



WEEKLY INFECTIOUS DISEASE BULLETIN
EPIDEMIOLOGICAL WEEK 49 1 - 7 Dec 2019

	E Week 49			Cumulative first		49 Weeks
	2019*	2018	Median 2014 -2018	2019	2018	Median 2014 -2018
FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES						
Acute Hepatitis A	2	2	1	64	62	62
Acute Hepatitis E	1	0	0	34	53	64
Campylobacteriosis	8	7	8	457	398	410
Cholera	0	0	0	2	2	2
Paratyphoid	1	0	0	12	14	19
Poliomyelitis	0	0	0	0	0	0
Salmonellosis	33	31	31	1939	1539	1851
Typhoid	0	0	0	68	42	45
VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES						
Chikungunya Fever	2	1	1	56	15	35
Dengue Fever	281	113	114	15142	2863	10125
Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever	1	1	1	88	24	20
Japanese Encephalitis [^]	0	0	NA	0	0	NA
Leptospirosis [^]	0	0	NA	23	40	NA
Malaria	0	1	1	28	31	39
Murine Typhus [^]	0	0	NA	5	14	NA
Nipah virus infection	0	0	0	0	0	0
Plague	0	0	0	0	0	0
Yellow Fever	0	0	0	0	0	0
Zika Virus Infection	0	0	NA	12	1	NA
AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES						
Avian Influenza	0	0	NA	0	0	NA
Diphtheria	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ebola Virus Disease	0	0	NA	0	0	NA
<i>Haemophilus influenzae</i> type b	0	0	0	4	4	4
Legionellosis	0	0	1	22	21	18
Measles	1	0	0	152	34	62
Melioidosis	0	2	0	41	33	39
Meningococcal Disease	0	0	0	7	8	8
Mumps	11	3	8	403	451	453
Pertussis	0	2	1	59	102	72
Pneumococcal Disease (invasive)	3	5	2	129	127	129
Rubella	1	0	0	1	10	14
Severe acute respiratory syndrome	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tetanus [^]	0	0	0	0	1	
OTHER DISEASES						
Acute hepatitis B	1	1	1	35	49	48
Acute hepatitis C	0	0	0	18	14	18
Botulism [^]	0	0	NA	0	1	NA
MERS-CoV						
Suspect cases tested	11	3	NA	165	155	NA
Other patients tested	10	7	NA	104	98	NA
POLYCLINIC ATTENDANCES - AVERAGE DAILY NUMBER						
Acute upper respiratory infections	2966	3138	2377			NA
Acute conjunctivitis	83	101	82			NA
Acute Diarrhoea	526	543	479			NA
Chickenpox	7	10	NA			NA
Hand, Foot And Mouth Disease	18	14	NA			NA
HIV/STI/TB NOTIFICATIONS						
	2019	Nov		Cumulative 2019		
HIV/AIDS	22			283		
Legally Notifiable STIs*	331			4481		
Tuberculosis	97			1329		

* Preliminary figures, subject to revision when more information is available.

