

1001 Garden Plants *in* Singapore

A NEW COMPENDIUM

Succulents, Aquatic Plants and Orchids

Key to Symbols

PLANT CARE


Full Sun


Semi Shade


Full Shade


Occasional Misting


Little Water


Moderate Water


Lots of Water


Cool Environment

PLANT USE / CHARACTERISTICS



Native to Singapore


Coastal Plant


Indoor Plant


Fruit or Vegetable


Herb or Spice


Bird-Attracting Plant


Bee-Attracting Plant


Butterfly Host Plant


Butterfly-Attracting Plant


Drought Tolerant


Shallow Media


Suitable for Bonsai


Suitable for Roadsides


Suitable for Rooftops


Suitable for Hanging Baskets


Ornamental Flowers


Ornamental Leaves


Fragrant Plant


Pungent Plant


Underground Storage Organ


Floating Aquatic


Submerged Aquatic


Emergent Aquatic

Key to Symbols

PLANT FORMS



Tree Climber Creeper Fern Moss



Shrub Herbaceous Plant Annual Aquatic Succulent



Lithophyte Epiphyte Grass or Grass-like Plant Bamboo



Palm Cycad

PALM CHARACTERISTICS



Solitary Trunk Clustered Trunk Underground Trunk

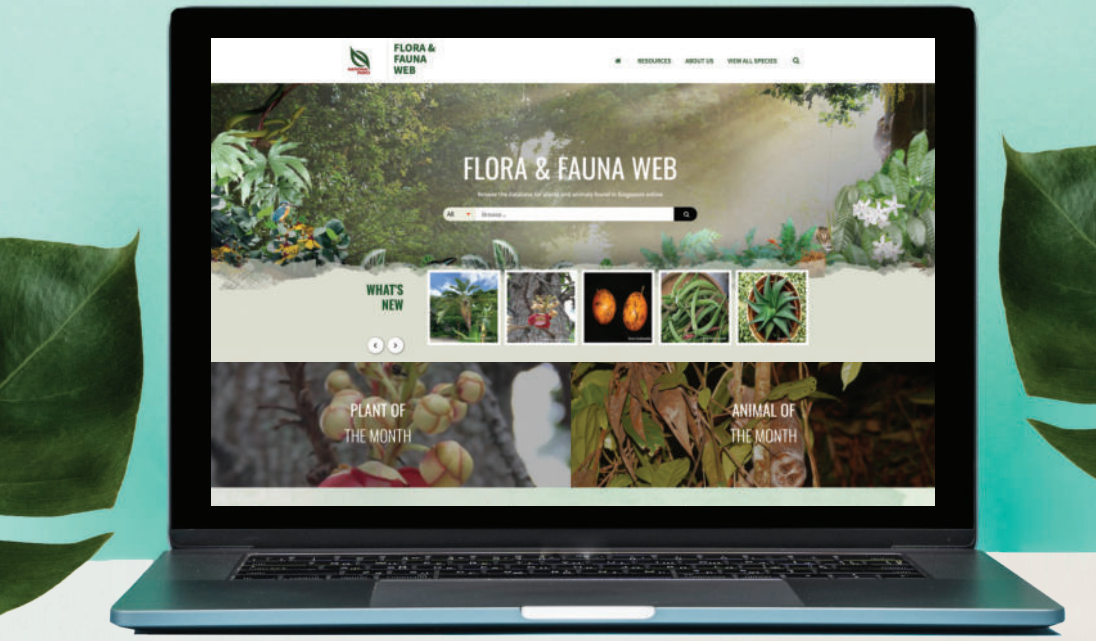


Bipinnate Frond Feather-Shaped Frond Fan-Shaped Frond Simple Frond

Symbols are applicable for all three volumes of the compendium.

NParks Flora & Fauna Web

NParks Flora & Fauna Web is a user-friendly one-stop information portal which allows users to search for information on plants grown in this region and animals that can be found in Singapore. Based on information compiled from several flora as well as fauna references, including journal articles, field guides, and *The Singapore Red Data Book*, the website is updated regularly with new photos and information on captivating plants as well as fascinating animals.



What can you do on NParks Flora & Fauna Web?

- **Search** and browse an ever-expanding database, featuring cultivated and native plants, as well as a variety of animals sighted in our parks and nature areas
- **View** attractive photos and videos of intriguing plants and animals
- **Learn** about plant-animal relationships, such as butterflies and their host plants
- **Find out** more about our flora and fauna through plant and animal of the month profiles, and regularly updated 'Did you know?' features
- **Access** learning materials such as concise plant comparisons and nature-related field guides for Singapore

Discover the natural treasures in Singapore.

www.nparks.gov.sg/florafaunaweb

1001 Garden Plants *in* Singapore

A NEW COMPENDIUM

Succulents, Aquatic Plants and Orchids

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NATIONAL PARKS
LET'S MAKE SINGAPORE OUR CITY IN NATURE

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Succulents, Aquatic Plants and Orchids

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Foreword

SINGAPORE has a long history of introducing new ornamentals, dating back to Eric Holttum, assistant director and then director of the Singapore Botanic Gardens from 1925 to 1949. Holttum introduced new cultivars of colourful plants such as *Bougainvillea* and *Plumeria* which are still popular today, and his demonstration of a revolutionary technique for orchid breeding led to an entire industry focused on raising new and exciting orchid hybrids. Later, starting from the 1960s and continuing over the next several decades, more ornamentals were introduced through the greening movement as a variety of trees, shrubs and creepers were planted into our streetscapes and parks.

Over the years, NParks has continued to experiment with new plants, trialling them to see how well they grow in Singapore's climate and incorporating those that do well into our urban green spaces. We have also nurtured the growth of a local gardening culture – bringing neighbours together through the nationwide Community in Bloom gardening movement; providing inspiration and educational resources for visitors to HortPark, the one-stop gardening hub, and through online platforms like Flora & Fauna Web; and celebrating horticulture and generating interest in plants through events such as the Singapore Garden Festival and the Community Garden Festival.

As we transition into a City in Nature, we are introducing more native species for local cultivation and making our landscapes more natural and sustainable. This will provide habitat for native biodiversity while improving the liveability of our city for all Singaporeans. More trees will help to shade and cool our urban environment and make us more resilient in the face of climate change and increasing urbanisation. At the same time, we will continue our efforts to promote an interest in community and home gardening, which has grown enormously in recent years.

With this in mind, we are happy to publish this new edition of *1001 Garden Plants in Singapore*, a local classic and hugely popular gardening resource that was first published in 2003. Covering three volumes and showcasing more than 2,700 plants that can be found in our City in Nature, we hope that this new compendium will be a useful resource for anyone interested in growing our greenery, whether landscape professionals, students, communities or home gardeners.

Kenneth Er
CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICER (2014 - 2023)
National Parks Board



***Nymphaea* cultivar**
Pg 139

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Kalanchoe blossfeldiana
Pg 58



Introduction

AS PART OF the greater Southeast Asian region, Singapore is a biodiversity hotspot. We also have a long history of horticulture and gardening. First published in 2003, *1001 Garden Plants in Singapore* is a comprehensive yet concise guide that shares knowledge about the plants found in our City in Nature. It provides botanical and horticultural information about these plants, and guides readers on how to recognise and care for them. Following the successful run of three previous editions, *1001 Garden Plants in Singapore: A New Compendium* is an improved collection of pictorial references that now spans three separate volumes. It features more than 2,700 native, cultivated and naturalised plants found island-wide.

The volume on succulents, aquatic plants and orchids highlights popular plants among plant hobbyists and home gardeners.

The volume on climbers, shrubs and groundcovers showcases plants often used to create multi-tiered garden landscapes, including ferns and lycophytes.

The volume on trees, palms and cycads covers the plants that often serve as focal points by virtue of being the largest, tallest or most eye-catching shapes in the landscape.

In each volume, plants are arranged alphabetically by scientific name, and grouped in chapters according to their most common growth form seen in Singapore. For example, left to grow wild, *Bougainvillea* will often present as a climber. However, in Singapore it is frequently trained and pruned to attain a shrub-like appearance and thus it is placed in the Shrubs, Grasses and Others chapter. In cases where a plant would fit into more than one chapter, such as *Selenicereus undatus* which is both a succulent and a climber, the authors have made a collective decision about which chapter best characterises the plant.

NParks' Flora & Fauna Web (www.nparks.gov.sg/florafaunaweb) serves as a complementary reference to this publication. Together, they provide a comprehensive resource about the plants in Singapore for anyone curious about the greenery around them – whether home gardeners, hobbyists, students, horticulturists or landscape professionals.

How To Use The Compendium

THE CORE SECTION of each volume consists of plant entries. Each entry includes photograph(s), the scientific name, locally used common name(s), family name, relevant synonym(s) and the origin of the plant, where applicable. Pictorial symbols on plant care requirements, characteristics, uses and forms are also included. For each entry, we have done our best to include all of the information that we know and could reliably confirm about the plant at the time of publication.



1 SCIENTIFIC NAME (Genus and specific epithet)

2 COMMON NAME(S)

3 FAMILY NAME

4 SYNONYM(S)

5 ORIGIN

6 SYMBOLS

7 PHOTO(S)

8 PHOTOGRAPH CREDITS

9 CULTIVAR NAME

ABOUT PLANT NAMES

Plants have scientific names which generally consist of two parts, the genus and specific epithet. In the example *Calotropis gigantea*, *Calotropis* is the genus and *gigantea* is the specific epithet. Each species can have only one currently accepted scientific name, although it may have any number of synonyms that it also goes by. Synonyms are previously assigned scientific names that have become obsolete but may still be encountered.

Common names, on the other hand, may correspond to more than one species, and one species may have more than one common name. These may also vary across different countries and languages. Hence it is the globally agreed standard to use the scientific name to communicate a plant's identity without confusion.

The family name refers to a taxonomic group that consists of genera that share genomic similarities and/or physical characteristics.

In this compendium, we list the scientific name according to the latest consensus from a wide range of sources, including regional and country floras (e.g. *Flora of Singapore*), scientific journals, the major plant names databases (e.g. the *International Plant Names Index*, www.ipni.org; *Plants of the World Online*, www.plantsoftheworldonline.org; and *Tropicos*, www.tropicos.org) and advice from an international network of plant taxonomists.

HYBRIDS AND CULTIVARS

A plant may hybridise naturally in the wild, or under human cultivation. The presence of a multiplication sign in the scientific name signifies that the plant is a hybrid of two distinct species. For example, *Nepenthes* × *hookeriana* is a hybrid of *Nepenthes ampullaria* and *Nepenthes rafflesiana*. Grex names are usually assigned for orchid hybrids, and these appear in unitalicised font following the name of the genus, as in *Renanthera* Kalsom.

A plant cultivar is the result of human selection and cultivation. Such plants may be given a name by their breeder and are usually denoted in single quote marks after the scientific name. For example, in the name *Cordia sebestena* 'Aurea', Aurea is the cultivar name. Other relevant information about a plant is given in brackets, and may include names of cultivar groups, types, forms or series. Sometimes a plant does not have an official cultivar name. We have taken the liberty to use descriptors which are denoted in brackets, for ease of identification, and as a means to tell the cultivars apart.

ORIGIN

The origin of a plant refers to its natural geographical distribution and range. Places where the plant is known to have naturalised are not included in the origin. Cultivated plant varieties are of horticultural origin and do not have a natural geographical distribution. If a species does not have an origin indicated, it means that it is of unknown origin.

PLANT FORMS

Simplified definitions of the plant forms used in the compendium are as follows:



A **tree** is a free-standing woody plant, often with a single trunk.



A **climber** has stems that use tendrils, hooks, and/or a twining mechanism to grow upwards on other plants or man-made structures.



A **creeper** is similar to a climber but has stems that tend to grow horizontally, preferring to trail close to the ground.



A **fern** is a spore-producing plant that lacks flowers and has leaf-like fronds with branching veins. The spores are found on the underside of the fronds.



A **moss** produces spores in a capsule supported by a stalk instead of flowers, and has leaves with a single unbranched vein (microphylls).



A **shrub** is a multi-stemmed plant, usually with woody tissue.



A **herbaceous plant** is one that does not have woody tissue, although it may have a shrub-like appearance.



An **annual** refers to a plant that can germinate, flower and set seed within one year.



An **aquatic** is a plant that grows in or near water, whether floating, emergent or submerged.



A **succulent** refers to a plant that stores water in its leaves, stems or roots. Succulents tend to be adapted to arid environments.



A **lithophyte** is a plant that grows on rocks.



An **epiphyte** is a plant that grows on another plant for support and makes its own food.



A **grass** is a herbaceous plant with jointed stems that arise from nodes that are subtended by a leaf sheath. Its flowers occur in spikes, panicles or racemes.



A **bamboo** is a plant in a subset of the grass family and has woody tissue.



A **palm** is a flowering plant that has palm-shaped or feather-shaped leaves. The trunk can be solitary, clustered, climbing or underground.



A **cycad** is a palm-like plant that produces cones instead of flowers, and forms seeds after pollination.

PLANT CARE

Every plant has a preferred set of growing conditions. The care requirements indicated in this compendium focus on light, water and temperature, and serve as a rough guide to the cultivation needs of each plant. It is important to note that most plants may be able to tolerate a wider range or a more varied permutation of growing conditions, depending on the location where it is being grown as well as the environmental factors.



Grammatophyllum speciosum Pg 233

The following can be used as a general guide to the care of plants:

LIGHT

Full sun
The plant usually prefers at least 6–8 hours of sunlight, with 0–30% shade. Examples of places with full sun exposure might be an open field or the top of a tree canopy.

Semi shade
The plant usually prefers 3–6 hours of indirect or filtered light, with 30–70% shade. Examples of semi-shaded places might be a table next to a window or a sheltered corridor with bright sunlight.

Full shade
The plant usually prefers 1–3 hours of light, with 70–100% shade. Examples of fully shaded places might be a forest understorey or indoor living space.

WATER

Little water
The plant usually prefers the soil to be dry most of the time and between watering sessions. Infrequent watering, once a week or even less, is usually needed.

Moderate water
The plant usually prefers the soil to be slightly damp or moist, and allowed to dry out slightly between watering sessions. Frequent watering, sometimes once or twice daily, is usually needed.

Lots of water
The plant usually prefers soil to be always wet, and never drying out. Frequent watering, up to twice daily, is usually needed.

SPECIAL CARE

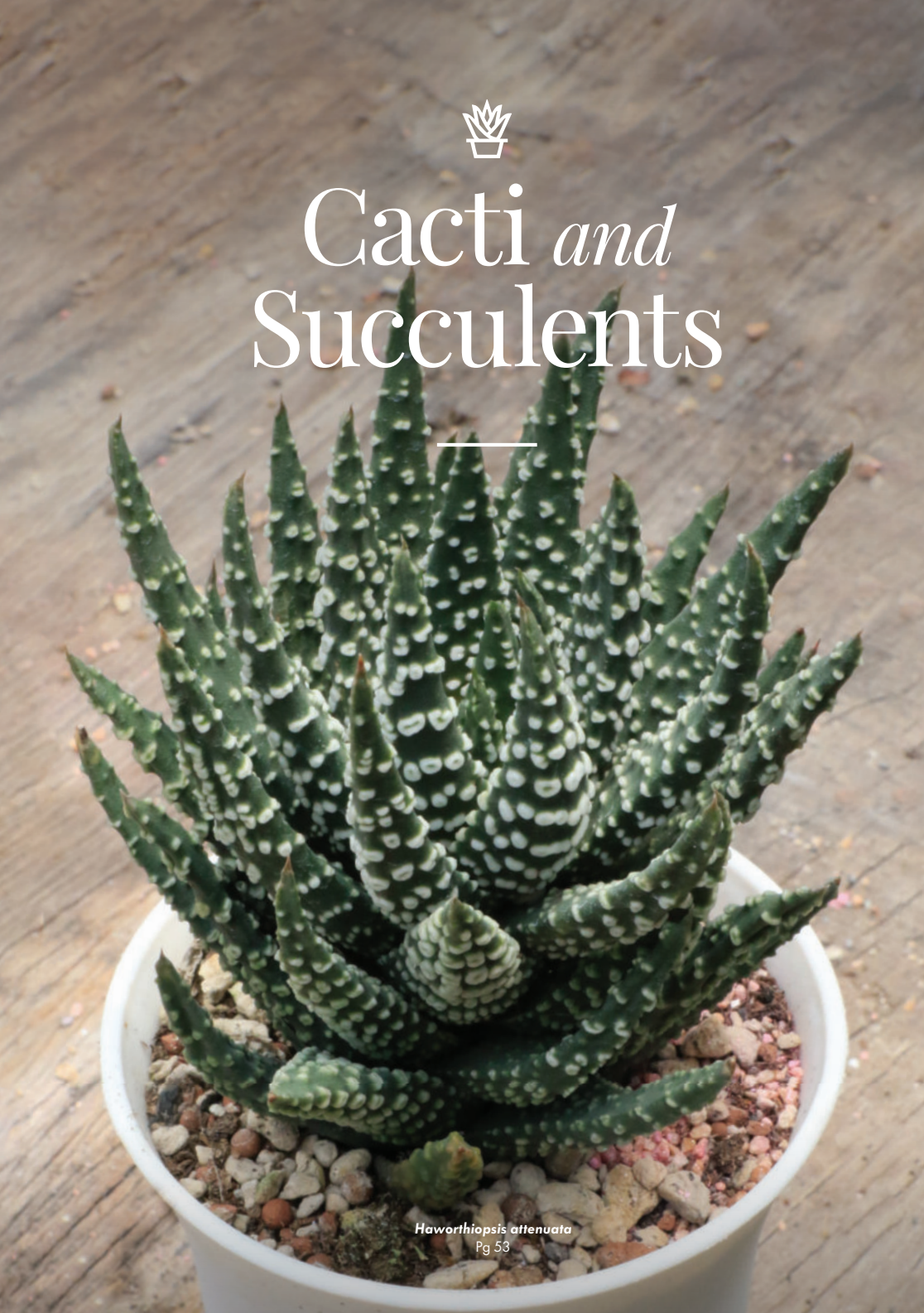


Occasional misting
The plant usually prefers fine misting at the roots and leaves occasionally. It thrives in places with high humidity.



Cool environment
The plant usually prefers an environment cooler than Singapore's average temperature and thrives in an average temperature of 20–25°C throughout the day.

A good approach to ensure the survival of a plant is to bear the thought in mind, the right plant for the right place. Choose a location with conditions that are suitable for your plant, or else choose a plant that is better adapted to the conditions of the location you plan to put it in. Observe how your plant responds to the growing conditions and fine-tune your cultivation practices accordingly. This will enrich your experience cultivating plants. Witnessing the transformation of a growing garden or even a small plant through your efforts can be very rewarding.



Cacti *and* Succulents

Haworthiopsis attenuata
Pg 53

Adenium cultivars

Desert Rose, 富贵花

Family: Apocynaceae













Adenium cultivars

Desert Rose, 富贵花

Family: Apocynaceae













Adromischus maculatus

Family: Crassulaceae
Origin: Cape Provinces





Aeonium cultivar

Family: Crassulaceae





Aeonium tabuliforme

Family: Crassulaceae
Origin: Canary Island



Aeonium 'Zwartkop'

Family: Crassulaceae



Agave angustifolia 'Marginata'

Variegated Caribbean Agave

Family: Asparagaceae





1. VICKY LIM

Agave demeesteriana

Smooth Agave, Smooth Century Plant

Family: Asparagaceae
Synonym: *Agave desmettiana*
Origin: Mexico





Agave demeesteriana 'El Mirador's Gold'

Family: Asparagaceae
Synonym: *Agave desmettiana* 'El Mirador's Gold'





Agave potatorum

Family: Asparagaceae
Origin: Mexico





Agave victoriae-reginae

Queen Victoria's Agave, 厚叶龙舌兰

Family: Asparagaceae
Origin: Mexico





Agave × leopoldii

Family: Asparagaceae





Albuca namaquensis

Spiral Grass

Family: Asparagaceae
Origin: Southern Africa





Aloe aculeata
Red Hot Poker Aloe

Family: Asphodelaceae
Origin: Africa



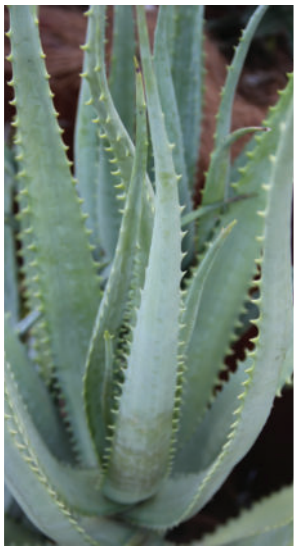


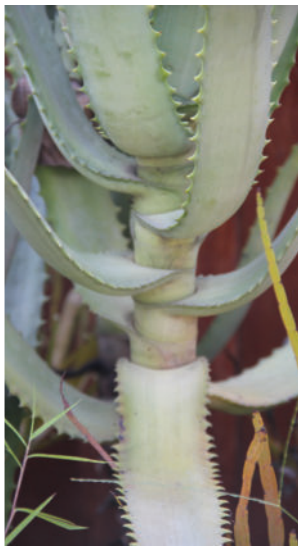
1. CERLIN NG

Aloe arborescens
Tree Aloe

Family: Asphodelaceae
Origin: Southern Africa







Aloe broomii

Snake Aloe

Family: Asphodelaceae
Origin: Southern Africa





Aloe fragilis

Family: Asphodelaceae
Origin: Madagascar





1–2. CERLIN NG

Aloe humilis

Spider Aloe

Family: Asphodelaceae
Origin: Southern Cape Province





Aloe hybrids

Family: Asphodelaceae



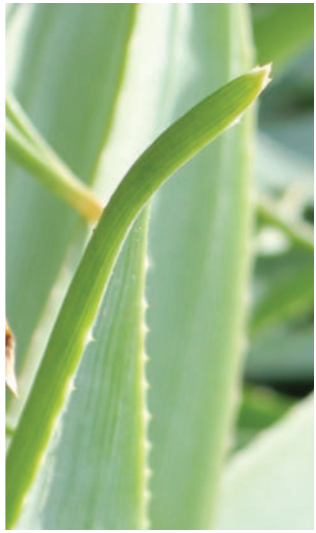




Aloe ibitiensis

Family: Asphodelaceae
Origin: Madagascar





Aloe vera

Aloe, Lidah Buaya, 芦荟, கற்றாழை

Family: Asphodelaceae
Synonym: *Dianella barbadensis*
Origin: Oman





Aloiampelos tenuior

Fence Aloe

Family: Asphodelaceae
Synonym: *Aloe tenuior*
Origin: Southern Africa







1–3. PATRICIA YAP

Aloidendron barberae

Tree Aloe

Family: Asphodelaceae
Synonym: *Aloe barberae*
Origin: Southern Africa

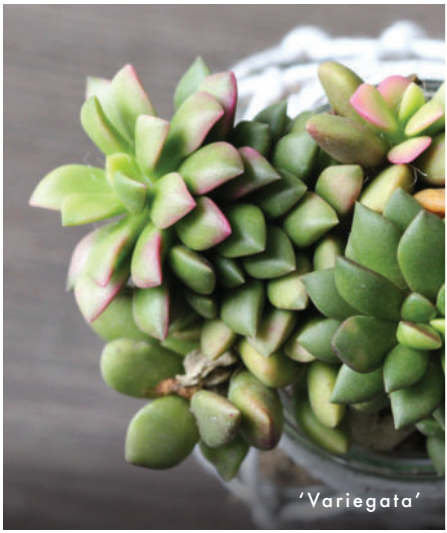


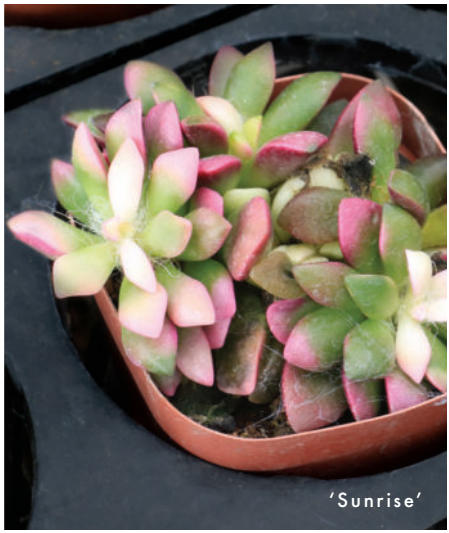


Anacampseros rufescens cultivars

Sunrise Succulent

Family: Anacampserotaceae


'Variegata'


