## National Adult Immunisation Schedule (NAIS)

(for persons age 18 years or older)

Vaccine	18-26 years	27-59 years	60-64 years	≥ 65 years
Influenza (INF)	1 dose annually or per season 1 dose annually or			1 dose annually or
	per season per season			per season
Pneumococcal:				
• PCV20; <u>or</u>	1 dose of PCV20; <u>or</u>			
PCV13 and/or PPSV23	1 dose of PCV13 and/or 1 or more doses of PPSV23, depending on age or medical condition(s)			
Shingles: Recombinant herpes zoster	2 doses			
vaccine (RHZV)				
Tetanus, reduced diphtheria and acellular	1 dose during each pregnancy			
pertussis (Tdap)				
Human papillomavirus (HPV2)	3 doses			
	(Females)			
Hepatitis B (HepB)	3 doses			
Measles, mumps and rubella (MMR)	2 doses			
Varicella (VAR)	2 doses			

	Recommended for persons who meet age requirements	
	Recommended for persons with specific medical condition or indication	
	Recommended for persons who have not been previously vaccinated, or lack evidence of past infection or immunity	

## **Details of the vaccinations recommended under the NAIS**

**Note**: Individuals or caregivers should consult a doctor for vaccination advice specific to the individual's age and medical condition(s), as well as eligibility for subsidised vaccination.

Vaccine	/accine Types, Doses and Groups in the NAIS – Influenza Vaccine Recommendations	Additional information
Influenza (INF)	<ul> <li>Seasonal influenza vaccine is recommended for persons age 18 years or older who are at increased risk of influenza-related complications.</li> <li>Vaccination is recommended annually or per season, depending on the prevailing recommendations for vaccination that year.</li> <li>The use of SKYCellflu has not been evaluated in pregnant women</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>High-risk groups recommended for seasonal influenza vaccination - Persons age 65 years or older <ul> <li>Recommended for all persons</li> <li>Persons age 18 years or older with any of the following conditions:</li> <li>who have chronic disorders of the pulmonary or cardiovascular systems, including asthma</li> <li>who have required medical follow-up or hospitalisation due to chronic metabolic diseases (including diabetes mellitus), renal, neurologic, hepatic, or haematologic disorders, or immunosuppression (including immunosuppression caused by medications, HIV or other immunodeficiencies)</li> <li>Other recommended groups</li> <li>Persons age 18 years who are receiving long term aspirin therapy and therefore might be at risk for developing Reye syndrome after influenza infection</li> <li>Women at all stages of pregnancy</li> <li>Persons receiving intermediate and long-term care (ILTC) services</li> </ul> </li></ul>

Vaccine	Recommendations	Additional information
Pneumococcal vaccine (summary)	For persons who are recommended for pneumococcal vaccination who have:     not previously received any pneumococcal vaccine can either receive:	Refer to subsequent rows for recommendations specific to PCV20, PCV13 and PPSV23
20-valent Pneumococcal conjugate vaccine (PCV20)	<ul> <li>PCV20 is recommended for persons aged 18 years or older who are at increased risk of developing severe pneumococcal disease</li> <li>Recommended dose</li> <li>Only one dose of PCV20 is recommended regardless of age or conditions as listed in the high-risk groups</li> </ul>	High-risk groups recommended for PCV20  - Persons age 65 years or older  • Recommended for all persons  - Persons age 18 years or older with any of the following conditions:  • Chronic medical conditions, comprising:
13-valent Pneumococcal conjugate vaccine (PCV13)	<ul> <li>PCV13 is recommended for persons age 18 years or older who are at increased risk of developing severe pneumococcal disease</li> <li>Recommended dose and interval</li> <li>Only one dose of PCV13 is recommended regardless of age or conditions as listed in the high-risk groups</li> <li>If both PCV13 and PPSV23 are indicated, PCV13 should be given first, and PPSV23 administered at the appropriate interval later</li> <li>If PCV20 is preferred to complete the vaccination series, please consult a doctor for vaccination advice on individual's suitability to do so.</li> </ul>	High-risk groups recommended for PCV13  - Persons age 65 years or older  • Recommended for all persons  - Persons age 18 years or older with any of the following conditions:  • Cochlear implant or cerebrospinal fluid leaks;  • Immunocompromising conditions;  • Chronic kidney disease.

