

Sustainability From a Social Security Context

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"Your Retirement Companion"

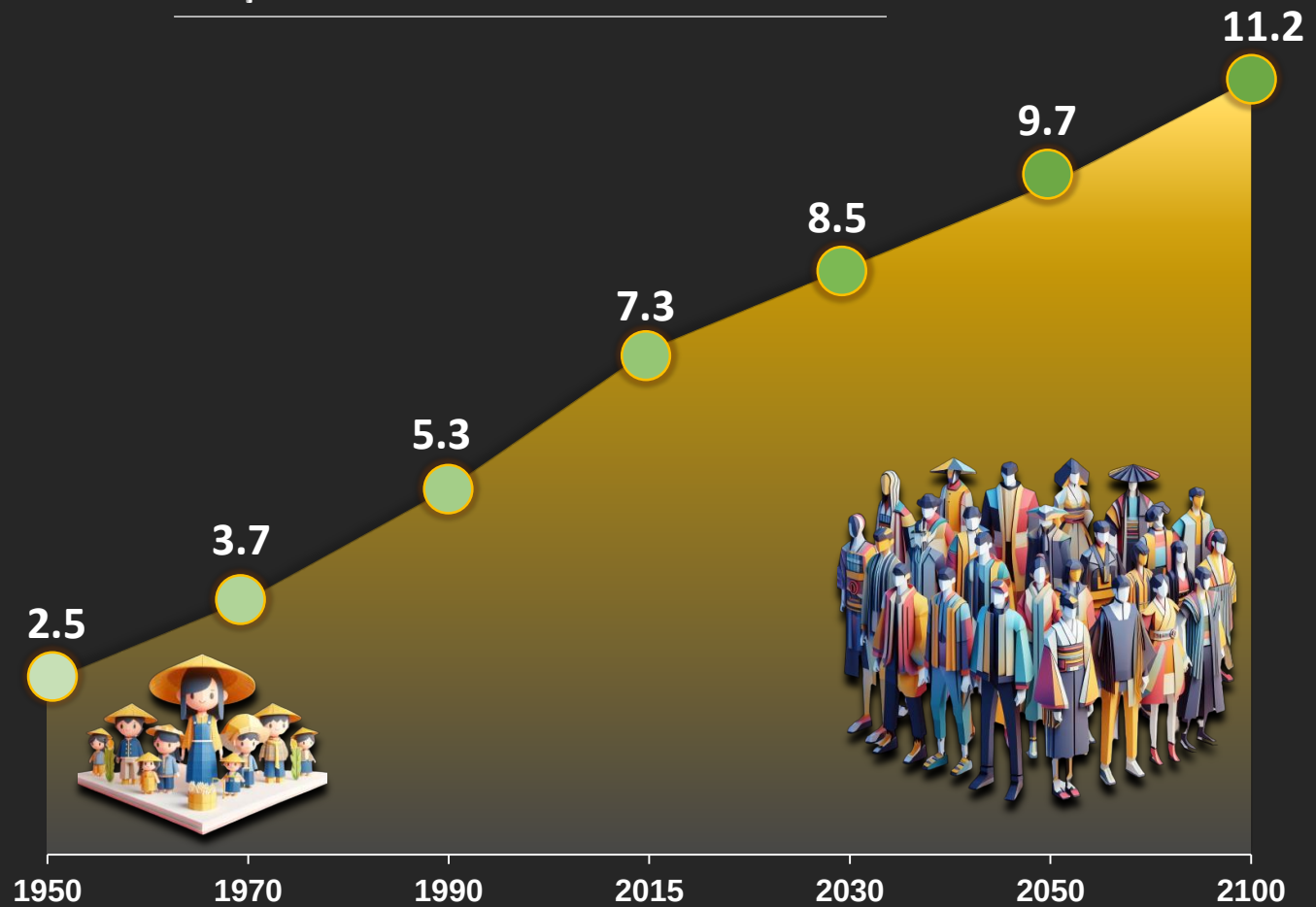


How does Sustainability fit in Social Security?