'Sunrise'

Aristaloe aristata

Lace Aloe

Family: Asphodelaceae
Origin: South Africa



Astrophytum asterias and cultivars

Sea Urchin Cactus

Family: Cactaceae
Origin: Southern Texas to Mexico







1. XU JUNDE

Astrophytum asterias cultivars

Sea Urchin Cactus

Family: Cactaceae



'Superkabuto'



'Superkabuto' (V Type)

Astrophytum myriostigma and cultivars

Bishop's Cap Cactus

Family: Cactaceae
Origin: Mexico





'Fukuryu'



'Fukuryu' (Nudum Form)

Astrophytum myriostigma cultivars

Bishop's Cap Cactus

Family: Cactaceae



(Tricostate)



'Onzuka'



'Kikko' (Nudum Form)

Ceropegia linearis subsp. *woodii* and cultivar

String of Hearts

Family: Apocynaceae
Synonym: *Ceropegia woodii*
Origin: Southern Tropical Africa, South Africa







1, VICKY LIM

Ceropegia sandersonii

Parachute Plant

Family: Apocynaceae
Origin: Mozambique to Eastern Cape Province







Conophytum species

Family: Aizoaceae





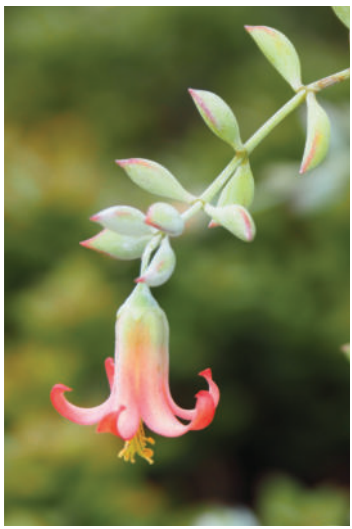


Cotyledon pendens

Cliff Cotyledon

Family: Crassulaceae
Origin: Eastern Cape Province





Cotyledon tomentosa

Bear's Paw

Family: Crassulaceae
Origin: Cape Provinces





Cotyledon undulata

Silver Ruffles Plant

Family: Crassulaceae
Origin: Africa





Crassula 'Buddha's Temple'

Family: Crassulaceae





Crassula 'Gollum'

Family: Crassulaceae



Crassula ovata

Jade Plant

Family: Crassulaceae
Synonym: *Crassula argentea*
Origin: Southeastern Mozambique to Southeastern Cape Province





Crassula 'Tom Thumb'

Family: Crassulaceae



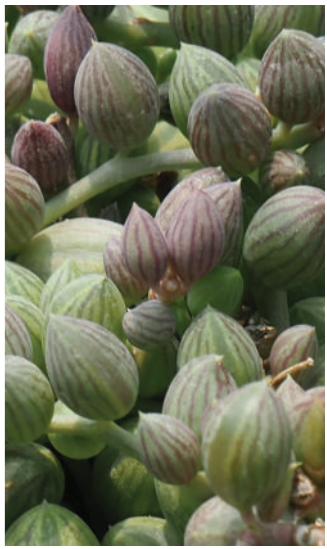


Curio herreanus

String of Watermelons

Family: Asteraceae
Synonym: *Senecio herreanus*
Origin: Namibia





Curio talinoides var. *mandraliscae*

Blue Chalk Sticks

Family: Asteraceae
Synonym: *Senecio mandraliscae*
Origin: Western Cape Province





1–2. CERLIN NG

Delosperma echinatum

Pickle Plant

Family: Aizoaceae
Synonym: *Delosperma pruinosum*
Origin: Southeastern Cape Provinces





Dendrophorbium peregrinum

String of Dolphins

Family: Asteraceae
Synonym: *Senecio peregrinus*
Origin: Bolivia to Northwestern Argentina



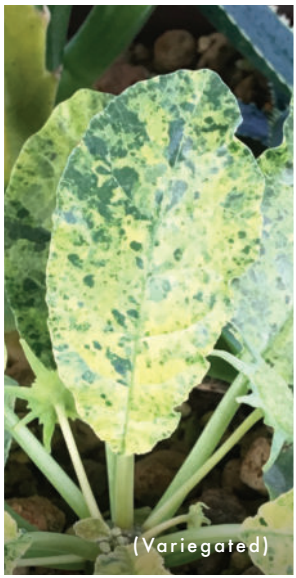


Dorstenia foetida

臭琉桑

Family: Moraceae
Origin: Northeastern Tropical Africa, Arabian Peninsula







1. KATHLEEN YAP 2. JACQUELINE CHUA

Dracaena angolensis and cultivar

Cylindrical Snake Plant

Family: Asparagaceae
Synonym: *Sansevieria cylindrica*
Origin: Southern Tropical Africa





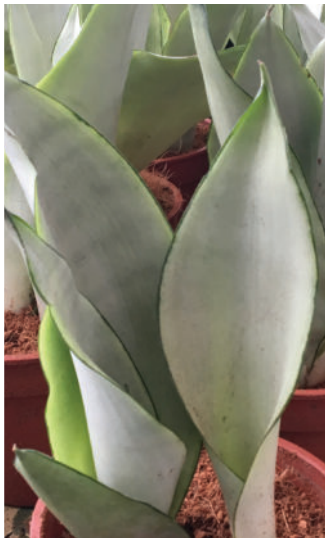
1–2. SHI BIYING

Dracaena 'Moon Glow'

Snake Plant

Family: Asparagaceae
Synonym: *Sansevieria* 'Moon Glow', *Sansevieria* 'Moonshine'





Dracaena pethera var. *pulchra* 'Coppertone'

Family: Asparagaceae
Synonym: *Sansevieria kirkii* var. *pulchra* 'Coppertone'





1–2. CHARIS CHIANG

Dracaena pinguicula
Walking Sansevieria

Family: Asparagaceae
Synonym: *Sansevieria pinguicula*
Origin: Kenya





Dracaena trifasciata and cultivars

Mother-in-law's Tongue, Lidah Mak Mertua, 虎尾兰

Family: Asparagaceae
Synonym: *Sansevieria trifasciata*
Origin: Southern Nigeria to West Central Tropical Africa











1–2. SHI BIYING

Drimiopsis botryoides subsp. *botryoides*
Giant Squill



Family: Asparagaceae
Synonym: *Drimiopsis kirkii*
Origin: Southern Ethiopia to Tanzania





Drimiopsis maculata
Little White Soldiers



Family: Asparagaceae
Origin: Tanzania to Southern Africa



Echeveria cultivars

Family: Crassulaceae


'Black Prince'


'Dionysos'


'Black Prince' (Variegated)

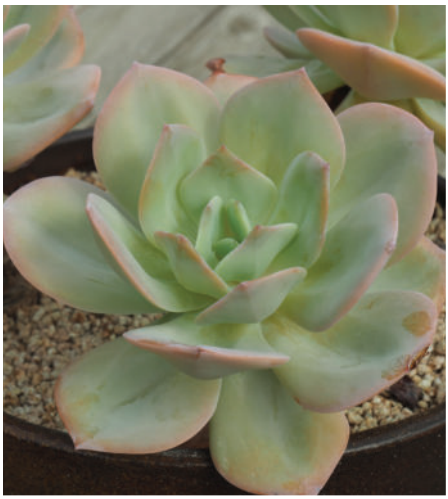

'Blue Curls'


'Cubic Frost'

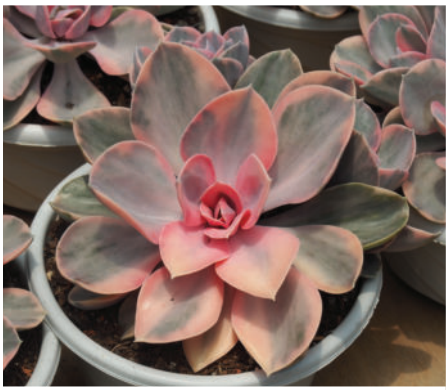

'Tippy'

Echeveria cultivars

Family: Crassulaceae




'Compton Carousel'




'Pink Champagne'



Echeveria runyonii 'Topsy Turvy'

Family: Crassulaceae



Echinocereus rigidissimus

Rainbow Cactus

Family: Cactaceae
Origin: Arizona to Mexico



Edithcolea grandis

Persian Carpet Flower

Family: Apocynaceae
Origin: Ethiopia to Tanzania, Socotra, Yemen





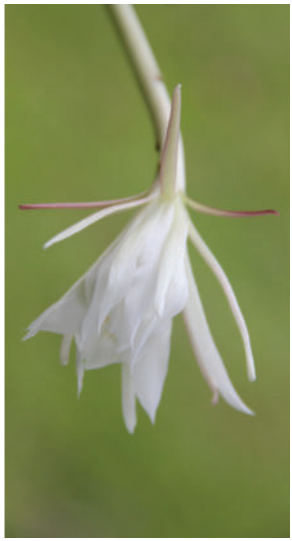
1–2. CERLIN NG

Epiphyllum oxypetalum

Queen of the Night

Family: Cactaceae
Origin: Southern Mexico to Central America





Euphorbia aeruginosa

Family: Euphorbiaceae
Origin: Southern Africa



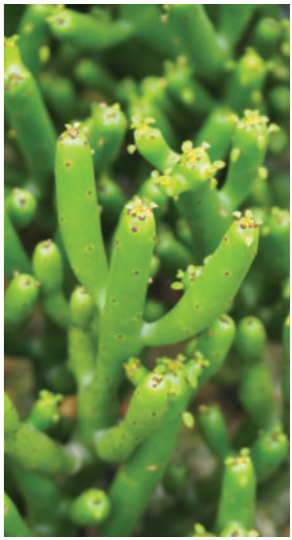
1. LILY CHEN

Euphorbia alluaudii

Cat Tails Euphorbia

Family: Euphorbiaceae
Origin: Madagascar





Euphorbia antiquorum

Triangular Spurge

Family: Euphorbiaceae
Origin: Pakistan to Vietnam and Java



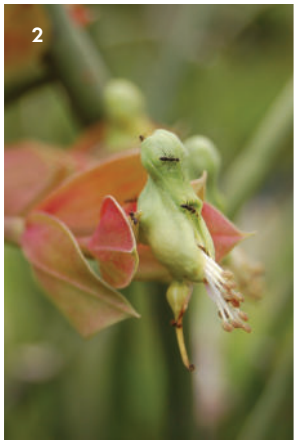


Euphorbia coalcomanensis

Little Bird Plant

Family: Euphorbiaceae
Origin: Mexico









1–4. JOYCE FOO

Euphorbia cylindrifolia

Family: Euphorbiaceae
Origin: Madagascar



Euphorbia flanaganii

Flanagan's Euphorbia

Family: Euphorbiaceae
Origin: Cape Provinces to KwaZulu-Natal



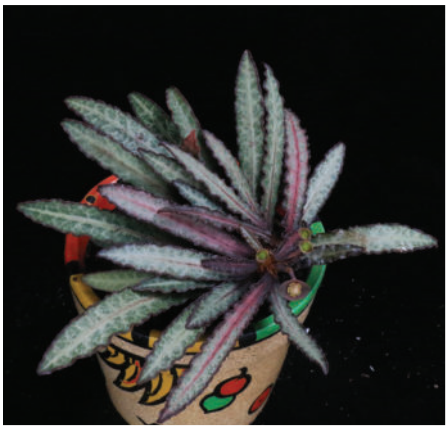


5. CHARIS CHIANG

Euphorbia francoisii cultivars

Family: Euphorbiaceae











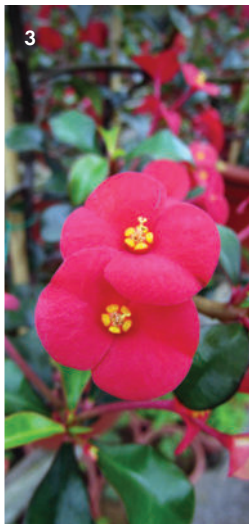
1–2. KATHLEEN YAP

Euphorbia geroldii
Thornless Euphorbia

Family: Euphorbiaceae
Origin: Madagascar







1–3. VICKY LIM

Euphorbia lactea 'Cristata'
Elkhorn

Family: Euphorbiaceae





Euphorbia lactea 'White Ghost'

Family: Euphorbiaceae





Euphorbia milii

Crown of Thorns

Family: Euphorbiaceae
Origin: Madagascar




Euphorbia neorubella

Red Monadenium, 人参大戟

Family: Euphorbiaceae
Synonym: *Monadenium rubellum*
Origin: Kenya





Euphorbia neriifolia and cultivar

Indian Spurge Tree, Sesudu, 金刚纂

Family: Euphorbiaceae
Synonym: *Elaeophorbia neriifolia*
Origin: Iran to Myanmar







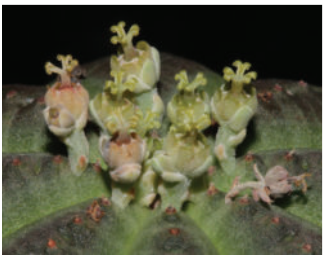
1. SHI BIYING

Euphorbia obesa hybrids

Baseball Plant

Family: Euphorbiaceae







Euphorbia punicea

Jamaican Poinsettia

Family: Euphorbiaceae
Origin: Jamaica





Euphorbia ritchiei and cultivar

Family: Euphorbiaceae
Origin: Kenya





Euphorbia succulenta (Variegated)

Family: Euphorbiaceae
Synonym: *Monadenium stapelioides* (Variegated)





Euphorbia susannae

Suzanne's Spurge

Family: Euphorbiaceae
Origin: Cape Provinces





Euphorbia tirucalli

African Milkbush Finger Tree, Tulang-tulang, 绿玉树

Family: Euphorbiaceae
Origin: Ethiopia to Southern Africa and India







Euphorbia tithymaloides subsp. *smallii* and cultivars

Zigzag Plant, Pokok Lipan

Family: Euphorbiaceae









1. SHI BIYING

Euphorbia tithymaloides subsp. *smallii* cultivars

Zigzag Plant, Pokok Lipan

Family: Euphorbiaceae







Euphorbia trigona 'Rubra'

African Milk Tree

Family: Euphorbiaceae





Euphorbia × *lomi*

Giant Hybrid Crown-of-Thorns

Family: Euphorbiaceae
Origin: Madagascar





Faucaria tigrina

Tiger's Jaw

Family: Aizoaceae
Origin: Southern Cape Province





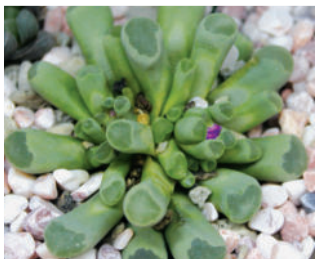
Fenestraria rhopalophylla

Baby Toes

Family: Aizoaceae
Origin: Namibia







Ferocactus herrerae

Fish-hook Barrel Cactus, 伟刺仙人球

Family: Cactaceae
Origin: Mexico





Ferocactus peninsulae

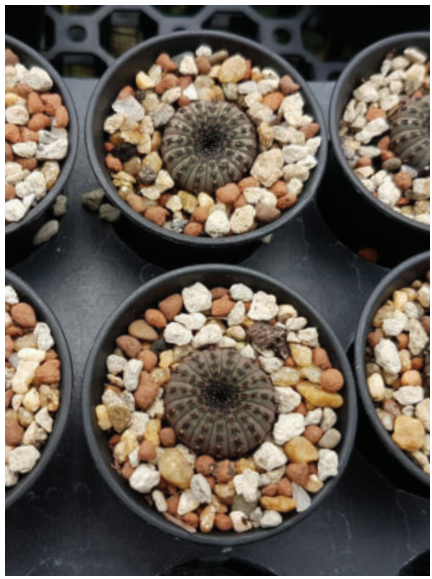
Family: Cactaceae
Origin: Mexico



Frailea castanea

土童

Family: Cactaceae
Origin: Brazil to Northeastern Argentina



Frailea phaeodisca

Family: Cactaceae
Origin: Brazil to Uruguay



Furcraea foetida 'Striata'

Giant False Agave

Family: Asparagaceae
Synonym: *Furcraea gigantea* 'Striata'





1–2. SHI BIYING

Gasteria carinata

Keeled Ox Tongue

Family: Asphodelaceae
Origin: Southern Cape Province





Gasteria pillansii

Ox Tongue

Family: Asphodelaceae
Origin: Southwestern Namibia to Western Cape Province





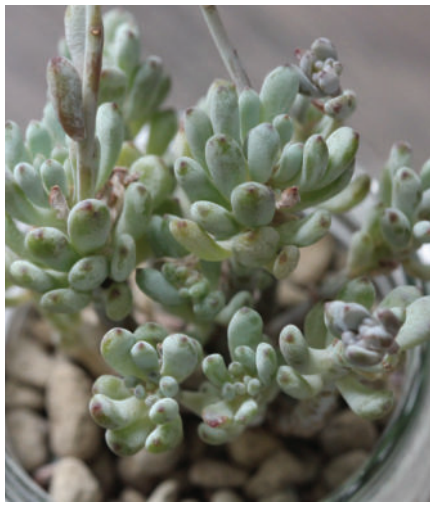
Gonialoe variegata
Tiger Aloe

Family: Asphodelaceae
Synonym: *Aloe variegata*
Origin: Southwestern Namibia to Free State



Graptopetalum pachyphyllum 'Blue Beans'
Bluebean

Family: Crassulaceae
Origin: Northeastern Mexico



Gymnocalycium mihanovichii cultivars
Chin Cactus

Family: Cactaceae


(Rubra form)


'Hibotan Nishiki'

Haworthia cooperi var. *pilifera* 'Silver Swirl'

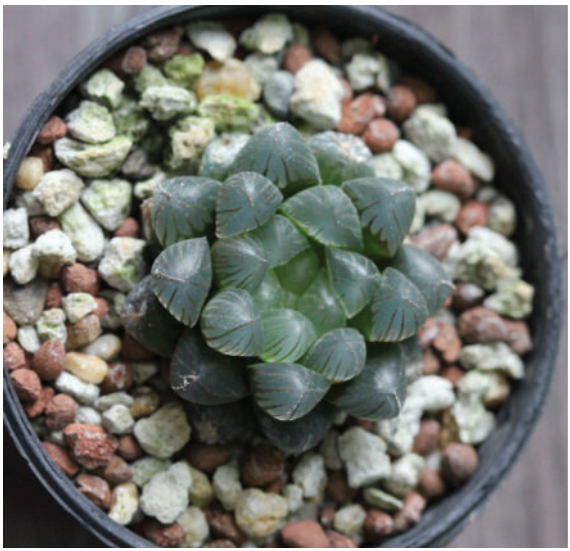
Family: Asphodelaceae

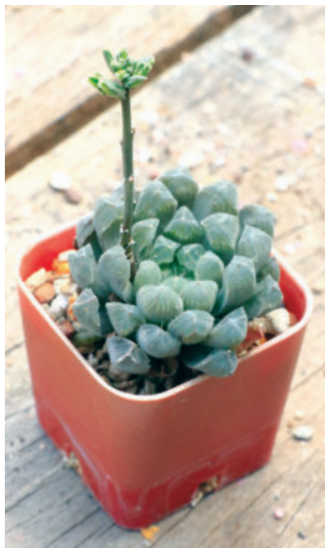




Haworthia cooperi var. *truncata*

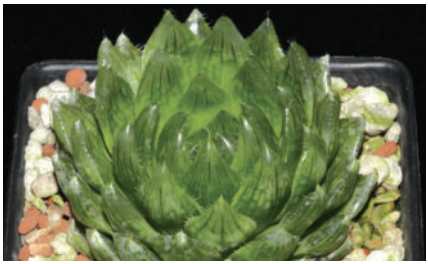
Family: Asphodelaceae
Origin: Southern Cape Province





Haworthia cymbiformis var. *obtusa* hybrid 'LED'

Family: Asphodelaceae
Synonym: *Haworthia obtusa* hybrid 'LED'



Haworthia 'Mirror Ball'

Family: Asphodelaceae



Haworthia retusa hybrid 'Giant Japan'

Star Cactus

Family: Asphodelaceae



Haworthia truncata

Horse's Teeth

Family: Asphodelaceae
Origin: Southwestern Cape Province



Haworthia truncata 'Lime-Green'

Family: Asphodelaceae



Haworthia turgida

Family: Asphodelaceae
Origin: Southwestern Cape Province



Haworthia vlokii

Family: Asphodelaceae
Origin: Southwestern Cape Province



Haworthiopsis attenuata

Zebra Plant

Family: Asphodelaceae
Synonym: *Haworthia attenuata*
Origin: Southern Cape Province



