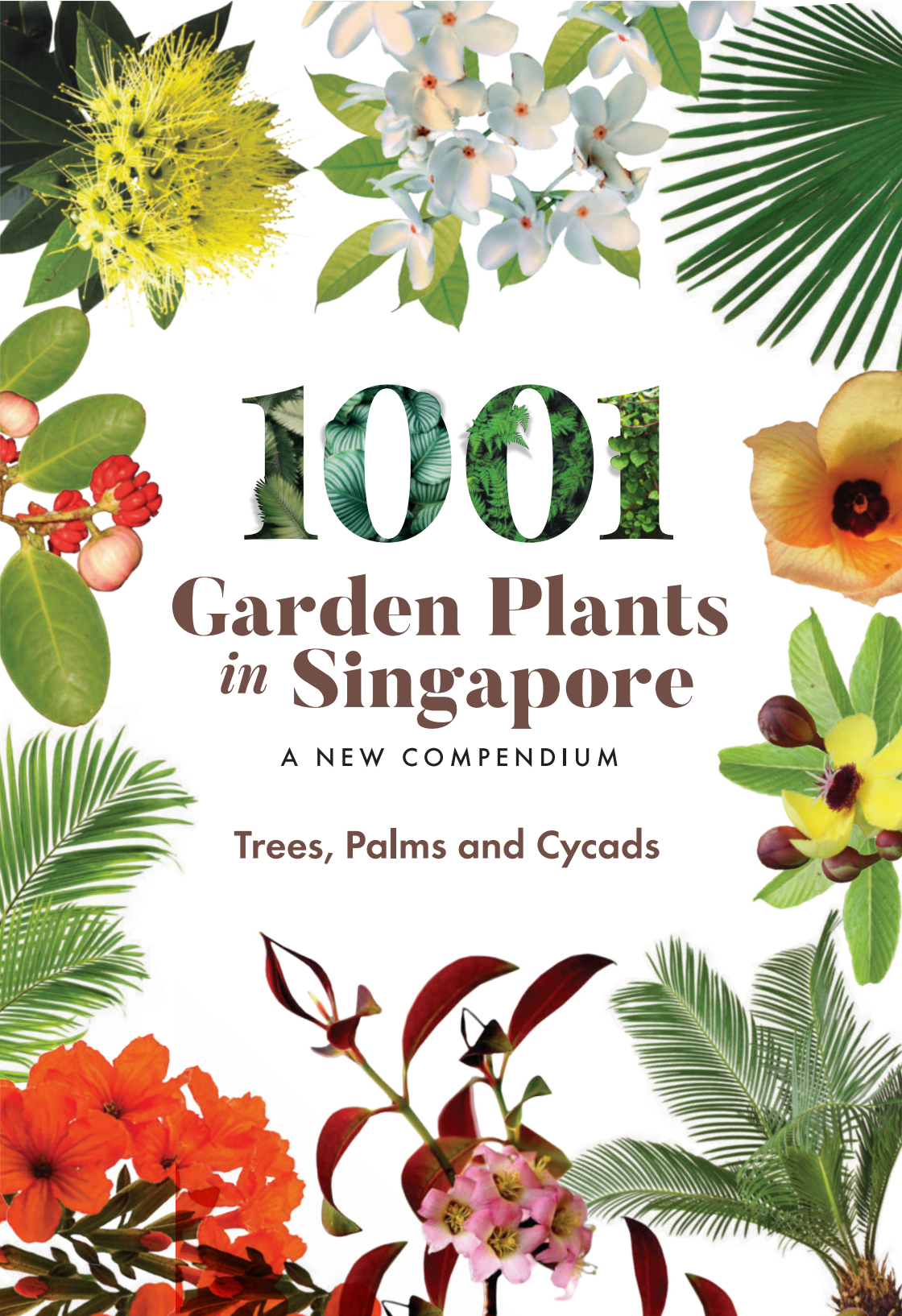


1001 Garden Plants *in* Singapore

A NEW COMPENDIUM

Trees, Palms and Cycads

Key to Symbols

PLANT CARE


Full Sun


Semi Shade


Full Shade


Occasional Misting


Little Water


Moderate Water


Lots of Water


Cool Environment

PLANT USE / CHARACTERISTICS



Native to Singapore


Coastal Plant


Indoor Plant


Fruit or Vegetable


Herb or Spice


Bird-Attracting Plant


Bee-Attracting Plant


Butterfly Host Plant


Butterfly-Attracting Plant


Drought Tolerant


Shallow Media


Suitable for Bonsai


Suitable for Roadsides


Suitable for Rooftops


Suitable for Hanging Baskets


Ornamental Flowers


Ornamental Leaves


Fragrant Plant


Pungent Plant


Underground Storage Organ


Floating Aquatic


Submerged Aquatic


Emergent Aquatic

Key to Symbols

PLANT FORMS



Tree Climber Creeper Fern Moss



Shrub Herbaceous Plant Annual Aquatic Succulent



Lithophyte Epiphyte Grass or Grass-like Plant Bamboo



Palm Cycad

PALM CHARACTERISTICS



Solitary Trunk Clustered Trunk Underground Trunk

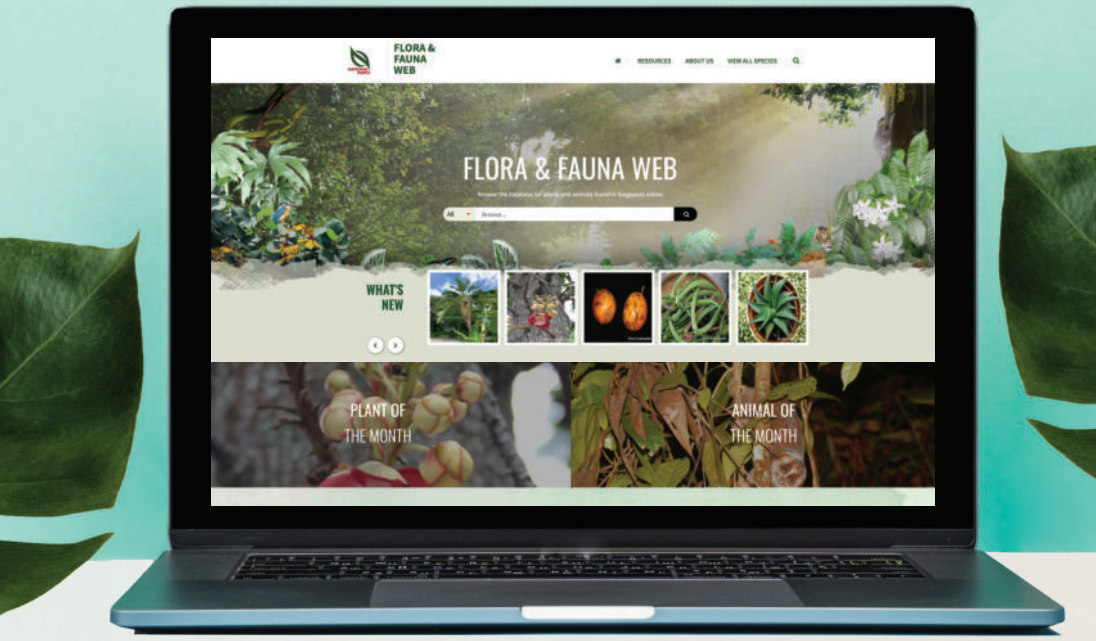


Bipinnate Frond Feather-Shaped Frond Fan-Shaped Frond Simple Frond

Symbols are applicable for all three volumes of the compendium.

NParks Flora & Fauna Web

NParks Flora & Fauna Web is a user-friendly one-stop information portal which allows users to search for information on plants grown in this region and animals that can be found in Singapore. Based on information compiled from several flora as well as fauna references, including journal articles, field guides, and *The Singapore Red Data Book*, the website is updated regularly with new photos and information on captivating plants as well as fascinating animals.



What can you do on NParks Flora & Fauna Web?

- **Search** and browse an ever-expanding database, featuring cultivated and native plants, as well as a variety of animals sighted in our parks and nature areas
- **View** attractive photos and videos of intriguing plants and animals
- **Learn** about plant-animal relationships, such as butterflies and their host plants
- **Find out** more about our flora and fauna through plant and animal of the month profiles, and regularly updated 'Did you know?' features
- **Access** learning materials such as concise plant comparisons and nature-related field guides for Singapore

Discover the natural treasures in Singapore.

www.nparks.gov.sg/florafaunaweb

1001 Garden Plants *in* Singapore

A NEW COMPENDIUM

Trees, Palms and Cycads

Soh Weijing
Tamako Kobayashi
Dr Jennie Tang
Jessica Teo
Pauline Tay Chai Lian
Low Wei Teng

NATIONAL PARKS
LET'S MAKE SINGAPORE OUR CITY IN NATURE

Published by

NATIONAL PARKS BOARD
Singapore Botanic Gardens
1 Cluny Road
Singapore 259569

www.nparks.gov.sg
www.facebook.com/nparksbuzz
instagram.com/nparksbuzz
t.me/NParksBuzz
youtube.com/NParksSG
linkedin.com/company/nationalparksboardsg/

Copyright © 2020 National Parks Board

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system, or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording or otherwise, without the prior permission of the copyright owners.

FIRST PUBLISHED 2020
REPRINTED WITH CORRECTIONS 2022

1001 GARDEN PLANTS IN SINGAPORE:
A New Compendium
Trees, Palms and Cycads

ISBN 978-981-94-6032-8

To learn more about our City in Nature,
scan the QR code below or visit nparks.gov.sg/CityInNature.

Share your love for nature and animals at
#NParksBuzz #AnimalBuzzSG

Designed by **Garçon Design**

Printed by **Oxford Graphic Printers Pte Ltd**
This book was printed on material certified by PEFC
(the Programme for the Endorsement of Forest Certification)

Foreword

SINGAPORE has a long history of introducing new ornamentals, dating back to Eric Holttum, assistant director and then director of the Singapore Botanic Gardens from 1925 to 1949. Holttum introduced new cultivars of colourful plants such as *Bougainvillea* and *Plumeria* which are still popular today, and his demonstration of a revolutionary technique for orchid breeding led to an entire industry focused on raising new and exciting orchid hybrids. Later, starting from the 1960s and continuing over the next several decades, more ornamentals were introduced through the greening movement as a variety of trees, shrubs and creepers were planted into our streetscapes and parks.

Over the years, NParks has continued to experiment with new plants, trialling them to see how well they grow in Singapore's climate and incorporating those that do well into our urban green spaces. We have also nurtured the growth of a local gardening culture – bringing neighbours together through the nationwide Community in Bloom gardening movement; providing inspiration and educational resources for visitors to HortPark, the one-stop gardening hub, and through online platforms like Flora & Fauna Web; and celebrating horticulture and generating interest in plants through events such as the Singapore Garden Festival and the Community Garden Festival.

As we transition into a City in Nature, we are introducing more native species for local cultivation and making our landscapes more natural and sustainable. This will provide habitat for native biodiversity while improving the liveability of our city for all Singaporeans. More trees will help to shade and cool our urban environment and make us more resilient in the face of climate change and increasing urbanisation. At the same time, we will continue our efforts to promote an interest in community and home gardening, which has grown enormously in recent years.

With this in mind, we are happy to publish this new edition of *1001 Garden Plants in Singapore*, a local classic and hugely popular gardening resource that was first published in 2003. Covering three volumes and showcasing more than 2,700 plants that can be found in our City in Nature, we hope that this new compendium will be a useful resource for anyone interested in growing our greenery, whether landscape professionals, students, communities or home gardeners.

Kenneth Er
CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICER (2014 - 2023)
National Parks Board



Nypa fruticans
Pg 31

Contents

INTRODUCTION V

HOW TO USE THE COMPENDIUM VI

PALMS AND CYCADS 01

TREES 45

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS 297

Indices

SCIENTIFIC NAMES 298

FAMILY NAMES 301

COMMON NAMES 305

Appendices

PLANTS NATIVE TO SINGAPORE 310

FRAGRANT PLANTS 311

BIODIVERSITY ATTRACTING PLANTS 312



Brachychiton acerifolius
Pg 74



Introduction

AS PART OF the greater Southeast Asian region, Singapore is a biodiversity hotspot. We also have a long history of horticulture and gardening. First published in 2003, *1001 Garden Plants in Singapore* is a comprehensive yet concise guide that shares knowledge about the plants found in our City in Nature. It provides botanical and horticultural information about these plants, and guides readers on how to recognise and care for them. Following the successful run of three previous editions, *1001 Garden Plants in Singapore: A New Compendium* is an improved collection of pictorial references that now spans three separate volumes. It features more than 2,700 native, cultivated and naturalised plants found island-wide.

The volume on succulents, aquatic plants and orchids highlights popular plants among plant hobbyists and home gardeners.

The volume on climbers, shrubs and groundcovers showcases plants often used to create multi-tiered garden landscapes, including ferns and lycophytes.

The volume on trees, palms and cycads covers the plants that often serve as focal points by virtue of being the largest, tallest or most eye-catching shapes in the landscape.

In each volume, plants are arranged alphabetically by scientific name, and grouped in chapters according to their most common growth form seen in Singapore. For example, left to grow wild, *Bougainvillea* will often present as a climber. However, in Singapore it is frequently trained and pruned to attain a shrub-like appearance and thus it is placed in the Shrubs, Grasses and Others chapter. In cases where a plant would fit into more than one chapter, such as *Selenicereus undatus* which is both a succulent and a climber, the authors have made a collective decision about which chapter best characterises the plant.

NParks' Flora & Fauna Web (www.nparks.gov.sg/florafaunaweb) serves as a complementary reference to this publication. Together, they provide a comprehensive resource about the plants in Singapore for anyone curious about the greenery around them – whether home gardeners, hobbyists, students, horticulturists or landscape professionals.

How To Use The Compendium

THE CORE SECTION of each volume consists of plant entries. Each entry includes photograph(s), the scientific name, locally used common name(s), family name, relevant synonym(s) and the origin of the plant, where applicable. Pictorial symbols on plant care requirements, characteristics, uses and forms are also included. For each entry, we have done our best to include all of the information that we know and could reliably confirm about the plant at the time of publication.



1 SCIENTIFIC NAME (Genus and specific epithet)

2 COMMON NAME(S)

3 FAMILY NAME

4 SYNONYM(S)

5 ORIGIN

6 SYMBOLS

7 PHOTO(S)

8 PHOTOGRAPH CREDITS

9 CULTIVAR NAME

ABOUT PLANT NAMES

Plants have scientific names which generally consist of two parts, the genus and specific epithet. In the example *Calotropis gigantea*, *Calotropis* is the genus and *gigantea* is the specific epithet. Each species can have only one currently accepted scientific name, although it may have any number of synonyms that it also goes by. Synonyms are previously assigned scientific names that have become obsolete but may still be encountered.

Common names, on the other hand, may correspond to more than one species, and one species may have more than one common name. These may also vary across different countries and languages. Hence it is the globally agreed standard to use the scientific name to communicate a plant's identity without confusion.

The family name refers to a taxonomic group that consists of genera that share genomic similarities and/or physical characteristics.

In this compendium, we list the scientific name according to the latest consensus from a wide range of sources, including regional and country floras (e.g. *Flora of Singapore*), scientific journals, the major plant names databases (e.g. the *International Plant Names Index*, www.ipni.org; *Plants of the World Online*, www.plantsoftheworldonline.org; and *Tropicos*, www.tropicos.org) and advice from an international network of plant taxonomists.

HYBRIDS AND CULTIVARS

A plant may hybridise naturally in the wild, or under human cultivation. The presence of a multiplication sign in the scientific name signifies that the plant is a hybrid of two distinct species. For example, *Nepenthes* × *hookeriana* is a hybrid of *Nepenthes ampullaria* and *Nepenthes rafflesiana*. Grex names are usually assigned for orchid hybrids, and these appear in unitalicised font following the name of the genus, as in *Renanthera* Kalsom.

A plant cultivar is the result of human selection and cultivation. Such plants may be given a name by their breeder and are usually denoted in single quote marks after the scientific name. For example, in the name *Cordia sebestena* 'Aurea', Aurea is the cultivar name. Other relevant information about a plant is given in brackets, and may include names of cultivar groups, types, forms or series. Sometimes a plant does not have an official cultivar name. We have taken the liberty to use descriptors which are denoted in brackets, for ease of identification, and as a means to tell the cultivars apart.

ORIGIN

The origin of a plant refers to its natural geographical distribution and range. Places where the plant is known to have naturalised are not included in the origin. Cultivated plant varieties are of horticultural origin and do not have a natural geographical distribution. If a species does not have an origin indicated, it means that it is of unknown origin.

PLANT FORMS

Simplified definitions of the plant forms used in the compendium are as follows:



A **tree** is a free-standing woody plant, often with a single trunk.



A **climber** has stems that use tendrils, hooks, and/or a twining mechanism to grow upwards on other plants or man-made structures.



A **creeper** is similar to a climber but has stems that tend to grow horizontally, preferring to trail close to the ground.



A **fern** is a spore-producing plant that lacks flowers and has leaf-like fronds with branching veins. The spores are found on the underside of the fronds.



A **moss** produces spores in a capsule supported by a stalk instead of flowers, and has leaves with a single unbranched vein (microphylls).



A **shrub** is a multi-stemmed plant, usually with woody tissue.



A **herbaceous plant** is one that does not have woody tissue, although it may have a shrub-like appearance.



An **annual** refers to a plant that can germinate, flower and set seed within one year.



An **aquatic** is a plant that grows in or near water, whether floating, emergent or submerged.



A **succulent** refers to a plant that stores water in its leaves, stems or roots. Succulents tend to be adapted to arid environments.



A **lithophyte** is a plant that grows on rocks.



An **epiphyte** is a plant that grows on another plant for support and makes its own food.



A **grass** is a herbaceous plant with jointed stems that arise from nodes that are subtended by a leaf sheath. Its flowers occur in spikes, panicles or racemes.



A **bamboo** is a plant in a subset of the grass family and has woody tissue.



A **palm** is a flowering plant that has palm-shaped or feather-shaped leaves. The trunk can be solitary, clustered, climbing or underground.



A **cycad** is a palm-like plant that produces cones instead of flowers, and forms seeds after pollination.

PLANT CARE

Every plant has a preferred set of growing conditions. The care requirements indicated in this compendium focus on light, water and temperature, and serve as a rough guide to the cultivation needs of each plant. It is important to note that most plants may be able to tolerate a wider range or a more varied permutation of growing conditions, depending on the location where it is being grown as well as the environmental factors.