Vaccine	Recommendations	Additional information
Pneumococcal polysaccharide (PPSV23)	<ul> <li>PPSV23 is recommended for persons age 18 years or older who are at increased risk of developing severe pneumococcal disease</li> <li>Recommended doses and interval</li> <li>One or two doses of PPSV23 are recommended depending on age or conditions as listed in the high-risk groups</li> <li>If both PCV13 and PPSV23 are indicated, PCV13 should be given first, and PPSV23 administered at the appropriate interval later</li> <li>If PCV20 is preferred to complete the vaccination series, please consult a doctor for vaccination advice on individual's suitability to do so.</li> </ul>	High-risk groups recommended for PPSV23  - Persons age 65 years or older  • Recommended for all persons  - Persons age 18 years or older with any of the following conditions:  • Chronic medical conditions, comprising:  • Chronic pulmonary disease  • Chronic cardiovascular disease  • Chronic liver disease  • Diabetes mellitus  • Cochlear implants or cerebrospinal fluid leaks;  • Immunocompromising conditions;  • Chronic kidney disease.

Vaccine	Recommendations	Additional information
Recombinant	RHZV is recommended for persons aged 18 years or older who are	High-risk groups recommended for RHZV
nerpes zoster	at increased risk of developing shingles and associated	- Persons age 60 years or older
vaccine (RHZV)	complications	Recommended for all persons
		- Persons age 18 years or older with any of the following
	Recommended doses and interval	immunocompromising conditions
	- Persons age 60 years or older	Primary or acquired immunodeficiency
	• Two doses are recommended at an interval of 2-6 months	latrogenic immunosuppression
	- Persons age 18 years or older with immunocompromising	
	conditions	Other recommendations
	• Two doses are recommended. The interval can be shorter at 1-2	Persons who have previously received live, attenuated herpes zoster
	months if earlier protection is desired	vaccine (HZVL)
		<ul> <li>An interval of ≥5 years between HZVL and RHZV is recommended in general</li> </ul>
		<ul> <li>Due to lower efficacy of HZVL in adults aged 70 years or older, a shorter interval of ≥12 months between HZVL and RHZV can be considered</li> </ul>
		<ul> <li>A minimum interval of 8 weeks between HZVL and RHZV should be observed for all recommended age groups</li> </ul>
		Persons without a history of previous varicella infection, serological
		evidence of immunity or varicella vaccination
		Verification of varicella immunity prior to receiving RHZV is not
		recommended regardless of age or medical condition

Vaccine	Vaccine Types, Doses and Groups in the NAIS – Tdap, HPV, HepB, MI Recommendations	Additional information
Tdap	<ul> <li>Tdap is recommended during 16-32 weeks of each pregnancy for protection of infant against pertussis, regardless of the interval since the previous Td or Tdap vaccination.</li> <li>Tdap is recommended with each pregnancy to provide maximal protection to every infant, including pregnancies which are closely spaced (e.g. &lt;2 years).</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Tdap can also be considered for pregnant women after 32<sup>nd</sup> week of gestation during each pregnancy. Maternal vaccination may afford less protection for infants, but would potentially protect the mother from pertussis infection and thereby reduce the risk of exposure to her infant.</li> <li>Both Adacel and Boostrix can be used in pregnant women.</li> </ul>
HPV	Recommended vaccine type  • HPV2 (Cervarix)  Recommended doses for females age 18-26 years  • 3-dose series at 0, 1, 6 months  • Minimum intervals between doses  • Dose 2: at least 4 weeks from dose 1  • Dose 3: at least 20 weeks from dose 1 and 12 weeks from dose 2	If HPV vaccination is initiated but not completed by age 26 years or earlier, remaining dose(s) may be completed after age 26 years, as early as possible, but up to age 45 years.
НерВ	<ul> <li>HepB is recommended for persons without evidence of immunity or prior disease.</li> <li>3-doses series at 0, 1, 6 months</li> </ul>	-
MMR	<ul> <li>MMR is recommended for persons without evidence of immunity or prior disease</li> <li>2-dose series at least 4 weeks apart</li> </ul>	-
Varicella (VAR)	<ul> <li>VAR is recommended for persons without evidence of immunity or prior disease</li> <li>2-dose series 4-8 weeks apart</li> </ul>	-