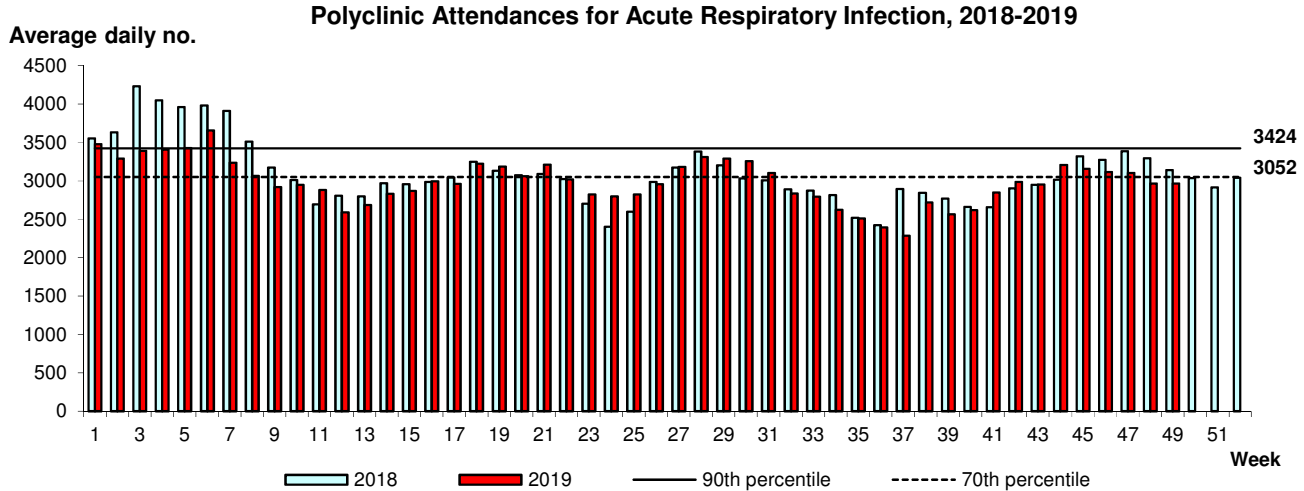
[^] Added to the list of notifiable diseases as of 28 Sep 2016.

Updated case counts due to change in case definitions w.e.f. 1 Jan 2018

Influenza Situation in Singapore 2019

Influenza indicators for E-week 49 (1 - 7 Dec 2019) are as follows:

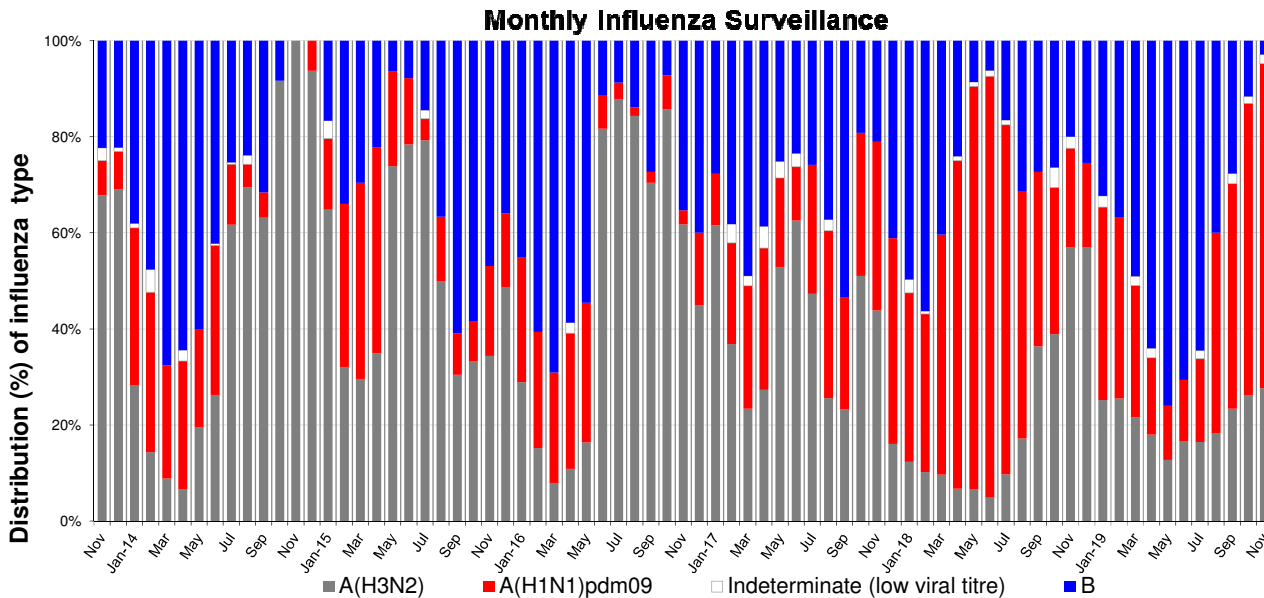
The average daily number of patients seeking treatment in the polyclinics for ARI is 2966 (over 5.5 working days) in E-week 49.



The proportion of patients with influenza-like illness (ILI) among the polyclinic attendances for ARI is 2.6%.