Kopsia singapurensis Pg 183

The following can be used as a general guide to the care of plants:

LIGHT

Full sun
The plant usually prefers at least 6–8 hours of sunlight, with 0–30% shade. Examples of places with full sun exposure might be an open field or the top of a tree canopy.

Semi shade
The plant usually prefers 3–6 hours of indirect or filtered light, with 30–70% shade. Examples of semi-shaded places might be a table next to a window or a sheltered corridor with bright sunlight.

Full shade
The plant usually prefers 1–3 hours of light, with 70–100% shade. Examples of fully shaded places might be a forest understorey or indoor living space.

WATER

Little water
The plant usually prefers the soil to be dry most of the time and between watering sessions. Infrequent watering, once a week or even less, is usually needed.

Moderate water
The plant usually prefers the soil to be slightly damp or moist, and allowed to dry out slightly between watering sessions. Frequent watering, sometimes once or twice daily, is usually needed.

Lots of water
The plant usually prefers soil to be always wet, and never drying out. Frequent watering, up to twice daily, is usually needed.

SPECIAL CARE



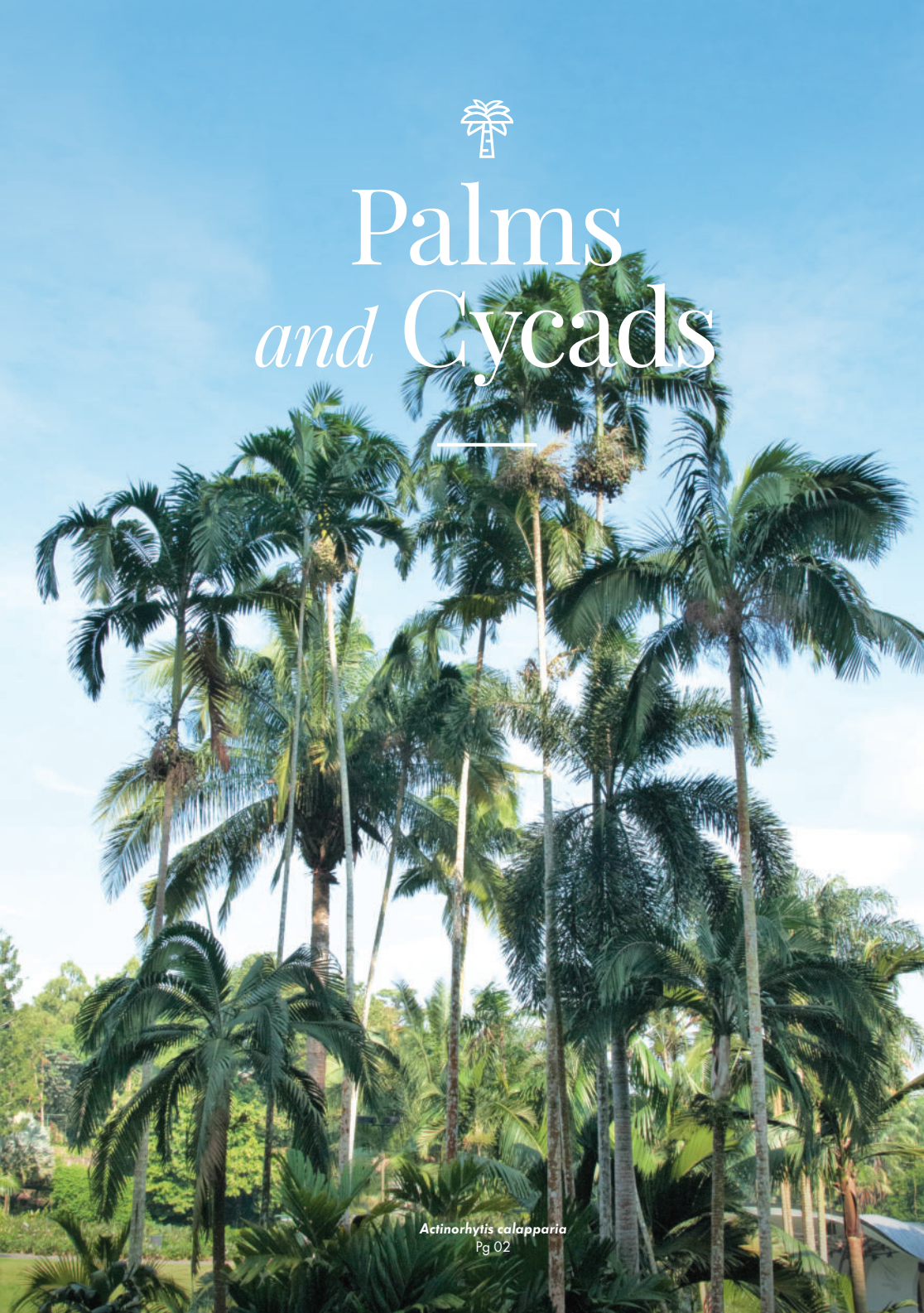
Occasional misting
The plant usually prefers fine misting at the roots and leaves occasionally. It thrives in places with high humidity.



Cool environment
The plant usually prefers an environment cooler than Singapore's average temperature and thrives in an average temperature of 20–25°C throughout the day.

A good approach to ensure the survival of a plant is to bear the thought in mind, the right plant for the right place. Choose a location with conditions that are suitable for your plant, or else choose a plant that is better adapted to the conditions of the location you plan to put it in. Observe how your plant responds to the growing conditions and fine-tune your cultivation practices accordingly. This will enrich your experience cultivating plants. Witnessing the transformation of a growing garden or even a small plant through your efforts can be very rewarding.

Palms *and* Cycads



Actinorhytis calapparia
Pg 02

Actinorhytis calapparia

Calappa Palm, Pinang Penawar

Family: Arecaceae
Origin: New Guinea, Solomon Islands







1–3. ZAKI JAMIL

Adonidia dransfieldii

Family: Arecaceae
Origin: Sabah









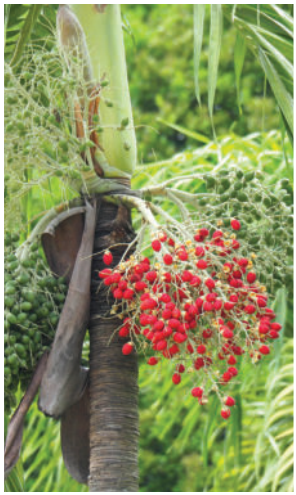
4–6. ZAKI JAMIL

Adonidia merrillii

Manila Palm, 王棕

Family: Arecaceae
Synonym: *Normanbya merrillii, Veitchia merrillii*
Origin: Borneo, Philippines







Archontophoenix alexandrae

Alexandra Palm, 假槟榔

Family: Arecaceae
Origin: Australia





Areca catechu

Betel-nut Palm, Pinang,
槟榔, வெற்றிலை பனை

Family: Arecaceae







1–2. ZAKI JAMIL

Areca vestiaria

Orange Crownshaft Palm, Pinang Merah

Family: Arecaceae
Origin: Indonesia







Arenga hookeriana
Hooker Fishtail Palm

Family: Arecaceae
Origin: Thailand, Malaysia






Arenga pinnata
Sugar Palm, Kabong

Family: Arecaceae
Origin: Assam, Bangladesh, Cambodia, Myanmar, Thailand, Peninsular Malaysia, Sulawesi, Philippines





Bentinckia nicobarica

Bentinck Palm, 本亭琪亚棕

Family: Arecaceae
Origin: Nicobar Islands







1–3. ZAKI JAMIL

Bismarckia nobilis

Bismarck Palm

Family: Arecaceae
Origin: Madagascar





4. SHI BIYING

Borassodendron machadonis

Machado's Palm

Family: Arecaceae
Origin: Myanmar, Thailand, Peninsular Malaysia





Borassus flabellifer

Sea Coconut, Kelapa Laut, 糖棕, பனைமரம்

Family: Arecaceae
Origin: Bangladesh, India, Sri Lanka, Cambodia, Laos, Myanmar, Vietnam, Indonesia







1–3 CERLIN NG

Butia capitata

Wine Palm

Family: Arecaceae
Origin: Brazil





Calamus densiflorus

Rotan Kerai

Family: Arecaceae
Origin: Thailand, Peninsular Malaysia, Singapore, Sumatra





1–2. ANG WEE FOONG

Calamus erinaceus

Mangrove Rattan

Family: Arecaceae
Origin: Southeast Asia



Calamus javensis

Rotan Lilin

Family: Arecaceae
Origin: Thailand, Myanmar, Peninsular Malaysia, Singapore, Philippines, Java, Sumatra, Borneo









1. ZAKI JAMIL

Calyptrocalyx elegans

Mara

Family: Arecaceae
Origin: New Guinea











2. ZAKI JAMIL

Calyptrocalyx pachystachys cultivar

Family: Arecaceae



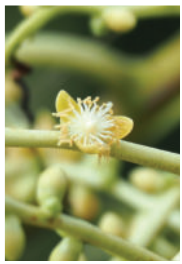


Carpentaria acuminata

Carpentaria Palm, 东澳棕

Family: Arecaceae
Origin: Australia



Caryota mitis

Common Fishtail Palm, 短穗鱼尾葵

Family: Arecaceae
Origin: Hainan, Andaman Islands, Cambodia, Laos, Myanmar, Nicobar Islands, Thailand, Vietnam, Indonesia, Borneo, Peninsular Malaysia, Singapore, Philippines









1–2. ANG WEE FOONG

Caryota no

Giant Fishtail Palm

Family: Arecaceae
Origin: Borneo





3. ZAKI JAMIL 4. ARTHUR NG

Caryota rumphiana
Fishtail Palm

Family: Arecaceae
Origin: Moluccas, Philippines, Sulawesi, New Guinea, Solomon Islands



Caryota zebrina
Zebra Fishtail Palm

Family: Arecaceae
Origin: New Guinea







1. BOO CHIH MIN 2. ZAKI JAMIL

Chamaedorea metallica
Metallic Palm

Family: Arecaceae
Origin: Mexico







3. ZAKI JAMIL 4. OOI ZONG YU

Chamaedorea seifrizii
Bamboo Palm

Family: Arecaceae
Origin: Southeastern Mexico to Honduras





Chambeyronia macrocarpa
New Caledonia Palm

Family: Arecaceae
Origin: New Caledonia





1–2. ZAKI JAMIL

Chuniophoenix hainanensis

Hainan Fan Palm, 琼棕

Family: Arecaceae
Origin: Hainan







Cocos nucifera

Coconut Palm, Kelapa, 椰子, தேங்காய்

Family: Arecaceae
Origin: Central Malesia to Southwestern Pacific





Copernicia alba

Caranday Palm, 白巴西蜡棕

Family: Arecaceae
Origin: Brazil, Argentina, Paraguay, Bolivia



Copernicia baileyana

Yarey Palm

Family: Arecaceae
Origin: Cuba



1. ZAKI JAMIL

Copernicia hospita

Blue Yarey Palm, 奇异蜡棕

Family: Arecaceae
Origin: Cuba



Copernicia macroglossa

Petticoat Palm

Family: Arecaceae
Origin: Cuba



Corypha umbraculifera

Talipot Palm

Family: Arecaceae
Origin: Sri Lanka, India





1. ZAKI JAMIL 2. CERLIN NG

Cycas edentata

Paku Laut, Kwale Pahang

Family: Cycadaceae
Origin: Southeast Asia

Cycas pectinata

篦齿苏铁

Family: Cycadaceae
Origin: Eastern Nepal to Southeast Asia





3–4. CERLIN NG

Cycas revoluta
Sago Palm

Family: Cycadaceae
Origin: Japan



Cycas siamensis
Siamese Cycad

Family: Cycadaceae
Origin: Cambodia, Laos, Myanmar, Thailand, Vietnam





1–2. BOO CHIH MIN

Cyrtostachys renda
Lipstick Palm

Family: Arecaceae
Origin: Thailand, Peninsular Malaysia, Singapore, Borneo, Sumatra







3. ZAKI JAMIL

*Daemonorops angustifolia**

Rotan Getah

Family: Arecaceae
Origin: Thailand, Peninsular Malaysia, Singapore







1. ZAKI JAMIL 2–3. YEOH YI SHUEN

*This plant is now known as *Calamus melanochaetes*.

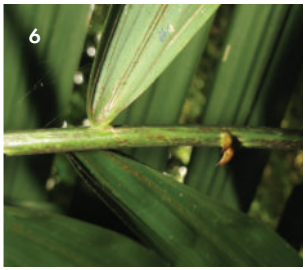
*Daemonorops grandis**

Rotan Sendang

Family: Arecaceae
Origin: Thailand, Peninsular Malaysia, Singapore







4. ZAKI JAMIL 5–6. YEOH YI SHUEN

*This plant is now known as *Calamus melanochaetes*.

*Daemonorops sabut**

Rotan Sabut

Family: Arecaceae
Origin: Thailand, Peninsular Malaysia, Singapore, Borneo, Sumatra





7–8. ANG WEE FOONG

*This plant is now known as *Calamus crinitus* subsp. *sabut*.

Dictyosperma album
Princess Palm

Family: Arecaceae
Origin: Mauritius, Rodrigues, Réunion







1. ARTHUR NG 2. ZAKI JAMIL

Dioon spinulosum
Giant Dioon

Family: Zamiaceae
Origin: Mexico





Dypsis decaryi
Triangle Palm

Family: Arecaceae
Origin: Madagascar



Dypsis leptocheilos
Redneck Palm, 红茎三角椰子

Family: Arecaceae
Origin: Madagascar



Dypsis lutescens
Yellow Cane Palm

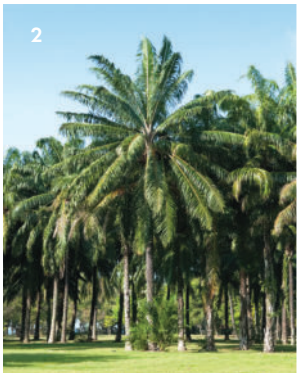
Family: Arecaceae
Origin: Madagascar



1. ZAKI JAMIL

Elaeis guineensis
Oil Palm, Kelapa Sawit, 油棕

Family: Arecaceae
Origin: Tropical Africa







2–3. ZAKI JAMIL

Eleiodoxa conferta

Asam Paya

Family: Arecaceae
Origin: Thailand, Peninsular Malaysia, Singapore, Borneo, Sumatra





1–2. ANG WEE FOONG

Encephalartos hildebrandtii

Mombasa Cycad

Family: Zamiaceae
Origin: Kenya, Tanzania

Encephalartos whitelockii

Family: Zamiaceae
Origin: Uganda







3–4. JANE LI

Euterpe oleracea

Acai Palm, Acaizeiro, 蔬食埃塔棕

Family: Arecaceae
Origin: Trinidad to Tropical South America



Hydriastele wendlandiana

Family: Arecaceae
Origin: New Guinea, Northern Australia



Hyophorbe lagenicaulis

Bottle Palm, 酒瓶椰子

Family: Arecaceae
Origin: Mauritius



Hyphaene coriacea

Family: Arecaceae
Origin: Ethiopia to South Africa, Juan de Nova Island, Western Madagascar



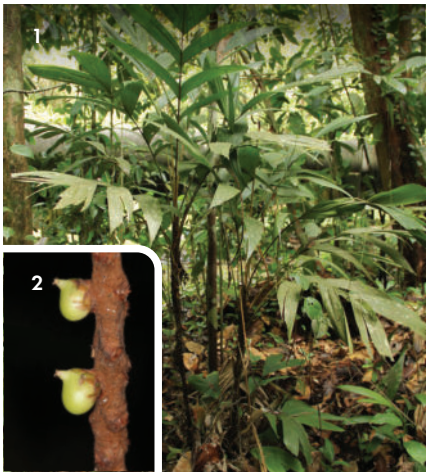
1–3: ZAKI JAMIL

Iguanura geonomiformis

Pinang Burong

Family: Arecaceae
Origin: Thailand, Peninsular Malaysia, Singapore





Iguanura wallichiana

Pinang Hutan, 瓦氏鼠蜥棕

Family: Arecaceae
Origin: Thailand, Peninsular Malaysia, Singapore, Sumatra





1–2. ANG WEE FOONG 3. JOYCE FOO

Johannesteijsmannia altifrons

Joey Palm, Daun Payong

Family: Arecaceae
Origin: Thailand, Peninsular Malaysia, Borneo, Sumatra





Johannesteijsmannia lanceolata

Slender Joey

Family: Arecaceae
Origin: Peninsular Malaysia





Johannesteijsmannia magnifica
Silver Joey

Family: Arecaceae
Origin: Peninsular Malaysia







Kerriodoxa elegans
White Elephant Palm

Family: Arecaceae
Origin: Thailand







1, 3. ZAKI JAMIL 2. SINGAPORE BOTANIC GARDENS

Korthalsia echinometra

Rotan Semut

Family: Arecaceae
Origin: Andaman Islands, Nicobar Islands, Peninsular Malaysia, Borneo, Sumatra







1–3. ANG WEE FOONG

Latania loddigesii

Blue Latan Palm

Family: Arecaceae
Origin: Mauritius



Latania lontaroides

Red Latan Palm

Family: Arecaceae
Origin: Réunion



Latania verschaffeltii

Yellow Latan Palm

Family: Arecaceae
Origin: Rodrigues





Licuala bintulensis

Biru

Family: Arecaceae
Origin: Borneo





1–2. ZAKI JAMIL

Licuala cordata

Family: Arecaceae
Origin: Borneo





Licuala ferruginea

Fan Palm

Family: Arecaceae
Origin: Peninsular Malaysia, Singapore





3. ZAKI JAMIL 4–5. ANG WEE FOONG

Licuala grandis

Grosse Licuala Palm, Pokok Palas

Family: Arecaceae
Origin: Santa Cruz Islands to Vanuatu



Licuala mattanensis 'Mapu'

Paradise Palm

Family: Arecaceae



Licuala orbicularis

Parasol Palm

Family: Arecaceae
Origin: Borneo



Licuala peltata

Family: Arecaceae
Origin: Eastern India to Peninsular Malaysia



1–2. ZAKI JAMIL

Licuala spinosa

Mangrove Fan Palm, Palas Duri

Family: Arecaceae
Origin: Assam, Bangladesh, India, Andaman Islands, Myanmar, Nicobar Islands, Thailand, Peninsular Malaysia, Singapore