Haworthiopsis cultivars

Family: Asphodelaceae





Haworthiopsis fasciata

Zebra Plant

Family: Asphodelaceae
Synonym: *Haworthia fasciata*
Origin: Southern Cape Province





Haworthiopsis koelmaniorum

Family: Asphodelaceae
Synonym: *Haworthia koelmaniorum*
Origin: Mpumalanga



Haworthiopsis limifolia and cultivars

Fairy Washboard

Family: Asphodelaceae
Synonym: *Haworthia limifolia*
Origin: Southeastern Africa



1

2



3

'Spider White'



(Variegated)

1–3. LILY CHEN

Haworthiopsis reinwardtii 'Variegata'

Zebra Wart

Family: Asphodelaceae
Synonym: *Haworthia reinwardtii* 'Variegata'





Haworthiopsis viscosa

Family: Asphodelaceae
Synonym: *Haworthia viscosa*
Origin: Cape Provinces





1. LILY CHEN

Huernia hislopii
Carrion Flower

Family: Apocynaceae
Origin: Zimbabwe to Mozambique



Huernia verekeri
尖锐角

Family: Apocynaceae
Origin: Southern Tropical Africa to Northeastern Namibia



Huernia zebrina
Lifebuoy Plant

Family: Apocynaceae
Origin: Southern Africa



Kalanchoe beharensis 'Fang'

Family: Crassulaceae



1–2. LILY CHEN 3. CERLIN NG

Kalanchoe blossfeldiana cultivars

Florist Kalanchoe

Family: Crassulaceae













1–2. SHI BIYING

Kalanchoe daigremontiana

Family: Crassulaceae
Synonym: *Bryophyllum daigremontianum*
Origin: Southwestern Madagascar





1–2. PATRICIA YAP

Kalanchoe delagoensis

Mother of Thousands, 洋吊钟

Family: Crassulaceae
Synonym: *Bryophyllum delagoense, Kalanchoe tubiflora*
Origin: Madagascar





Kalanchoe gastonis-bonnieri

Donkey's Ears

Family: Crassulaceae
Synonym: *Bryophyllum gastonis-bonnieri*
Origin: Madagascar





1. LILY CHEN 2. VICKY LIM

Kalanchoe humilis

Family: Crassulaceae
Synonym: *Kalanchoe figuereidoi*
Origin: Southern Tanzania to Mozambique





Kalanchoe luciae

Paddle Plant

Family: Crassulaceae
Origin: Southern Africa







Kalanchoe millotii

Millot Kalanchoe

Family: Crassulaceae
Origin: South Central and Southeastern Madagascar





Kalanchoe pinnata

Life Plant, Setawar

Family: Crassulaceae
Synonym: *Bryophyllum pinnatum*
Origin: Madagascar





Kalanchoe pumila

Dwarf Kalanchoe

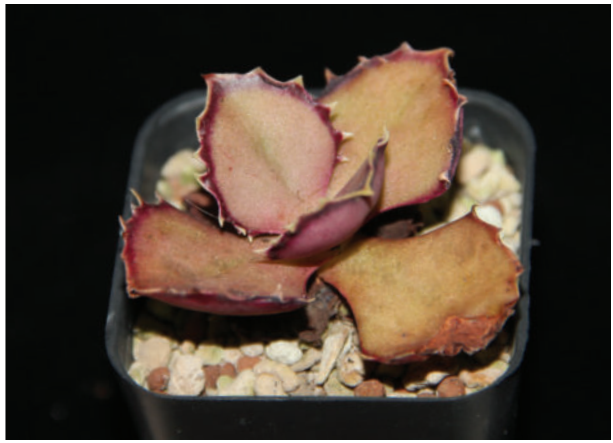
Family: Crassulaceae
Origin: East Central Madagascar



Kalanchoe synsepala
Walking Kalanchoe

Family: Crassulaceae
Synonym: *Kalanchoe brachycalyx*
Origin: Madagascar





Kalanchoe tetraphylla
Flapjack

Family: Crassulaceae
Synonym: *Kalanchoe thyrsiflora*
Origin: Madagascar



Kalanchoe tomentosa
Panda Plant

Family: Crassulaceae
Origin: Madagascar



1. PATRICIA YAP

Kalanchoe × *houghtonii* 'Pink Butterflies'

Family: Crassulaceae





Kleinia anteuphorbium

Swizzle Sticks

Family: Asteraceae
Synonym: *Senecio anteuphorbium*
Origin: Morocco





Kleinia barbertonica

Succulent Bush Senecio

Family: Asteraceae
Synonym: *Senecio barbertonicus*
Origin: Africa





1–2. CERLIN NG

Kleinia grandiflora

Family: Asteraceae
Synonym: *Senecio ampliflorus*
Origin: India to Thailand





3. LILY CHEN

Kroenleinia grusonii
Golden Barrel Cactus

Family: Cactaceae
Synonym: *Echinocactus grusonii*
Origin: Mexico



Ledebouria cooperi
Cooper's False Scilla

Family: Asparagaceae
Origin: Southern Africa



Ledebouria socialis
Silver Squill

Family: Asparagaceae
Origin: Cape Provinces





Leuenbergeria bleo

Rose Cactus, Jarum Tujuh Bilah

Family: Cactaceae
Synonym: *Pereskia bleo*
Origin: Panama to Northwestern Colombia







1–2. CERLIN NG

Leuenbergeria portulacifolia

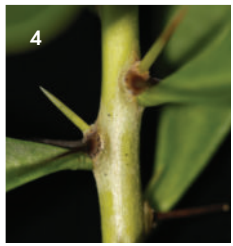
Pink Rose Cactus

Family: Cactaceae
Synonym: *Pereskia portulacifolia*
Origin: Haiti









3–4. SHI BIYING

Lithops cultivars and species

Living Stones

Family: Aizoaceae
Origin: South Africa







Mammillaria bombycina subsp. *perezdelarosae*

Family: Cactaceae
Synonym: *Mammillaria perezdelarosae*
Origin: Northeastern Mexico to Jalisco





Mammillaria compressa and cultivar

Family: Cactaceae
Origin: Mexico

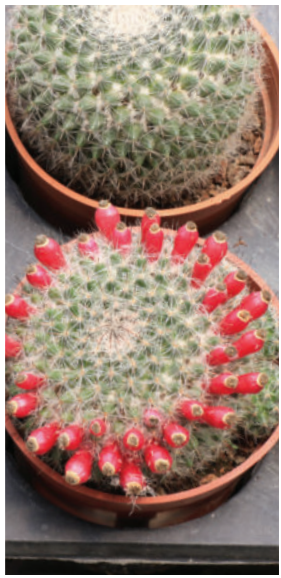




Mammillaria cultivars and species

Family: Cactaceae









Mammillaria elongata

Golden Stars

Family: Cactaceae
Origin: Mexico





Mammillaria haageana

Mexican Pincushion Cactus

Family: Cactaceae
Origin: Mexico



Mammillaria plumosa

Feather Cactus

Family: Cactaceae
Origin: Mexico





Mammillaria prolifera

Family: Cactaceae
Origin: Central America





Mammillaria vetula

Thimble Cactus

Family: Cactaceae
Synonym: *Mammillaria vetula* subsp. *gracilis*
Origin: Mexico



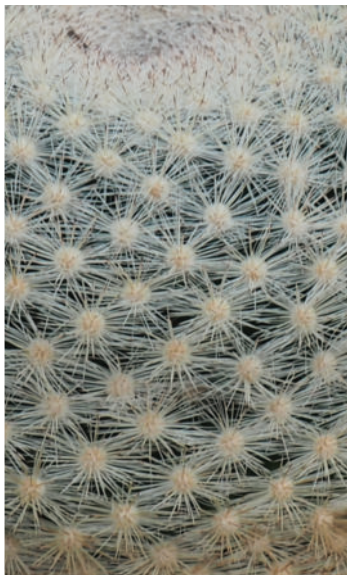


1. TANG YURUE

Mammilloydia candida

Family: Cactaceae
Synonym: *Mammillaria candida*
Origin: Northeastern Mexico





Melocactus intortus

Turk's Cap Cactus

Family: Cactaceae
Origin: Central America





Melocactus pruinosus

Turk's Cap Cactus

Family: Cactaceae
Synonym: *Melocactus concinnus*
Origin: Bahia, Minas Gerais





Mesembryanthemum cordifolium

Ice Plant, Baby Sun Rose

Family: Aizoaceae
Synonym: *Aptenia cordifolia*
Origin: Eastern Cape to KwaZulu-Natal





1. MERVYN TAN

Mesembryanthemum crystallinum

Ice Plant

Family: Aizoaceae
Origin: Africa





Obregonia species

Family: Cactaceae



Opuntia cochenillifera

Cochineal Nopal Cactus

Family: Cactaceae
Origin: Mexico

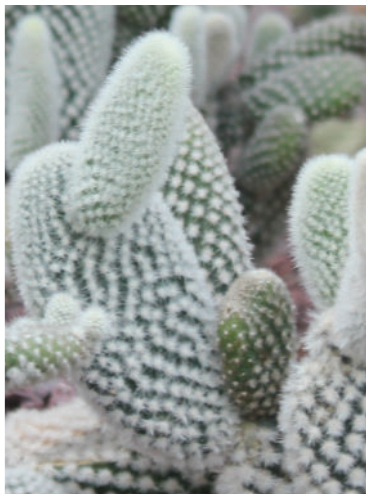


Opuntia microdasys

Bunny Ears Cactus

Family: Cactaceae
Origin: Mexico





Orbea decaisneana

Carrion Plant

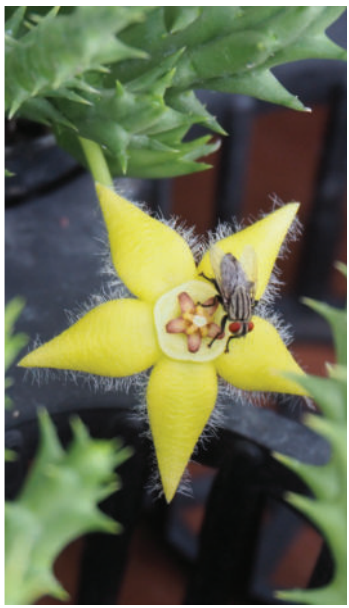
Family: Apocynaceae
Synonym: *Caralluma hesperidum*
Origin: Algeria to Senegal, Niger, Sudan



Orbea semota

Family: Apocynaceae
Origin: Rwanda to East Tropical Africa





Orbea variegata

Starfish Plant

Family: Apocynaceae
Origin: Southern Cape Province





Orostachys boehmeri 'Keiko'

Family: Crassulaceae





L. LILY CHEN

Pachypodium geayi

Elephant's Foot Plant

Family: Apocynaceae
Origin: Madagascar





Pachypodium rosulatum

Elephant's Foot Plant

Family: Apocynaceae
Origin: Madagascar





Pachypodium saundersii
Kudu Lily

Family: Apocynaceae
Origin: Africa





Parodia magnifica
Balloon Cactus

Family: Cactaceae
Origin: Brazil



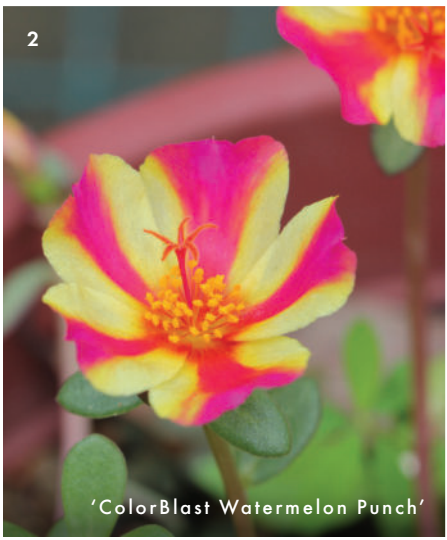


1–2. CERLIN NG

Portulaca cultivars

Family: Portulacaceae







1–2. SHI BIYING

Portulaca cultivars

Family: Portulacaceae







1–3. LILY CHEN

Portulaca grandiflora cultivars

Japanese Rose, 午时花

Family: Portulacaceae















1. SHI BIYING

Portulaca molokiniensis

Family: Portulacaceae
Origin: Hawaii







Portulaca oleracea

Purslane, Gelang Pasir

Family: Portulacaceae
Origin: Tropical Africa, Middle East





1–2. VICKY LIM

Portulaca pilosa 'Mini'

Mini Japanese Rose

Family: Portulacaceae





Portulaca pilosa subsp. *pilosa**

Rose-Flowered Purslane

Family: Portulacaceae
Origin: Pantropical region





*The two races shown here for this plant are now known as *Portulaca pilosa* var. *pilosa and Portulaca pilosa* var. *tuberosa*.

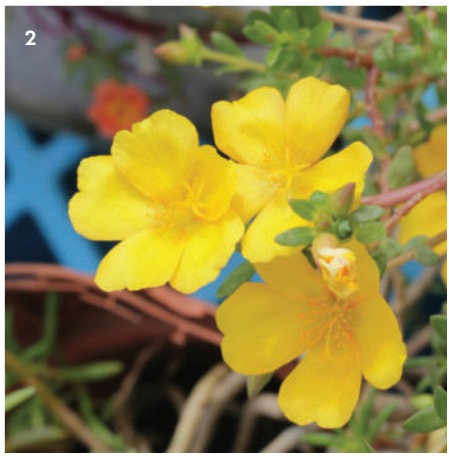
Portulaca umbraticola cultivars

Wingpod Purslane

Family: Portulacaceae







1–2. SHI BIYING

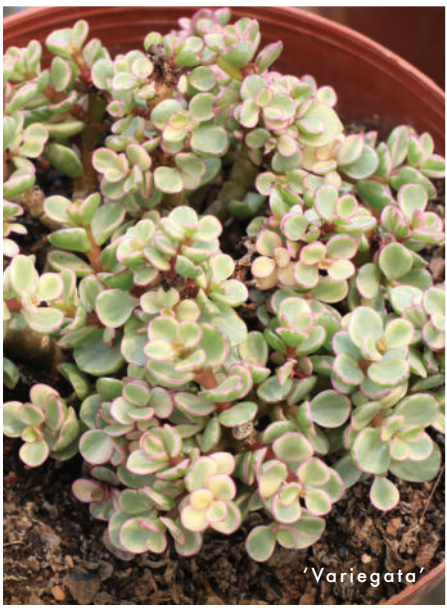
Portulacaria afra and cultivars

Elephant's Food

Family: Didiereaceae
Origin: Northwestern Kenya, Southern Mozambique to South Africa




'Variegata Pink'


'Variegata'


'Variegata Pink'

Pseudolithos cubiformis

Cube Pseudolithos

Family: Apocynaceae
Origin: Somalia



Pseudolithos migiurtinus

Family: Apocynaceae
Origin: Somalia

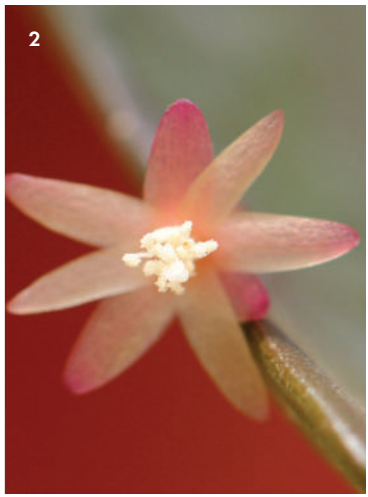


Pseudorhipsalis ramulosa

Red Mistletoe Cactus

Family: Cactaceae
Origin: Central and South America





1–2. CERLIN NG

Rebutia canigueralii

Family: Cactaceae
Synonym: *Sulcorebutia rauschii*
Origin: Bolivia





Rhipsalis baccifera subsp. *horrida*

Mouse Tail Cactus

Family: Cactaceae
Origin: Madagascar





Rhipsalis teres

Link Cactus

Family: Cactaceae
Origin: Southeastern and Southern Brazil





1. SHI BIYING

Rhodocactus grandifolius

Rose Cactus, 木麒麟

Family: Cactaceae
Synonym: *Pereskia grandifolia*
Origin: Eastern and Southern Brazil





Sedum adolphi

Golden Sedum

Family: Crassulaceae
Synonym: *Sedum nussbaumerianum*
Origin: Mexico





1–2. CHARIS CHIANG

Sedum album

White Stonecrop

Family: Crassulaceae
Origin: Europe to Iran





Sedum lineare 'Variegatum'

Family: Crassulaceae



1. PATRICIA YAP

Sedum mexicanum

Mexican Sedum, 松叶佛甲草

Family: Crassulaceae
Synonym: *Sedum obtusolineare*
Origin: Puebla and Chiapas to Guatemala





2–3. PATRICIA YAP

Sedum morganianum

Burro's Tail

Family: Crassulaceae
Origin: Veracruz, Puebla, Chiapas





Sedum nevii

Nevius' Stonecrop

Family: Crassulaceae
Origin: USA





Sedum sexangulare

Tasteless Stonecrop

Family: Crassulaceae
Origin: Europe





1–2. PATRICIA YAP

Sedum × rubrotinctum

Jelly Bean Plant

Family: Crassulaceae





3–4. PATRICIA YAP

Selenicereus anthonyanus

Fish Bone Cactus

Family: Cactaceae
Origin: Mexico



Selenicereus undatus

Dragon Fruit, Buah Naga, 火龍果

Family: Cactaceae
Synonym: *Hylocereus undatus*
Origin: Mexico to Honduras





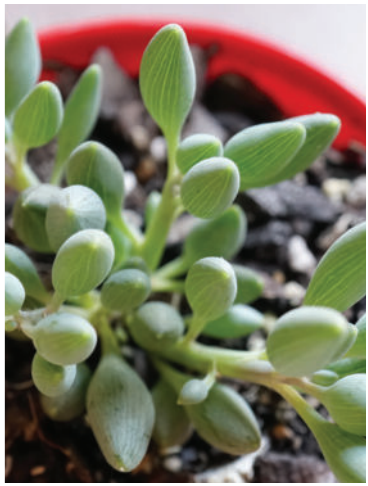


1. SINGAPORE BOTANIC GARDENS 2. TEE SWEE PING

Senecio citriformis

Family: Asteraceae
Current Accepted Name: *Curio citriformis*
Origin: Southern Africa





Senecio macroglossus 'Variegatus'

Variegated Wax Ivy

Family: Asteraceae



1. CERLIN NG

Sesuvium portulacastrum

Sea Purslane, 海马齿

Family: Aizoaceae
Origin: Pantropical region







Stapelia gigantea

Carrion Flower

Family: Apocynaceae
Origin: Southern Tropical Africa, South Africa



Tephrocactus articulatus

Paper Spine Cactus

Family: Cactaceae
Origin: Argentina





Thelocactus setispinus

Miniature Barrel Cactus

Family: Cactaceae
Origin: Southern Texas to Northeastern Mexico





Titanopsis calcarea

Family: Aizoaceae
Origin: Southern Africa



Tradescantia sillamontana

White Velvet

Family: Commelinaceae
Origin: Nuevo León





Trichodiadema bulbosum

African Bonsai

Family: Aizoaceae
Origin: Eastern Cape Province





1–2. CERLIN NG

Trichodiadema setuliferum

Family: Aizoaceae
Origin: Eastern Cape Province





3–4. CERLIN NG

Uebelmannia pectinifera

Family: Cactaceae
Origin: Brazil





Uncarina peltata

Mouse Trap Tree

Family: Pedaliaceae
Origin: Madagascar



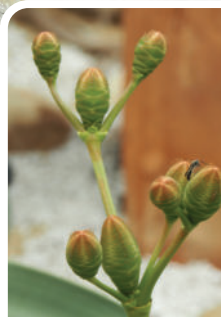


Welwitschia mirabilis

Tree Tumbo

Family: Welwitschiaceae
Origin: Southern Africa





Xerosicyos danguyi

Silver Dollar Vine

Family: Cucurbitaceae
Origin: Madagascar



Yucca gloriosa
Palm Lily

Family: Asparagaceae
Origin: Southeastern USA



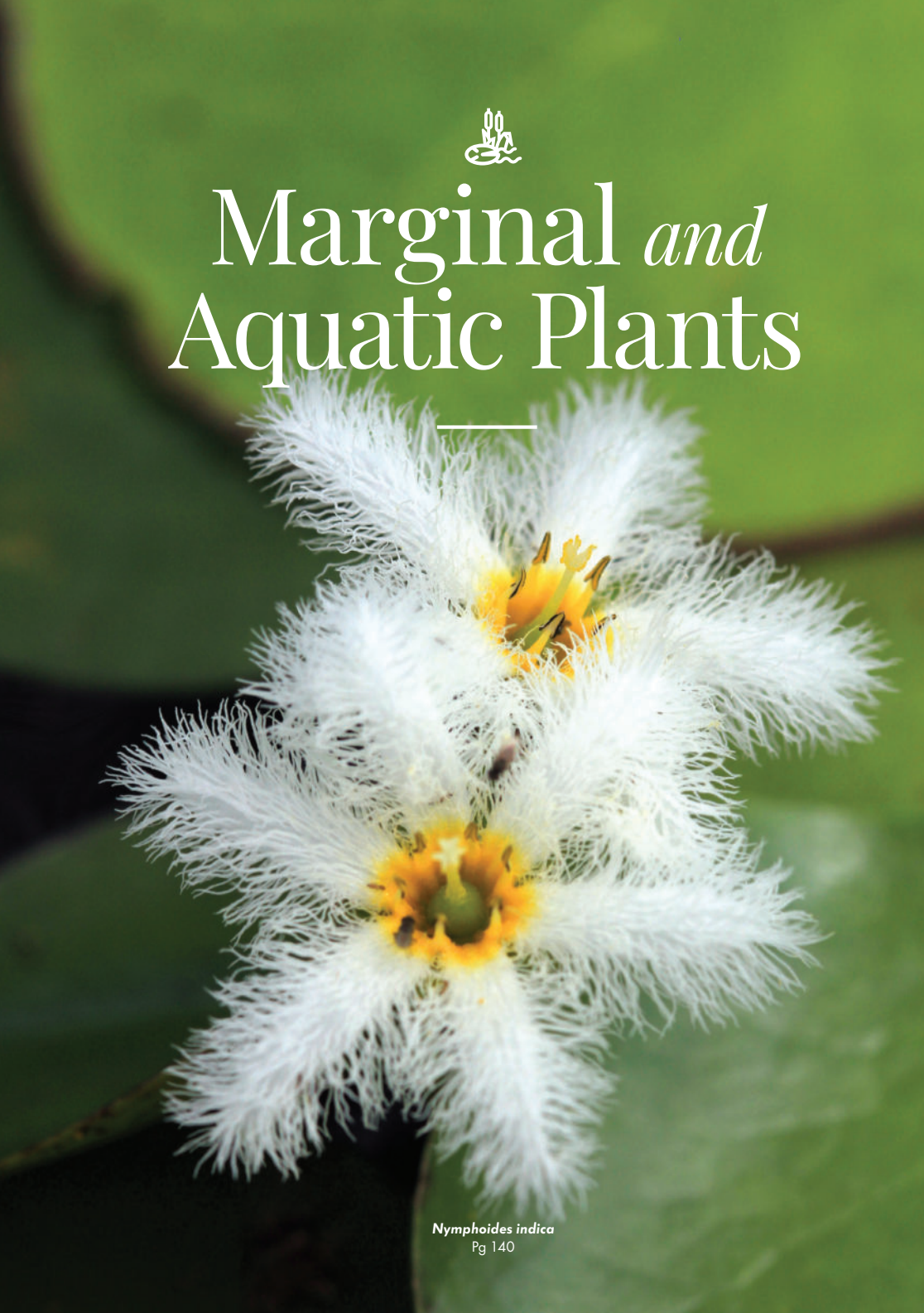


Yucca rostrata
Beaked Yucca

Family: Asparagaceae
Origin: Southeastern USA




Marginal *and* Aquatic Plants

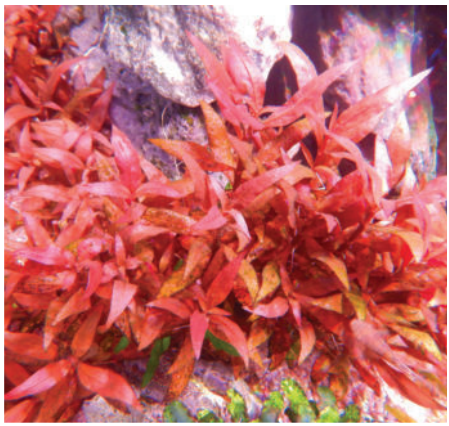


Nymphoides indica
Pg 140

Alternanthera reineckii and cultivars

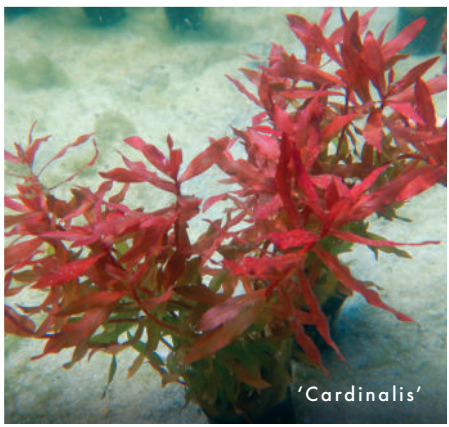
Family: Amaranthaceae
Origin: Bolivia to Brazil, Northern Argentina