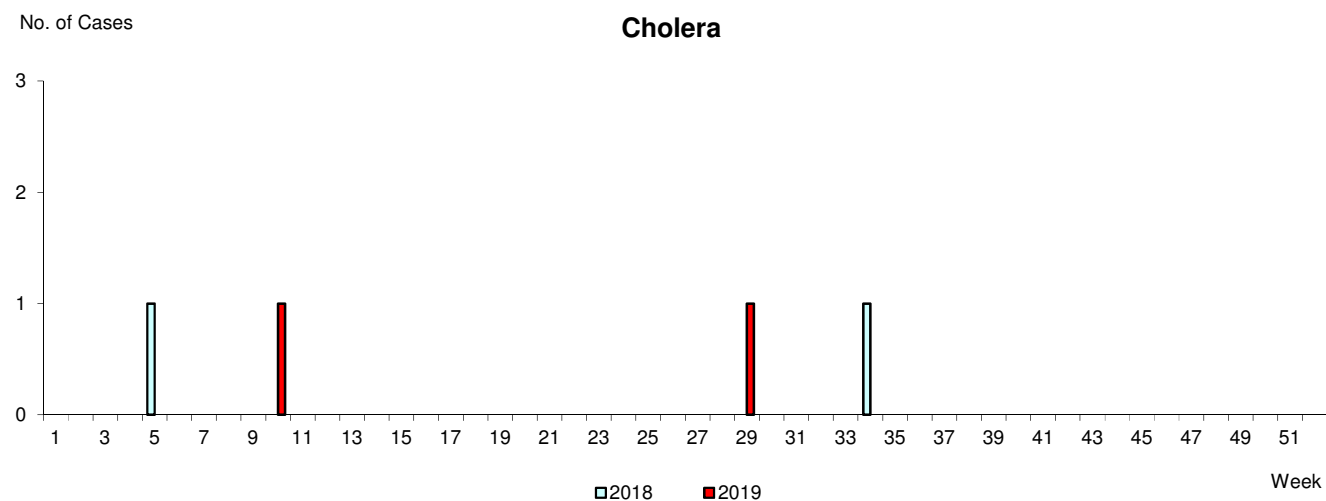
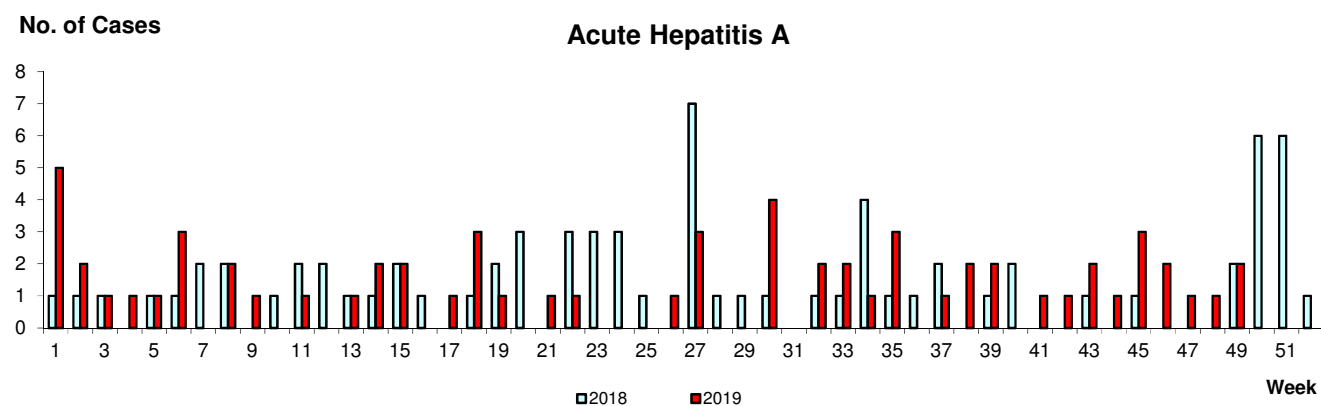
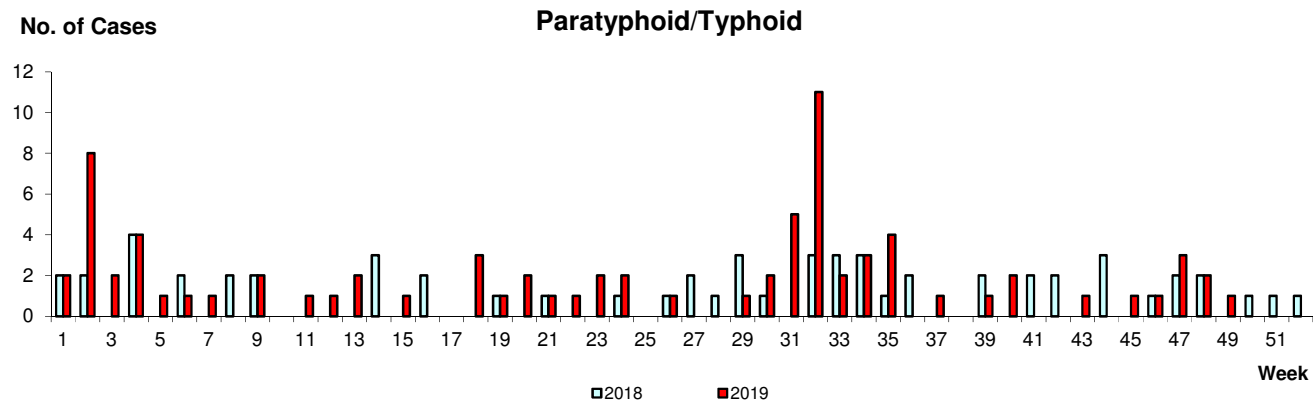
The overall positivity rate for influenza among ILI samples (n=281) in the community was 45.6% in the past 4 weeks.