1. ZAKI JAMIL 2. CERLIN NG

Licuala triphylla

Palas Rewang, Palas Tikus

Family: Arecaceae
Origin: Thailand, Peninsular Malaysia, Borneo, Sumatra



Livistona chinensis

Chinese Fan Palm

Family: Arecaceae
Origin: Japan, Taiwan, Southeastern China



3–4. IZZUL HAQ BIN ABDULLAH

Livistona decora

Weeping Cabbage Palm,
迷惑蒲葵

Family: Arecaceae
Origin: Eastern Queensland





Livistona endauensis

Endau Fan Palm,
Serdang Endau

Family: Arecaceae
Origin: Peninsular Malaysia





1, 3, 4. ZAKI JAMIL 2. PATRICIA YAP

Lodoicea maldivica

Double Coconut

Family: Arecaceae
Origin: Seychelles

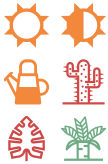




5. ARTHUR NG

Macrozamia moorei
Moore's Zamia Palm

Family: Zamiaceae
Origin: Australia





Metroxylon sagu
Sago Palm, Rumbia

Family: Arecaceae
Origin: Maluku, New Guinea





Metroxylon salomonense
Sago Palm

Family: Arecaceae
Origin: New Guinea, Solomon Islands, Vanuatu





1,3,4: ZAKI JAMIL 2: IZZUL HAQ BIN ABDULLAH

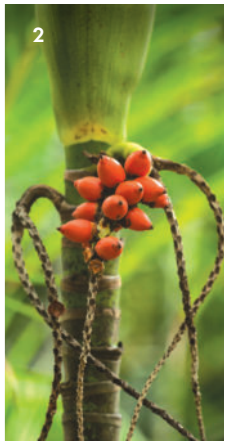
Nenga pumila var. *pachystachya*

Pinang Unoo

Family: Arecaceae
Origin: Thailand, Peninsular Malaysia, Singapore, Sumatra, Borneo







1. ANG WEE FOONG 2. ZAKI JAMIL

Normanbya normanbyi

Black Palm

Family: Arecaceae
Origin: Australia



Nypa fruticans

Nipah Palm, 水椰

Family: Arecaceae
Origin: Bangladesh to Australia



3. BOO CHIH MIN

Oncosperma horridum
Bayas, 巴雅椰子

Family: Arecaceae
Origin: Peninsular Malaysia, Singapore, Thailand, Sumatra, Borneo, Philippines



1–2. CERLIN NG

Oncosperma tigillarium
Nibong

Family: Arecaceae
Origin: Cambodia, Vietnam, Thailand, Peninsular Malaysia, Singapore, Borneo, Sumatra, Java



Orania sylvicola
Ibul

Family: Arecaceae
Origin: Thailand, Peninsular Malaysia, Singapore, Borneo, Sumatra, Java



3. ANG WEE FOONG

Phoenicophorium borsigianum
Latanier Feuille

Family: Arecaceae
Origin: Seychelles



Phoenix reclinata
Senegal Date Palm

Family: Arecaceae
Origin: Tropical Africa to Southwestern Arabian Peninsula



Phoenix roebelenii
Miniature Date Palm, 江边刺葵

Family: Arecaceae
Origin: Laos, Myanmar, Thailand, Vietnam, China



Phoenix sylvestris
Wild Date Palm

Family: Arecaceae
Origin: Indian Subcontinent to Myanmar



Pholidocarpus macrocarpus
Serdang

Family: Arecaceae
Origin: Peninsular Thailand, Peninsular Malaysia, Sumatra



1–3 ZAKI JAMIL

Pinanga coronata

Ivory Cane Palm, Pinang Rante

Family: Arecaceae
Origin: Indonesia





Pinanga disticha

Pinang Boreng Padi

Family: Arecaceae
Origin: Peninsular Thailand, Malaysia, Singapore, Sumatra





Pinanga limosa

Pinang Puteri

Family: Arecaceae
Origin: Peninsular Malaysia



1–4: ANG WEE FOONG

Pinanga perakensis

Family: Arecaceae
Origin: Thailand to Peninsular Malaysia



Pinanga simplicifrons

Family: Arecaceae
Origin: Southern Thailand to Peninsular Malaysia, Singapore, Sarawak, Brunei, Sumatra



1. ANG WEE FOONG

Plectocomia elongata

Giant Rattan, Rotan Dahan

Family: Arecaceae
Origin: Myanmar, Cambodia, Vietnam, Thailand, Peninsular Malaysia, Borneo, Java, Sumatra, Philippines





2. ANG WEE FOONG

Pritchardia pacifica

Fiji Fan Palm

Family: Arecaceae
Origin: Tonga







1. ARTHUR NG

Ptychosperma macarthurii

MacArthur Palm

Family: Arecaceae
Origin: Australia, New Guinea



Rhapis excelsa

Bamboo Palm, Lady Palm

Family: Arecaceae
Origin: Southeastern China, Vietnam





Rhapis humilis

Slender Lady Palm

Family: Arecaceae
Synonym: *Rhapis multifida*
Origin: China



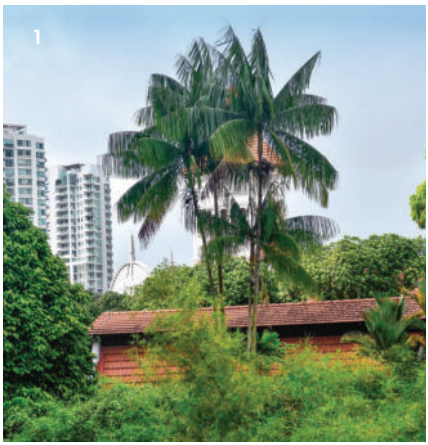
Rhopaloblaste augusta

Family: Arecaceae
Origin: Nicobar Islands



Rhopaloblaste ceramica

Family: Arecaceae
Origin: Maluku, New Guinea



Rhopaloblaste singaporensis

Singapore Walking-stick Palm

Family: Arecaceae
Origin: Singapore



1. ZAKI JAMIL 2–3. ANG WEE FOONG

Roystonea oleracea
Cabbage Palm, 菜王棕

Family: Arecaceae
Origin: Lesser Antilles to Northeastern Colombia





Roystonea regia
Royal Palm, 王宗

Family: Arecaceae
Origin: South Florida, Mexico, Bahamas, Cuba, Dominican Republic, Haiti, Belize, Honduras





Sabal causiarum
Puerto Rico Hat Palm

Family: Arecaceae
Origin: Dominican Republic, Haiti, Leeward Island, Puerto Rico









1–3: ZAKI JAMIL

Sabal minor
Dwarf Palmetto

Family: Arecaceae
Origin: Southeastern USA



Sabal palmetto
Palmetto Palm

Family: Arecaceae
Origin: Southeastern USA to Cuba



1. ARTHUR NG

Salacca affinis
Red Salak, Salak Hutan

Family: Arecaceae
Origin: Borneo, Peninsular Malaysia, Singapore, Sumatra



Salacca magnifica
Greater Salak

Family: Arecaceae
Origin: Borneo



2. ANG WEE FOONG 3. SHI BIYING 4–5. ZAKI JAMIL

Salacca wallichiana

Rakum Palm

Family: Arecaceae
Origin: Myanmar, Thailand, Peninsular Malaysia, Sumatra







1. ZAKI JAMIL

Salacca zalacca

Snake Fruit, Salak, 蛇皮果

Family: Arecaceae
Origin: Indonesia







2–4. ZAKI JAMIL

Saribus rotundifolius

Footstool Palm, Serdang

Family: Arecaceae
Origin: Borneo to New Guinea





Satakentia liukiuensis

Satake Palm

Family: Arecaceae
Origin: Japan




Sommieria leucophylla

Family: Arecaceae
Origin: New Guinea





Verschaffeltia splendida

Seychelles Stilt Palm

Family: Arecaceae
Origin: Seychelles







Washingtonia robusta

Mexican Fan Palm, 华盛顿棕

Family: Arecaceae
Origin: Mexico







1. ZAKI JAMIL

Wodyetia bifurcata

Foxtail Palm

Family: Arecaceae
Origin: Australia



Zamia fischeri

Family: Zamiaceae
Origin: Mexico



Zamia furfuracea
Cardboard Cycad

Family: Zamiaceae
Origin: Mexico





Zamia neurophyllidia

Family: Zamiaceae
Origin: Panama

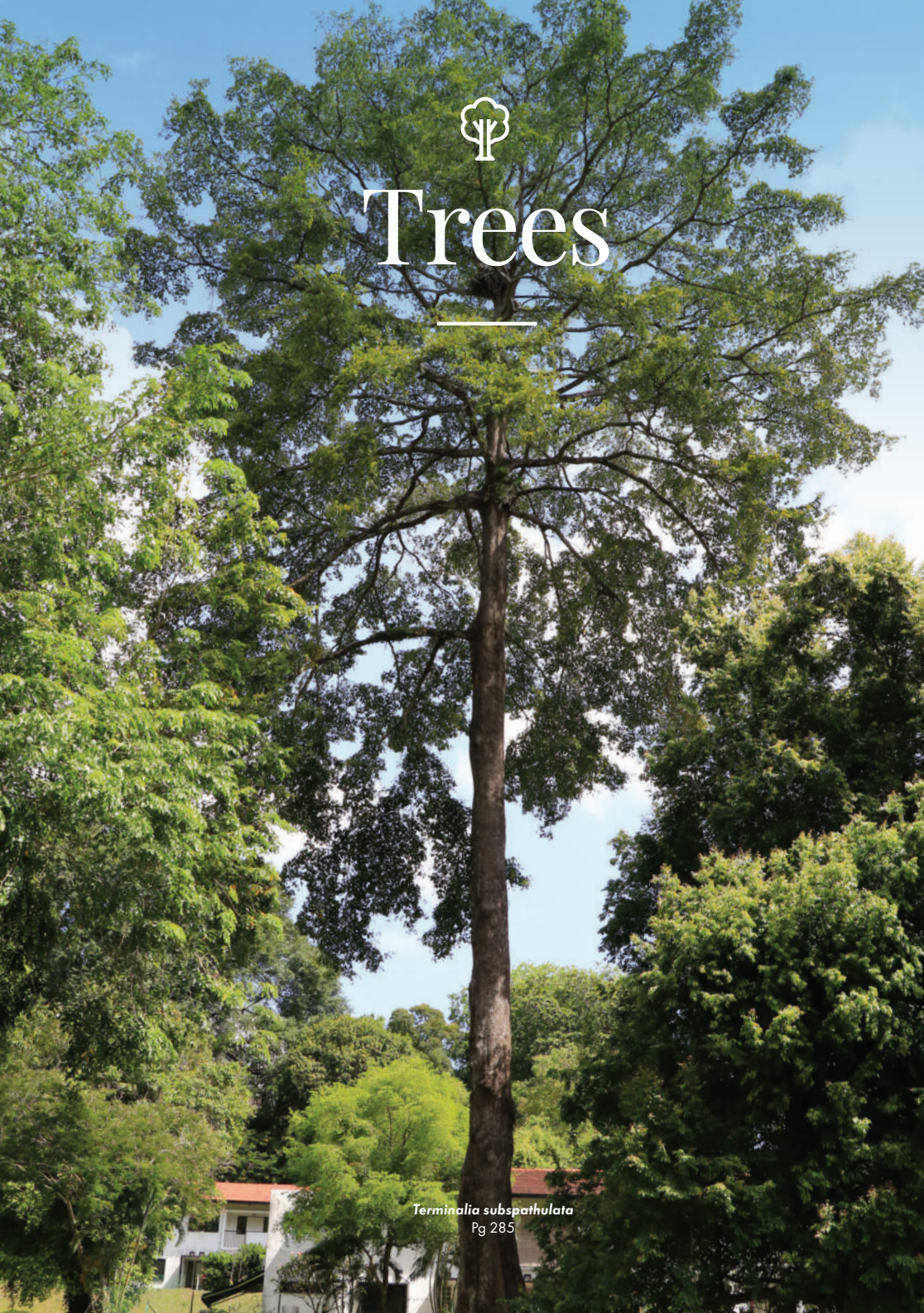


Zamia pumila
Coontie

Family: Zamiaceae
Origin: Cuba to Puerto Rico



Trees



Terminalia subspathulata
Pg 285

Adansonia digitata
Baobab

Family: Malvaceae
Origin: Africa






Adenanthera pavonina
Saga

Family: Fabaceae
Origin: India, Southeast Asia to Queensland




Adinandra dumosa

Tiup-tiup

Family: Pentaphylacaceae
Origin: Peninsular Malaysia, Singapore, Sumatra, Borneo






Agathis borneensis

Borneo Kauri

Family: Araucariaceae
Origin: Peninsular Malaysia, Sumatra, Borneo






Aidia densiflora

Family: Rubiaceae
Origin: India, Myanmar, Thailand, Sumatra, Peninsular Malaysia, Riau Archipelago, Borneo







1. YEOH YI SHUEN 2–3. CERLIN NG

Aleurites moluccanus

Candle Nut, Buah Keras

Family: Euphorbiaceae
Origin: Tropical and Subtropical Asia to Northeastern Queensland







Alstonia angustifolia

Red-leaved Pulai,
Pulai Penipu Paya

Family: Apocynaceae
Origin: Sumatra, Peninsular Malaysia, Singapore, Borneo







Alstonia angustiloba

Common Pulai

Family: Apocynaceae
Origin: Thailand, Sumatra, Peninsular Malaysia, Singapore, Borneo, Java











1–2. YEOH YI SHUEN 3. LEE JIA HWA 4. ANG WEE FOONG

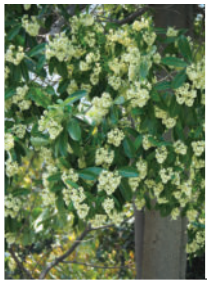
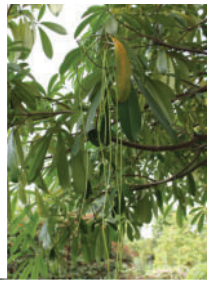
Alstonia pneumatophora
Pulai Basong

Family: Apocynaceae
Origin: Sumatra, Peninsular Malaysia, Singapore, Borneo, Sulawesi




Alstonia scholaris
Indian Pulai

Family: Apocynaceae
Origin: India to Malesia, Australia, Solomon Islands


Alstonia spatulata

Marsh Pulai, Pulai Paya

Family: Apocynaceae
Origin: Myanmar, Thailand, Cambodia, Vietnam, Sumatra, Peninsular Malaysia, Singapore, Java, Borneo, New Guinea






Amesiodendron chinense

Family: Sapindaceae
Origin: China, Laos, Myanmar, Thailand, Vietnam, Malaysia, Sumatra





Amherstia nobilis

Pride of Burma

Family: Fabaceae
Origin: Myanmar, Thailand







Anacardium occidentale

Cashew Nut, Gajus, 腰果, முந்திரி

Family: Anacardiaceae
Origin: Tropical Americas









1–4: SHI BIYING

Andira inermis
Cabbage Tree

Family: Fabaceae
Origin: Tropical America, Tropical Africa





Anisophyllea disticha
Leechwood, Kayu Ribu-ribu

Family: Anisophylleaceae
Origin: Peninsular Malaysia, Singapore, Sumatra, Lingga, Bangka, Borneo









1. ANG WEE FOONG 2–3. CERLIN NG

Annona glabra

Pond Apple

Family: Annonaceae
Origin: USA, the Caribbean, Central and South America, West Africa





Annona muricata

Soursop, Durian Belanda, 刺果番荔枝

Family: Annonaceae
Origin: Tropical America






1. JACQUELINE CHUA

Annona squamosa

Custard Apple, Nona, 番荔枝, சீதாப்பழம்

Family: Annonaceae
Origin: Caribbean, Central America, Northeastern South America





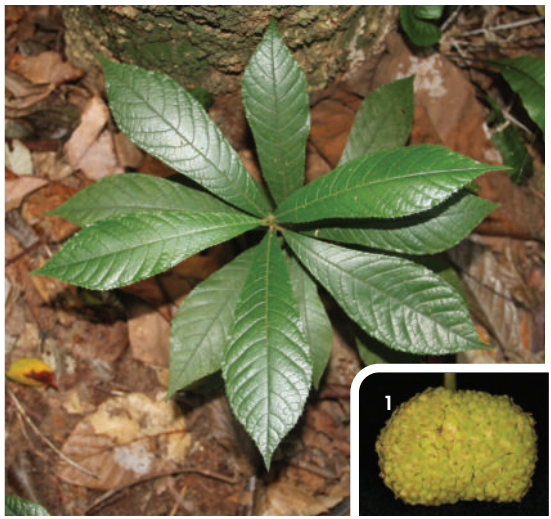


2–3. SHI BIYING

Antiaris toxicaria
Ipoh Tree

Family: Moraceae
Origin: Southern China to Tropical Asia





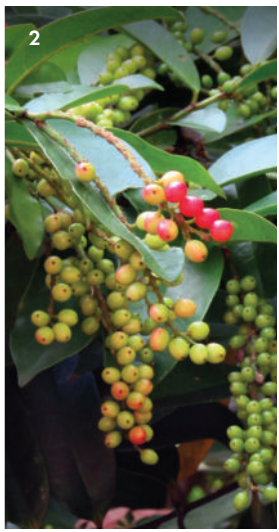
1. ANG WEE FOONG

Antidesma bunius
Bignay

Family: Phyllanthaceae
Origin: Sri Lanka to Malesia, Queensland







2. VICKY LIM

Antidesma ghaesembilla

Black Currant Tree

Family: Phyllanthaceae
Origin: Sri Lanka to Malesia, Northern Australia





1. ANG WEE FOONG

Aphanamixis polystachya

Pasak Lingga

Family: Meliaceae
Origin: India to Southeast Asia, Papua New Guinea, Pacific Islands









2. ANG WEE FOONG

Aporosa benthamiana

Crescent Tree, Kaun Semasak

Family: Euphorbiaceae
Origin: Sumatra, Peninsular Malaysia, Singapore, Philippines, Borneo





Aporosa frutescens

Rukam Utan

Family: Phyllanthaceae
Origin: Myanmar, Thailand, Sumatra, Peninsular Malaysia, Singapore, Philippines, Borneo, Java, Sulawesi, Moluccas





