

Mr Amran Bin Robani (Mr Amran), a public accountant (Registration No.: 01036), has failed to pass his revisit practice review. The Public Accountants Oversight Committee ordered on 25 October 2023, among others, that:

- a. Mr Amran be restricted from performing any audit and reporting on financial statements of:
 - (i) Any public company¹ that is not dormant²,
 - (ii) Any private company³ that is not dormant and not an exempt private company (EPC); and
 - (iii) Any EPC that is not dormant and has annual revenue of more than \$10 million for a period of 6 months commencing from 9 November 2023 to 8 May 2024.
- b. Mr Amran be restricted from performing any audit and reporting of financial statements for all public interest entities⁴ for a period of 24 months commencing from 9 November 2023 to 8 November 2025.
- c. Mr Amran be required to undergo a review⁵ (commonly known as “hot review”) by a hot review partner approved by ACRA, for 10 audit engagements signed off by Mr Amran, each involving annual turnover greater than S\$10 million, within a period of 12 months commencing from 9 May 2024 to 8 May 2025.

Arising from the above order, Mr Amran shall not be an audit principal⁶ from 9 November 2023 until the end of the above-said restriction period, and until he completes his hot review order, whichever is later.

The information contained herein was updated on 5 March 2026 to align with Practice Direction No.1 of 2024 (updated on 5 March 2026).

¹ As defined in section 4(1) of the Companies Act 1967

² As defined in section 205B(2) of the Companies Act 1967

³ As defined in section 4(1) of the Companies Act 1967

⁴ The phrase “public interest entities” as used here has the same meaning as defined in the *Code of Professional Conduct and Ethics for Public Accountants and Accounting Entities*.

⁵ Please refer to Practice Direction No. 4 of 2010: Practice Monitoring Programme – “Hot Review” Order for information on hot reviews.

⁶ An audit principal is a public accountant who directly supervises or undertakes the overall oversight of a pupil's acquisition of qualifying audit experience. The public accountant must have at least 5 years' experience in public practice and must not be subject to any of the following PAOC orders:

- (i) An order prohibiting the public accountant from being an audit principal;
- (ii) A hot review order;
- (iii) A restriction order;
- (iv) A suspension order.