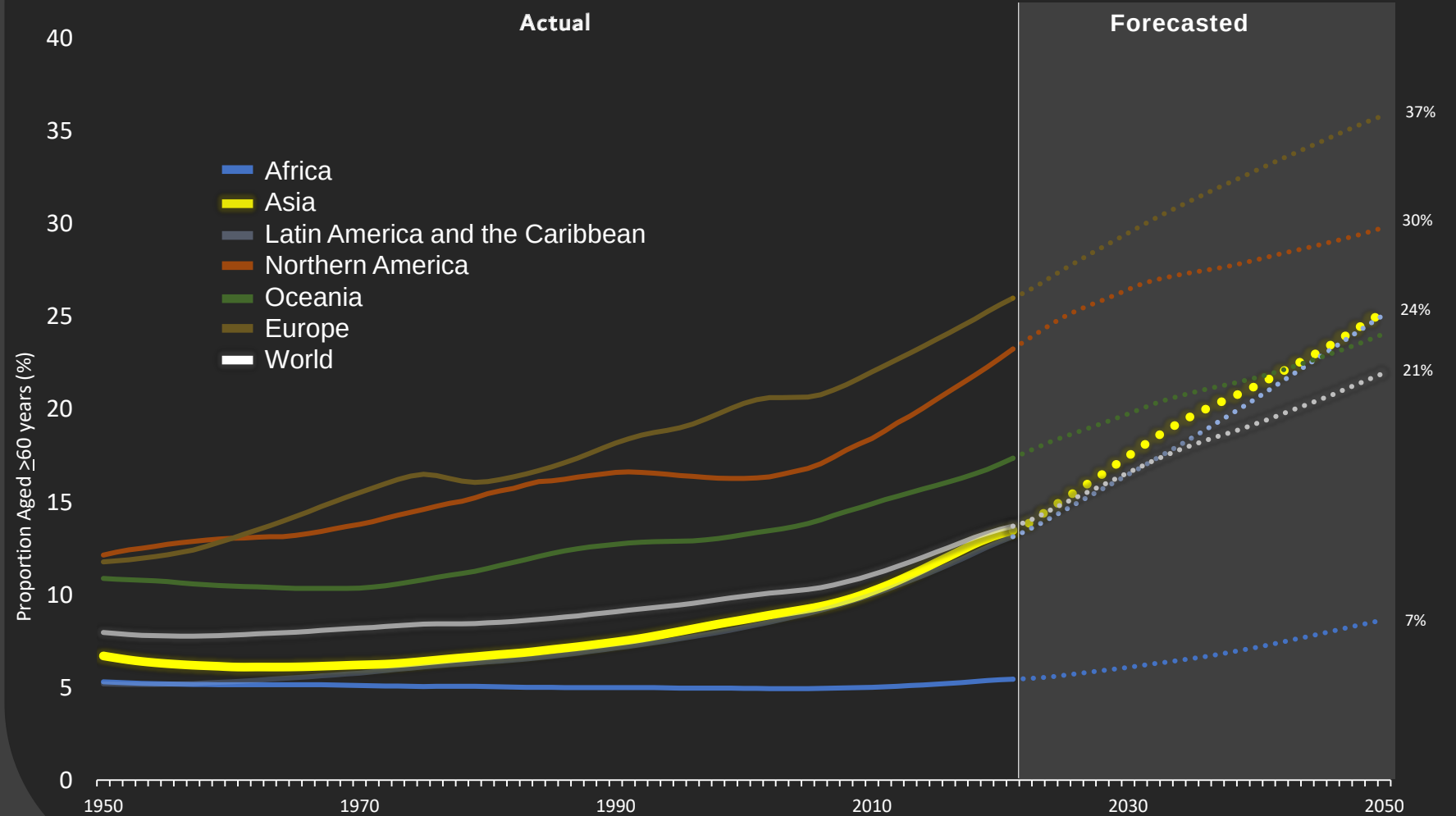
**By 2050, the
world's
population is
projected to
reach
9.7 billion**