1. REUBEN LIM

Aquilaria malaccensis
Kayu Gaharu

Family: Thymelaeaceae
Origin: Assam, Bangladesh, Borneo, Philippines, Myanmar, Thailand, Vietnam, Indonesia, Peninsular Malaysia, Singapore






Aralidium pinnatifidum
False Ivy Palm, Sebalai

Family: Torricelliaceae
Origin: Peninsular Thailand, Borneo, Malaysia, Singapore, Indonesia




Araucaria columnaris
New Caledonia Pine

Family: Araucariaceae
Origin: New Caledonia





Araucaria heterophylla
Norfolk Island Pine

Family: Araucariaceae
Origin: Norfolk Island





Archidendron clypearia

Petai Belalang

Family: Fabaceae
Origin: Sri Lanka to Malesia





1. CERLIN NG 2. ANG WEE FOONG

Archidendron jiringa

Jering

Family: Fabaceae
Origin: Bangladesh, Myanmar, Thailand, Sumatra, Peninsular Malaysia, Bangka Island, Borneo, Java







3. ANG WEE FOONG

Ardisia elliptica

Seashore Ardisia, Mata Pelandok

Family: Primulaceae
Origin: India to New Guinea







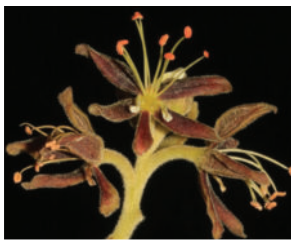
Arfeuillea arborescens

Hop Tree

Family: Sapindaceae
Origin: Thailand









Artocarpus altilis

Breadfruit, Sukun, 面包树

Family: Moraceae
Origin: Melanesia, Micronesia, Polynesia, Philippines, Celebes, Lesser Sunda Islands, New Guinea





Artocarpus elasticus

Terap

Family: Moraceae
Origin: Borneo, Java, Lesser Sunda Islands, Malaya, Myanmar, Philippines, Sumatra, Thailand







1. ARTHUR NG

Artocarpus heterophyllus

Jackfruit, Nangka, 波罗蜜, பலா

Family: Moraceae
Origin: India





Artocarpus integer

Cempedak

Family: Moraceae
Origin: Thailand, Sumatra, Malay Peninsula, Borneo, Java, Celebes, Moluccas, New Guinea



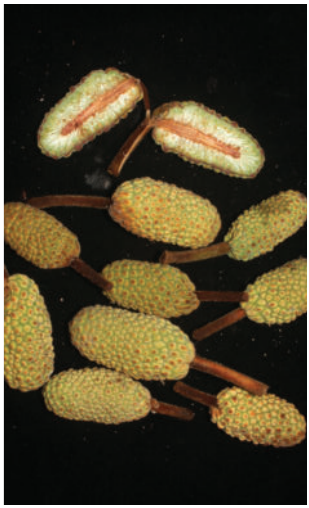


Artocarpus kemando

Squirrel's Jack, Cempedak Air

Family: Moraceae
Origin: Thailand, Sumatra, Peninsular Malaysia, Singapore, Borneo





Artocarpus rigidus

Monkey Jack

Family: Moraceae
Origin: Myanmar, Thailand, Sumatra, Malay Peninsula, Borneo, Java, Lesser Sunda Islands





1. REUBEN LIM 2. ANG WEE FOONG

Averrhoa bilimbi

Bilimbi, Belimbing Buluh, 三敛, பிலிம்பி

Family: Oxalidaceae







1. SHI BIYING

Averrhoa carambola

Star Fruit, Belimbing Besi, 阳桃,
நட்சத்திர பழம்

Family: Oxalidaceae







2–3. SHI BIYING

Avicennia alba

Api Api Putih

Family: Acanthaceae
Origin: Western India to Malesia, Palau, Yap Islands, Solomon Islands







1. CERLIN NG 2. ARTHUR NG

Avicennia officinalis

White Mangrove, Api Api Ludat

Family: Acanthaceae
Origin: Western India to Malesia









3–4. ANG WEE FOONG 5. ARTHUR NG 6. CHUA JIT CHERN

Avicennia rumphiana
Api Api Bulu

Family: Acanthaceae
Origin: Peninsular Malaysia, Philippines, Moluccas, New Guinea





1–2 ARTHUR NG

Azadirachta indica
Neem Tree, Nim, 印楝, வேப்ப மரம்

Family: Meliaceae
Origin: India, Bangladesh, Southeast Asia







Baccaurea bracteata

Rambai Tikus

Family: Phyllanthaceae
Origin: Peninsular Thailand, Sumatra, Peninsular Malaysia, Singapore, Borneo







1–2. CERLIN NG

Baccaurea motleyana

Rambai

Family: Phyllanthaceae
Origin: Peninsular Malaysia, Singapore, Sumatra, Java, Borneo





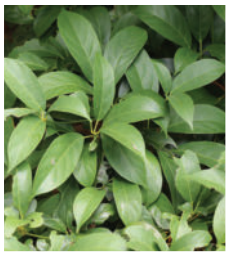


3. ANG WEE FOONG

Baccaurea parviflora
Wild Rambai, Rambai Hutan

Family: Phyllanthaceae
Origin: Myanmar, Thailand,
Peninsular Malaysia, Sumatra, Borneo









1. CERLIN NG

Barringtonia acutangula
Indian Oak

Family: Lecythidaceae
Origin: Afghanistan to Northern Australia









2. ANG WEE FOONG

Barringtonia asiatica

Sea Poison Tree, Putat Laut, 滨玉蕊

Family: Lecythidaceae
Origin: Tropical Africa to
Northern Australia, Pacific Islands






Barringtonia edulis

Cutnut

Family: Lecythidaceae
Origin: Fiji, Vanuatu





Barringtonia papuana

Family: Lecythidaceae
Origin: New Guinea



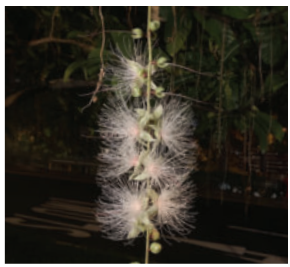


Barringtonia racemosa

Common Putat, Putat Kampong, 水茄笃

Family: Lecythidaceae
Origin: Africa to Northern Australia






Bauhinia × blakeana

Blake's Bauhinia, 红花羊蹄甲

Family: Fabaceae







Bhesa paniculata

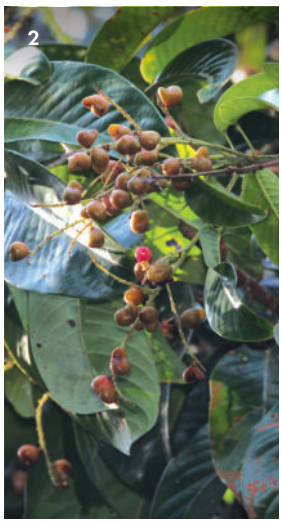
Malayan Spindle Tree, Biku-biku

Family: Centroplacaceae
Origin: Southern India, Thailand, Sumatra, Peninsular Malaysia, Singapore, Philippines, Borneo









1. ANG WEE FOONG 2. CERLIN NG

Bhesa robusta

Red-flowered Malayan Spindle Tree, Biku-biku

Family: Centroplacaceae
Origin: Eastern Himalaya to China, West Malesia





1. ANG WEE FOONG

Bouea macrophylla

Gandaria, Kundang

Family: Anacardiaceae
Origin: Peninsular Malaysia, Sumatra, West Java







2. SHI BIYING

Brachychiton acerifolius

Illawarra Flame Tree

Family: Malvaceae
Origin: Queensland to New South Wales









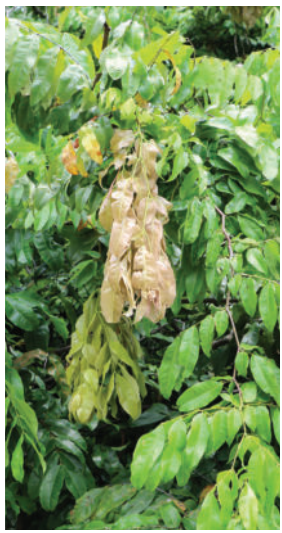
1. ERIC ONG

Brownea coccinea subsp. *capitella*

Lantern Brownea

Family: Fabaceae
Origin: Windward Islands to Brazil





Brownea rosa-de-monte

Family: Fabaceae
Origin: Colombia, Costa Rica, Nicaragua, Panama






Bruguiera cylindrica

Black Mangrove, Bakau Putih

Family: Rhizophoraceae
Origin: India, Malesia to Northern Australia







1–3. ANG WEE FOONG

Bruguiera gymnorhiza

Tumu

Family: Rhizophoraceae
Origin: Africa, India, Ryukyu Islands, Malesia to Northern Australia, Polynesia, Samoa









1. ANG WEE FOONG 2. ARTHUR NG 3. KOH KWAN SIONG

Bruguiera parviflora

Lenggadai

Family: Rhizophoraceae
Origin: India, Bangladesh, Southeast Asia, Samoa, Australia, Solomon Islands





1. CHUA JIT CHERN 2. JWH YONG

Buchanania arborescens

Sparrow's Mango, Otak Udang

Family: Anacardiaceae
Origin: Taiwan to Malesia, Australia







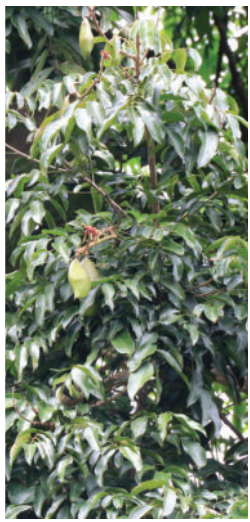
1. ANG WEE FOONG

*Callerya atropurpurea**

Purple Millettia, Tulang Daing

Family: Fabaceae
Origin: India, Cambodia, Laos, Myanmar, Thailand, Vietnam, Peninsular Malaysia, Java, Sumatra



2. ZAKI JAMIL

*This plant is now known as *Adinobotrys atropurpureus*.

Calophyllum inophyllum

Penaga Laut

Family: Calophyllaceae
Origin: East Africa to Malesia, Northern Australia, Pacific Islands







Calophyllum lanigerum var. *austrocoriaceum*

Family: Calophyllaceae
Origin: Sumatra, Peninsular Malaysia, Singapore, Borneo







1–4. ANG WEE FOONG 5. CERLIN NG

Calophyllum pulcherrimum

Bintangor Gasing

Family: Calophyllaceae
Origin: Peninsular Malaysia, Sumatra, Bangka, Belitung, Borneo





1. SHI BIYING 2. CERLIN NG

Calophyllum soulattri

Bintangor Bunut

Family: Calophyllaceae
Origin: Vietnam, Cambodia, Andaman Islands, Thailand, Malesia, Solomon Islands, Northern Australia









3. SHI BIYING

Campnosperma auriculatum

Terentang

Family: Anacardiaceae
Origin: Thailand, Sumatra,
Peninsular Malaysia, Bangka Island, Borneo






Campnosperma squamatum

Terentang Jantan

Family: Anacardiaceae
Origin: Peninsular Malaysia, Borneo






Cananga odorata

Ylang-ylang Tree, Kenanga, 依兰

Family: Annonaceae
Origin: Southeast Asia, Moluccas, New Guinea, Australia







1. ZAKI JAMIL 2. ANG WEE FOONG

Canarium album

Chinese Olive Tree, 橄榄

Family: Burseraceae
Origin: South China, Vietnam, Laos, Cambodia





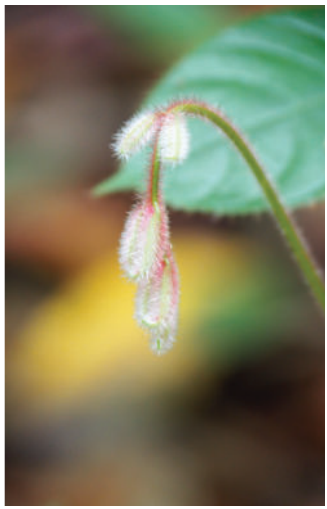


Canarium pilosum

Kedondong Kerut

Family: Burseraceae
Origin: Sumatra, Peninsular Malaysia, Singapore, Borneo





Canarium vulgare

Java Almond, Kanari

Family: Burseraceae
Origin: Indonesia, Lesser Sunda Islands, Moluccas, Sulawesi to New Guinea







Canthiumera robusta

Family: Rubiaceae
Synonym: *Canthium glabrum*
Origin: Thailand, Peninsular Malaysia, Singapore, Sumatra, Anambas Islands, Borneo







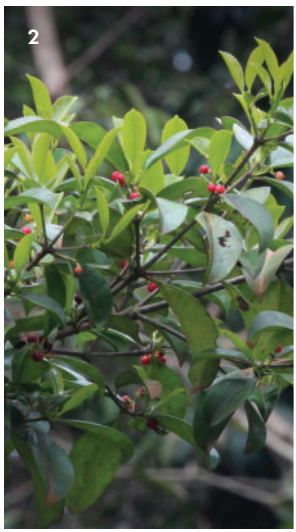
1. CERLIN NG

Carallia brachiata

Freshwater Mangrove, Meransi

Family: Rhizophoraceae
Origin: Madagascar to Australia, Solomon Islands







2. CERLIN NG

Carallia suffruticosa

Sisek Puyu

Family: Rhizophoraceae
Origin: Vietnam, Peninsular Malaysia





Cassia fistula

Golden Shower Tree

Family: Fabaceae
Origin: India, Sri Lanka







1. ZAKI JAMIL

Cassia grandis
Pink Shower Tree

Family: Fabaceae
Origin: Southern Mexico, Central America, Northern South America





Cassia javanica subsp. *nodosa*
Pink Cassia

Family: Fabaceae
Origin: Southern Thailand to Lesser Sunda Islands





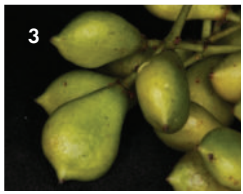
Cassine viburnifolia

Barat-barat

Family: Celastraceae
Origin: Andaman Islands, Thailand, Sumatra, Peninsular Malaysia, Philippines, Borneo, Sulawesi







1–3: ARTHUR NG

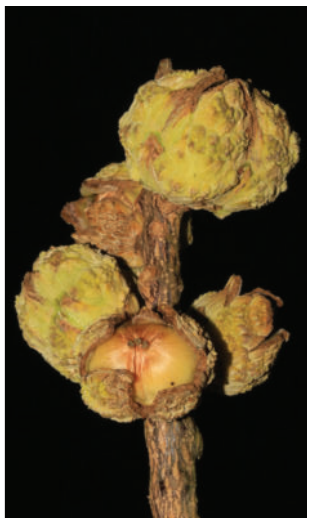
Castanopsis inermis

Braided Chestnut, Berangan

Family: Fagaceae
Origin: Myanmar, Thailand, Peninsular Malaysia, Singapore, Philippines, Sumatra







4: ANG WEE FOONG

Castanospermum australe

Black Bean Tree

Family: Fabaceae
Origin: Queensland to Vanuatu





1–2. ARTHUR NG

Casuarina equisetifolia

Rhu

Family: Casuarinaceae
Origin: Southeast Asia to Australia, Pacific Islands





3–4. ANG WEE FOONG

Ceiba pentandra

Kapok Tree, Kekabu, 爪哇木棉

Family: Malvaceae
Origin: Tropical Americas











Ceiba speciosa

Silk Floss Tree

Family: Malvaceae
Origin: Brazil to Peru, Argentina







1–2. DIANA CHU

Cerbera floribunda

Cassowary Plum

Family: Apocynaceae
Origin: New Guinea, Solomon Islands, Queensland



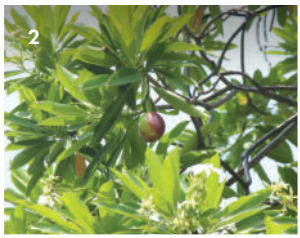


Cerbera manghas

Sea Pong Pong

Family: Apocynaceae
Origin: Seychelle Islands to Southern China, Taiwan, Ryukyu Islands, Southeast Asia to Northern Australia, Pacific Islands











1–3. ANG WEE FOONG

Cerbera odollam

Pong Pong

Family: Apocynaceae
Origin: Sri Lanka to Western Pacific Islands





Champereia manillana

Chemperai

Family: Opiliaceae
Origin: Andaman Islands, Southeast Asia,
Taiwan to Northwest New Guinea





1. CERLIN NG

Chrysophyllum cainito

Star Apple, 星苹果

Family: Sapotaceae
Origin: Panama









1. VICKY LIM

Chukrasia tabularis

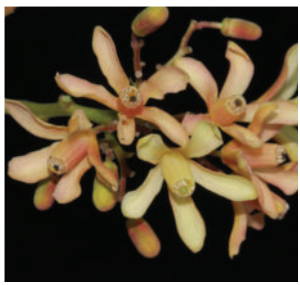
Chittagong Wood, Serian Batu

Family: Meliaceae
Origin: India to Borneo









Cinnamomum camphora

Camphor Tree, 樟

Family: Lauraceae
Origin: Japan, Korea, Taiwan





Cinnamomum iners

Wild Cinnamon, Kayu Manis Hutan, 大叶桂

Family: Lauraceae
Origin: India, Southern China to Southeast Asia









Cinnamomum javanicum

Family: Lauraceae
Origin: Sumatra, Java, Peninsular Malaysia, Borneo



Citharexylum spinosum
Fiddlewood

Family: Verbenaceae
Origin: Caribbean, Panama to Northern South America



1. ZAKI JAMIL

Citrus hystrix
Kaffir Lime, Limau Purut

Family: Rutaceae



2. SHI BIYING

Citrus limon

Lemon, 柠檬, எலுமிச்சை

Family: Rutaceae





1



(Variegated)

1. SHI BIYING

Citrus maxima

Pomelo, Limau Bali, 柚

Family: Rutaceae







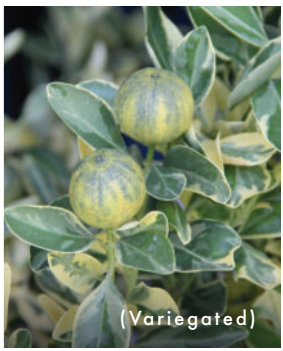
Citrus × aurantiifolia

Lime, Limau Nipis, 来檬

Family: Rutaceae







(Variegated)

Claoxylon indicum

Lampin Budak

Family: Euphorbiaceae
Origin: India to Southeast Asia







Clausena excavata

Pink Lime Berry

Family: Rutaceae
Origin: India, Myanmar, Southern China, Taiwan, Southern Thailand, Malaysia, Philippines, Indonesia, Brunei, Papua New Guinea