Ammannia gracilis

Family: Lythraceae
Origin: Tropical Western Africa to Central African Republic



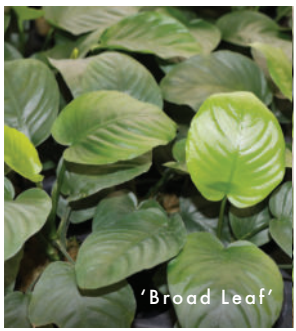


1–2. VICKY LIM

Anubias barteri and cultivars

Family: Araceae
Origin: Tropical Western to West-Central Africa







Anubias barteri var. *glabra* (Variegated)

Family: Araceae
Synonym: *Anubias minima* (Variegated)





Anubias barteri var. *nana* and cultivars

Family: Araceae
Synonym: *Anubias nana*
Origin: Cameroon













Anubias cultivars

Family: Araceae


'Gabon'


'Golden Coin'

Anubias hastifolia

Family: Araceae
Origin: Tropical Western Africa to Angola





Anubias heterophylla

Congo Anubias

Family: Araceae
Synonym: *Anubias congensis*
Origin: Tropical West-Central Africa, Angola





Aponogeton boivinianus

Crinkled Aponogeton

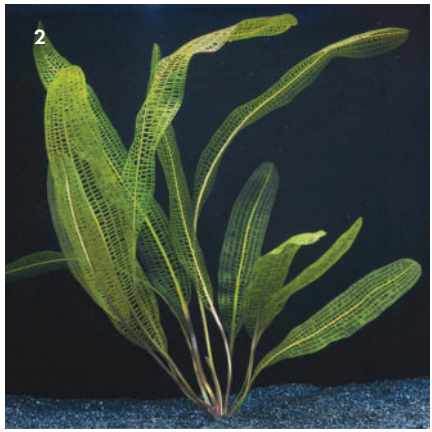
Family: Aponogetonaceae
Origin: Madagascar

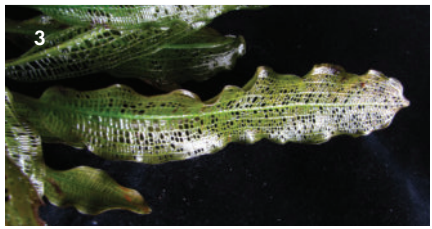


Aponogeton madagascariensis

Madagascar Lace Plant

Family: Aponogetonaceae
Origin: Madagascar





1, 3. VICKY LIM 2. ORIENTAL AQUARIUM

Aponogeton ulvaceus

Lace Plant, 大卷浪草

Family: Aponogetonaceae
Origin: Madagascar





4. ORIENTAL AQUARIUM 5. VICKY LIM

Bacopa caroliniana

Giant Bacopa

Family: Plantaginaceae
Origin: Southeastern USA to Texas, Cuba







1. VICKY LIM

Bacopa monnieri

Water Hyssop

Family: Plantaginaceae
Origin: Tropical and Subtropical regions







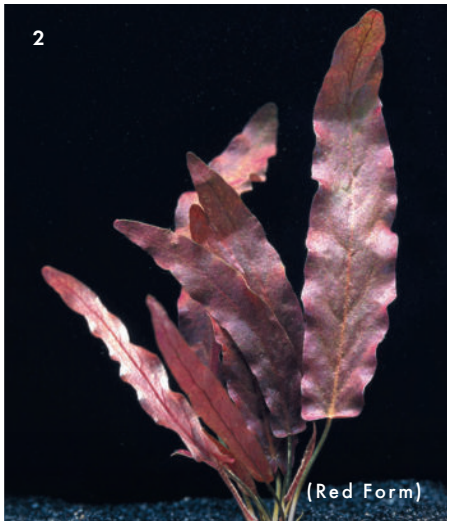
2–3. LILY CHEN

Barclaya longifolia

Orchid Lily

Family: Nymphaeaceae
Origin: Myanmar to Vietnam, Peninsular Malaysia





1–2. ORIENTAL AQUARIUM

Blyxa japonica

Japanese Bamboo Plant

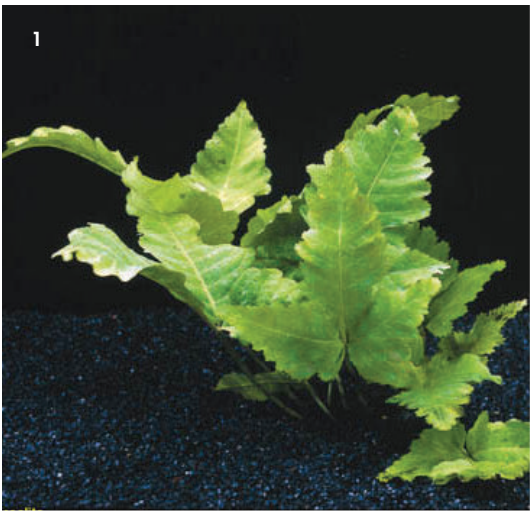
Family: Hydrocharitaceae
Origin: Tropical and Subtropical Asia





Bolbitis heteroclita and cultivar

Family: Polypodiaceae
Origin: Tropical and Subtropical Asia to Caroline Islands





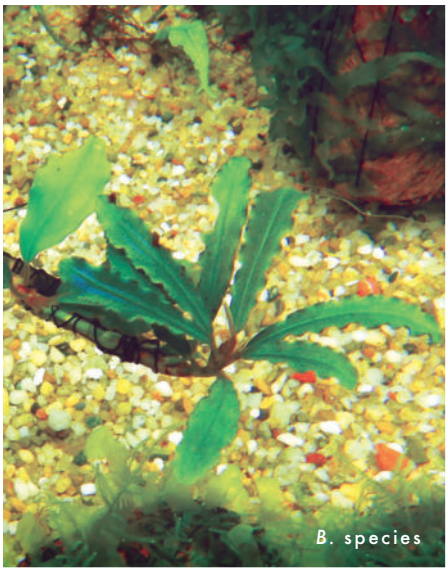




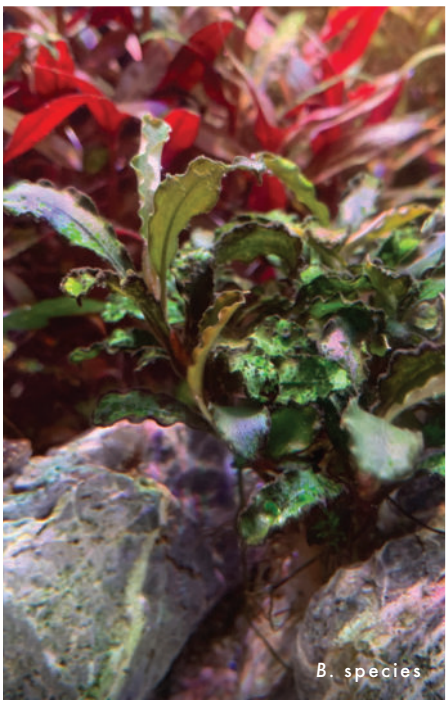
1. ORIENTAL AQUARIUM 2. ARTHUR NG 3. SHI BIYING

Bucephalandra species and cultivars

Family: Araceae
Origin: Borneo


B. species


'Wavy Green'


B. species


B. motleyana

Cabomba aquatica
Yellow Cabomba

Family: Cabombaceae
Origin: South America



Cabomba caroliniana
Green Cabomba

Family: Cabombaceae
Origin: Eastern USA, Southern South America







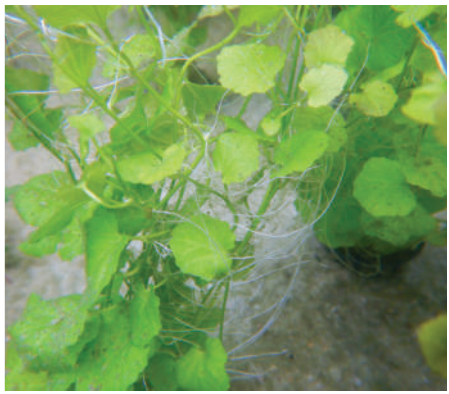
1–2. ORIENTAL AQUARIUM

Cardamine lyrata
Japanese Cress

Family: Brassicaceae
Origin: Southern Siberia to Japan, China







Centella asiatica

Indian Pennywort, Gotu Kola, 积雪草

Family: Apiaceae
Origin: Caucasus, Tropical and Subtropical Old World to New Zealand, Southwestern Pacific Ocean region





1. LIM YAOHUI

Ceratophyllum demersum

Foxtail, Hornwort

Family: Ceratophyllaceae
Origin: Worldwide

Ceratopteris thalictroides

Water Sprite

Family: Pteridaceae
Synonym: *Ceratopteris siliquosa*
Origin: Tropical and Subtropical regions

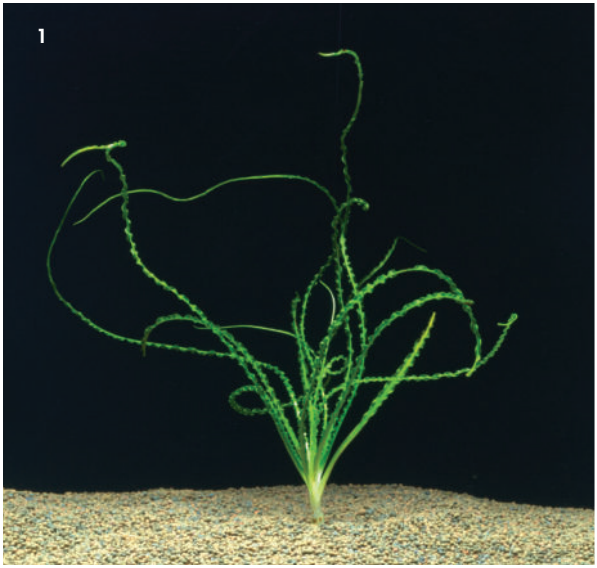




2. ORIENTAL AQUARIUM

Crinum calamistratum

Family: Amaryllidaceae
Origin: Cameroon





1. ORIENTAL AQUARIUM 2. CHARIS CHIANG

Cryptocoryne ciliata

Family: Araceae
Origin: India to New Guinea







3–5. ANG WEE FOONG

Cryptocoryne crispatula var. *balansae*

Balansae Crypt



Family: Araceae
Synonym: *Cryptocoryne balansae*
Origin: Southeastern China, Laos, Myanmar, Thailand, Vietnam





Cryptocoryne pontederiifolia

Pink Crypt



Family: Araceae
Origin: Western Sumatra





1–2. CHARIS CHIANG

Cryptocoryne wendtii, cultivar and hybrid

Family: Araceae


(Brown Form)


(Green Form)


Hybrid


'Tropica'

Cyperus alternifolius
Umbrella Papyrus

Family: Cyperaceae
Origin: Tropical and South Africa, Madagascar, Arabian Peninsula





1. CHARIS CHIANG

Cyperus compactus
Compact Sedge

Family: Cyperaceae
Origin: Madagascar, Tropical and Subtropical Asia to Northern Australia



2. VICKY LIM 3. CERLIN NG

Cyperus helferi
Cyperus Grass Plant

Family: Cyperaceae
Origin: Andaman Islands, Cambodia, Myanmar, Thailand



Cyperus papyrus
Paper Plant

Family: Cyperaceae
Origin: Africa, Northern Israel





Cyperus prolifer
Dwarf Papyrus

Family: Cyperaceae
Origin: Somalia to South Africa, West Indian Ocean region




Cyrtosperma johnstonii

Family: Araceae
Origin: Solomon Islands







1. VICKY LIM

Echinodorus bleherae

Broadleaved Amazon Swordplant

Family: Alismataceae
Origin: Tropical America





Echinodorus cordifolius cultivars

Spade-leaf Sword

Family: Alismataceae







1–2. VICKY LIM

Echinodorus cultivars

Family: Alismataceae









Echinodorus palifolius

Mexican Sword Plant

Family: Alismataceae
Origin: Mexico, Northeastern Brazil





1. VICKY LIM

Echinodorus uruguayensis

Uruguay Amazon Sword

Family: Alismataceae
Origin: Brazil to Southern Central Chile



Eleocharis dulcis

Chinese Water Chestnut, Sengkuang Cina, 马蹄

Family: Cyperaceae
Origin: Tropical and Subtropical Old World



2. VICKY LIM

Eleocharis palustris
Common Spikerush

Family: Cyperaceae
Origin: Temperate Northern Hemisphere to Himalaya





Eleocharis parvula
Dwarf Spikerush

Family: Cyperaceae
Origin: Temperate Northern Hemisphere to Java, Northwestern Venezuela



1–2. VICKY LIM

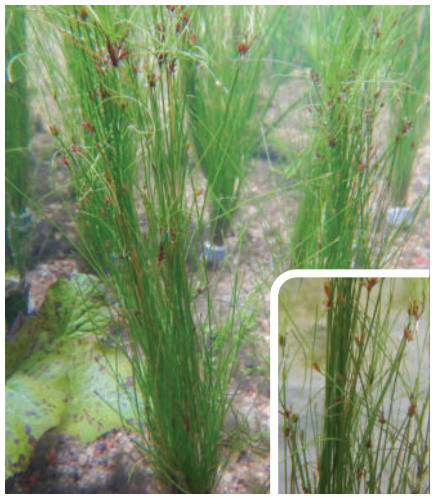
Eleocharis retroflexa
Coastal Plain Spikerush

Family: Cyperaceae
Origin: Tropical and Subtropical regions



Eleocharis vivipara
Umbrella Hairgrass

Family: Cyperaceae
Origin: Southeastern USA to Texas



3. VICKY LIM

Equisetum hyemale
Rough Horsetail

Family: Equisetaceae
Origin: Temperate Eurasia





Fimbristylis tetragona
四棱飘拂草

Family: Cyperaceae
Origin: Tropical and Subtropical Asia to Northern Australia





1–2. VICKY LIM

Fissidens species

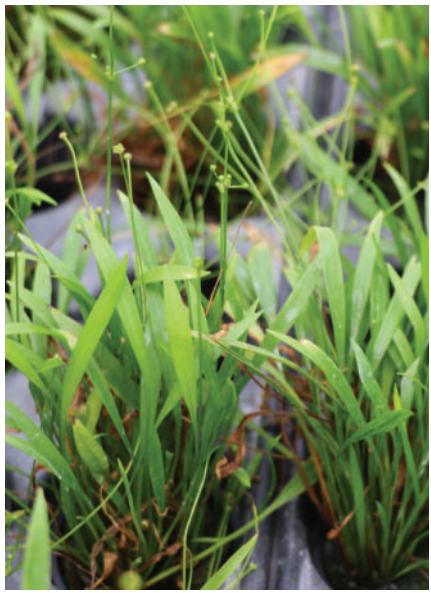
Family: Fissidentaceae



*Helianthum tenellum**

Dwarf Chain Sword

Family: Alismataceae
Synonym: *Echinodorus tenellus*
Origin: Central and Eastern USA to Tropical and Subtropical America



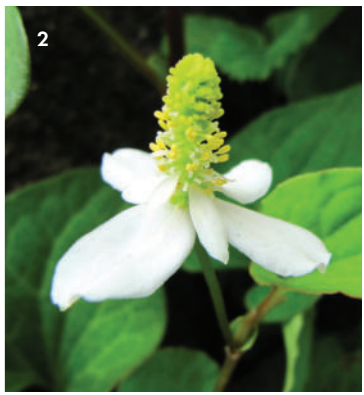
*This plant is now known as *Helanthium tenellum*.

Houttuynia cordata

Chameleon Plant

Family: Saururaceae
Origin: India to Japan, Java





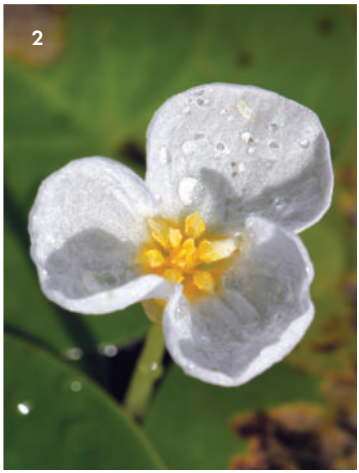
1. LIM YAOHUI 2. VICKY LIM

Hydrocharis morsus-ranae

Frogbit

Family: Hydrocharitaceae
Origin: Europe to Caucasus, Northwestern Africa





1–2. SHI BIYING

Hydrocleys nymphoides

Water Poppy

Family: Alismataceae
Origin: Tropical America



Hydrocotyle leucocephala

Brazilian Pennywort

Family: Araliaceae
Origin: Southern Mexico to Tropical America, Gough Island



Hydrocotyle sibthorpioides

Lawn Pennywort

Family: Araliaceae
Origin: Tropical and Subtropical Old World





Hydrocotyle tripartita

Three-part Pennywort

Family: Araliaceae
Origin: Tasmania, Southern New Zealand





Hydrocotyle verticillata

Whorled Umbrella Plant

Family: Araliaceae
Origin: Tropical and Subtropical America, Somalia to South Africa







Hygrophila 'Araguaia'

Family: Acanthaceae





Hygrophila balsamica

Giant Aqua Rose Plant

Family: Acanthaceae
Origin: Southern India, Sri Lanka





1. ORIENTAL AQUARIUM

Hygrophila corymbosa cultivars

Temple Plant

Family: Acanthaceae







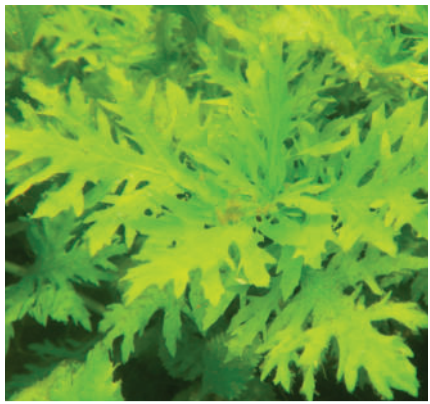


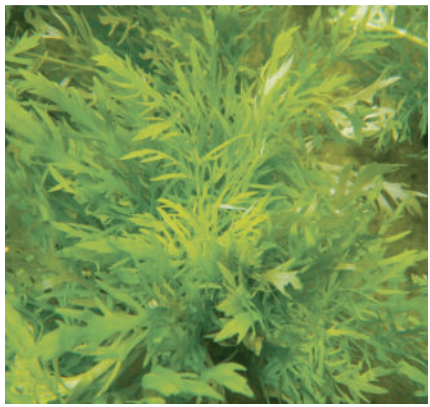
Hygrophila difformis

Water Wisteria

Family: Acanthaceae
Origin: East Himalaya







1. JEREMY YEO

Hygrophila pinnatifida

Family: Acanthaceae
Origin: India





Hygroryza aristata

Asian Watergrass

Family: Poaceae
Origin: Vietnam, Cambodia, Laos, Thailand, West Malaysia, Myanmar





1. CHUA JIT CHERN 2. VICKY LIM

Isolepis cernua

Fiber Optic Grass

Family: Cyperaceae
Origin: Temperate Africa, Australasia, Europe, North America, South America





Lagenandra meeboldii 'Red'