Global Population Growth Forecast In Billion



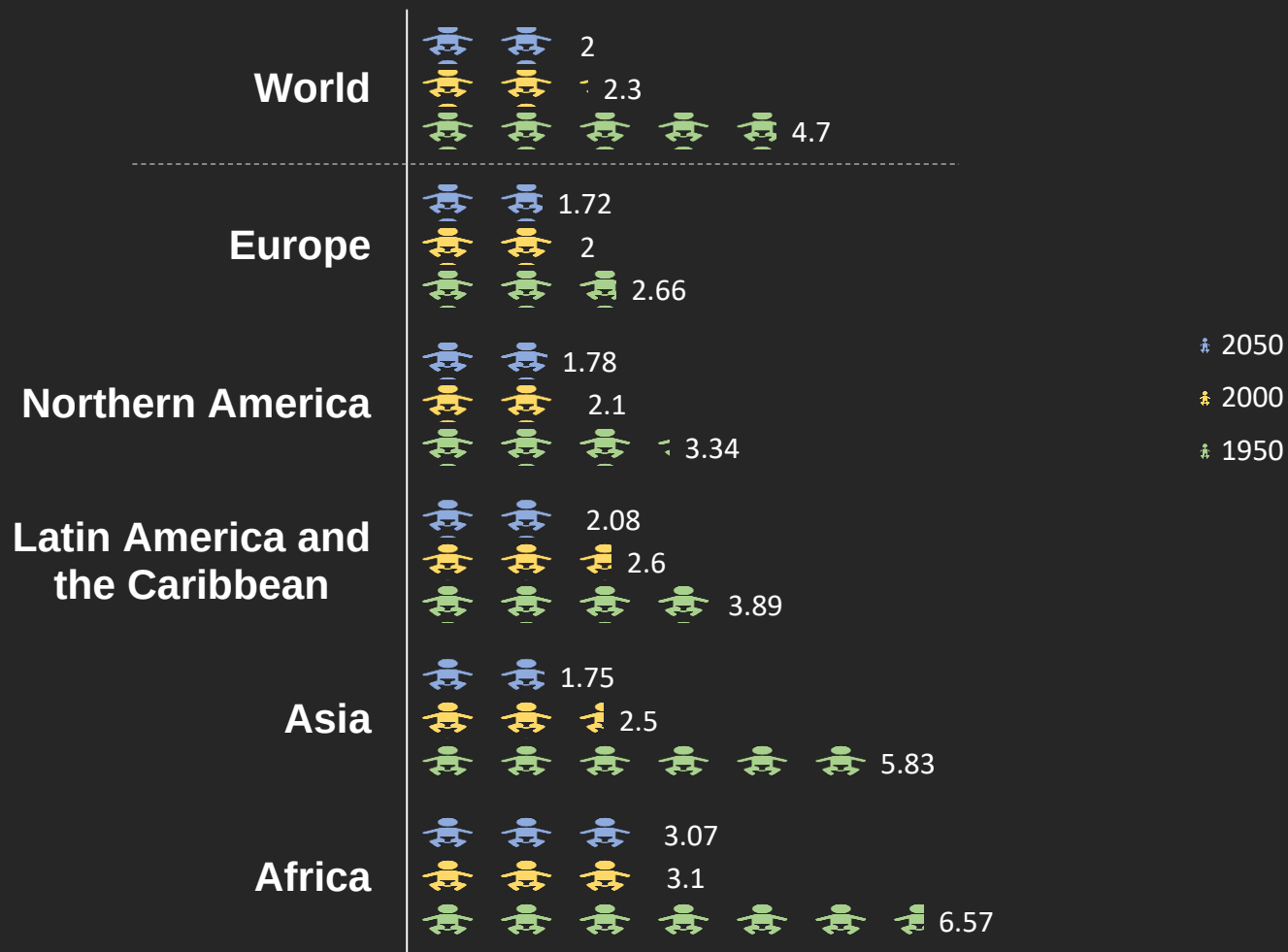
**By 2050, 21%
of the World's
Population will
be senior
citizens**