Cleistanthus malaccensis

Family: Phyllanthaceae
Origin: Peninsular Malaysia, Singapore





Cleistanthus sumatranus

Family: Phyllanthaceae
Origin: China, Vietnam, Sumatra, Peninsular Malaysia, Philippines, Borneo, Java, Lesser Sunda Islands, Moluccas







1. CERLIN NG

Clerodendrum disparifolium

Swaddling Flower

Family: Lamiaceae
Synonym: *Clerodendrum laevifolium*
Origin: Bangladesh, India, Pakistan, Myanmar, Thailand, Vietnam, Java, Lesser Sunda Islands, Peninsular Malaysia, Singapore





1. ANG WEE FOONG

Clerodendrum villosum

Hairy Glory Bower, Tapak Kerbau, 绒毛大青

Family: Lamiaceae
Origin: India, Southern China, Southeast Asia





2. CERLIN NG

Clitoria fairchildiana

Butterfly Pea Tree

Family: Fabaceae
Origin: Brazil







1. CERLIN NG

Clusia rosea

Autograph Tree

Family: Clusiaceae
Origin: Carribean







Coccoloba rugosa
Red-flowered Sea Grape

Family: Polygonaceae
Origin: Puerto Rico





Coccoloba uvifera
Sea Grape

Family: Polygonaceae
Origin: Tropical America







1. CERLIN NG

Cochlospermum religiosum

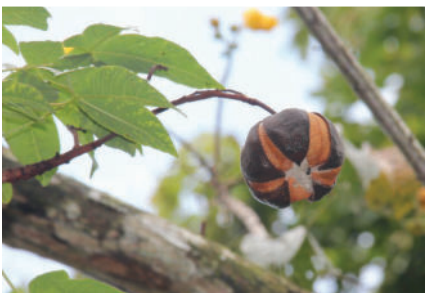
Yellow Silk Cotton Tree

Family: Cochlospermaceae
Origin: India to Myanmar









Coffea arabica

Arabica Coffee, Kopi, 小粒咖啡

Family: Rubiaceae
Origin: Ethiopia, Sudan







1. CERLIN NG 2. CLAYTON LEE

Coffea liberica
Liberian Coffee

Family: Rubiaceae
Origin: Western Africa





Cola gigantea
Giant Cola

Family: Malvaceae
Origin: Tropical Western Africa






Commersonia bartramia
Brown Kurrajong, 山麻树

Family: Malvaceae
Origin: Southeast Asia to New Guinea, Australia, Solomon Islands





Conocarpus erectus var. *sericeus*
Silver Buttonwood

Family: Combretaceae
Origin: Tropical Americas, Tropical Western Africa





Cordia dichotoma
Indian Cherry

Family: Boraginaceae
Origin: India to Malesia, Solomon Islands, Northeastern Australia, New Caledonia





Cordia sebestena
Scarlet Cordia

Family: Boraginaceae
Origin: Florida to Caribbean, Mexico to Venezuela





Cordia subcordata

Sea Trumpet

Family: Boraginaceae
Origin: East Africa to Pacific Islands






Couroupita guianensis

Cannon Ball Tree, 炮弹树

Family: Lecythidaceae
Origin: Costa Rica, Panama, French Guiana, Tropical South America






Cratoxylum cochinchinense

Derum Selunchor

Family: Hypericaceae
Origin: China to Thailand, Sumatra, Malaysia, Philippines, Borneo






Cratoxylum formosum

Pink Mempat

Family: Hypericaceae
Origin: Southern China to Malesia





1. LEE JIA HWA 2. CERLIN NG

Cratoxylum glaucum

Family: Hypericaceae
Origin: Sumatra, Peninsular Malaysia, Natuna Island, Pulau Karimata, Borneo







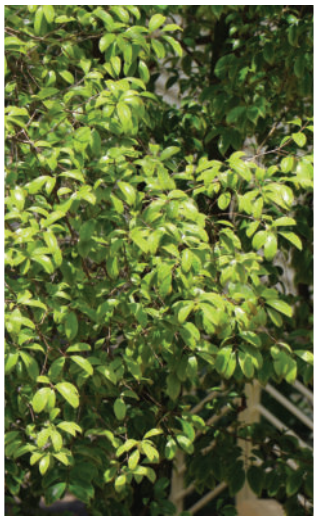
1. ANG WEE FOONG

Cratoxylum maingayi

Derum

Family: Hypericaceae
Origin: Myanmar, Cambodia, Vietnam, Thailand, Sumatra, Peninsular Malaysia, Borneo





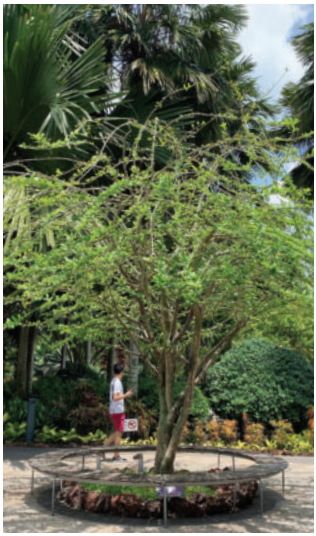




2. CERLIN NG

Crescentia cujete
Calabash Tree

Family: Bignoniaceae
Origin: Central and South America





Cynometra browneoides
Handkerchief Tree

Family: Fabaceae
Synonym: *Maniltoa browneoides*
Origin: New Guinea






Cynometra cauliflora
Nam Nam

Family: Fabaceae
Origin: East Malesia






Cynometra lenticellata
Silk Handkerchief Tree

Family: Fabaceae
Synonym: *Maniltoa lenticellata*
Origin: New Guinea, Northern Queensland





Cynometra malaccensis
Belangkan, Kekatong

Family: Fabaceae
Origin: India, Peninsular Thailand, Peninsular Malaysia





Cynometra ramiflora
Katong Laut

Family: Fabaceae
Origin: India, Southeast Asia to Pacific Islands








1–3. CERLIN NG

Cyrtophyllum fragrans

Tembusu, 香灰莉

Family: Gentianaceae
Synonym: *Fagraea fragrans*
Origin: Andaman Islands, Southeast Asia, New Guinea







1–2. ANG WEE FOONG

Dalbergia cochinchinensis

Thailand Rosewood

Family: Fabaceae
Origin: Vietnam, Laos, Cambodia, Thailand





Dalbergia latifolia

East Indian Rosewood

Family: Fabaceae
Origin: India, Nepal, Indonesia







Dalbergia oliveri

Tamalan Tree

Family: Fabaceae
Origin: Myanmar, Thailand, Cambodia, Laos, Vietnam







1. CERLIN NG

Delonix regia

Flame of the Forest, Semarak Api,
凤凰木, செங்கொன்றை

Family: Fabaceae
Origin: Madagascar







Dendrolobium umbellatum

Petai Laut

Family: Fabaceae
Origin: East Africa, Tropical Asia
to Northern Australia, Pacific Islands









1. ANG WEE FOONG

Dialium indum

Velvet Tamarind, Keranji

Family: Fabaceae
Origin: Southern Thailand, Sumatra, Peninsular Malaysia, Singapore, Borneo, Java







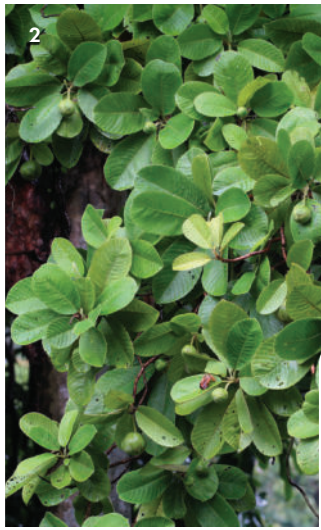
1. ANG WEE FOONG

Dillenia excelsa

Simpoh Inggu

Family: Dilleniaceae
Origin: Philippines, Thailand, Malaysia, Indonesia, Borneo







2. CERLIN NG 3. ANG WEE FOONG

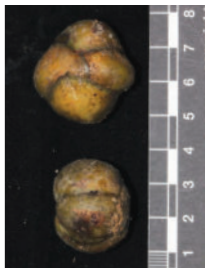
Dillenia grandifolia

Simpoh Daun Merah

Family: Dilleniaceae
Origin: Peninsular Thailand, Peninsular Malaysia, Sumatra, Borneo





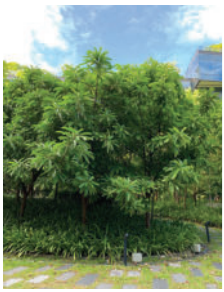


1. REUBEN LIM

Dillenia indica

Simpoh Air

Family: Dilleniaceae
Origin: India to Southern China, Western and Central Malesia









2. ANG WEE FOONG

Dillenia ovata

Simpoh Beludu

Family: Dilleniaceae
Origin: Cambodia, Laos, Myanmar, Vietnam,
Thailand, Peninsular Malaysia, Sumatra, Bangka







3–5. REUBEN LIM

Dillenia philippinensis

Philippines Simpoh

Family: Dilleniaceae
Origin: Philippines



Dillenia reticulata

Simpoh Gajah

Family: Dilleniaceae
Origin: Sumatra, Peninsular Malaysia, Borneo



Dillenia suffruticosa

Simpoh Air

Family: Dilleniaceae
Origin: Peninsular Malaysia, Riouw and Lingga Archipelagos, Natuna, Banka, Billiton, Borneo



Dimocarpus longan

Longan, 龙眼

Family: Sapindaceae
Origin: Sri Lanka to Malesia









1. SHI BIYING

Diospyros blancoi

Butter Fruit, Buah Mentega

Family: Ebenaceae
Synonym: *Diospyros discolor*
Origin: Philippines







Diospyros buxifolia

Family: Ebenaceae
Origin: India, Southeast Asia, New Guinea



Diospyros diepenhorstii
Kayu Arang

Family: Ebenaceae
Origin: Thailand, Sumatra, Malaysia, Philippines, Borneo, Java



1. ANG WEE FOONG

Diospyros ferrea
Sea Ebony

Family: Ebenaceae
Origin: Tropical Africa to Southwestern Pacific







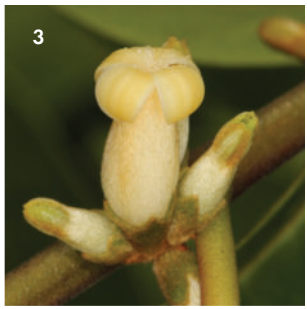
2–3. ANG WEE FOONG

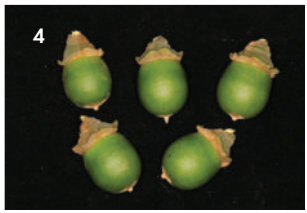
Diospyros lanceifolia
Common Malayan Ebony

Family: Ebenaceae
Origin: Nepal to Philippines









1–4. ANG WEE FOONG

Diospyros malabarica
Malabar Ebony

Family: Ebenaceae
Origin: India, Sri Lanka, Myanmar, Thailand, Peninsular Malaysia, Indonesia







Diospyros tristis

Family: Ebenaceae
Origin: Peninsular Malaysia



Dipterocarpus alatus

Hairy-leaved Apitong

Family: Dipterocarpaceae
Origin: Bangladesh, India, Cambodia, Myanmar, Philippines, Thailand, Vietnam, Andaman Islands



Dipterocarpus baudii

Keruing

Family: Dipterocarpaceae
Origin: Myanmar, Thailand, Cambodia, Vietnam, Sumatra to Malaya



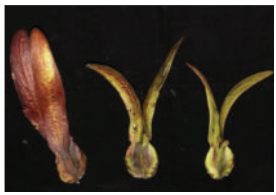




Dipterocarpus grandiflorus
Keruing Belimbing

Family: Dipterocarpaceae
Origin: Andaman Islands, Myanmar, Vietnam, Thailand, Peninsular Malaysia, Singapore, Borneo, Sumatra, Philippines

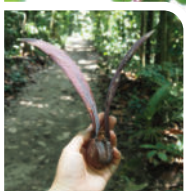


Dipterocarpus kunstleri
Keruing Gombang Merah

Family: Dipterocarpaceae
Origin: Peninsular Malaysia, Singapore, Sumatra, Borneo, Philippines





Dipterocarpus oblongifolius

Neram

Family: Dipterocarpaceae
Origin: Thailand, Malaya, Borneo

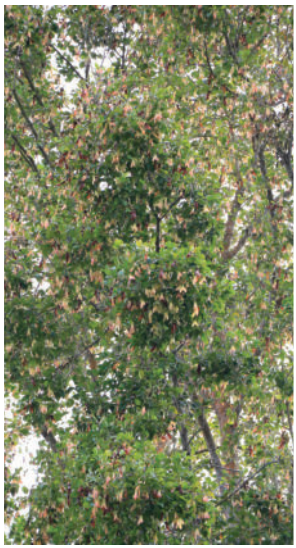





Dipterocarpus sublamellatus

Keruing Kerut

Family: Dipterocarpaceae
Origin: Peninsular Malaysia, Sumatra, Borneo

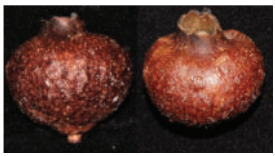



1. DAMIEN QIU

Dipterocarpus tempehes

Family: Dipterocarpaceae
Origin: Borneo, Singapore



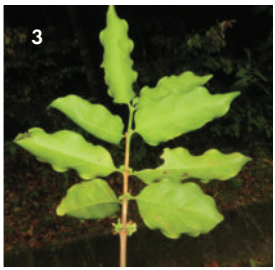
Discospermum malaccense

Gading Gading

Family: Rubiaceae
Synonym: *Diplospora malaccensis*
Origin: Peninsular Malaysia, Singapore, Sumatra, Borneo









1,3.REUBEN LIM 2,4. CERLIN NG

Dolichandrone spathacea

Mangrove Trumpet Tree

Family: Bignoniaceae
Origin: India, Southeast Asia to New Caledonia





Dracaena maingayi

Maingay's Dracaena

Family: Asparagaceae
Origin: Peninsular Malaysia





Dracontomelon dao

New Guinea Walnut

Family: Anacardiaceae
Origin: India, Southern China to Malesia







Dryobalanops aromatica

Kapur

Family: Dipterocarpaceae
Origin: Sumatra, Borneo, Malaya







Duabanga grandiflora

Duabanga

Family: Lythraceae
Origin: Eastern India, Yunnan, Southeast Asia







1–3. ZAKI JAMIL

Durio griffithii

Durian Tupai

Family: Malvaceae
Origin: Thailand, Sumatra, Peninsular Malaysia, Borneo









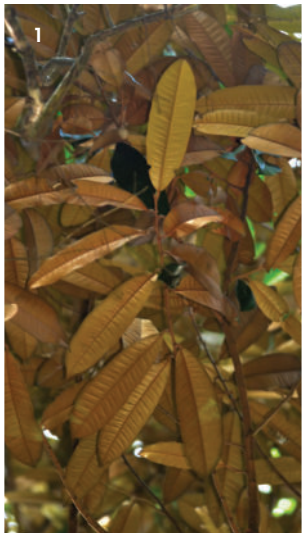
4. ANG WEE FOONG

Durio singaporensis

Singapore Durian

Family: Malvaceae
Origin: Peninsular Malaysia, Singapore









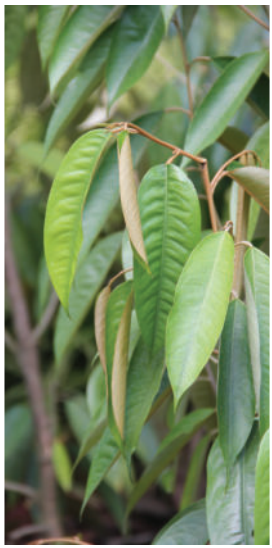
1–2. CERLIN NG

Durio zibethinus

Durian, 榴莲, டுரியான்

Family: Malvaceae
Origin: Southeast Asia, Borneo, Sumatra









Dyera costulata

Jelutong

Family: Apocynaceae
Origin: Thailand, Sumatra, Peninsular Malaysia, Borneo



1–2. CERLIN NG 3. VICKY LIM

Dysoxylum cauliflorum

Family: Meliaceae
Origin: Thailand, Cambodia, Vietnam, Sumatra, Bangka, Peninsular Malaysia, Borneo, Philippines



4. REUBEN LIM 5–6. CERLIN NG

Elaeocarpus angustifolius
Quandong

Family: Elaeocarpaceae
Origin: India, Nepal to Malesia, Australia, New Caledonia






Elaeocarpus ferrugineus

Family: Elaeocarpaceae
Origin: Peninsular Malaysia, Borneo



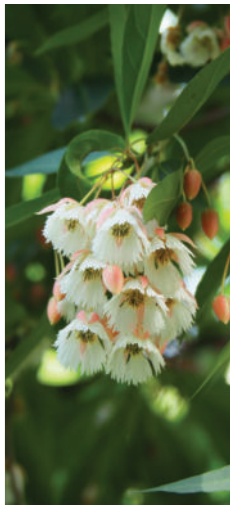


Elaeocarpus grandiflorus

Lily of the Valley Tree

Family: Elaeocarpaceae
Origin: Myanmar to Thailand, Peninsular Malaysia, Sumatra, Java, Bali, Borneo, Philippines





Elaeocarpus hainanensis

Hainan Oil-Fruit Tree, 水石榕

Family: Elaeocarpaceae
Origin: Southern China, Laos, Myanmar, Thailand, Vietnam





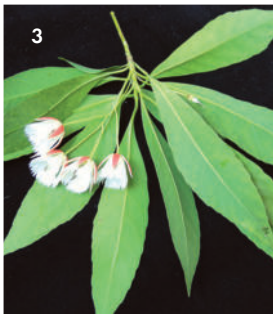
Elaeocarpus hygrophilus

Family: Elaeocarpaceae
Origin: Assam, Cambodia, Laos, Myanmar, Thailand, Vietnam









1–3: ANG WEE FOONG

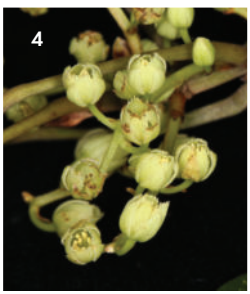
Elaeocarpus mastersii

Small-leaved Oil-fruit

Family: Elaeocarpaceae
Origin: Sumatra, Peninsular Malaysia to Borneo









4–5: CERLIN NG

Elaeocarpus pedunculatus

Blunt-leafed Oil-fruit, Pinang Punai

Family: Elaeocarpaceae
Origin: Sumatra, Peninsular Malaysia, Philippines, Borneo









1, 2, 4. ANG WEE FOONG 3. YEO CHOW KHOON

Elaeocarpus petiolatus

Broad-leafed Oil Fruit

Family: Elaeocarpaceae
Origin: Thailand, Peninsular Malaysia, Singapore, Sumatra, Borneo, Philippines