Family: Araceae





1. VICKY LIM

Lasia spinosa

Lasia, Geli-geli, 刺芋

Family: Araceae
Origin: Tropical and Subtropical Asia







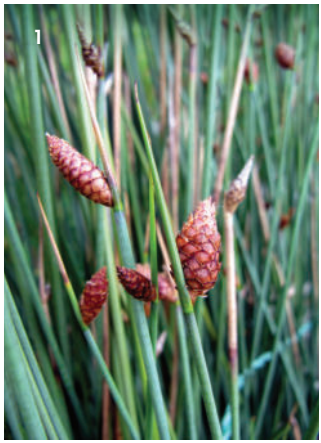


2. ANG WEE FOONG 3. VICKY LIM 4. JOYCE FOO

Lepironia articulata
Grey Sedge

Family: Cyperaceae
Origin: Madagascar, Tropical and Subtropical Asia to Western Pacific Ocean region





1. VICKY LIM

Lilaeopsis brasiliensis
Brazilian Micro Swords

Family: Apiaceae
Origin: Brazil



Limnocharis flava
Yellow Bur-head

Family: Alismataceae
Origin: Mexico to Tropical America





2. JOYCE FOO

Limnophila aromatica
Rice Paddy Herb

Family: Plantaginaceae
Origin: Tropical and Subtropical Asia to Northern Australia





1. ORIENTAL AQUARIUM 2. VICKY LIM

Limnophila sessiliflora
Asian Marshweed

Family: Plantaginaceae
Origin: Indian Subcontinent to Temperate Eastern Asia, Java





3–4. ORIENTAL AQUARIUM

Lobelia cardinalis
Cardinal Flower

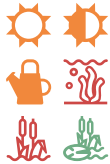
Family: Campanulaceae
Origin: Southern Canada to Northern Colombia





Ludwigia arcuata
Needle Leaf Ludwigia

Family: Onagraceae
Origin: Alabama





Ludwigia glandulosa
Red Star Ludwigia

Family: Onagraceae
Origin: Northern America



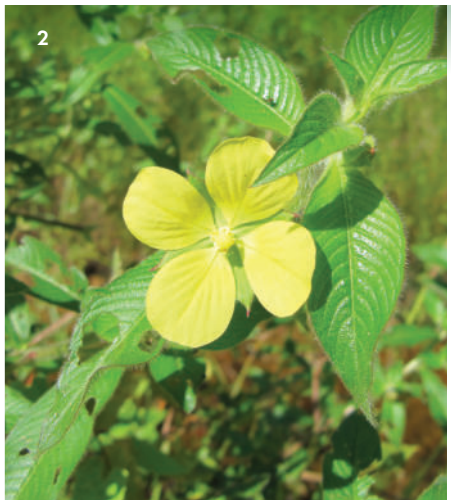




Ludwigia octovalvis

Family: Onagraceae
Origin: Tropical and Subtropical America





1–2. VICKY LIM

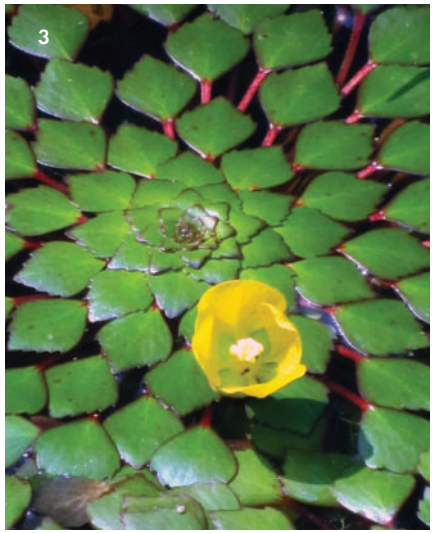
Ludwigia palustris
Marsh Seedbox

Family: Onagraceae
Origin: Europe, Africa, North America, South America, Temperate Asia



Ludwigia sedioides
Mosaic Flower

Family: Onagraceae
Origin: Southern Mexico to Tropical America



3. VICKY LIM

Marsilea angustifolia

Family: Marsileaceae
Origin: Northwestern Australia to Northern Territory





Marsilea minuta

Family: Marsileaceae
Synonym: *Marsilea crenulata*
Origin: Tropical and Subtropical Old World





Mayaca sellowiana

Family: Mayacaceae
Origin: Costa Rica to Southern Tropical America





Micranthemum callitrichoides

Dwarf Baby Tears

Family: Linderniaceae
Synonym: *Hemianthus callitrichoides*
Origin: Caribbean





Microsorum pteropus and cultivars

Java Fern

Family: Polypodiaceae
Origin: Tropical and Subtropical Asia













Nelumbo cultivars

Lotus, Seroja, 荷花, செந்தாமரை

Family: Nelumbonaceae













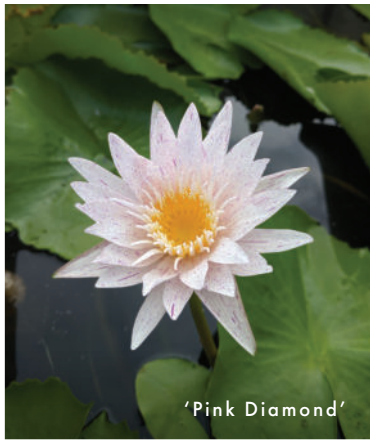
1. VICKY LIM

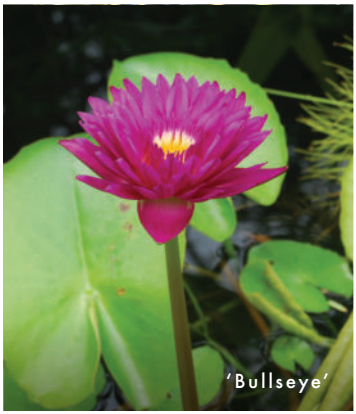
Nymphaea cultivars

Water Lily, Teratai, 睡莲, ஆம்பல்

Family: Nymphaeaceae

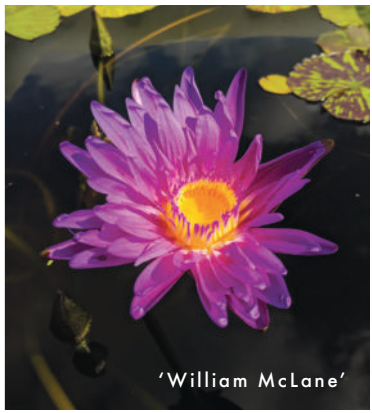

'Midnight Serenade'


'Pink Diamond'


'Bullseye'


'King of the Blues'


'Avalanche'


'William McLane'

Nymphaea lotus cultivars

Tiger Lotus

Family: Nymphaeaceae
Origin: Africa



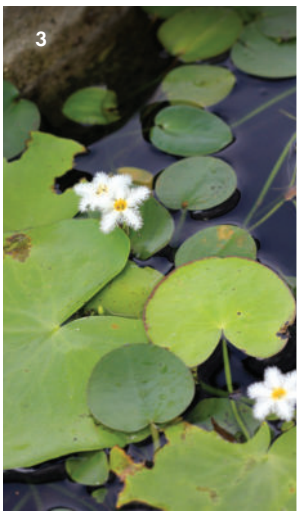


1–2. ORIENTAL AQUARIUM

Nymphoides indica

Water Snowflake

Family: Menyanthaceae
Origin: Tropical and Subtropical Asia to Southwestern Pacific Ocean region





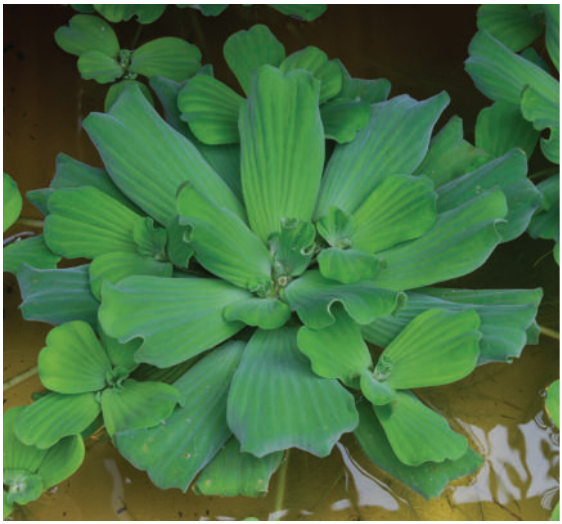


3–4. VICKY LIM

Pistia stratiotes

Water Lettuce

Family: Araceae
Origin: Tropical and Subtropical regions





1. ORIENTAL AQUARIUM

Pogostemon helferi

Family: Lamiaceae
Origin: India to Thailand





2–3. CHARIS CHIANG

Pontederia cordata

Pickerel Weed

Family: Pontederiaceae
Origin: Eastern Canada to Northern Venezuela, Cuba, Brazil to Northern Argentina









1. VICKY LIM

Pontederia crassipes

Water Hyacinth, Keladi Bunting,
凤眼蓝, ஆகாயத் தாமரை

Family: Pontederiaceae
Synonym: *Eichhornia crassipes*
Origin: Southern Tropical America





Pontederia vaginalis

Heartshape False Pickerelweed

Family: Pontederiaceae
Synonym: *Monochoria vaginalis*
Origin: Tropical and Subtropical Asia to Northern Australia





Ranunculus inundatus

Large River Buttercup

Family: Ranunculaceae
Origin: Southeastern Australia



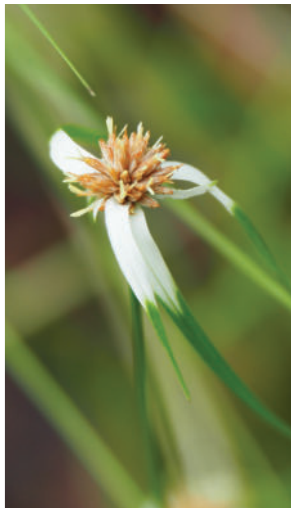


Rhynchospora colorata

Starrush Whitetop

Family: Cyperaceae
Origin: Southeastern USA to Southeastern Texas

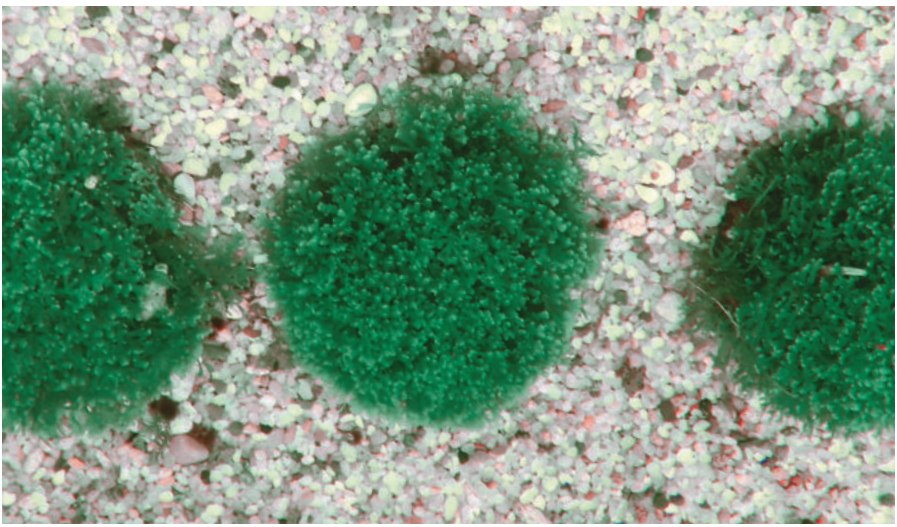




Riccardia chamedryfolia

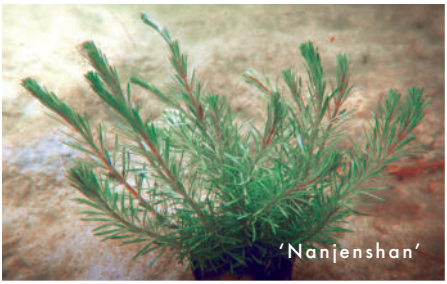
Coral Moss

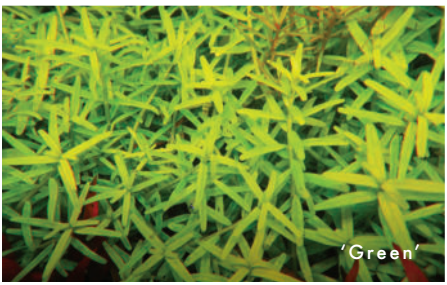
Family: Aneuraceae
Origin: Asia

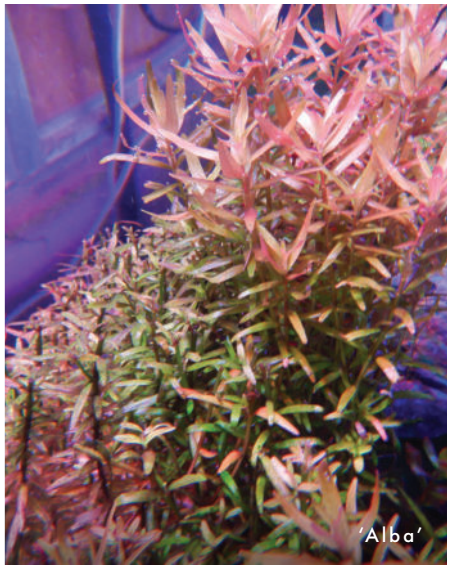


Rotala cultivars

Family: Lythraceae





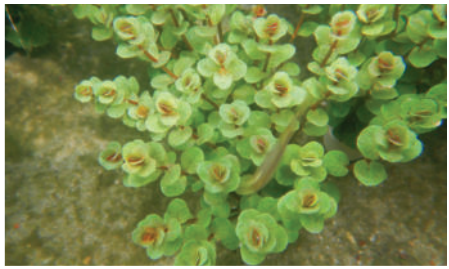


Rotala indica

Indian Toothcup

Family: Lythraceae
Origin: Asia





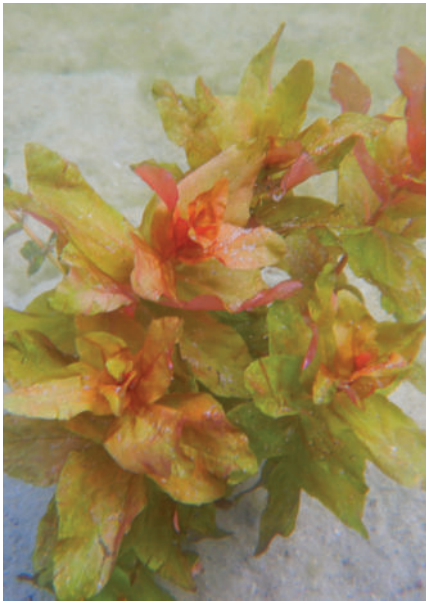


Rotala macrandra (Green)

Giant Red Rotala

Family: Lythraceae
Origin: Assam





Rotala wallichii

Whorly Rotala

Family: Lythraceae
Origin: Assam to Guangdong, Peninsular Malaysia





Sagittaria lancifolia and cultivar

Lanceleaf Arrowhead

Family: Alismataceae
Origin: Southeastern USA to Tropical America









1–2. VICKY LIM

Sagittaria latifolia
Broadleaf Arrowhead

Family: Alismataceae
Origin: Southern Canada to Central and Eastern USA, Cuba, California to Western South America







1. CHARIS CHIANG 2. CHUA JIT CHERN 3. JANE LI

Sagittaria montevidensis
Giant Arrowhead

Family: Alismataceae
Origin: North America, South America





Sagittaria sagittifolia
Arrowhead

Family: Alismataceae
Origin: Europe to Siberia, Caucasus



1. LIN LIN HTET

Sagittaria species (Multi-petalled)

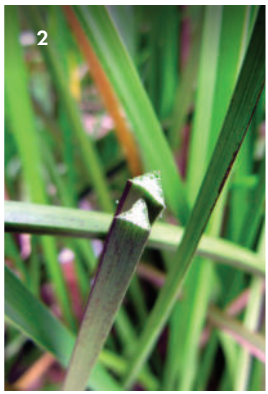
Family: Alismataceae



Schoenoplectiella mucronata
Bog Bulrush

Family: Cyperaceae
Origin: Old World to Australia







1–3. VICKY LIM

Staurogyne repens

Family: Acanthaceae
Origin: Western Brazil





Syngonanthus 'Belem'

Family: Eriocaulaceae



Syngonanthus species

Family: Eriocaulaceae





Taxiphyllum barbieri
Java Moss

Family: Hypnaceae
Origin: Southeast Asia



Thalia geniculata
Alligator Flag

Family: Marantaceae
Origin: Tropical Africa, Southeastern USA to Tropical America







1. SHI BIYING 2–3. PATRICIA YAP

Typha angustifolia

Narrowleaf Cattail

Family: Typhaceae
Origin: Temperate Northern Hemisphere







1. VICKY LIM

Typha latifolia 'Variegata'

Broadleaf Cattail

Family: Typhaceae





Typhonodorum lindleyanum

Water Banana

Family: Araceae
Origin: Tanzania, Western Indian Ocean region







1–2. VICKY LIM 3. CHARIS CHIANG

Vallisneria nana
Narrow Leaf Eelgrass

Family: Hydrocharitaceae
Origin: Philippines to New Caledonia





Vallisneria spiralis
Straight Vallisneria

Family: Hydrocharitaceae
Origin: Europe to South Africa, Thailand





1. ORIENTAL AQUARIUM

Victoria amazonica

Giant Waterlily

Family: Nymphaeaceae
Origin: Northern South America, Vietnam

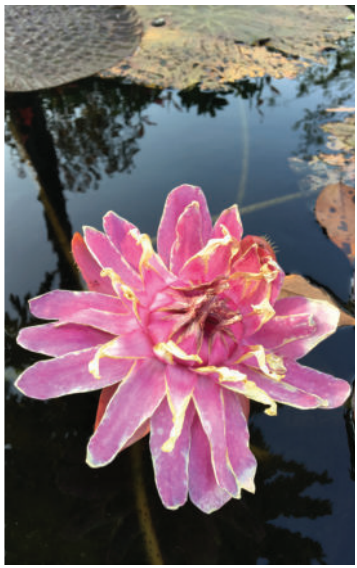




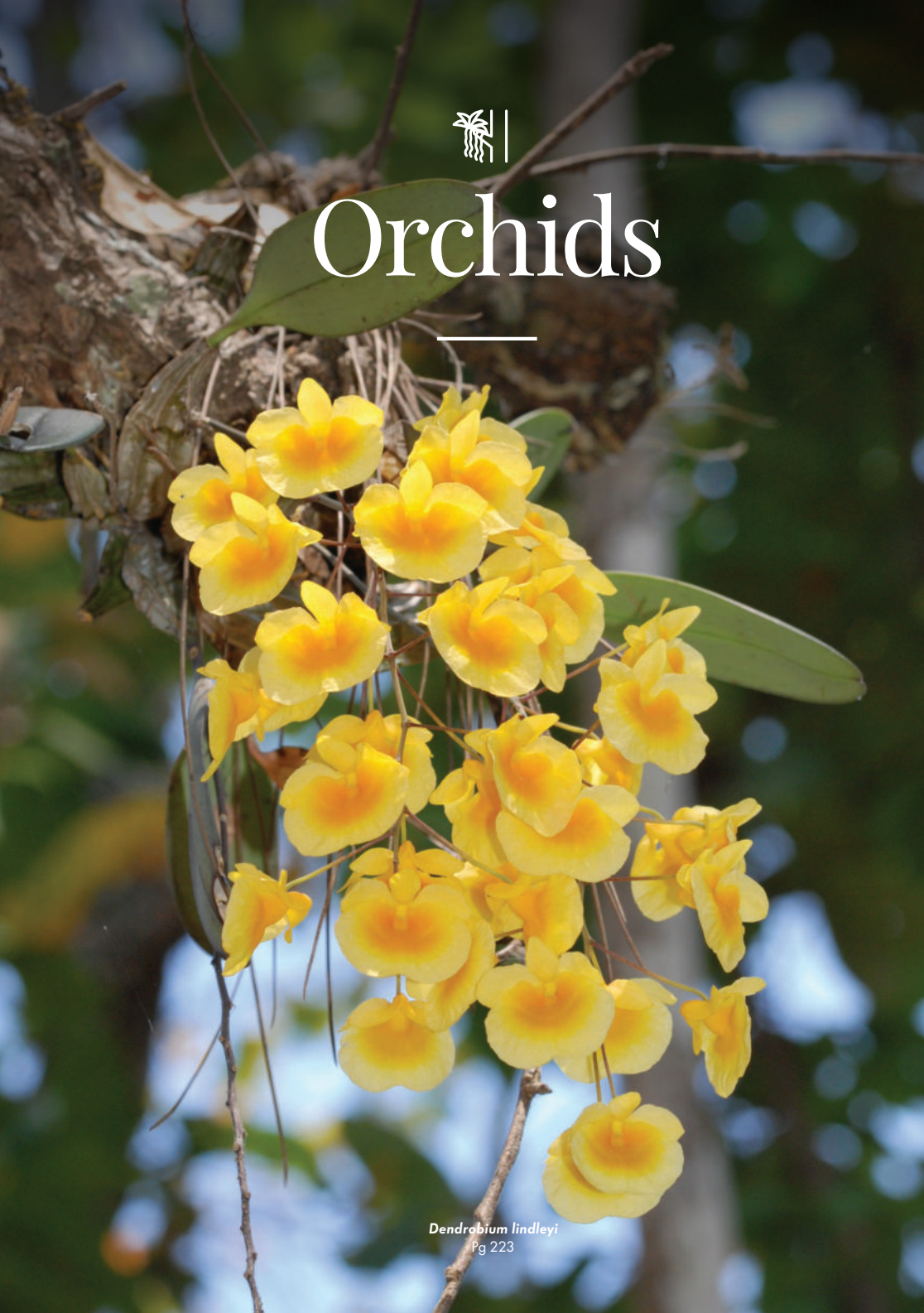
Victoria 'Longwood Hybrid'

Family: Nymphaeaceae





Orchids



Dendrobium lindleyi
Pg 223

Acriopsis liliifolia

Family: Orchidaceae
Synonym: *Epidendrum liliifolium*
Origin: East Himalaya to Malesia, Queensland, Caroline Islands





1–2. ANG WEE FOONG

Acriopsis liliifolia 'Alba'

Family: Orchidaceae





Aeridachnis Bogor 'Apple Blossom'

Family: Orchidaceae





1–2. NATIONAL ORCHID GARDEN

Aerides lawrenceae

Family: Orchidaceae
Synonym: *Aerides sanderiana*
Origin: Philippines





3–4. CHARIS CHIANG

Aerides odorata
香花指甲兰

Family: Orchidaceae
Synonym: *Epidendrum odoratum*
Origin: China (W. Yunnan, Guangdong) to Tropical Asia