Percentage Of Population Aged 60 Years or Over, By Region

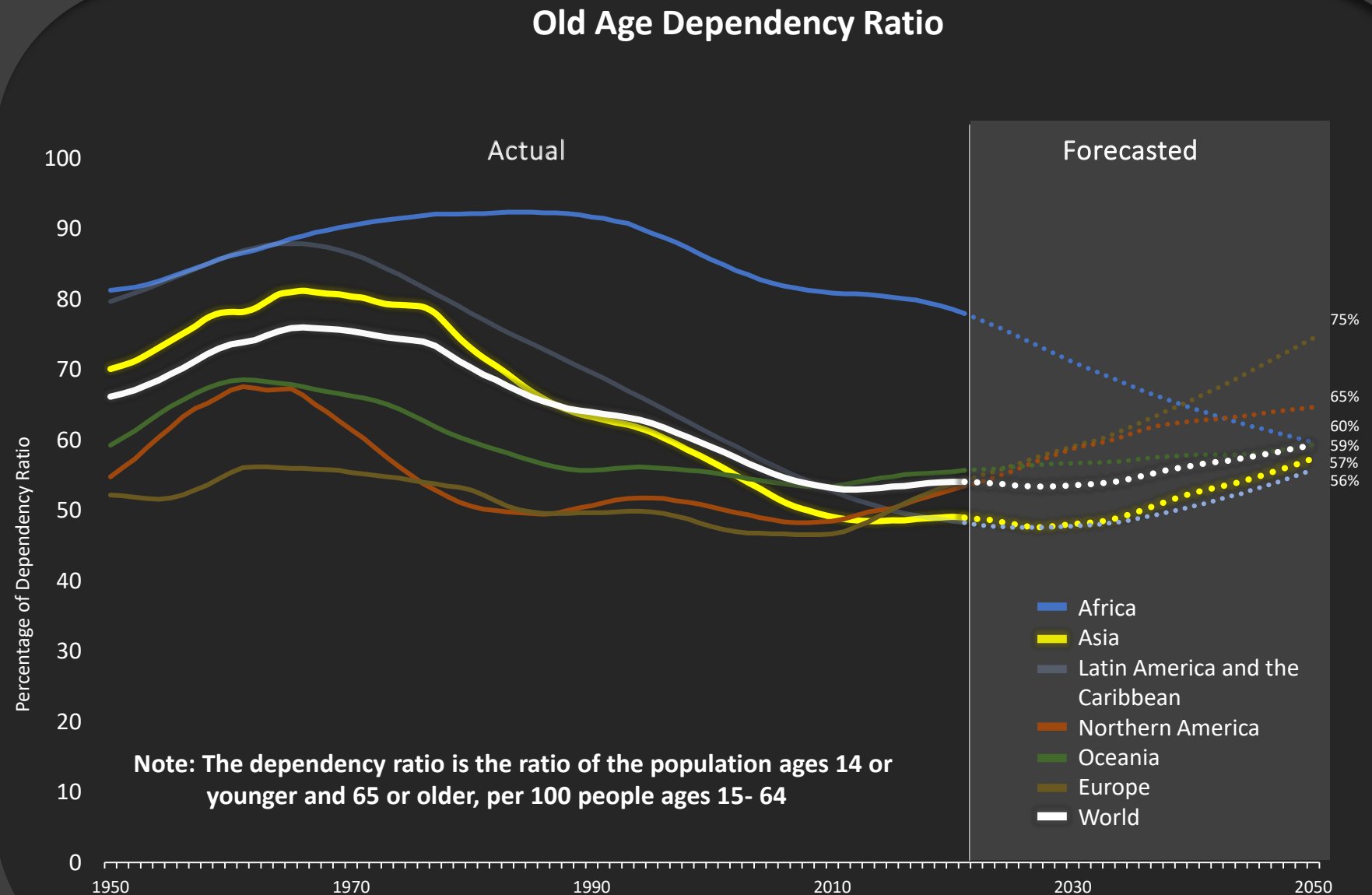


As the world goes older, the birth rates continue to fall....