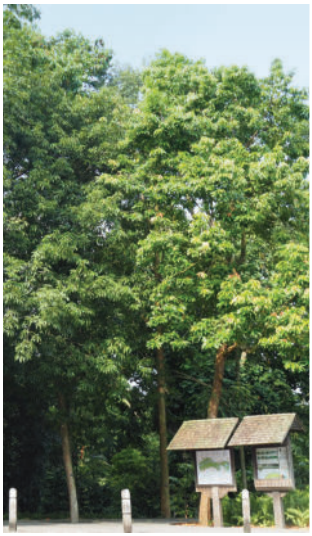


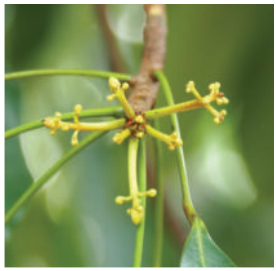
5. REUBEN LIM

Elateriospermum tapos

Perah

Family: Euphorbiaceae
Origin: Thailand, Borneo, Java, Peninsular Malaysia, Sumatra






Enterolobium cyclocarpum

Earpod Tree

Family: Fabaceae
Origin: Mexico, Central America





Erythrina fusca
Coral Tree

Family: Fabaceae





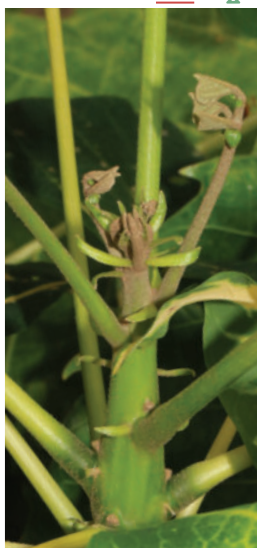


Erythrina variegata
Variegated Coral Tree

Family: Fabaceae
Origin: Eastern Africa to Pacific Islands







Erythrophleum suaveolens

Ordeal Tree

Family: Fabaceae
Synonym: *Erythrophleum guineense*
Origin: Tropical Africa









1–2. CERLIN NG

Erythroxylum cuneatum

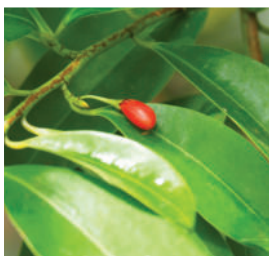
Inai Inai

Family: Erythroxylaceae
Origin: Myanmar, Vietnam, Thailand, Malaysia, Borneo, Philippines, Indonesia, New Guinea









Eucalyptus camaldulensis
Red Gum

Family: Myrtaceae
Origin: Australia





Eucalyptus deglupta
Mindanao Gum

Family: Myrtaceae
Origin: Philippines, Moluccas, New Guinea



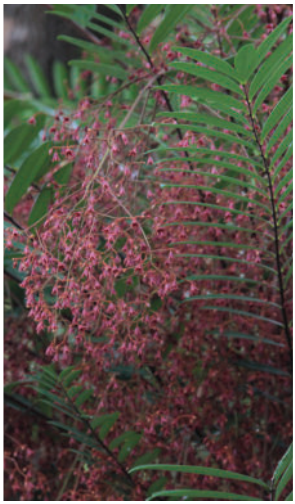


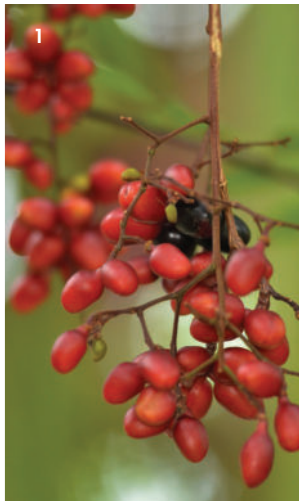
Eurycoma longifolia

Tongkat Ali

Family: Simaroubaceae
Origin: Southern Myanmar, Vietnam, Laos, Thailand, Cambodia, Sumatra, Peninsular Malaysia, Borneo







1. CERLIN NG

Eusideroxylon zwageri

Borneo Ironwood, Belian

Family: Lauraceae
Origin: Borneo, Sumatra







Excoecaria agallocha

Buta-buta

Family: Euphorbiaceae
Origin: Tropical and Subtropical Asia to Western Pacific









Fagraea auriculata

Pelir Musang

Family: Gentianaceae
Origin: Cambodia, Vietnam, Peninsular Malaysia, Singapore, Sumatra, Java, Borneo









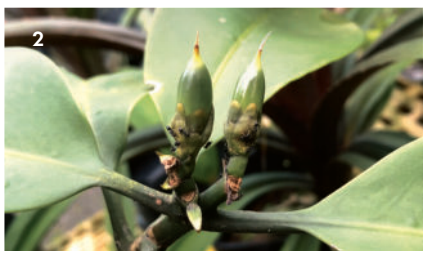
1–3. ANG WEE FOONG 4. CERLIN NG

Fagraea splendens

Family: Gentianaceae
Origin: Peninsular Malaysia, Singapore, Sumatra, Borneo





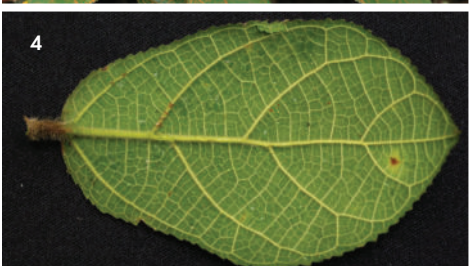


1–2. CERLIN NG

Ficus aurata
Yellow Hairy Fig

Family: Moraceae
Origin: Peninsular Malaysia, Sumatra, Borneo, Philippines







3–5. CERLIN NG

Ficus auriculata

Broad-leaved Fig

Family: Moraceae
Origin: Pakistan to Southern China, Thailand, Peninsular Malaysia





Ficus benghalensis

East Indian Fig Tree, ஆலமரம்

Family: Moraceae
Origin: India, Pakistan







Ficus benjamina

Weeping Fig

Family: Moraceae
Origin: India to Malesia, Australia, Solomon Islands







1. CERLIN NG

Ficus binnendijkii

Family: Moraceae
Origin: Sumatra, Peninsular Malaysia, Borneo, Java









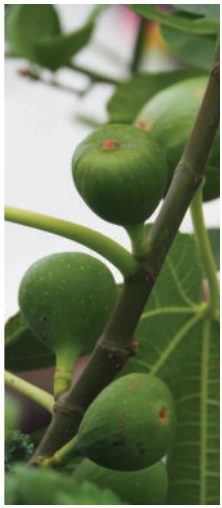
2–5. ANG WEE FOONG

Ficus carica

Common Fig, Beringin

Family: Moraceae
Origin: Middle East, Western Asia





Ficus caulocarpa

Stem-fruited Fig

Family: Moraceae
Origin: Sri Lanka, Myanmar, Ryuku Islands, Taiwan, Thailand, Peninsular Malaysia, Philippines, Indonesia to New Caledonia






1–2. ANG WEE FOONG

Ficus celebensis

Weeping Fig

Family: Moraceae
Origin: Sulawesi







1–3. BRENDON PHUAH

Ficus consociata

Brown-scurfy Fig

Family: Moraceae
Origin: Myanmar, Thailand, Cambodia, Peninsular Malaysia, Sumatra, Borneo, Java





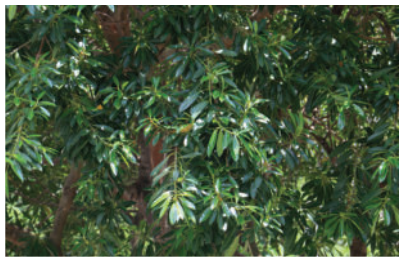
4–5. CERLIN NG

Ficus crassiramea

Collared Fig

Family: Moraceae
Origin: Southeast Asia, New Guinea, Solomon Islands







1. ANG WEE FOONG

Ficus elastica

Indian Rubber Tree, சீமை ஆலமரம்

Family: Moraceae
Origin: India, Myanmar, Peninsular Malaysia, Sumatra, Java







2–3. CERLIN NG

Ficus fistulosa

Common Yellow Stem Fig

Family: Moraceae
Origin: Northeastern India to New Guinea





Ficus grossularioides

White-leaved Fig

Family: Moraceae
Origin: Thailand, Sumatra, Peninsular Malaysia, Borneo, Java




1. CERLIN NG

Ficus heteropleura
Sandy-leaved Fig

Family: Moraceae
Origin: Northeastern India to Malesia





1. CERLIN NG

Ficus kerkhovenii
Johor Fig

Family: Moraceae
Origin: Sumatra, Peninsular Malaysia, Philippines, Borneo, Java







2–4. ANG WEE FOONG

Ficus kurzii

Burmese Banyan

Family: Moraceae
Origin: Myanmar, Southern China, Thailand to Malesia







Ficus lyrata

Fiddle-leaved Fig

Family: Moraceae
Origin: Tropical Central and Western Africa







Ficus microcarpa

Malayan Banyan, Jejawi

Family: Moraceae
Origin: Sri Lanka to Malesia, Australia







1. ANG WEE FOONG

Ficus microsyce

Family: Moraceae
Origin: Sumatra, Peninsular Malaysia





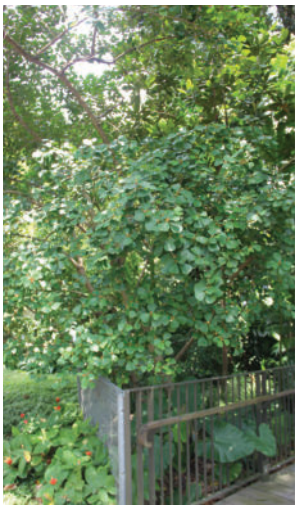


2. REUBEN LIM 3. ANG WEE FOONG

Ficus natalensis subsp. *leprieurii*

Triangle Fig

Family: Moraceae
Synonym: *Ficus triangularis*
Origin: West Africa







1. SHI BIYING

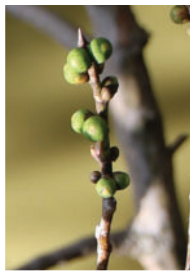
Ficus religiosa

Bodhi Tree, 菩提树, அரசமரம்

Family: Moraceae
Origin: Pakistan to Vietnam









Ficus stricta

Family: Moraceae
Origin: Andaman Islands, Southern China to Sumatra, Peninsular Malaysia, Java







1–3. ANG WEE FOONG

Ficus superba

Sea Fig

Family: Moraceae
Origin: Thailand to Peninsular Malaysia, Java, Lesser Sunda Islands, Borneo, Celebes, Moluccas









Ficus variegata

Common Red Stem Fig, Ara Kelumpang

Family: Moraceae
Origin: India to Malesia, Australia







1. SHI BIYING

Ficus vasculosa

White Fig

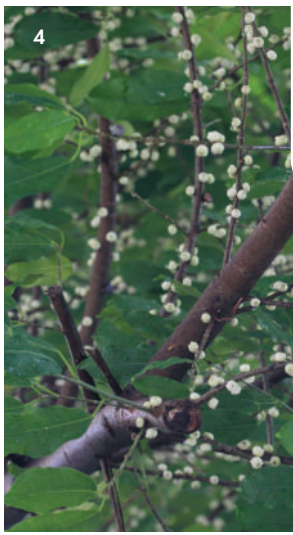
Family: Moraceae
Origin: Southern China to Malesia





Ficus virens

Family: Moraceae
Origin: Sri Lanka to Malesia, Northern Australia





2–3. REUBEN LIM 4–5. CERLIN NG

Ficus xylophylla
Wooden-leaved Fig

Family: Moraceae
Origin: Laos, Thailand, Sumatra, Peninsular Malaysia, Borneo






Filicium decipiens
Fern-leaved Tree

Family: Sapindaceae
Origin: Ethiopia, Mozambique to India, Sri Lanka





1. ANG WEE FOONG

Firmiana malayana

Bullock's Eyes, Mata Lembu

Family: Malvaceae
Origin: Peninsular Malaysia, Sumatra, Java, Borneo

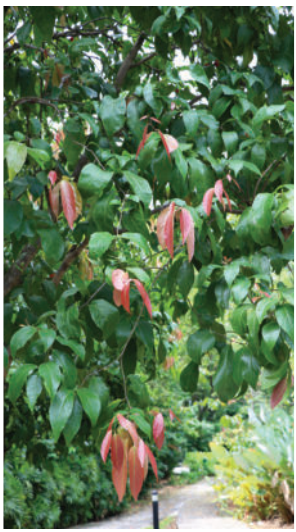




Flacourtia inermis

Batoko Plum, Rukam Masam

Family: Flacourtiaceae
Origin: Southeast Asia to New Guinea, Bismarck Archipelago

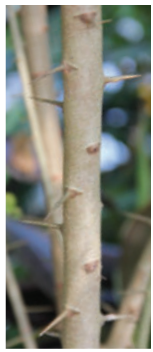




Flacourtia rukam

Indian Prune, Rukam Manis

Family: Flacourtiaceae
Origin: Malesia




Garcinia atroviridis

Asam Gelugor

Family: Clusiaceae
Origin: India, Myanmar, Thailand, Peninsular Malaysia






Garcinia celebica

Seashore Mangosteen, Beruas

Family: Clusiaceae
Synonym: *Garcinia hombroniana*
Origin: Assam to Papuasia









1. ANG WEE FOONG 2. CERLIN NG

Garcinia cymosa f. *pendula*

Family: Clusiaceae
Origin: New Guinea







Garcinia dulcis
Yellow Mangosteen

Family: Clusiaceae
Origin: Java, Borneo, Philippines





Garcinia griffithii
Kandis Gajah

Family: Clusiaceae
Origin: Malaya, Sumatra








1–3. CERLIN NG

Garcinia gummi-gutta

Malabar Tamarind

Family: Clusiaceae
Origin: India, Sri Lanka





Garcinia mangostana

Mangosteen, Manggis, யர், மங்குஸ்தான்

Family: Clusiaceae
Origin: Peninsular Malaysia






1. SHI BIYING

Garcinia nervosa

Pear Mangosteen

Family: Clusiaceae
Origin: Thailand, Sumatra, Peninsular Malaysia, Singapore, Philippines, Borneo

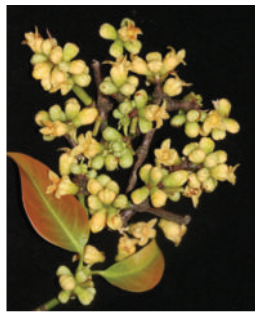





Garcinia nigrolineata

Family: Clusiaceae
Origin: Myanmar, Vietnam, Thailand, Peninsular Malaysia, Singapore






1. ANG WEE FOONG

Garcinia nitida

Family: Clusiaceae
Origin: Borneo



Garcinia parvifolia
Wild Yellow Kandis

Family: Clusiaceae
Origin: Sumatra, Peninsular Malaysia, Borneo



© 1. CERLIN NG

Garcinia subelliptica
Happiness Tree

Family: Clusiaceae
Origin: Taiwan, Japan, Philippines



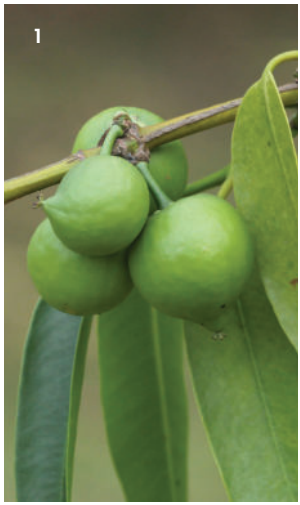
Garcinia xanthochymus

False Mangosteen

Family: Clusiaceae
Origin: Bangladesh, Bhutan, Cambodia, India, Laos, Myanmar, Nepal, Thailand, Vietnam







1. CERLIN NG

Gardenia carinata

Golden Gardenia, Cempaka Hutan, 大叶黄栀

Family: Rubiaceae
Origin: Southeast Asia





2. VICKY LIM

Gardenia tubifera

Kula Gardenia

Family: Rubiaceae
Origin: Thailand, Peninsular Malaysia, Sumatra, Borneo









1–2. ANG WEE FOONG

Gironniera nervosa

Medang Belanak

Family: Ulmaceae
Origin: Myanmar, Thailand, Peninsular Malaysia, Singapore, Sumatra, Borneo







Gliricidia sepium

Quick Stick

Family: Fabaceae
Origin: Central America, Colombia, Mexico





1–2. CERLIN NG

Glochidion littorale

Jambu Kera

Family: Phyllanthaceae
Origin: India, Sri Lanka, Southeast Asia, Philippines





Glochidion superbum

Great-leaved Pin-flower Tree

Family: Phyllanthaceae
Synonym: *Phyllanthus superbus*
Origin: Thailand, Peninsular Malaysia, Sumatra, West Java, Borneo





Gmelina arborea

Gamhar

Family: Lamiaceae
Origin: China, Assam, Bangladesh, India, Nepal, Pakistan, Sri Lanka, Andaman Islands, Cambodia, Laos, Myanmar, Thailand, Vietnam







1–3. ARTHUR NG

Gnetum gnemon

Belinjau

Family: Gnetaceae
Origin: Assam to Thailand, Peninsular Malaysia, Philippines, Sumba, Celebes, New Guinea, Solomon Islands, Fiji