1. CHARIS CHIANG 2. JEREMY YEO

Aerides Robsan's Gem

Family: Orchidaceae





Anoectochilus albolineatus

Family: Orchidaceae
Origin: Myanmar, Thailand, Vietnam





Anoectochilus roxburghii × *Ludisia discolor*

Family: Orchidaceae





Ansellia africana
Leopard Orchid

Family: Orchidaceae
Origin: Tropical and Southern Africa





1–2. JEREMY YEO

Arachnis flos-aeris
Air Flower Arachnis

Family: Orchidaceae
Origin: Cambodia, Thailand, Malesia





3. NATIONAL ORCHID GARDEN 2. JEREMY YEO

Arachnis hookeriana var. *luteola*

White Scorpion Orchid

Family: Orchidaceae
Origin: Borneo, Peninsular Malaysia, Vietnam





Arachnis Ishbel

Family: Orchidaceae



1. NATIONAL ORCHID GARDEN

Arachnis Maggie Oei 'Red Ribbon'

Family: Orchidaceae



1. NATIONAL ORCHID GARDEN

Arachnis Maggie Oei 'Yellow Ribbon'

Family: Orchidaceae



2. NATIONAL ORCHID GARDEN

Arachnis maingayi
Maingay's Arachnis

Family: Orchidaceae
Origin: Borneo, Malaya, Vietnam

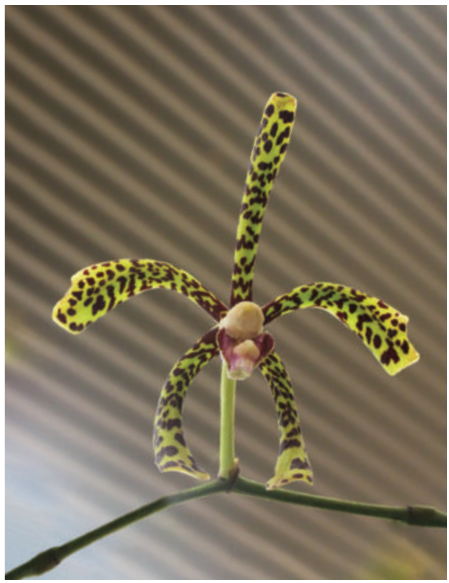


1. JEREMY YEO

Arachnis Maroon Maggie

Family: Orchidaceae





Aranda hybrids

Family: Orchidaceae







1. NATIONAL ORCHID GARDEN 2. JEREMY YEO

Aranda hybrids

Family: Orchidaceae



Aad. Chao Praya Classic



Aad. Chao Praya Dot Com



1

Aad. Chao Praya Gold



2

Aad. Chark Kuan 'Orange'

1. CHARIS CHIANG 2. NATIONAL ORCHID GARDEN

Aranda hybrids

Family: Orchidaceae



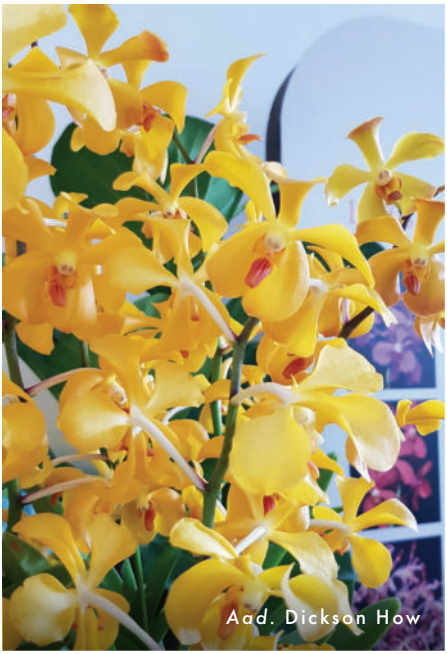




1. JANE LI 2. NATIONAL ORCHID GARDEN

Aranda hybrids

Family: Orchidaceae


Aad. Dickson How



Aad. Dinah Shore



Aad. Hilda Galistan


Aad. Kelvin

1. LILY CHEN 2. NATIONAL ORCHID GARDEN

Aranda hybrids

Family: Orchidaceae


Aad. Kooi Choo


Aad. Kooi Choo


1

Aad. Majula 'Rimau'


2

Aad. Nancy

1. NATIONAL ORCHID GARDEN 2. JEREMY YEO

Aranda hybrids

Family: Orchidaceae







1. TAY MIN QIAN 2–3. NATIONAL ORCHID GARDEN

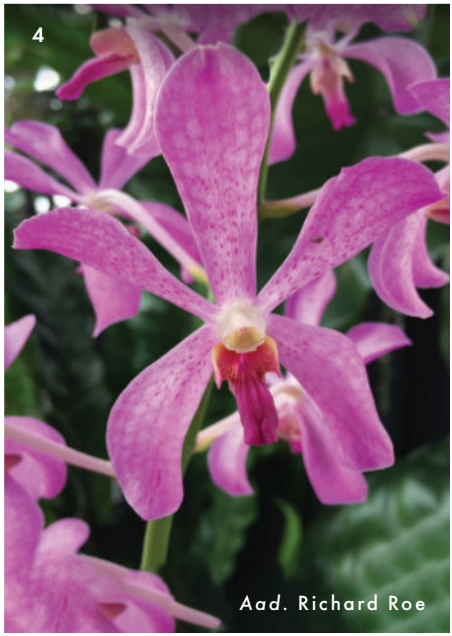
Aranda hybrids

Family: Orchidaceae









1. NATIONAL ORCHID GARDEN 2. JEREMY YEO 3–4. LILY CHEN

Aranda hybrids

Family: Orchidaceae









1. LILY CHEN 2. JEREMY YEO 3. NATIONAL ORCHID GARDEN

Aranda hybrids

Family: Orchidaceae









1–2. TAY MIN QIAN 3–4. NATIONAL ORCHID GARDEN

Aranthera Anne Black

Family: Orchidaceae





1. NATIONAL ORCHID GARDEN

Aranthera Beatrice Ng

Family: Orchidaceae





2–3. NATIONAL ORCHID GARDEN

Aranthera James Storie

Family: Orchidaceae





1–2. NATIONAL ORCHID GARDEN

Aranthera James Storie 'Orange'

Family: Orchidaceae



3. NATIONAL ORCHID GARDEN

Arundina graminifolia
Bamboo Orchid

Family: Orchidaceae
Synonym: *Arundina bambusifolia*
Origin: Tropical and Subtropical Asia





Arundina graminifolia (Dwarf)
Dwarf Bamboo Orchid

Family: Orchidaceae





Arundina graminifolia var. *alba*

White Bamboo Orchid

Family: Orchidaceae





Aspidogyne argentea

Family: Orchidaceae
Origin: Brazil, Paraguay



Brassavola cucullata

Family: Orchidaceae
Origin: Mexico to Northern South America, Caribbean



Brassavola Kiilani Stars

Family: Orchidaceae







1–2. NATIONAL ORCHID GARDEN

Brassavola Lady of the Night × *Brassavola subulifolia*

Family: Orchidaceae







3. NATIONAL ORCHID GARDEN

Brassavola Little Stars

Family: Orchidaceae





1–2. NATIONAL ORCHID GARDEN

Brassavola nodosa

Family: Orchidaceae
Origin: Mexico to Tropical America





3. CHARIS CHIANG 4. NATIONAL ORCHID GARDEN

Brassavola venosa

Family: Orchidaceae
Origin: Southern Mexico to Central America





1–2. NATIONAL ORCHID GARDEN

Brassocattleya Carnival Kids

Family: Orchidaceae





3–4. NATIONAL ORCHID GARDEN

Brassocattleya Morning Glory

Family: Orchidaceae
Synonym: *Brassolaelia* Morning Glory





1–2. NATIONAL ORCHID GARDEN

Brassocattleya Nakornpathome Silver

Family: Orchidaceae





3–4. NATIONAL ORCHID GARDEN

Bratonia Mardi Gras

Family: Orchidaceae
Synonym: *Miltassia* Mardi Gras





Bromheadia finlaysoniana

Family: Orchidaceae
Origin: Myanmar to Malesia, New Guinea, Queensland





1. NATIONAL ORCHID GARDEN 2. SUNIA CORINA TEO

Bryobium hyacinthoides

Hyacinth-Like Bryobium

Family: Orchidaceae
Origin: Malesia



1. JEREMY YEO

Bryobium pudicum

Family: Orchidaceae
Origin: Eastern Himalaya to China (S. Yunnan), Malaya, Borneo



2. NATIONAL ORCHID GARDEN

Bulbophyllum apodum

Family: Orchidaceae
Synonym: *Bulbophyllum ebulbum, Bulbophyllum spathaceum*
Origin: Sikkim to Southwestern Pacific





1–2. PAUL KF LEONG

Bulbophyllum barbigerum

Family: Orchidaceae
Origin: Western and West Central Tropical Africa





3–4. CHARIS CHIANG

Bulbophyllum beccarii

Family: Orchidaceae
Origin: Borneo





1. JEREMY YEO

Bulbophyllum blepharistes

Fringed Bulbophyllum

Family: Orchidaceae
Origin: Assam to Peninsular Malaysia





Bulbophyllum clandestinum

Family: Orchidaceae
Synonym: *Bulbophyllum sessile*
Origin: Bangladesh to Western Pacific





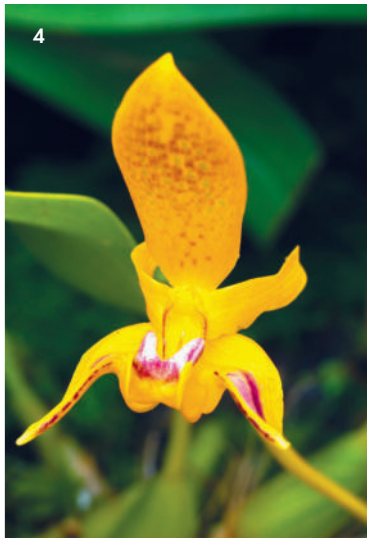
1–2. ANG WEE FOONG

Bulbophyllum dearei

Deare's Bulbophyllum

Family: Orchidaceae
Origin: Borneo, Malaya, Philippines





3–4. JEREMY YEO

Bulbophyllum echinolabium

Family: Orchidaceae
Origin: Sulawesi





1. JEREMY YEO 2. NATIONAL ORCHID GARDEN

Bulbophyllum falcatum

Family: Orchidaceae
Synonym: *Megaclinium falcatum*
Origin: West Tropical Africa to Southwest Kenya





3–4. CHARIS CHIANG

Bulbophyllum flabellum-veneris

Family: Orchidaceae
Origin: Hainan to Malesia





Bulbophyllum graveolens

Family: Orchidaceae
Origin: New Guinea





1–2. NATIONAL ORCHID GARDEN

Bulbophyllum kubahense

Family: Orchidaceae
Origin: Borneo



1. JEREMY YEO

Bulbophyllum lilacinum

Family: Orchidaceae
Origin: Andaman Islands, Bangladesh, Laos, Malaya, Thailand





2–3. JEREMY YEO

Bulbophyllum lobbii
Lobb's Bulbophyllum

Family: Orchidaceae
Origin: Arunachal Pradesh to Philippines



1. NATIONAL ORCHID GARDEN

Bulbophyllum mastersianum
Master's Bulbophyllum

Family: Orchidaceae
Origin: Borneo





2. NATIONAL ORCHID GARDEN

Bulbophyllum maxillare

Family: Orchidaceae
Synonym: *Bulbophyllum blumei, Bulbophyllum masdevalliaceum*
Origin: Nicobar Islands, Malesia, Papuasia, Queensland





Bulbophyllum medusae

Family: Orchidaceae
Synonym: *Cirrhopetalum medusae*
Origin: Borneo, Malaya, Sumatra, Thailand





1. JEREMY YEO

Bulbophyllum membranaceum

Family: Orchidaceae
Origin: Malesia, Caroline Islands, Fiji, New Guinea, Samoa, Solomon Islands, Thailand, Tonga, Vanuatu





Bulbophyllum polliculosum

Family: Orchidaceae
Origin: Myanmar, Thailand, Vietnam





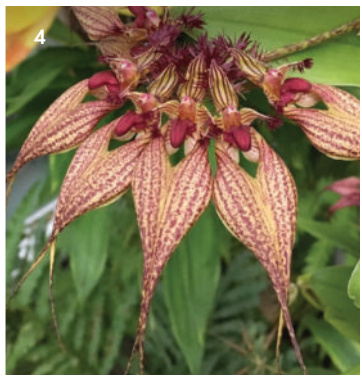
1. YAM TIM WING 2. JEREMY YEO

Bulbophyllum rothschildianum

Family: Orchidaceae
Origin: Assam, South-Central China, East Himalaya







3–4. JEREMY YEO

Bulbophyllum singaporeanum

Family: Orchidaceae
Synonym: *Bulbophyllum densiflorum*
Origin: Borneo, Malaya





1–2. YAM TIM WING

Bulbophyllum trigonopus

Family: Orchidaceae
Synonym: *Bulbophyllum pulchellum*
Origin: Borneo, Malaya, Thailand





3. JEREMY YEO

Bulbophyllum vaginatum

Magrah Batu

Family: Orchidaceae
Synonym: *Bulbophyllum whiteanum*
Origin: Borneo, Java, Malaya, Sumatra, Thailand





1. JEREMY YEO

Burkillara Fatimah Alsagoff

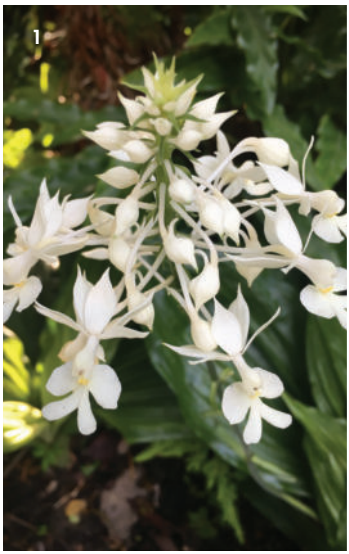
Family: Orchidaceae

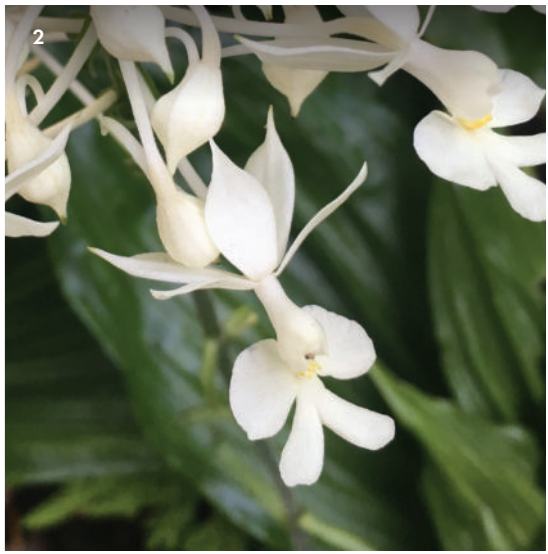


2. NATIONAL ORCHID GARDEN

Calanthe triplicata

Family: Orchidaceae
Origin: Tropical and Subtropical Asia to Pacific





1–2. JEREMY YEO

Callostylis pulchella

Family: Orchidaceae
Synonym: *Eria pulchella*
Origin: Borneo, Java, Laos, Malaya, Sulawesi, Sumatra, Thailand





3–4. CHARIS CHIANG

Catasetum pileatum f. *alba*

Family: Orchidaceae



Catasetum wendlingeri

Family: Orchidaceae
Origin: Guyana, Venezuela



1. CHAN CHUNG LEONG

Cattleya cernua

Family: Orchidaceae
Origin: Argentina, Brazil, Paraguay





Cattleya forbesii

Family: Orchidaceae
Origin: Brazil





Cattleya tenebrosa

Family: Orchidaceae
Origin: Brazil



Cattleya walkeriana

Family: Orchidaceae
Origin: Southeast and West-Central Brazil



1. NATIONAL ORCHID GARDEN 2. JEREMY YEO

Cattlianthe Blue Boy 'Sky Pilot'

Family: Orchidaceae





Cattlianthe Faikon Ball

Family: Orchidaceae



1. JEREMY YEO

Cattlianthe Meadii

Family: Orchidaceae





Caularthron bicornutum

Family: Orchidaceae
Origin: North Brazil, Colombia, Guyana, Trinidad-Tobago, Venezuela





1–2. JEREMY YEO

Ceratostylis retisquama

Family: Orchidaceae
Origin: Philippines





1–2. CHARIS CHIANG

Chysis limminghei

Family: Orchidaceae
Origin: Guatemala, Southeast Mexico

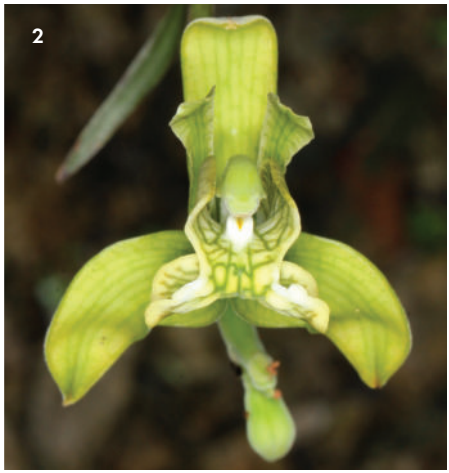


3. NATIONAL ORCHID GARDEN

Claderia viridiflora

Family: Orchidaceae
Origin: Borneo, Malaya, New Guinea, Sulawesi, Sumatra, Thailand





1–2. ANG WEE FOONG

Coelogyne mayeriana

Family: Orchidaceae
Origin: Borneo, Java, Malaya, Sumatra

Coelogyne pandurata

Family: Orchidaceae
Origin: Borneo, Malaya, Philippines, Sumatra





3–4. JEREMY YEO

Coelogyne rochussenii

Family: Orchidaceae
Origin: Borneo, Java, Malaya, Maluku, Philippines, Sulawesi, Sumatra, Thailand





1. CHARIS CHIANG

Crepidium metallicum

Family: Orchidaceae
Synonym: *Malaxis metallica*
Origin: Borneo, Malaya





Cycnodes Taiwan Gold 'Orange'

Family: Orchidaceae



Cycnodes Wine Delight

Family: Orchidaceae



© 1. JEREMY YEO

Cymbidium bicolor subsp. *pubescens*

Family: Orchidaceae
Origin: Andaman Islands, Borneo, Java, Lesser Sunda Islands, Malaya, Nicobar Islands, Philippines, Sulawesi, Sumatra

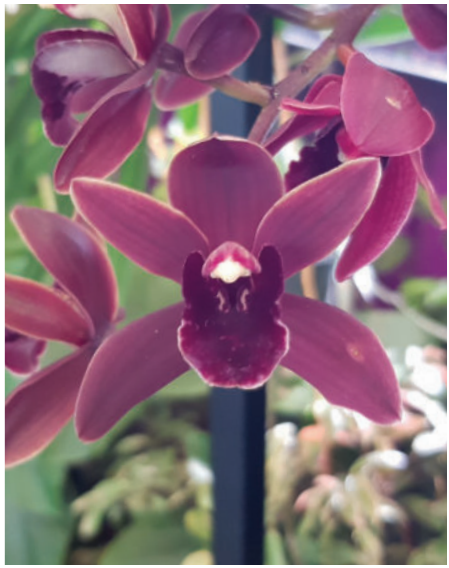




Cymbidium Black Forest

Family: Orchidaceae

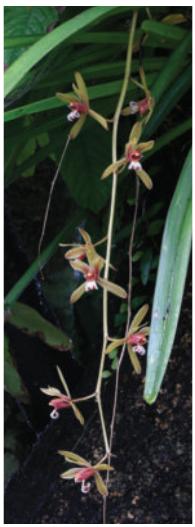




Cymbidium finlaysonianum

Family: Orchidaceae
Origin: Borneo, Cambodia, Java, Malaya, Maluku, Philippines, Sulawesi, Sumatra, Thailand, Vietnam







Cyrtochilum macranthum

Family: Orchidaceae
Origin: Colombia, Ecuador, Peru





Dendrobium affine

Family: Orchidaceae
Origin: Lesser Sunda Islands, Maluku, New Guinea, Northern Territory, Western Australia



1. JEREMY YEO

Dendrobium aloifolium

Family: Orchidaceae
Synonym: *Aporum aloifolium*
Origin: Cambodia, Laos, Myanmar, Thailand, Vietnam, Malesia, New Guinea



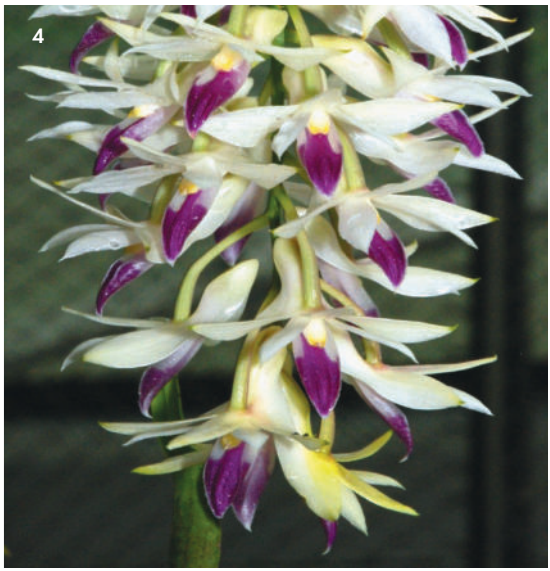


1. NATION ORCHID GARDEN 2. PETER O'BYRNE

Dendrobium amethystoglossum

Family: Orchidaceae
Origin: Philippines





3–4. CHARIS CHIANG

Dendrobium anosmum

Family: Orchidaceae
Origin: Sri Lanka, Laos, Myanmar, Thailand, Vietnam, Malesia, New Guinea





1. CHARIS CHIANG 2. JEREMY YEO

Dendrobium anosmum 'Semi Alba'

Family: Orchidaceae



Dendrobium antennatum
Antelope Orchid

Family: Orchidaceae
Origin: Bismarck Archipelago, New Guinea, Queensland, Solomon Islands





1. NATION ORCHID GARDEN

Dendrobium aphyllum
Hooded Dendrobium

Family: Orchidaceae
Synonym: *Cymbidium aphyllum*
Origin: Indian Subcontinent to Southern China, Andaman Islands, Cambodia, Laos, Myanmar, Thailand, Vietnam, Malaya