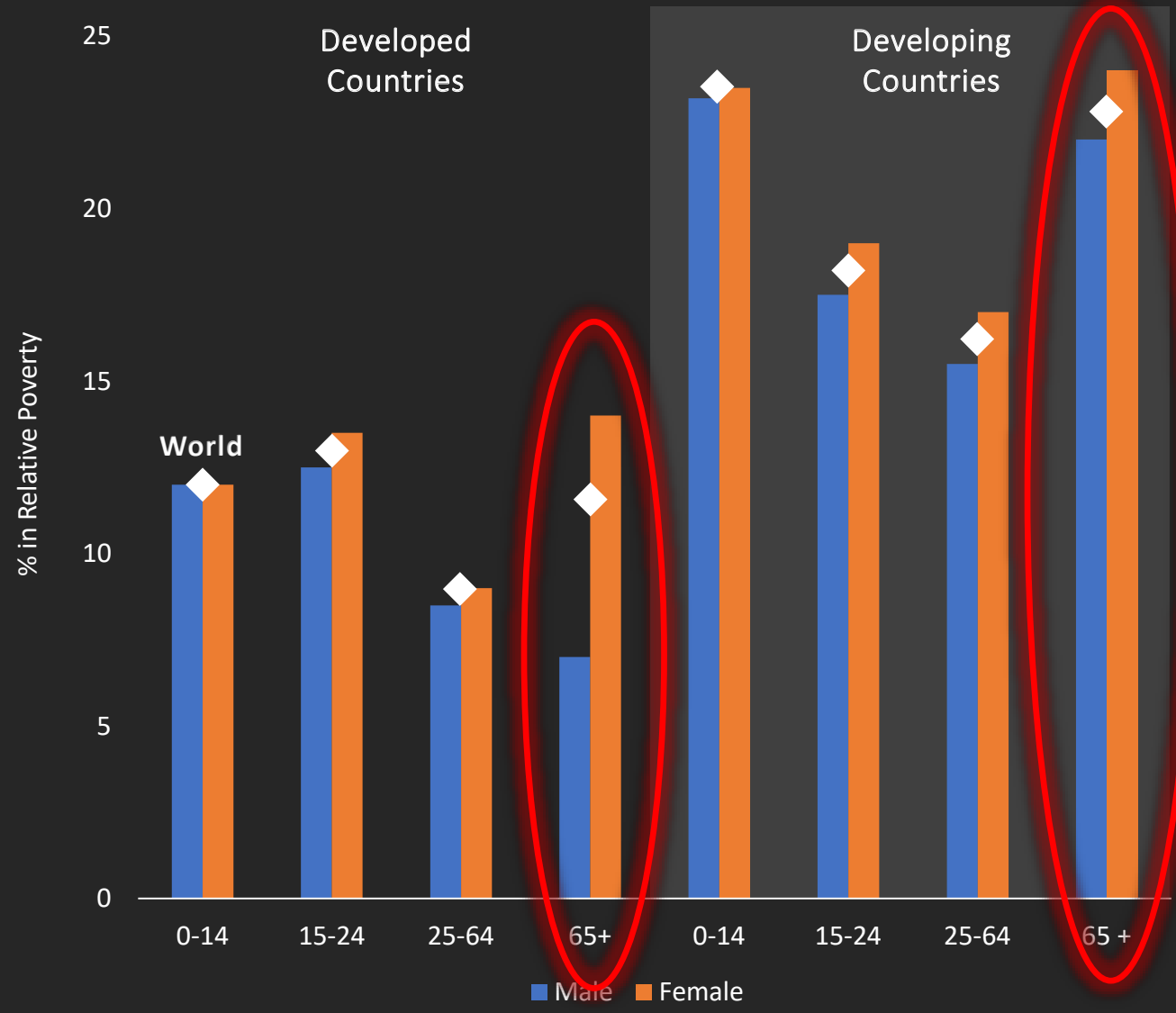
Number of Life Birth Per Woman, Total Fertility Rate