Gonystylus confusus
Ramin Pinang Muda

Family: Thymelaeaceae
Origin: Thailand, Malaysia, Sumatra







1. CERLIN NG

Grevillea baileyana
White Oak

Family: Proteaceae
Origin: Queensland







1–3. ARTHUR NG

Grevillea robusta
Silky Oak

Family: Proteaceae
Origin: Australia







1. ZAKI JAMIL

Guettarda speciosa
Beach Gardenia

Family: Rubiaceae
Origin: East Africa, Tropical Asia, Polynesia






Guioa pleuropteris
Nyamok

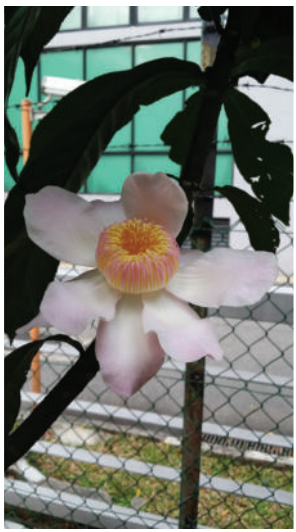
Family: Sapindaceae
Origin: Myanmar, Cambodia, Vietnam, Thailand, Sumatra, Peninsular Malaysia, Borneo, Philippines






Gustavia superba
Membrillo

Family: Lecythidaceae
Origin: Panama to Northwestern Ecuador


Gymnostoma nobile

Bornean Ru

Family: Casuarinaceae
Origin: Borneo





Gymnostoma rumphianum

Weeping Ru

Family: Casuarinaceae
Origin: Maluku




Gynotroches axillaris

Fish Eyes

Family: Rhizophoraceae
Origin: South Myanmar, Southern Thailand, Malaysia, Brunei, Indonesia to Australia





1–2. CERLIN NG

Handroanthus chrysotrichus

Yellow Trumpet Tree, Golden Trumpet Tree

Family: Bignoniaceae
Origin: Northeastern Argentina to Brazil





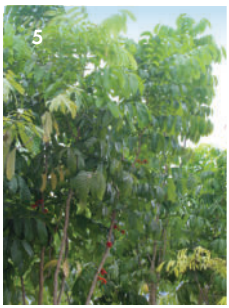


3–4. EDMUND CHIA

Harpullia ramiflora

Claudie Tulipwood

Family: Sapindaceae
Origin: Philippines, Moluccas, New Guinea, Australia









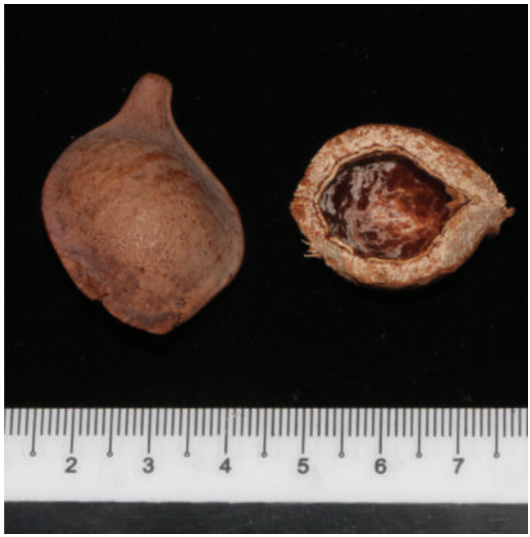
5–7. CERLIN NG

Heritiera elata

Mengkulang

Family: Malvaceae
Origin: Peninsular Malaysia, Borneo





Heritiera littoralis

Dungun

Family: Malvaceae
Origin: Eastern Africa, Southern Asia, Malesia, Tropical Australia, New Caledonia







1. CERLIN NG

Hernandia nymphaeifolia

Buah Keras Laut

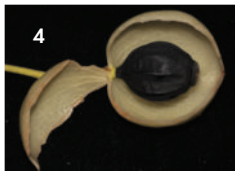
Family: Hernandiaceae
Origin: East Africa to Malesia, Australia











1–3. ANG WEE FOONG 4. CERLIN NG

Hevea brasiliensis

Rubber Tree, Pokok Getah, 橡胶树

Family: Euphorbiaceae
Origin: Tropical South America









Hibiscus tiliaceus

Sea Hibiscus

Family: Malvaceae
Synonym: *Talipariti tiliaceum*
Origin: Pantropical region











1. SHI BIYING

Hopea nutans

Chengal Batu

Family: Dipterocarpaceae
Origin: Peninsular Malaysia, Borneo







2. CERLIN NG

Hopea odorata

Merawan Siput Jantan

Family: Dipterocarpaceae
Origin: Bangladesh, Cambodia, Laos, Myanmar, Thailand, Vietnam, Peninsular Malaysia






1, ARTHUR NG

Hopea sangal

Chengal Pasir

Family: Dipterocarpaceae
Origin: Peninsular Thailand, Sumatra, Peninsular Malaysia, Bangka and Belitung Islands, West Java, Borneo







2–3, ANG WEE FOONG

Horsfieldia crassifolia

Family: Myristicaceae
Origin: Southern Thailand, Sumatra, Peninsular Malaysia, Borneo







1–2. CERLIN NG 3. REUBEN LIM

Horsfieldia irya

Piasau Mamau

Family: Myristicaceae
Origin: Sri Lanka to Sumatra






Horsfieldia sucosa

Family: Myristicaceae
Origin: Sumatra, Peninsular Malaysia, Borneo






4–5. CERLIN NG

Horsfieldia superba
Cabbage-leaved Nutmeg

Family: Myristicaceae
Origin: Sumatra, Peninsular Malaysia





1. REUBEN LIM

Hura crepitans
Sandbox Tree

Family: Euphorbiaceae
Origin: Tropical America









2–4. CERLIN NG

Hydnocarpus castanea

Family: Achariaceae
Origin: Myanmar, Thailand, Peninsular Malaysia, Sumatra






Hymenaea courbaril

West Indian Locust Tree

Family: Fabaceae
Origin: Central America, Caribbean,
Northern and Western South America






Ilex cymosa
Marsh Holly

Family: Aquifoliaceae
Origin: Thailand, Peninsular Malaysia, Sumatra, Java, Borneo, Philippines






Intsia bijuga
Merbau Ipil

Family: Fabaceae
Origin: East Africa to Southern India, Southeast Asia to Northern Australia, Polynesia





1. ANG WEE FOONG

Intsia palembanica

Merbau

Family: Fabaceae
Origin: Myanmar, Thailand, Malesia, Moluccas, Western New Guinea





1. CERLIN NG

Ixonanthes icosandra

Twenty Men Tree

Family: Ixonanthaceae
Origin: Thailand, Sumatra, Peninsular Malaysia






2. ANG WEE FOONG 3–5. CERLIN NG

Ixonanthes reticulata

Ten Men Tree

Family: Ixonanthaceae
Origin: India to New Guinea





Jacaranda obtusifolia
Jacaranda

Family: Bignoniaceae
Origin: Northern South America







1–2. TEE SWEE PING

Khaya grandifoliola
African Mahogany

Family: Meliaceae
Origin: Tropical Africa







3. CERLIN NG

Khaya senegalensis
Senegal Mahogany

Family: Meliaceae
Origin: Tropical Western Africa







1. CERLIN NG

Kigelia africana
Sausage Tree

Family: Bignoniaceae
Origin: Tropical Africa









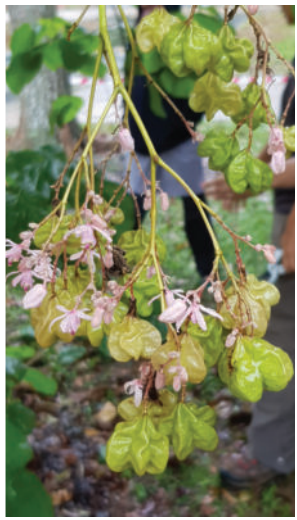


Kleinhovia hospita

Guest Tree

Family: Malvaceae
Origin: Mascarene Islands to Polynesia





Knema furfuracea

Penarahan, 红光树

Family: Myristicaceae
Origin: Peninsular Thailand to Sumatra



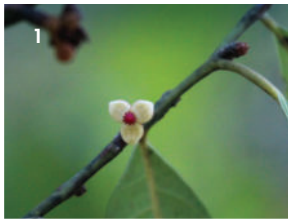

Knema globularia

Small-leaved Nutmeg

Family: Myristicaceae
Origin: Southern China, Myanmar, Vietnam, Laos, Cambodia, Thailand, Malesia









1–2. CERLIN NG

Knema malayana

Family: Myristicaceae
Origin: Peninsular Malaysia, Thailand









3–4. REUBEN LIM

Koompassia excelsa

Tualang

Family: Fabaceae
Origin: Thailand, Philippines, Malaysia, Sumatra, Borneo






Koompassia malaccensis

Kempas

Family: Fabaceae
Origin: Thailand, Malaysia, Borneo, Indonesia






Kopsia arborea
Penang Sloe

Family: Apocynaceae
Origin: Andaman Islands, Southern China to Queensland



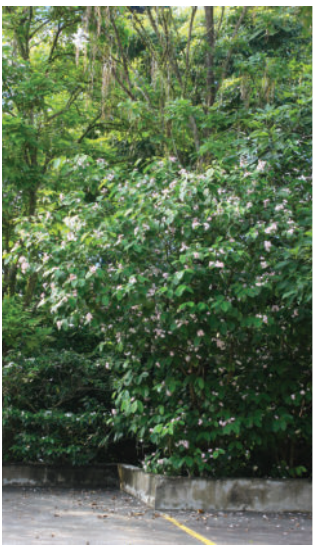






Kopsia fruticosa
Pink Kopsia

Family: Apocynaceae
Origin: Myanmar







Kopsia pauciflora

Family: Apocynaceae
Origin: Southern Thailand, Peninsular Malaysia, Sumatra, Borneo





Kopsia singapurensis

Singapore Kopsia

Family: Apocynaceae
Origin: Peninsular Malaysia, Singapore

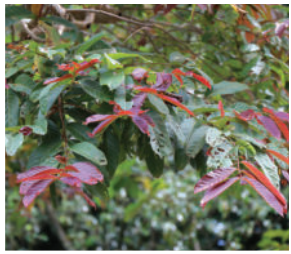




Lagerstroemia floribunda
Tropical Crepe Myrtle

Family: Lythraceae
Origin: Myanmar, Laos, Cambodia, Vietnam, Thailand, Peninsular Malaysia






Lagerstroemia loudonii
Thai Crepe Myrtle

Family: Lythraceae
Origin: Thailand






Lagerstroemia speciosa

Rose of India, கதலி

Family: Lythraceae
Origin: Indian subcontinent, Southern China to Thailand, Philippines, Malaysia, Indonesia









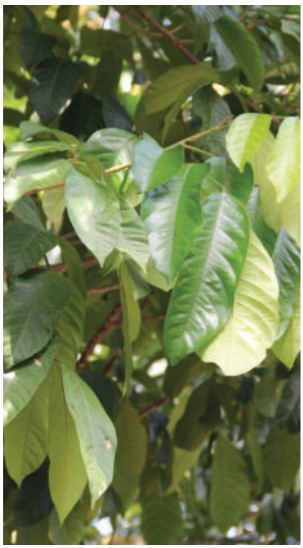
1. LING KIN JOO

Lansium domesticum

Langsat

Family: Meliaceae
Origin: Thailand, Malaysia, Indonesia







Lecythis pisonis

Monkey Pot, 猴锅树

Family: Lecythidaceae
Origin: Brazil







1. CERLIN NG

Leea guineensis

West Indian Holly, 台湾火筒树

Family: Vitaceae
Origin: Tropical Africa to Asia





2–3. VICKY LIM

Leea indica

Common Tree-Vine, Jolok-Jolok, 火筒树

Family: Vitaceae
Origin: India to Northern Australia, Solomon Islands, New Hebrides, Fiji



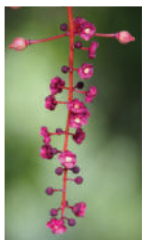


Lepisanthes alata

Johore Tree

Family: Sapindaceae
Origin: Peninsular Malaysia, Borneo




Lepisanthes amoena

Kayu Matahari

Family: Sapindaceae
Origin: Malay Peninsula, Sumatra, Borneo, Java, Lesser Sunda Islands



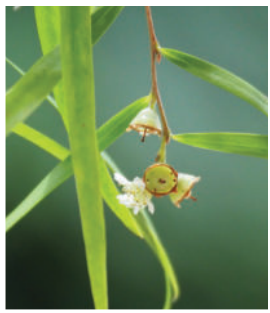


Leptospermum madidum subsp. *sativum*

Weeping Tea Tree

Family: Myrtaceae
Origin: Australia






1. SHI BIYING

Libidibia ferrea

Leopard Tree

Family: Fabaceae
Synonym: *Caesalpinia ferrea*
Origin: Eastern Brazil







Limahlania crenulata

Cabbage Tree

Family: Gentianaceae
Synonym: *Fagraea crenulata*
Origin: Thailand, Vietnam, Peninsular Malaysia, Borneo, Sumatra





Litchi chinensis

Lychee, 荔枝

Family: Sapindaceae
Origin: Southeast China to Peninsular Malaysia, Borneo, Java, Philippines, New Guinea





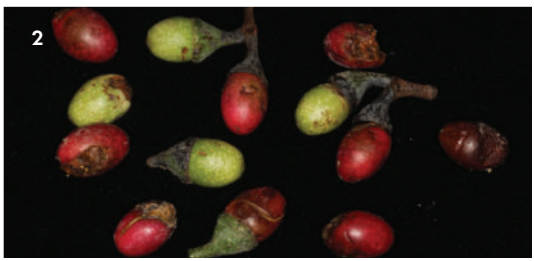
Litsea elliptica

Medang

Family: Lauraceae
Origin: Peninsular Malaysia, Sumatra, Java, Borneo to New Guinea







1. CERLIN NG 2. ANG WEE FOONG

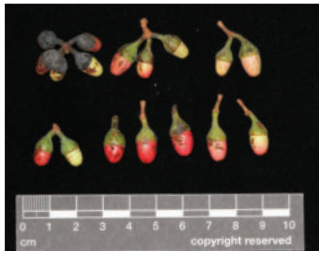
*Litsea firma**

Blue Laurel, Medang Telur

Family: Lauraceae
Origin: Thailand, Peninsular Malaysia, Singapore, Sumatra, Borneo, Philippines, New Guinea







1. CERLIN NG

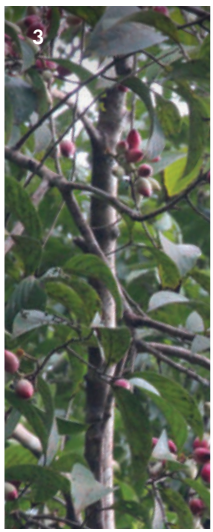
*This plant is now known as *Litsea umbellata*.

Litsea resinosa

Family: Lauraceae
Origin: Peninsular Malaysia, Java, Borneo, Peninsular Thailand









2–4. CERLIN NG

Lophanthera lactescens
Golden Chain Tree

Family: Malpighiaceae
Origin: Brazil, Uruguay





1. CERLIN NG

Lumnitzera littorea
Teruntum Merah

Family: Combretaceae
Origin: India, Sri Lanka, Southern China, Southeast Asia, Australia, Pacific Islands





Lumnitzera racemosa

Teruntum Putih

Family: Combretaceae
Origin: Eastern Africa, Southeast Asia, Australia, Pacific Islands





Macaranga bancana

Family: Euphorbiaceae
Origin: Peninsular Thailand, Peninsular Malaysia, Singapore, Sumatra, Borneo





1. CERLIN NG 2. ANG WEE FOONG

Macaranga gigantea

Family: Euphorbiaceae
Origin: Peninsular Malaysia, Thailand, Borneo, Sumatra





Macaranga griffithiana

Griffith's Mahang

Family: Euphorbiaceae
Origin: Laos, Southern Vietnam, Thailand, Peninsular Malaysia, Sumatra





1–2. ANG WEE FOONG

Magnolia champaca

Champaca, சென்பக மரம்

Family: Magnoliaceae
Synonym: *Michelia champaca*
Origin: India, Southern and Central China to Malesia









Magnolia grandiflora

Southern Magnolia

Family: Magnoliaceae
Origin: Southeastern USA







3. CERLIN NG

Magnolia × alba

White Chempaka, Cempaka Putih

Family: Magnoliaceae
Synonym: *Michelia × alba*






Majidea zanguebarica

Black Pearl Tree

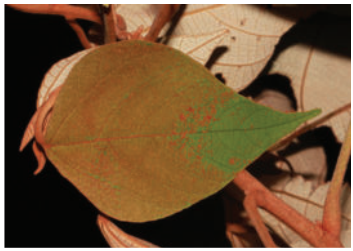
Family: Sapindaceae
Origin: Eastern Africa






Mallotus paniculatus
Panicled Mallotus

Family: Euphorbiaceae
Origin: India, Bangladesh, China, Taiwan, Southeast Asia, Philippines, Papua New Guinea, Northeastern Australia


Malpighia glabra
Barbados Cherry

Family: Malpighiaceae
Origin: Southern Texas to Northern South America









1–4. VICKY LIM

Mangifera caesia

Binjai

Family: Anacardiaceae
Origin: Sumatra, Peninsular Malaysia, Borneo







Mangifera foetida

Horse Mango, Bacang

Family: Anacardiaceae
Origin: Sumatra, Peninsular Malaysia, Borneo, Java







1. REUBEN LIM

Mangifera indica

Mango, Mangga, 杧果, மாமரம்

Family: Anacardiaceae
Origin: India, Myanmar, Thailand, Peninsular Malaysia









Mangifera magnifica

Machang Pulasan

Family: Anacardiaceae
Origin: Peninsular Malaysia, Sumatra, Borneo









1. ANG WEE FOONG 2. REUBEN LIM

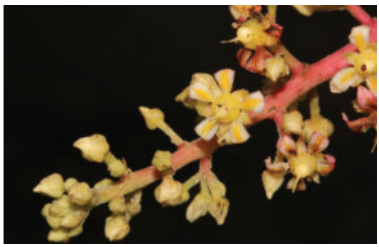
*Mangifera odorata**

Fragrant Mango

Family: Anacardiaceae
Origin: Indonesia, Malaysia, Philippines, Thailand, Vietnam







*This plant is now known as *Mangifera* × *odorata*.