Dendrobium bellatulum

Enchanting Dendrobium

Family: Orchidaceae
Origin: Assam, South-Central China, East Himalaya, Laos, Myanmar, Thailand, Vietnam



1, JEREMY YEO

Dendrobium bigibbum var. *schroederianum*

Family: Orchidaceae
Origin: Lesser Sunda Islands





2–3, JEREMY YEO

Dendrobium bracteosum 'Alba'

Bracted Dendrobium

Family: Orchidaceae



Dendrobium bracteosum 'Pink'

Family: Orchidaceae





Dendrobium chrysanthum

Family: Orchidaceae
Origin: Himalaya to Southern China to Thailand





1–2. CHARIS CHIANG

Dendrobium chrysotoxum

Family: Orchidaceae
Origin: Assam to Yunnan to Thailand

Dendrobium crocatum

Family: Orchidaceae
Origin: Malaya, Thailand





3. CHARIS CHIANG 4. NATIONAL ORCHID GARDEN

Dendrobium crumenatum

Pigeon Orchid

Family: Orchidaceae
Synonym: *Mokara crumenatum*
Origin: Taiwan to Tropical Asia





1, JEREMY YEO 2, LILY CHEN

Dendrobium derryi

Family: Orchidaceae
Origin: Borneo, Malaya, Sumatra





3–4, CHARIS CHIANG

Dendrobium discolor

Family: Orchidaceae
Origin: Maluku, New Guinea, Queensland, Sulawesi



Dendrobium findlayanum

Family: Orchidaceae
Origin: South-Central China, Laos, Myanmar, Thailand, Vietnam



Dendrobium grande

Family: Orchidaceae
Origin: Andaman Islands, Borneo, Malaya, Myanmar, Sumatra, Thailand





1. CHARIS CHIANG 2. ANG WEE FOONG

Dendrobium harveyanum

Family: Orchidaceae
Origin: South-Central China, Myanmar, Thailand, Vietnam





Dendrobium hercoglossum var. *semi-alba*

Family: Orchidaceae





Dendrobium hybrids

Family: Orchidaceae


Den. Andrew and Caroline Witty


Den. Aridang Green


Den. Burana Jade


Den. Burana Jade × *Den.* Lee Siew Hua

Dendrobium hybrids

Family: Orchidaceae







1. NATIONAL ORCHID GARDEN

Dendrobium hybrids

Family: Orchidaceae







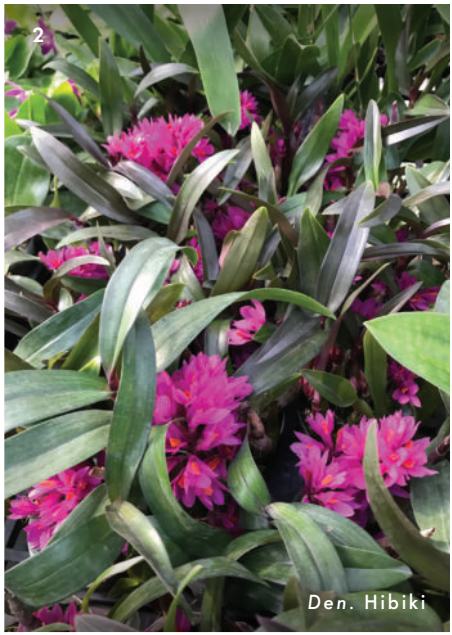


1. NATIONAL ORCHID GARDEN 2. CHARIS CHIANG 3. MARK CHOO

Dendrobium hybrids

Family: Orchidaceae









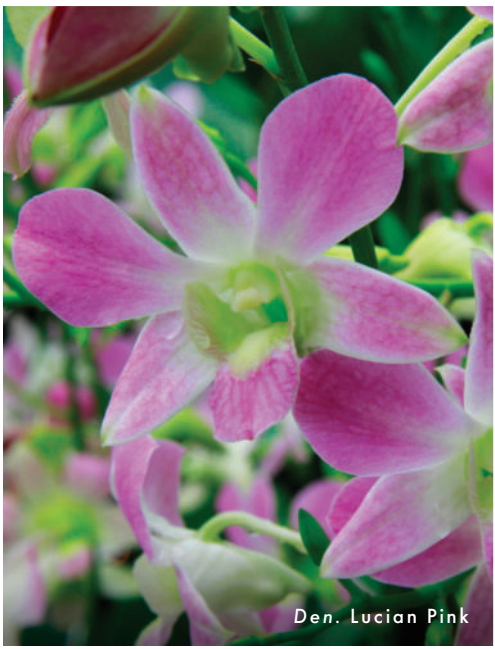
1–3. NATIONAL ORCHID GARDEN

Dendrobium hybrids

Family: Orchidaceae









1. JEREMY YEO 2. CHARIS CHIANG

Dendrobium hybrids

Family: Orchidaceae









1. CHARIS CHIANG

Dendrobium hybrids

Family: Orchidaceae


Den. Sonia


Den. Thongchai Gold


1

Den. Yaya Victoria

1. NATIONAL ORCHID GARDEN

Dendrobium indivisum

Family: Orchidaceae
Origin: Borneo, Malaya, Myanmar, Thailand

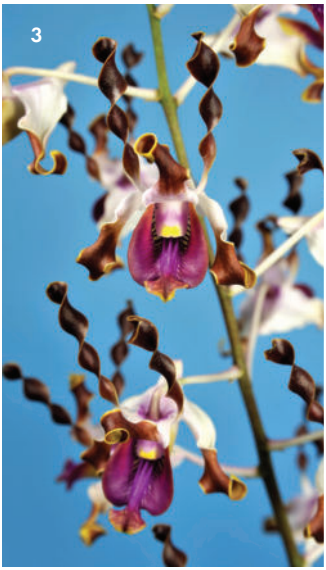




1–2. CHARIS CHIANG

Dendrobium lasianthera

Family: Orchidaceae
Origin: New Guinea





3–4. NATIONAL ORCHID GARDEN

Dendrobium leonis
Lion-like Dendrobium

Family: Orchidaceae
Origin: Borneo, Cambodia, Laos, Malaya, Sumatra, Thailand, Vietnam







Dendrobium leporinum
Rabbit's Ear Dendrobium

Family: Orchidaceae
Origin: Maluku, New Guinea





1–2. JEREMY YEO

Dendrobium lindleyi

Family: Orchidaceae
Synonym: *Dendrobium aggregatum*
Origin: East Himalaya to Southern China, Laos, Myanmar, Thailand, Vietnam





1. JERREMY YEO 2. CHARIS CHIANG

Dendrobium lineale

Family: Orchidaceae
Origin: New Guinea



3. NATIONAL ORCHID GARDEN

Dendrobium pachyphyllum

Thick-Leaved Dendrobium

Family: Orchidaceae
Origin: Assam, Bangladesh, Borneo, Cambodia, Java, Laos, Malaya, Myanmar, Sumatra, Thailand, Vietnam



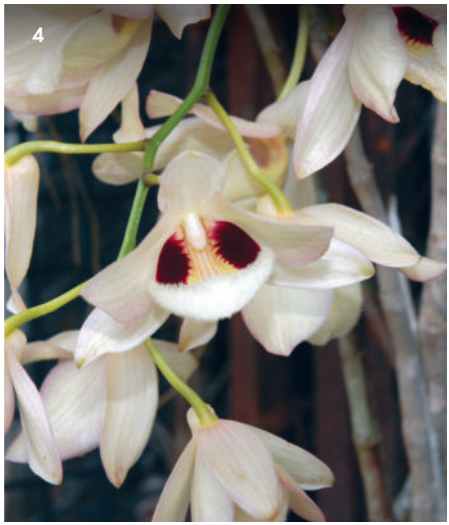


1. NATIONAL ORCHID GARDEN 2. CHARIS CHIANG

Dendrobium pulchellum

Family: Orchidaceae
Origin: Assam to Vietnam to Malaya





3–4. CHARIS CHIANG

Dendrobium purpureum
Purple Dendrobium

Family: Orchidaceae
Origin: Maluku, New Guinea, Sulawesi



Dendrobium purpureum var. *alba*

Family: Orchidaceae



1. JERREMY YEO

Dendrobium secundum
Toothbrush Orchid

Family: Orchidaceae
Origin: Bangladesh to Malesia





2. JERREMY YEO 3. CHARIS CHIANG

Dendrobium secundum var. *alba*

Family: Orchidaceae





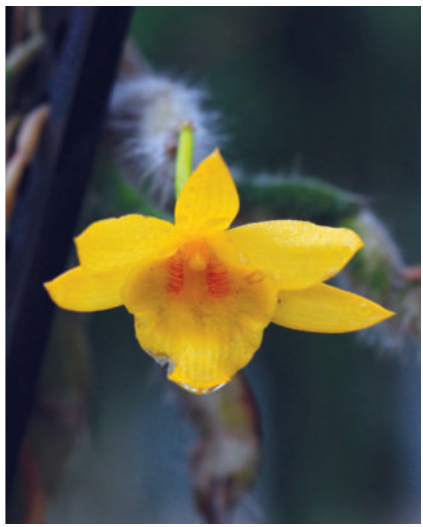
1–2. JEREMY YEO

Dendrobium senile

White-haired Dendrobium

Family: Orchidaceae
Origin: Laos, Myanmar, Thailand, Vietnam





Dendrobium smillieae

Bottle-brush Orchid

Family: Orchidaceae
Synonym: *Dendrobium hollrungii*
Origin: Bismarck Archipelago, New Guinea, Queensland





1. NATIONAL ORCHID GARDEN 2. CHARIS CHIANG

Dendrobium thyrsiflorum

Family: Orchidaceae
Origin: Assam, South-Central China, East Himalaya, Laos, Myanmar, Thailand, Vietnam



Dendrobium unicum

Family: Orchidaceae
Origin: Laos, Thailand, Vietnam



3. NATIONAL ORCHID GARDEN

Dendrobium uniflorum

Single Flowered Dendrobium

Family: Orchidaceae
Origin: Borneo, Malaya, Philippines, Sulawesi, Sumatra, Thailand, Vietnam



1. CHARIS CHIANG

Dendrochilum pallidiflavens

Family: Orchidaceae
Origin: Myanmar, Thailand, Malesia





Encyclia alata

Winged Encyclia

Family: Orchidaceae
Origin: Southern Mexico to Central America



1. CHARIS CHIANG

Encyclia cordigera

Family: Orchidaceae
Synonym: *Epidendrum cordigerum*
Origin: Mexico to Northern South America, Curaçao





2–3. CHARIS CHIANG

Epidendrum ibaguense
Crucifix Orchid

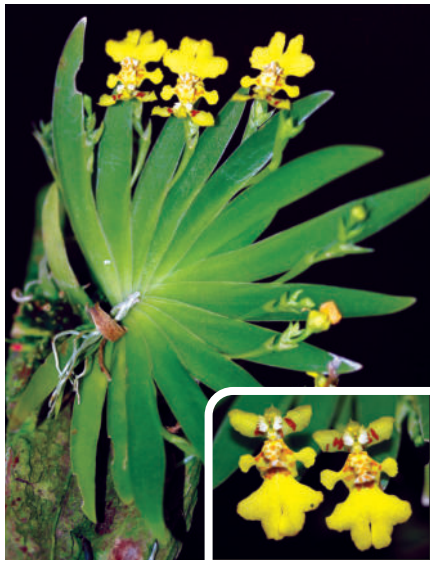
Family: Orchidaceae
Synonym: *Epidendrum radicans*
Origin: Bolivia, North Brazil, Colombia, French Guiana, Guyana, Trinidad-Tobago, Venezuela



1. BOO CHIH MIN

Erycina pusilla
Tiny Psygmorchis

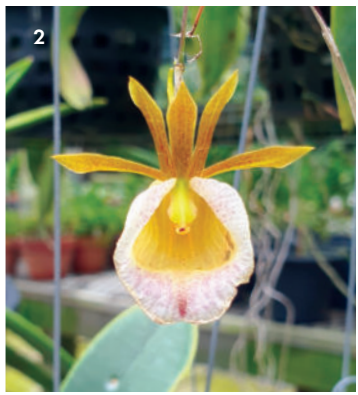
Family: Orchidaceae
Synonym: *Psygmorchis pusilla*
Origin: Southern Mexico to South Tropical America, Trinidad



Galeandra leptoceras
Thin Horned Galeandra

Family: Orchidaceae
Origin: Colombia





2. NATIONAL ORCHID GARDEN

Goodyera hispida
Shagy Goodyera



Family: Orchidaceae
Origin: Assam, East Himalaya, India, Malaya, Nepal, Thailand, Vietnam



Goodyera pusilla
Small Flowered Goodyera



Family: Orchidaceae
Origin: Borneo, Southeast China, Java, Malaya, Sumatra, Taiwan, Thailand



Goodyera repens

Family: Orchidaceae
Origin: Temperate Northern Hemisphere



Grammatophyllum scriptum

Written Grammatophyllum

Family: Orchidaceae
Origin: Bismarck Archipelago, Maluku,
New Guinea, Santa Cruz Islands, Solomon Islands





1. JEREMY YEO

Grammatophyllum scriptum var. *citrinum*

Family: Orchidaceae





Grammatophyllum speciosum

Tiger Orchid

Family: Orchidaceae
Origin: Borneo, Java, Laos, Malaya, Myanmar, Sulawesi, Sumatra, Thailand, Vietnam





Grammatophyllum speciosum 'Golden Tiger'

Family: Orchidaceae





1–2. NATIONAL ORCHID GARDEN

Guarechea Frances Dyer

Family: Orchidaceae
Synonym: *Epicattleya* Frances Dyer





3–4. TAY MIN QIAN

Habenaria medusa

Medusa-like Habenaria

Family: Orchidaceae
Origin: Malesia





1–2. JEREMY YEO

Holttumara Chao Praya Peach

Family: Orchidaceae





3–4. LILY CHEN

Holttumara Hari Afghan

Family: Orchidaceae





Ionmesa Popcorn

Family: Orchidaceae
Synonym: *Ionocidium* Popcorn





1–2. JEREMY YEO

Ionopsis utricularioides
Delicate Violet Orchid

Family: Orchidaceae
Origin: Southern Florida, Southern Mexico to Paraguay





Laelia aurea
Golden Laelia

Family: Orchidaceae
Origin: Mexico



1. NATIONAL ORCHID GARDEN

Leomesezia Lava Burst

Family: Orchidaceae





Ludisia discolor

Jewel Orchid

Family: Orchidaceae
Synonym: *Haemaria discolor*
Origin: Southern China to Sumatra, Philippines





Ludisia discolor 'Alba'

Jewel Orchid

Family: Orchidaceae



Macradenia multiflora

Family: Orchidaceae
Origin: Brazil to Paraguay





Maxillaria camaridii

Family: Orchidaceae
Origin: Tropical America



1. JEREMY YEO

Maxillaria tenuifolia

Family: Orchidaceae
Synonym: *Maxillaria gracilifolia*
Origin: Mexico to Central America





Mayara Mandai Glow

Family: Orchidaceae
Synonym: *Renantanda* Mandai Glow





1–2. TAY MIN QIAN

Mayara Mandai Ruby

Family: Orchidaceae
Synonym: *Renantanda* Mandai Ruby



3. NATIONAL ORCHID GARDEN

Mayara Roy Clements

Family: Orchidaceae





1–2. TAY MIN QIAN

Microsaccus griffithii

Griffith's Microsaccus

Family: Orchidaceae
Origin: Borneo, Cambodia, Java, Malaya, Myanmar, Philippines, Sumatra, Thailand, Vietnam





Oncidesa Golden Wish

Dancing Lady Orchid

Family: Orchidaceae





1. PATRICIA YAP 2. NATIONAL ORCHID GARDEN

Oncidesa Gower Ramsey 'Lemon Heart'

Family: Orchidaceae





Oncidesa Gower Ramsey 'Sunkist'

Family: Orchidaceae



Oncidesa Mayfair 'Trinity'

Family: Orchidaceae

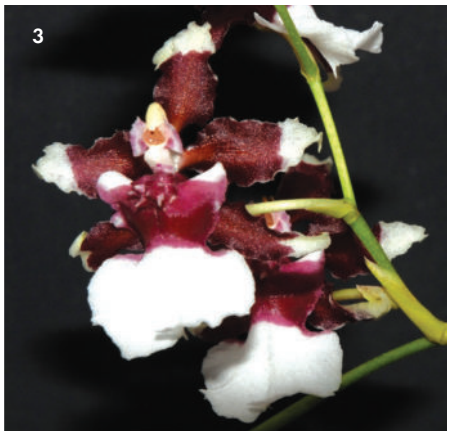


1. NATIONAL ORCHID GARDEN

Oncidium Sharry Baby

Family: Orchidaceae





2–3. CHARIS CHIANG

Oncidium Twinkle 'Red Fantasy'

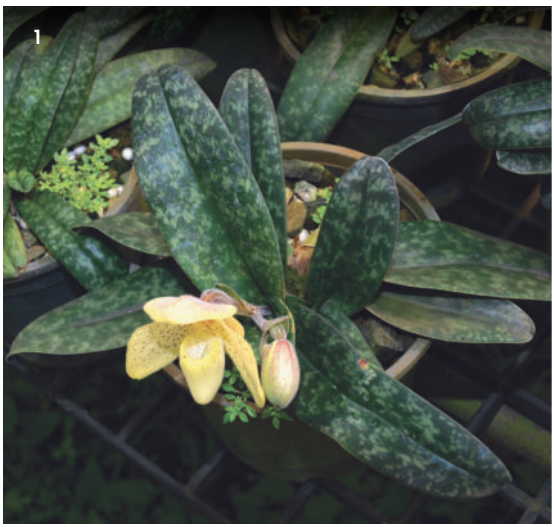
Family: Orchidaceae





Paphiopedilum concolor

Family: Orchidaceae
Origin: South-Central and Southeast China, Cambodia, Laos, Myanmar, Thailand, Vietnam





1–2. CHARIS CHIANG

Paphiopedilum godefroyae

Family: Orchidaceae
Origin: Thailand





1–2. CHARIS CHIANG

Paphiopedilum hirsutissimum

Shaggy Paphiopedilum

Family: Orchidaceae
Origin: Assam to Southern China





3–4. JEREMY YEO

Paphiopedilum philippinense
Philippine Paphiopedilum

Family: Orchidaceae
Origin: Borneo, Philippines



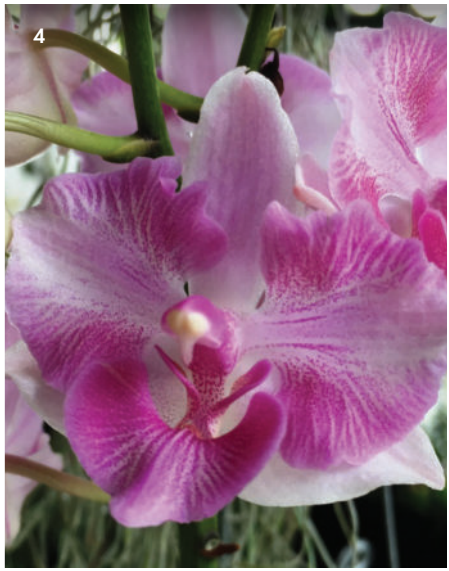


1–2. JEREMY YEO

Papilaenopsis Hao Xiang Ni

Family: Orchidaceae
Synonym: *Vandoritis* Hao Xiang Ni





3–4. LILY CHEN

Papilaenopsis Hao Xiang Ni × *Vanda* John Clubb

Family: Orchidaceae





1–2. NATIONAL ORCHID GARDEN

Papilionanda Ambrosian Twinkle

Family: Orchidaceae





Papilionanda hybrids

Family: Orchidaceae







1–2. LILY CHEN 3. JEREMY YEO

Papilionanda hybrids

Family: Orchidaceae







1–2. JEREMY YEO

Papilionanda hybrids

Family: Orchidaceae









1–2. JEREMY YEO

Papilionanda hybrids

Family: Orchidaceae









1. TAY MIN QIAN

Papilionanda hybrids

Family: Orchidaceae


Pda. Novelty


1

Pda. Pink Fairy


2

Pda. Prolific

1–2. NATIONAL ORCHID GARDEN

Papilionanda hybrids

Family: Orchidaceae







1. JEREMY YEO 2–3. NATIONAL ORCHID GARDEN

Papilionanda hybrids

Family: Orchidaceae







1. TAY MIN QIAN 2. NATIONAL ORCHID GARDEN 3. JEREMY YEO

Papilionanthe Amy

Family: Orchidaceae
Synonym: *Vanda Amy*



Papilionanthe hookeriana

Family: Orchidaceae
Synonym: *Vanda hookeriana*
Origin: Borneo, Malaya, Sumatra, Thailand, Vietnam







1–2. JEREMY YEO

Papilionanthe Mandai Gardens

Family: Orchidaceae







3–4. NATIONAL ORCHID GARDEN

Papilionanthe hybrids

Family: Orchidaceae







1, 3. JEREMY YEO 2. NATIONAL ORCHID GARDEN

Papilionanthe teres

Family: Orchidaceae
Origin: Nepal to China to Thailand





Paraphalaenopsis denevei

Family: Orchidaceae
Origin: Borneo



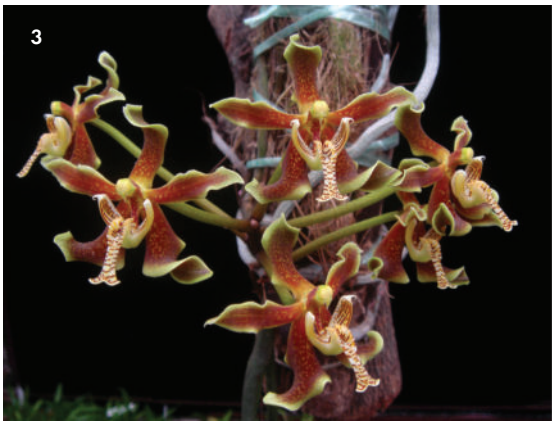


1. NATIONAL ORCHID GARDEN 2. JEREMY YEO

Paraphalaenopsis labukensis

Family: Orchidaceae
Origin: Borneo







3–4. NATIONAL ORCHID GARDEN

Paraphalaenopsis laycockii

Family: Orchidaceae
Origin: Borneo





1–2. NATIONAL ORCHID GARDEN

Paraphalaenopsis Nonito Dolera

Family: Orchidaceae



3. NATIONAL ORCHID GARDEN

Paraphalaenopsis serpentilingua

Family: Orchidaceae
Origin: Borneo

Pararenanthera NDC Singapore

Family: Orchidaceae
Synonym: *Renanthopsis* NDC *Singapore*





1. NATIONAL ORCHID GARDEN 2. JEREMY YEO

Pelatantheria insectifera

Insect-Bearing Pelatanthera

Family: Orchidaceae
Origin: Assam, Bangladesh, East Himalaya, India, Laos, Myanmar, Nepal, Thailand, Vietnam, West Himalaya