**..which raises
concerns
towards the old
age dependency
ratio**



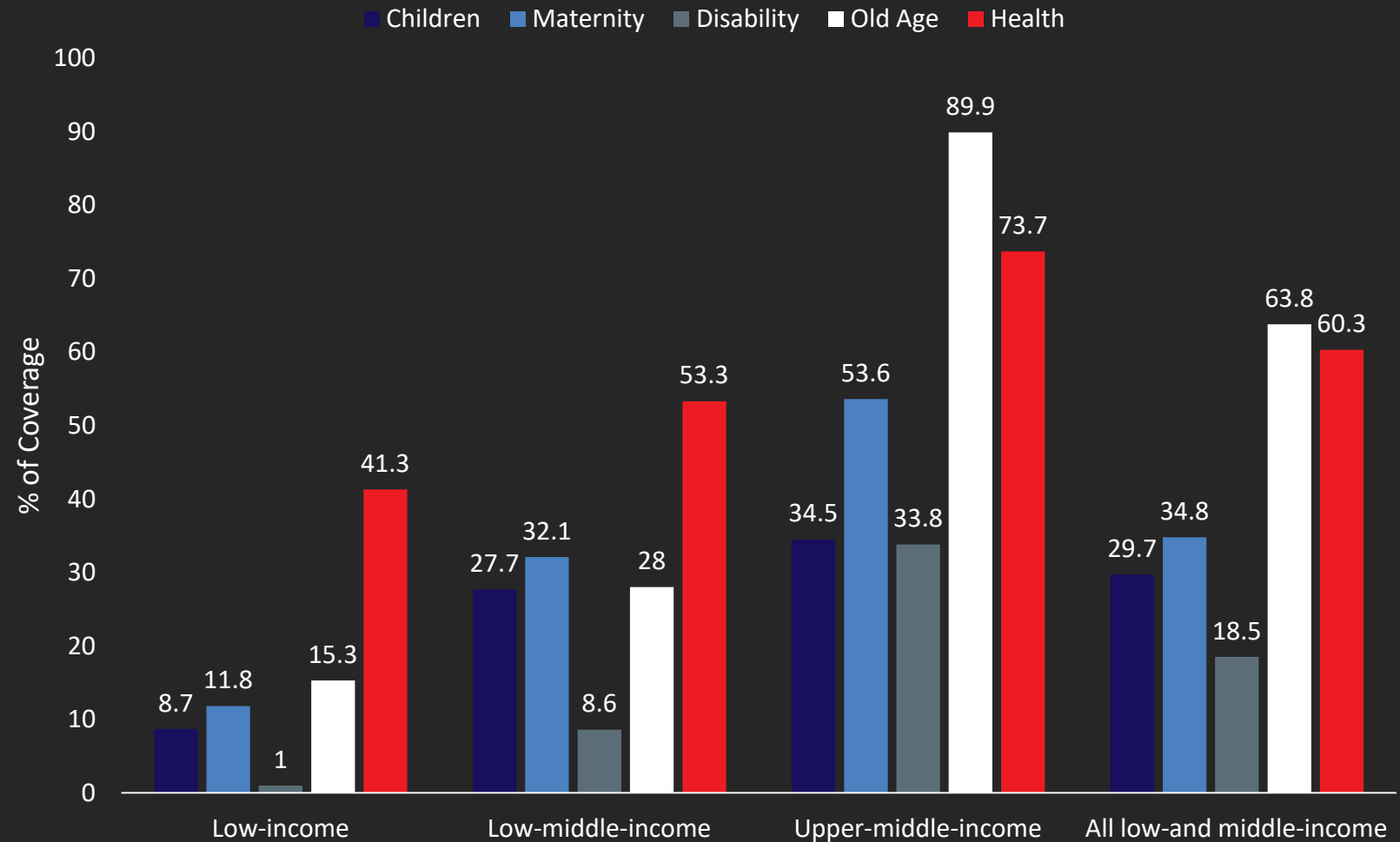
Population Living in Relatively Poor Households



**Women, particularly
elderlies accounts
for a higher poverty
% across developed
and developing
countries**

Lower social security coverage for vulnerable communities in low-middle income countries

Coverage Rates by Social Protection Benefit Area and Country-income Group (Low-and Middle-income Countries)



Source: Duran-Valverde et.al, WHO (2020)

Is widening the
universal social
security net
sustainable?