Of the specimens tested positive for influenza in Nov 2019, they were positive for influenza A(H3N2) (27.6%), influenza A(H1N1)pdm09 (67.6%) and influenza B (2.9%). 1.9% of the influenza A specimens were untypable due to low viral titre.



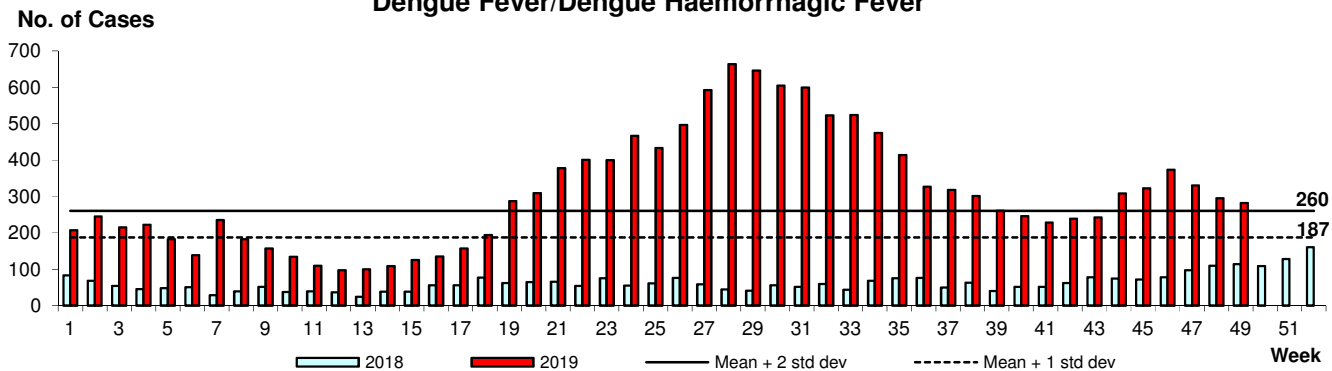
Based on influenza-like illness (ILI) samples from GPs and polyclinics

WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES, 2018-2019

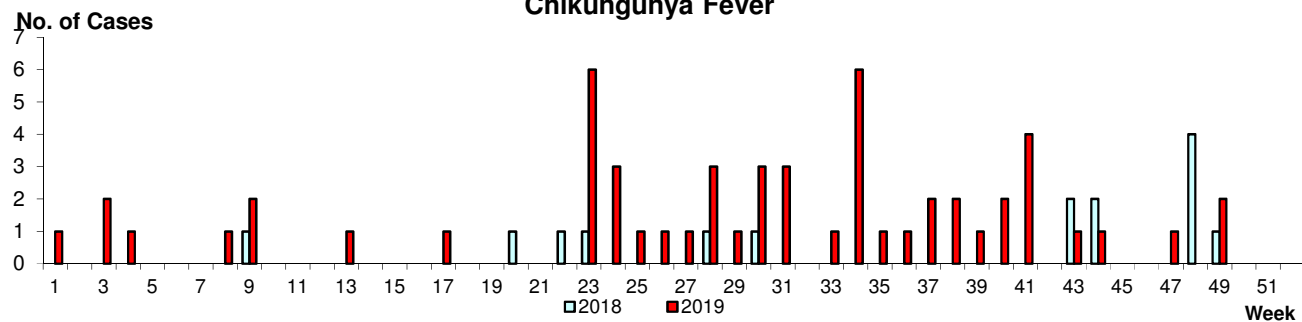


WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES, 2018-2019

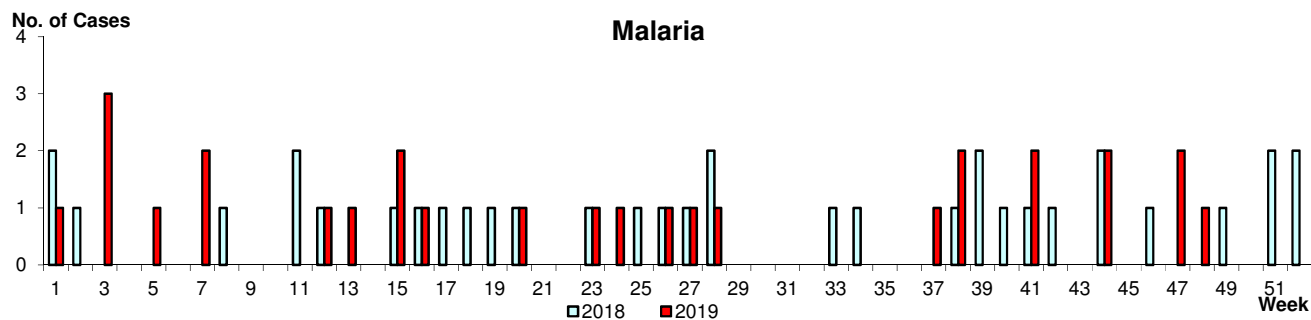
Dengue Fever/Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever



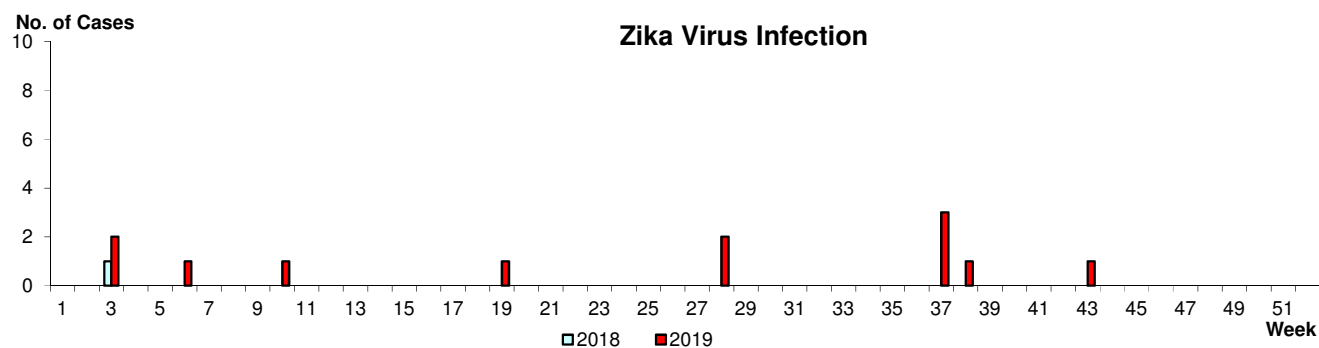
Chikungunya Fever



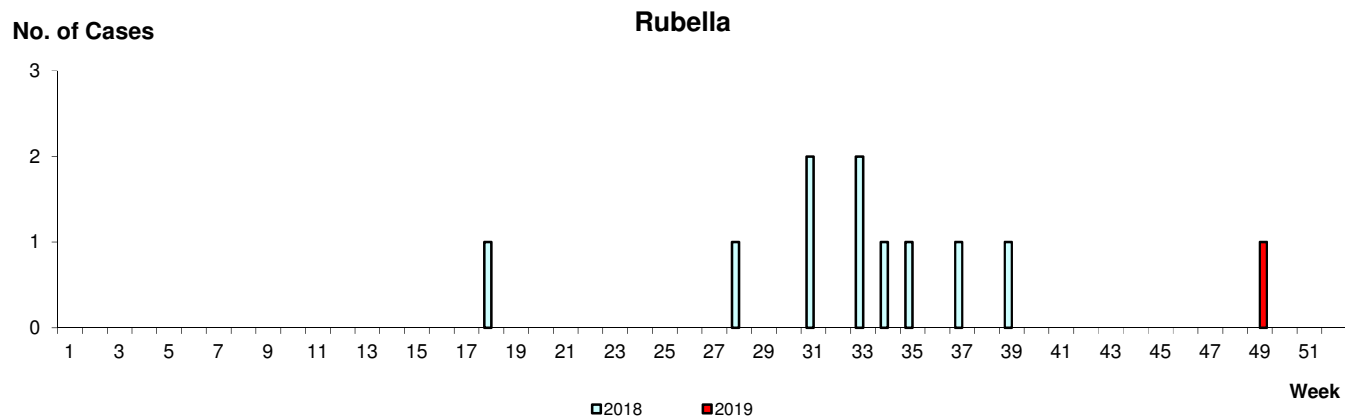
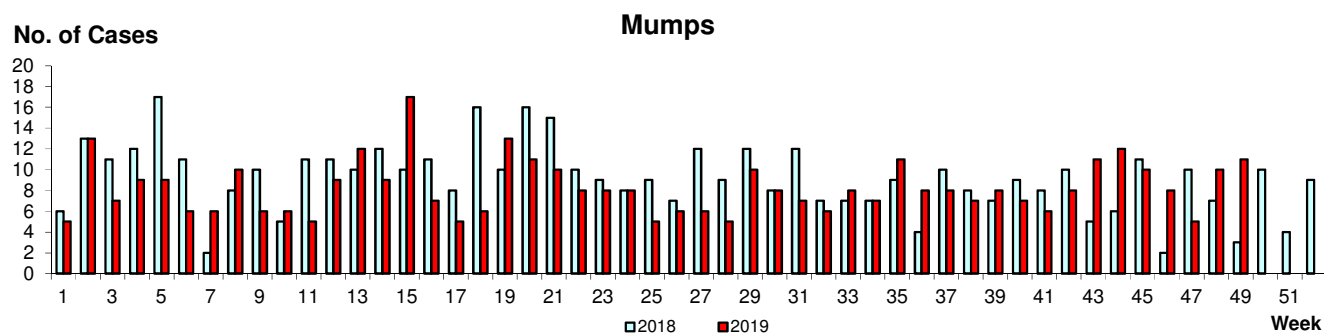
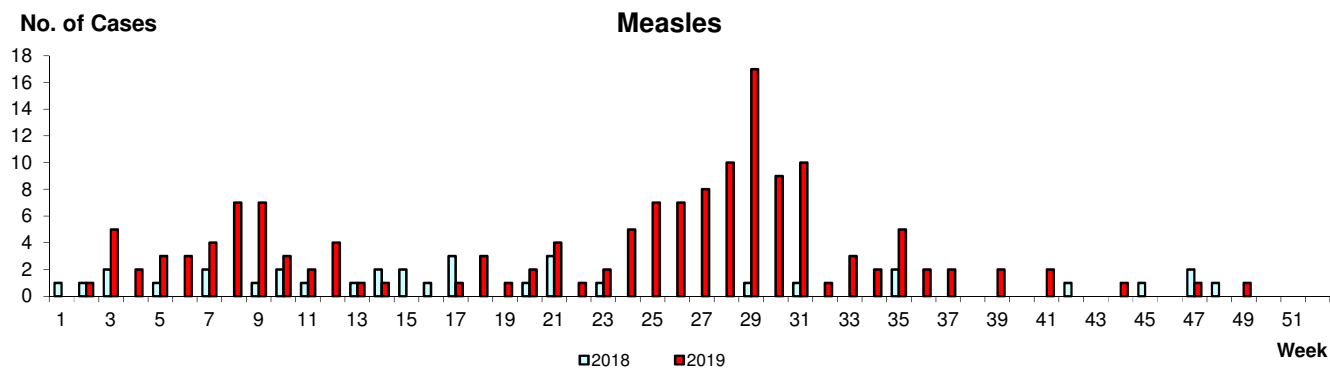
Malaria