Perreiraara LeBeau Blue

Family: Orchidaceae



Perreiraara Rapeepath

Family: Orchidaceae



1. NATIONAL ORCHID GARDEN

Perreiraara Tony Tan Keng Yam

Family: Orchidaceae



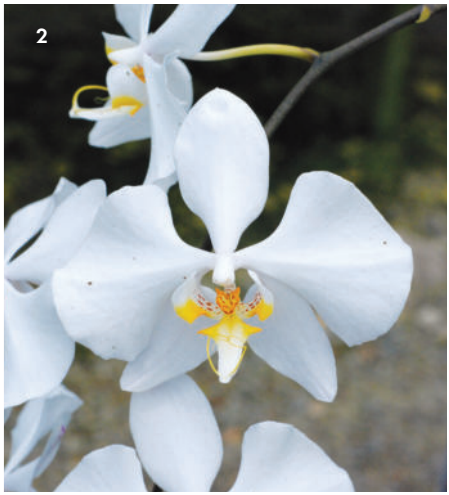


Phalaenopsis amabilis

Moon Orchid

Family: Orchidaceae
Synonym: *Cymbidium amabile*
Origin: Malesia, Papuasia, Queensland





1–2. CHARIS CHIANG

Phalaenopsis amboinensis

Family: Orchidaceae
Origin: Maluku, Sulawesi





3. NATIONAL ORCHID GARDEN 4. JEREMY YEO

Phalaenopsis bellina

Family: Orchidaceae
Origin: Borneo





1–2. JEREMY YEO

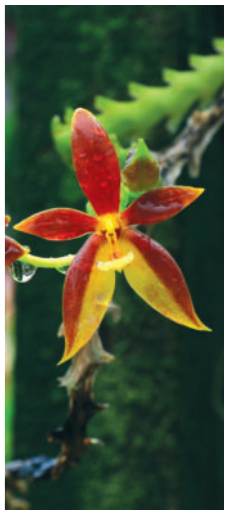
Phalaenopsis cornu-cervi

Deer Antlered Phalaenopsis

Family: Orchidaceae
Origin: Bangladesh, Laos, Myanmar, Thailand, Vietnam, Malesia







Phalaenopsis cornu-cervi 'Red'

Family: Orchidaceae





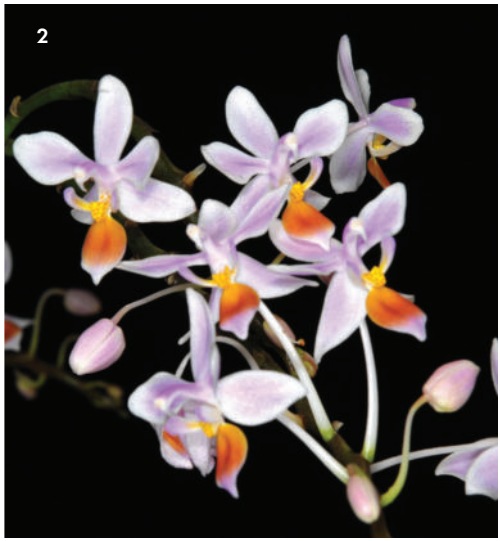
1. NATIONAL ORCHID GARDEN

Phalaenopsis equestris

Horse Phalaenopsis

Family: Orchidaceae
Origin: Philippines, Taiwan





2. NATIONAL ORCHID GARDEN

Phalaenopsis fasciata

Family: Orchidaceae
Origin: Philippines





1–2. NATIONAL ORCHID GARDEN

Phalaenopsis gigantea

Family: Orchidaceae
Origin: Borneo



Phalaenopsis hieroglyphica

Family: Orchidaceae
Origin: Philippines



3–4. NATIONAL ORCHID GARDEN

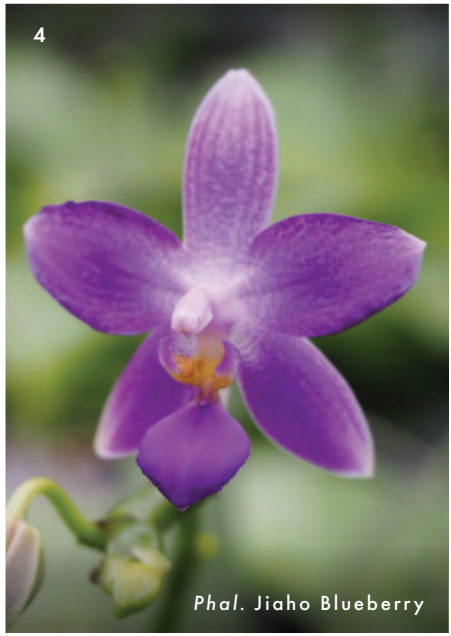
Phalaenopsis hybrids

Family: Orchidaceae









1, 3. NATIONAL ORCHID GARDEN 2. LILY CHEN 4. JEREMY YEO

Phalaenopsis hybrids

Family: Orchidaceae







1–2. NATIONAL ORCHID GARDEN

Phalaenopsis hybrids

Family: Orchidaceae


Phal. Samera


Phal. Sogo Yukidian


1

Phal. Sweet Memory


2

Phal. Valentinii

1–2. NATIONAL ORCHID GARDEN

Phalaenopsis inscriptiosinensis

Family: Orchidaceae
Origin: Sumatra



1. NATIONAL ORCHID GARDEN

Phalaenopsis parishii

Family: Orchidaceae
Origin: Assam, East Himalaya,
Myanmar, Nepal, Thailand, Vietnam





2–3. NATIONAL ORCHID GARDEN

Phalaenopsis tetraspis

Family: Orchidaceae
Origin: Andaman Islands, Nicobar Islands, Sumatra


'Alba'


'C1'

Phalaenopsis violacea

Violet Phalaenopsis

Family: Orchidaceae
Origin: Malaya, Sumatra


1


2

1. JEREMY YEO 2. NATIONAL ORCHID GARDEN

Pinalia cylindrostachya

Family: Orchidaceae
Origin: Philippines





Polystachya neobenthamia

Family: Orchidaceae
Origin: Tanzania





1. NATIONAL ORCHID GARDEN

Pomatocalpa diffusum

Family: Orchidaceae
Origin: Thailand to Malesia







2. JEREMY YEO 3. CHARIS CHIANG

Prosthechea cochleata

Octopus Orchid

Family: Orchidaceae
Origin: Southern Mexico to Tropical America





1. NATIONAL ORCHID GARDEN 2. JEREMY YEO

Prosthechea fragrans

Family: Orchidaceae
Origin: Southern Mexico to Tropical America





3–4. CHARIS CHIANG

Prosthechea garciana

Garcia's Anacheilium

Family: Orchidaceae
Synonym: *Encyclia garcinia*
Origin: Venezuela

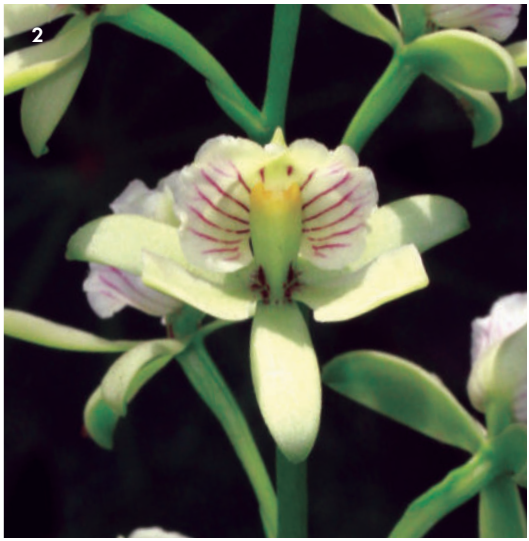




Prosthechea radiata

Family: Orchidaceae
Synonym: *Encyclia radiata*
Origin: Mexico to Nicaragua

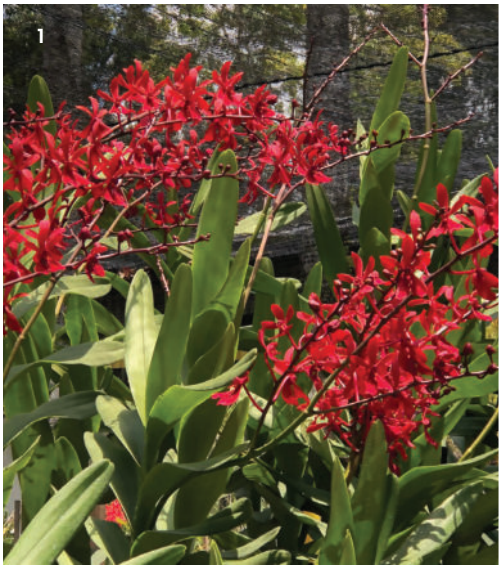




1. NATIONAL ORCHID GARDEN 2. LILY CHEN

Renanopsis Lion's Splendor

Family: Orchidaceae





1. NATIONAL ORCHID GARDEN

Renanstylis Bangkok Beauty

Family: Orchidaceae



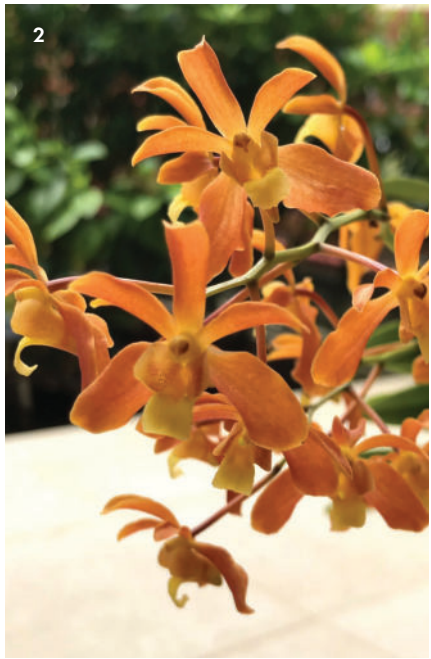
Renantanda Anamah Tan

Family: Orchidaceae



Renantanda Huifen Chan

Family: Orchidaceae



1–2. NATIONAL ORCHID GARDEN

Renantanda Kirk Hoo

Family: Orchidaceae





Renantanda Sandy Gold

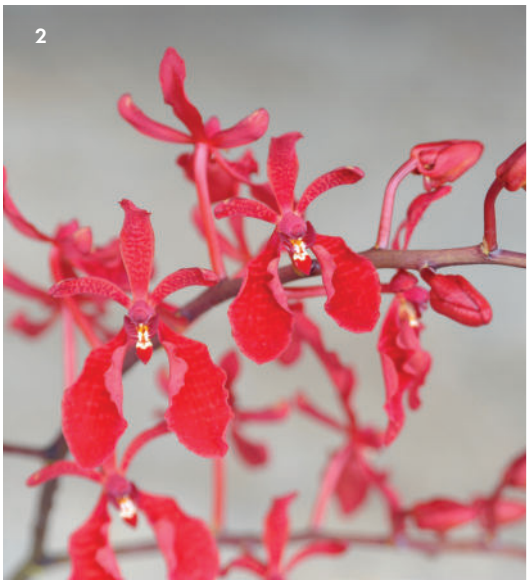
Family: Orchidaceae



1, JEREMY YEO

Renanthera 20th WOC Singapore 2011

Family: Orchidaceae





2–3, NATIONAL ORCHID GARDEN

Renanthera elongata

Family: Orchidaceae
Synonym: *Aerides elongata*
Origin: Borneo, Java, Malaya, Philippines, Sumatra, Thailand





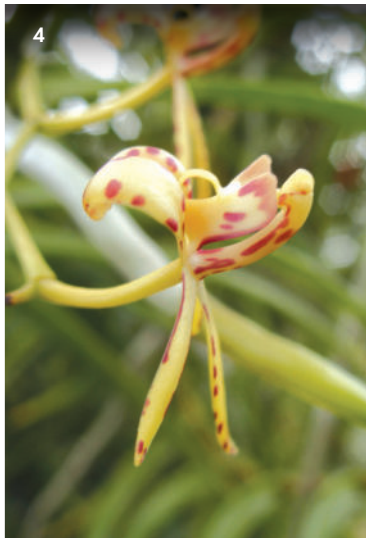
1. JEREMY YEO 2. ANG WEE FOONG

Renanthera histrionica

Enchanting Renanthera

Family: Orchidaceae
Origin: Malaya, Thailand





3–4. NATIONAL ORCHID GARDEN

Renanthera Kalsom

Family: Orchidaceae





1. TAY MIN QIAN 2. LILY CHEN

Renanthera Singaporeans

Family: Orchidaceae





3–4. LILY CHEN

Rhyncattleanthe Young-Min Orange

Family: Orchidaceae
Synonym: *Brassolaeliocattleya* Young-Min Orange



Rhyncholaeliocattleya Chomthong Fancy

Family: Orchidaceae
Synonym: *Brassolaeliocattleya* Chomthong Fancy



1–2. NATIONAL ORCHID GARDEN

Rhyncholaeliocattleya Memoria Anna Balmores

Family: Orchidaceae
Synonym: *Brassolaeliocattleya* Memoria Anna Balmores





3–4. NATIONAL ORCHID GARDEN

Rhyncholaeliocattleya Yen Corona

Family: Orchidaceae





1. NATIONAL ORCHID GARDEN

Rhynchostylis coelestis

Family: Orchidaceae
Origin: Cambodia, Thailand, Vietnam



Rhynchostylis coelestis var. *alba*

Family: Orchidaceae



2–3. JEREMY YEO

Rhynchostylis coelestis var. *coerulea*

Family: Orchidaceae





1. JEREMY YEO

Rhynchostylis gigantea

Giant Rhynchostylis

Family: Orchidaceae
Origin: Hainan to Malesia



2. NATIONAL ORCHID GARDEN

Rhynchostylis retusa

Family: Orchidaceae
Origin: China to Tropical Asia





1–2. NATIONAL ORCHID GARDEN

Rhynchovola Jimminey Cricket

Family: Orchidaceae

Robiquetia cerina

Waxy Flowered Robiquetia

Family: Orchidaceae
Origin: Philippines





3. NATIONAL ORCHID GARDEN 4. JEREMY YEO

Robiquetia spathulata

Family: Orchidaceae
Origin: East Himalaya to Hainan and Malesia





1–2. PAUL KF LEONG

Rodriguezia bracteata

Family: Orchidaceae
Origin: Southern Tropical America

Schoenorchis fragrans

Fragrant Schoenorchis

Family: Orchidaceae
Origin: Assam, Laos, Myanmar, Thailand, Vietnam





3. NATIONAL ORCHID GARDEN

Seidenfadenia mitrata

Family: Orchidaceae
Origin: Laos, Myanmar, Thailand





1–2. NATIONAL ORCHID GARDEN

Sobralia decora

Family: Orchidaceae
Origin: Belize, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Mexico



3. JEREMY YEO

Sobralia macrantha

Family: Orchidaceae
Origin: Belize, Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Mexico, Nicaragua



Spathoglottis plicata

Spathoglottis Orchid

Family: Orchidaceae
Synonym: *Spathoglottis angustifolia*
Origin: Tropical and Subtropical Asia to Pacific







1. JEREMY YEO

Spathoglottis plicata 'Alba'

Family: Orchidaceae







2–3. LIM YAOHUI

Spathoglottis Seletar Park

Family: Orchidaceae



1. NATIONAL ORCHID GARDEN 2. BOO CHIH MIN

Spathoglottis Sunshine

Family: Orchidaceae



Spathoglottis unguiculata

Clawed Spathoglottis

Family: Orchidaceae
Origin: New Caledonia, Vanuatu



3. BOO CHIH MIN

Tapropapilanda Candlelight

Family: Orchidaceae
Synonym: *Vanda* Candlelight



Thrixspermum calceolus

Family: Orchidaceae
Origin: Borneo, Laos, Malaya, Sumatra, Thailand, Vietnam







1. JEREMY YEO 2. NATIONAL ORCHID GARDEN

Tolumnia hybrids

Family: Orchidaceae







Trichocentrum Hi-Ace

Family: Orchidaceae



Trichocentrum lanceanum

Family: Orchidaceae
Origin: Trinidad to Southern Tropical America







1. JEREMY YEO 2. TAY MIN QIAN

Vanchoanthe Roberto

Family: Orchidaceae







Vanda arcuata

Family: Orchidaceae
Origin: Sulawesi







1–3. CHARIS CHIANG

Vanda coerulea

Blue Vanda

Family: Orchidaceae
Origin: Assam to Thailand



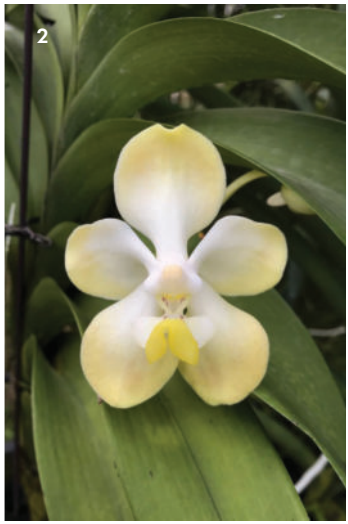
4. NATIONAL ORCHID GARDEN

Vanda dearei

Deare's Vanda

Family: Orchidaceae
Origin: Borneo, Lesser Sunda Islands





1. CHARIS CHIANG 2. NATIONAL ORCHID GARDEN

Vanda denisoniana

Family: Orchidaceae
Origin: Laos, Myanmar, Thailand, Vietnam





3–4. NATIONAL ORCHID GARDEN

Vanda devoogtii

Family: Orchidaceae
Origin: Sulawesi



1. NATIONAL ORCHID GARDEN

Vanda falcata

Family: Orchidaceae
Origin: China to Eastern Asia



Vanda helvola

Reddish Vanda

Family: Orchidaceae
Origin: Malesia and Papuasia



2. CHARIS CHIANG

Vanda hybrids

Family: Orchidaceae


V. Adisak Happiness

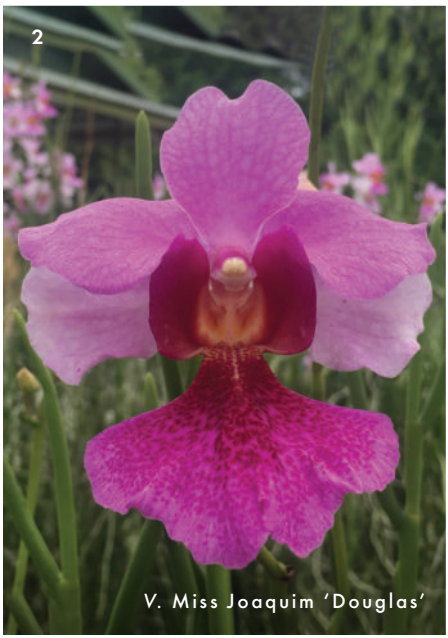

V. Arayangura


V. Gordon Dillon

Vanda hybrids

Family: Orchidaceae







1. WAI RON 2–3. JEREMY YEO

Vanda hybrids

Family: Orchidaceae


V. Pachara Delight


V. Ratchaburi Charming


1

V. Rothschildiana

1. JEREMY YEO

Vanda hybrids

Family: Orchidaceae


V. Suksamran Sunshine


V. Yano Blue


V. Yellow Butterfly

Vanda insignis

Family: Orchidaceae
Origin: Lesser Sunda Islands





1. CHARIS CHIANG

Vanda lamellata

Family: Orchidaceae
Origin: Borneo, Mariana Islands,
Nansei-shoto, Philippines, Taiwan





2–3. CHARIS CHIANG

Vanda lombokensis

Family: Orchidaceae
Origin: Lesser Sunda Islands



1. MARK CHOO

Vanda luzonica

Family: Orchidaceae
Origin: Philippines



2. JEREMY YEO

Vanda merrillii var. *rotorii*

Family: Orchidaceae
Origin: Philippines



1. JEREMY YEO

Vanda miniata

Family: Orchidaceae
Synonym: *Ascocentrum miniatum*
Origin: Java, Malaya, Sumatra





2. NATIONAL ORCHID GARDEN 3. CHARIS CHIANG

Vanda scandens

Family: Orchidaceae
Origin: Borneo





1–2. CHARIS CHIANG

Vanda tessellata

Family: Orchidaceae
Origin: Indian Subcontinent to Myanmar





3–4. NATIONAL ORCHID GARDEN

Vanda tessellata var. *flava*

Family: Orchidaceae





1. NATIONAL ORCHID GARDEN 2. MARK CHOO

Vanda tricolor

Family: Orchidaceae
Origin: Java,
Lesser Sunda Islands





Vanda ustii

Family: Orchidaceae
Origin: Philippines







3–4. NATIONAL ORCHID GARDEN

Vandachostylis Baby Angel

Family: Orchidaceae





1–2. NATIONAL ORCHID GARDEN

Vandachostylis Colmarie

Family: Orchidaceae





Vandachostylis Ploenpit Prize

Family: Orchidaceae



1–2. NATIONAL ORCHID GARDEN

Vandaenopsis Irene Dobkin

Family: Orchidaceae



Vandaenopsis Pulcherrimin

Family: Orchidaceae





3. NATIONAL ORCHID GARDEN

Vanilla aphylla
Leafless Vanilla

Family: Orchidaceae
Synonym: *Vanilla parishii*
Origin: Assam, Bangladesh, Java, Laos, Malaya, Myanmar, Philippines, Thailand, Vietnam



Vanilla planifolia
Common Vanilla

Family: Orchidaceae
Synonym: *Vanilla fragrans*
Origin: Belize, Colombia, Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Mexico, Nicaragua


1


'Variegata'

1. BOO CHIH MIN

Waironara Tango Fire

Family: Orchidaceae
Synonym: *Perreiraara* Tango Fire





Wuttiphanara Manoonya

Family: Orchidaceae





Zygolum Louisendorf

Family: Orchidaceae
Synonym: *Galeopetalum* Giant





1. NATIONAL ORCHID GARDEN 2. JEREMY YEO

Zygonisia Murasakikomachi

Family: Orchidaceae





3–4. JEREMY YEO

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