Raise the rate to
help beat poverty

HOTSEAT/SPOTLIGHT

Poverty levels in Sri Lanka have more than doubled

Dr. Nisha Arunatilake

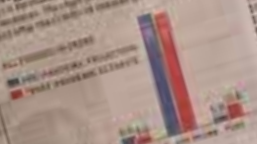


- Sri Lanka's economic crisis has led to a sharp increase in poverty levels, with more than 50% of the population now living in poverty.
- The government has implemented various measures to address the crisis, including food aid and cash transfers.
- However, the long-term impact of the crisis remains uncertain, and the need for sustainable economic growth is paramount.

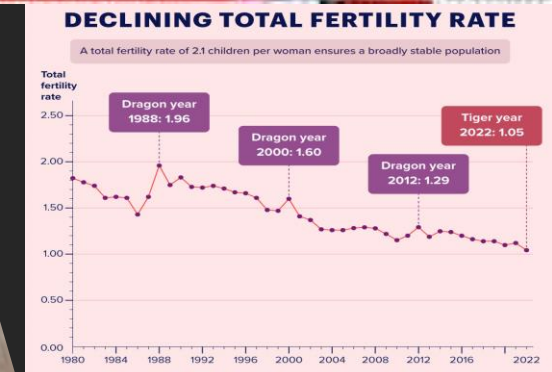
COVID may have doubled poverty in India

New Research study suggests that the class may have shrunk by 30% number of poor risen by 75 crore

Slipping into poverty | The number of poor in India has doubled since the start of the COVID-19 pandemic, according to a new study by the World Bank. The study found that the number of people living on less than \$2.15 a day has increased from 100 million in 2019 to 200 million in 2021. This is a significant increase, especially considering that India's population is growing rapidly. The study also found that the poverty gap has widened, meaning that the poor are now even poorer than before. This is a worrying trend, as it suggests that the COVID-19 pandemic has had a devastating impact on the lives of millions of people in India.



Period	Number of Poor (in millions)
Before COVID-19 (2019)	100
After COVID-19 (2021)	200



CHICAGO TRIBUNE, THURSDAY, MAY 7, 1970

The Hunger March—Long Hairs, No Hairs Walk Hand-in-Hand to Feed Thousands

BY TERRI SCHULTZ

The walk for hunger Sunday was rather like a Woodstock festival without the entertainment. The aura of youth, the spontaneity, the idealism, the peace symbols and flowers were all there—and more.

Crew cuts and even a few bald heads were mixed with long hair. The middle-aged were encouraged to participate. And the young people were grooving together for a cause; to raise enough money to feed the hungry.

In spite of the skepticism from some peers that the

They registered indifference, amusement, dismay. The uninformed undoubtedly believed they were the victims of yet another riot, or a high school joke.

Few marchers carried signs. Most lugged bags and knapsacks with bandages, extra shoes, fruit, and candy.

A dalmation on Madison street, Lombard, got tired of barking after the first 5,000 people passed, and just sat on his haunches. And we just kept coming, and coming, and coming.

Determination increases. With every passing mile, the chatter and joking decreased, and determination increased. Even a rock band at checkpoint number seven (19.5 miles) failed to lift a soul [or is it sole?] off his feet.

Unfortunately, many hikers forgot pollution hurts as much as hunger, and left a trail behind them.

Not everyone in the area appreciated the spirit of the hunger walk. A few residents stood protectively on their



**Call for
Action**

8 DECENT WORK AND
ECONOMIC GROWTH



**Adequacy of
Income generation**

**Supportive Family and
Child-Care Policies**

**Financial literacy to
promote savings and
investment**

**Provide career services
and job placement
programs**

1 NO
POVERTY



**Poverty &
Inclusivity**

**Increase participation
in formal employment**

**Equal rights across the
vulnerable group**

**Improve access to social
protection programmes**

11 SUSTAINABLE CITIES
AND COMMUNITIES



**Community
Engagement**

**Multi-Generational
Community Model**

**Sustainable
Community-building
Initiative**

**Active Lifestyle and
Lifelong Learning**



"Your Retirement Companion"

"Teman Persaraan Anda"

Thank You