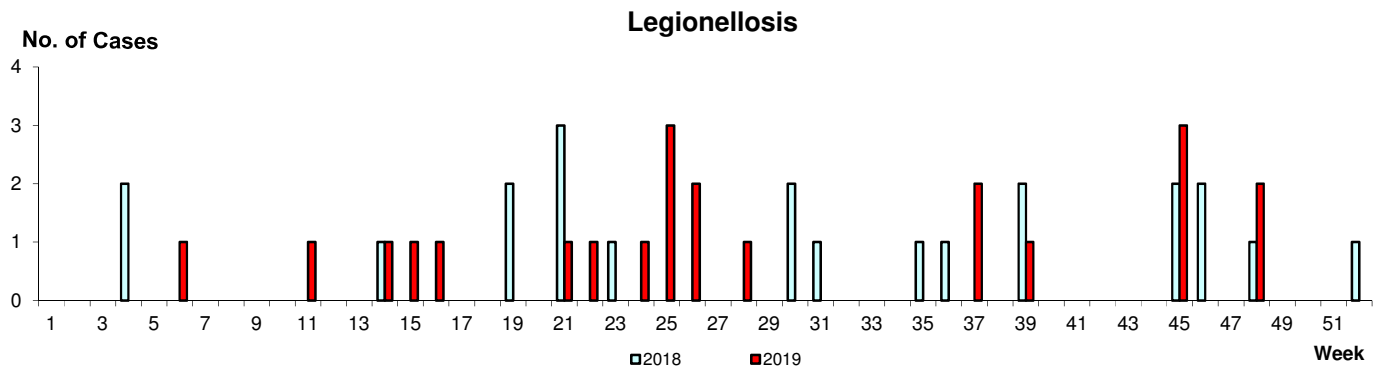
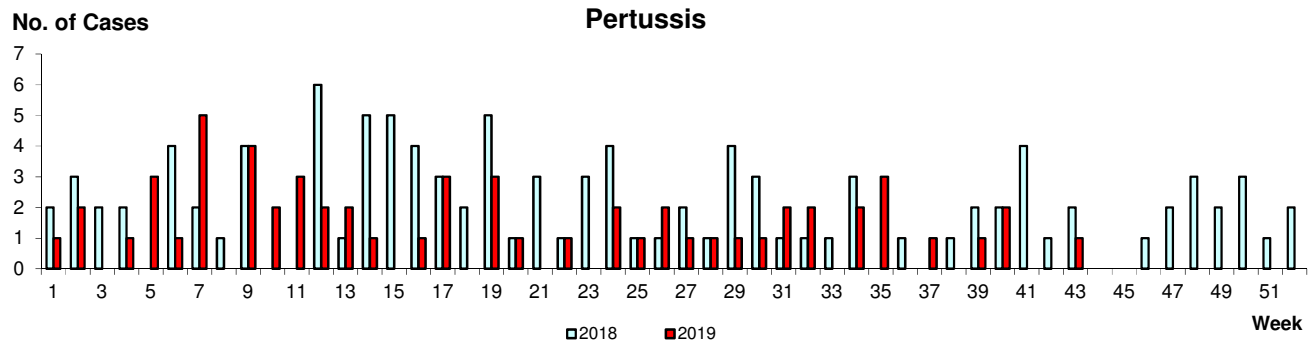
Zika Virus Infection



WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES, 2018-2019



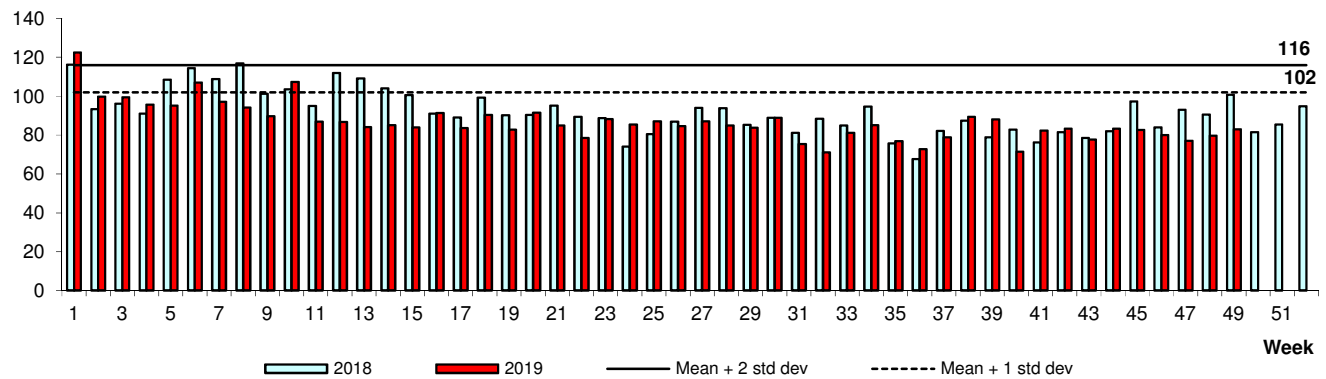
WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES, 2018-2019



POLYCLINIC ATTENDANCES, 2018-2019

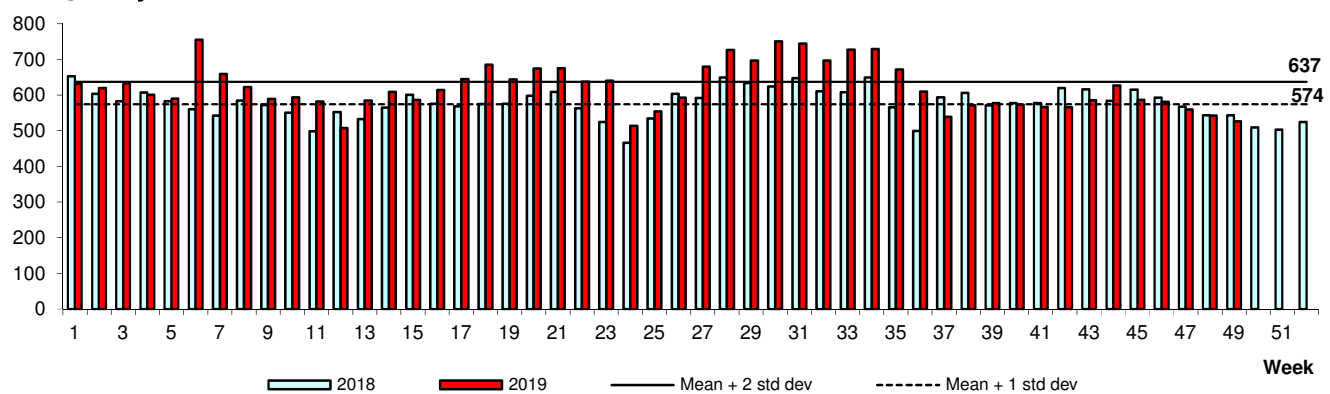
Conjunctivitis

Average daily no.



Diarrhoeal Illness

Average daily no.



Hand, Foot & Mouth Disease

Average daily no.