Manilkara zapota

Chiku, 人心果, சப்போட்டா மரம்

Family: Sapotaceae
Origin: Tropical America





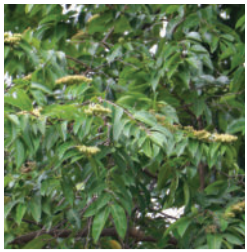
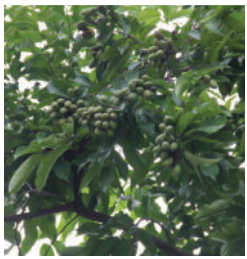


Maranthes corymbosa

Sea Beam, Merbatu

Family: Chrysobalanaceae
Origin: Thailand, Malesia, New Guinea, Australia, Solomon Islands



Mayodendron igneum

Tree Jasmine, 火烧花

Family: Bignoniaceae
Origin: China, Taiwan, Laos, Myanmar, Thailand, Vietnam





Melaleuca bracteata 'Revolution Gold'

Golden Tea Tree

Family: Myrtaceae





Melaleuca cajuputi

Paper Bark Tree, Gelam

Family: Myrtaceae
Origin: Vietnam, Thailand, Indonesia, Malaysia, Southwestern Papua New Guinea, Northern Australia







Melaleuca viminalis
Weeping Bottlebrush

Family: Myrtaceae
Synonym: *Callistemon viminalis*
Origin: Eastern Australia





Melicope lunu-ankenda
Pauh-pauh Paya

Family: Rutaceae
Origin: India, Sri Lanka, Southern China, Southeast Asia







1. ZAKI JAMIL

*Memecylon caeruleum**

Nipis Kulik, 天蓝谷木

Family: Melastomataceae
Origin: China to Malesia






*This plant is now known as *Memecylon coeruleum*.

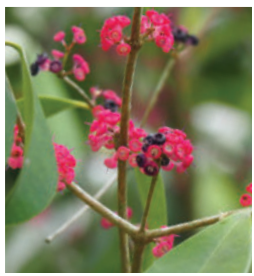
Memecylon cantleyi

Cantley's Memecylon

Family: Melastomataceae
Origin: Thailand, Peninsular Malaysia, Sumatra, Borneo







1. GERLIN NG

Memecylon edule

Delek Air

Family: Melastomataceae
Origin: Sri Lanka, India, Laos, Vietnam, Thailand, Peninsular Malaysia, Borneo









1. CERLIN NG

Memecylon garcinioides

Bangas Merah

Family: Melastomataceae
Origin: Peninsular Thailand, Sumatra, Malaysia, Pulau Karimata, Borneo, Java











2. ANG WEE FOONG

Memecylon ovatum

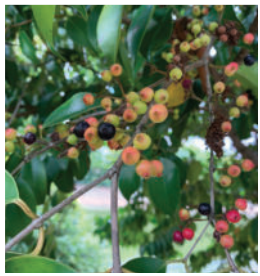
Delek Air

Family: Melastomataceae
Origin: India, Myanmar, Thailand, Peninsular Malaysia, Singapore, Philippines









1. CERLIN NG

Mesua ferrea

Ceylon Ironwood, Penaga Lilin, 铁力木

Family: Calophyllaceae
Origin: India, Sri Lanka, Nepal to Peninsular Malaysia, Indonesia







*Mesua ferruginea**

Sembawang Tree

Family: Calophyllaceae
Origin: Andaman Islands, Peninsular Malaysia, Sumatra, Bangka, Borneo, Sulawesi





*This plant is now known as *Kayea ferruginea*.

Mesua grandis

Chindarahan Gajah, 大叶铁力木

Family: Calophyllaceae
Origin: Peninsular Malaysia, Borneo





Microcos paniculata

Family: Malvaceae
Origin: China, Southeast Asia







1–3. CERLIN NG

Millettia pinnata

Seashore Mempari

Family: Fabaceae
Synonym: *Pongamia pinnata*
Origin: Tropical and Subtropical Asia
to Southwestern Pacific









4–6. ANG WEE FOONG 7. CERLIN NG

Millingtonia hortensis

Indian Cork-Tree

Family: Bignoniaceae
Origin: Southeast Asia





Mimusops balata

Family: Sapotaceae
Origin: Madagascar









Mimusops elengi

Bunga Tanjong Tree, மகிழமரம்

Family: Sapotaceae
Origin: India, Thailand, Malesia, New Guinea, Australia



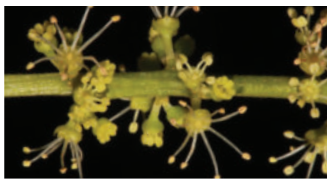



Mischocarpus sundaicus

Purple Aril Mischocarp

Family: Sapindaceae
Origin: India, Southern China, Southeast Asia





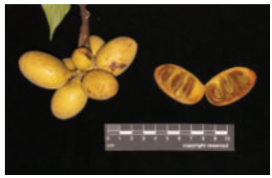


Mitrephora maingayi

Maingay Mitrephora

Family: Annonaceae
Synonym: *Mitrephora teysmannii*
Origin: Myanmar, Vietnam, Thailand, Peninsular Malaysia, Java, Borneo

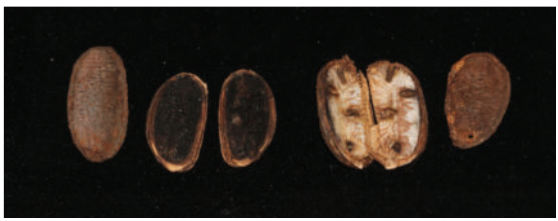


Monocarpia marginalis

Family: Annonaceae
Origin: Peninsular Malaysia



1. CERLIN NG

Monoon longifolium

Indian Mast Tree, அசோக மரம்

Family: Annonaceae
Synonym: *Polyalthia longifolia*
Origin: Sri Lanka









Morella esculenta

Malay Gale

Family: Myricaceae
Synonym: *Myrica esculenta*
Origin: Northern India, Myanmar, Vietnam, Thailand, Peninsular Malaysia, Philippines, Borneo, Java







1–2. CERLIN NG

Morinda citrifolia

Cheese Fruit, Noni

Family: Rubiaceae
Origin: India to Southeast Asia






Moringa oleifera

Drumstick Tree, Kelur,
辣木, முருங்கை

Family: Moringaceae
Origin: Pakistan, India






Morus alba

White Mulberry,
桑, கம்பிளிப்பூச்சி மரம்

Family: Moraceae
Origin: China





Muntingia calabura

Jamaican Cherry

Family: Muntingiaceae
Origin: Tropical America





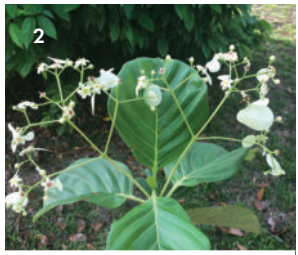

Mussaendopsis beccariana

Malabera Bukit

Family: Rubiaceae
Origin: Peninsular Malaysia, Singapore, Sumatra, Borneo









1–2. CERLIN NG

Myristica fragrans

Nutmeg, Buah Pala, 肉豆蔻, ஜாதிக்காய்

Family: Myristicaceae
Origin: Moluccas









Nauclea orientalis

Leichhardt Tree

Family: Rubiaceae
Origin: Tropical Asia to Northern Australia









1. ZAKI JAMIL

Neesia altissima

Family: Malvaceae
Origin: Thailand to West Malesia





Neobalanocarpus heimii

Chengal

Family: Dipterocarpaceae
Origin: Thailand, Peninsular Malaysia



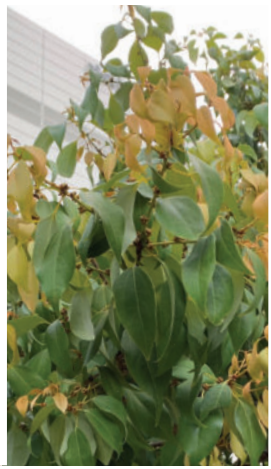


*Neolitsea cassia**

Shore Laurel

Family: Lauraceae
Synonym: *Neolitsea zeylanica*
Origin: India, Sri Lanka to Southern China, Southeast Asia to Australia









*This plant is now known as *Cinnamomum cassia*.

Nephelium lappaceum

Rambutan, 红毛丹

Family: Sapindaceae
Origin: Thailand to West Malesia






Nephelium ramboutan-ake

Pulasan, 黑毛丹

Family: Sapindaceae
Origin: India, Myanmar, Peninsular Malaysia, Borneo, Sumatra, Philippines






Ochanostachys amentacea

Petaling

Family: Olacaceae
Origin: Andaman Islands, Peninsular Thailand to West Malesia











1–2. ANG WEE FOONG

Ochrosia oppositifolia

Twin Apple

Family: Apocynaceae
Origin: Sri Lanka to Pacific Islands





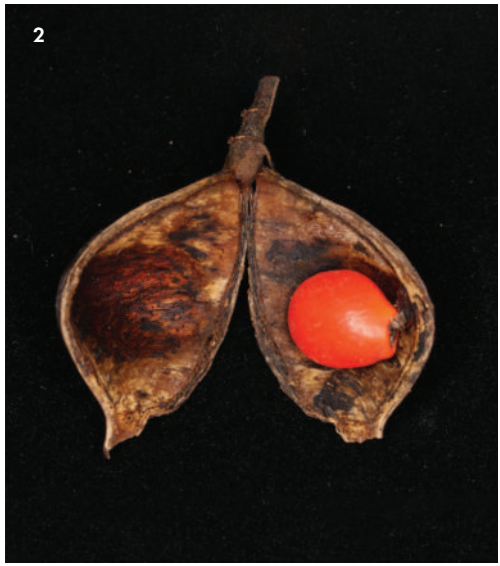


3–5. ANG WEE FOONG

Ormosia bancana

Family: Fabaceae
Origin: West Malesia





Ormosia pinnata

Family: Fabaceae
Origin: Southern China to Thailand









1. CERLIN NG 2. ANG WEE FOONG

Orophea maculata

Family: Annonaceae
Origin: Peninsular Malaysia, Indonesia

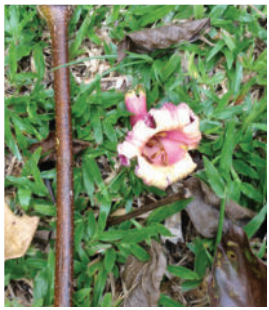



Oroxylum indicum

Midnight Horror, 木蝴蝶

Family: Bignoniaceae
Origin: India, Sri Lanka to Southeast Asia



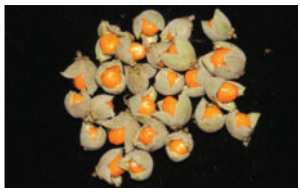



*Osmelia philippina**

Family: Salicaceae
Origin: Malesia to Papuasia







*This plant is now known as *Osmelia maingayi*.

Pachira aquatica

Malabar Chestnut

Family: Malvaceae
Origin: Central and South America





Palaquium gutta
Gutta Percha

Family: Sapotaceae
Origin: West Malesia




Palaquium obovatum
Nyatoh Putih

Family: Sapotaceae
Origin: India to Malesia






Pangium edule
Buah Keluak

Family: Flacourtiaceae
Origin: Southeast Asia, Pacific Islands





Parkia speciosa
Stink Bean, Petai, 臭豆

Family: Fabaceae
Origin: Thailand to West and Central Malesia







1. CERLIN NG

Parkia timoriana

Kedawong

Family: Fabaceae
Origin: Tropical Asia





Pellacalyx axillaris

Abu-abu Air

Family: Rhizophoraceae
Origin: Sumatra, Peninsular Malaysia, Singapore, Borneo, Philippines







Peltophorum pterocarpum

Yellow Flame, Jemerlang Laut, 盾柱木

Family: Fabaceae
Origin: Sri Lanka to Malesia, Northern Australia







Pemphis acidula

Mentigi

Family: Lythraceae
Origin: East Africa, Ryukyu Islands,
Southeast Asia to Marshall Islands







1–2. ANG WEE FOONG

Pentace triptera

Melunak Pusat Beludu

Family: Malvaceae
Origin: Peninsular Thailand to West Malesia









1–4. CERLIN NG

Pentaspadon motleyi

Pelong

Family: Anacardiaceae
Origin: Peninsular Malaysia, Sumatra, Borneo, Moluccas, New Guinea, Solomon Islands





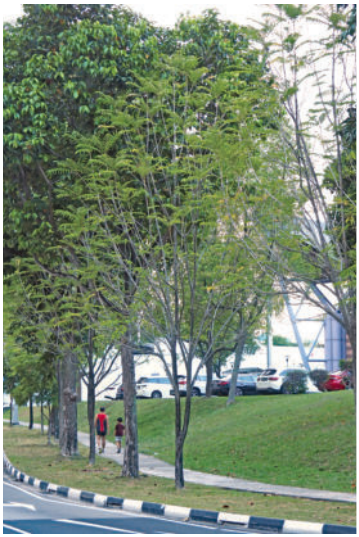


5–6. ZAKI JAMIL

Peronema canescens

Sungkai

Family: Lamiaceae
Origin: Thailand to West Malesia





Phaleria clerodendron

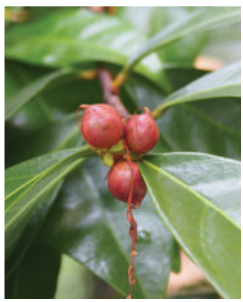
Scented Daphne

Family: Thymelaeaceae
Origin: Tropical Australia









Phaleria macrocarpa

Mahkota Dewa

Family: Thymelaeaceae
Origin: New Guinea






Phyllanthus acidus

Malay Gooseberry, Cermai

Family: Phyllanthaceae





Phyllanthus emblica

Indian Gooseberry, நெல்லி

Family: Phyllanthaceae
Origin: Tropical and Subtropical Asia






Phyllanthus pectinatus

Laka Laka

Family: Phyllanthaceae
Origin: Peninsular Malaysia







1–2. ARTHUR NG

Phyllodium longipes

Dragon's Tongue

Family: Fabaceae
Origin: Southern China to Thailand





Pinus caribaea

Caribbean Pine

Family: Pinaceae
Origin: Central America, Caribbean





Pisonia grandis

Cabbage Tree

Family: Nyctanigaceae
Origin: Philippines, Sri Lanka





Pithecellobium dulce

Madras Thorn, கொடுக்காப்புளி

Family: Fabaceae
Origin: Mexico to Venezuela







Pittosporum ridleyi

Akar Belalang Puak

Family: Pittosporaceae
Synonym: *Pittosporum ferrugineum*
Origin: Southeast Asia to Australia









1. ANG WEE FOONG

Planchonella chartacea

Jeliti

Family: Sapotaceae
Synonym: *Pouteria linggensis*
Origin: Malesia to Southwestern Pacific





1. ANG WEE FOONG

Planchonella obovata

Sea Gutta

Family: Sapotaceae
Synonym: *Pouteria obovata*
Origin: Seychelles to Northwestern Pacific









2–3. ANG WEE FOONG

Platycladus orientalis

Chinese Aborvitae

Family: Cupressaceae
Origin: Far Eastern Russia to China, Korea







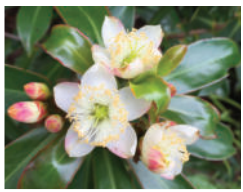
Ploiarium elegans

Cicada Tree, Riang Riang

Family: Bonnetiaceae
Synonym: *Ploiarium alternifolium*
Origin: Cambodia to Peninsular Malaysia, Sumatra, Borneo









Plumeria cultivars

Frangipani, Kemboja, 鸡蛋花, சம்பங்கி

Family: Apocynaceae

































1–2. SHI BIYING

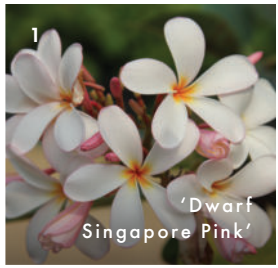
Plumeria obtusa

Frangipani, Kemboja, 鸡蛋花, சம்பங்கி

Family: Apocynaceae
Origin: Tropical America









1. ANG WEE FOONG 2. CHERYL KONG

Plumeria pudica

Bridal Bouquet

Family: Apocynaceae
Origin: Panama, Columbia, Venezuela







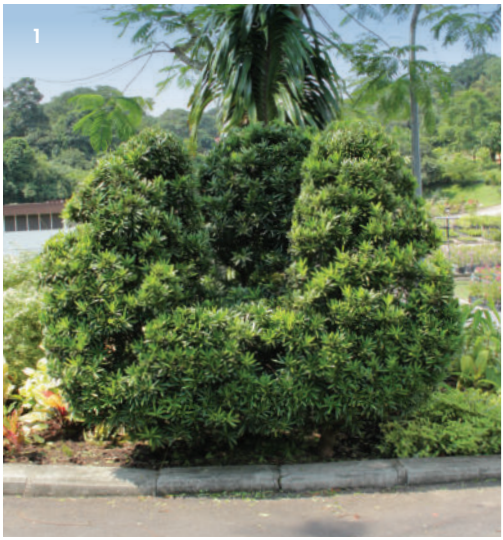


1. SHI BIYING 2. GARY CHUA

Podocarpus macrophyllus

Buddhist Pine

Family: Podocarpaceae
Origin: South China to Myanmar, Taiwan, Japan





1–2. ARTHUR NG

Podocarpus polystachyus

Sea Teak

Family: Podocarpaceae
Origin: Thailand, Peninsular Malaysia, Riow-Lingga and Bangka Islands, Philippines, Borneo, Moluccas, New Guinea









Podocarpus rumphii

Jati Laut

Family: Podocarpaceae
Origin: Hainan, Malesia to New Guinea






*Polyscias diversifolia**

Ivy Palm, Tumbuh Kelapa

Family: Araliaceae
Synonym: *Arthrophyllum diversifolium*
Origin: Peninsular Malaysia, Indonesia




*This plant is now known as *Arthrophyllum jackianum*.

Pometia pinnata

Island Lychee, Kasai Daun Besar

Family: Sapindaceae
Origin: Southern China to Sri Lanka, Southeast Asia to Pacific Islands









Porterandia anisophylla

Wild Randa

Family: Rubiaceae
Origin: Sumatra, Malaysia, Borneo







1. CERLIN NG

Posoqueria latifolia
Needle Flower Tree

Family: Rubiaceae
Origin: Mexico to Tropical South America





1 : GERLIN NG

Pouteria caimito
Abiu

Family: Sapotaceae
Origin: Tropical South America, Costa Rica, Panama





Pouteria campechiana

Eggfruit Tree

Family: Sapotaceae
Origin: Mexico to Central America





Prunus polystachya

Bat's Laurel

Family: Rosaceae
Origin: Sumatra, Peninsular Malaysia, Borneo






1. CERLIN NG

Pseudobombax ellipticum

Shaving Brush Tree

Family: Malvaceae
Origin: Mexico, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras





Psidium guajava

Guava, Jambu Batu, 番石榴, கொய்யாமரம்

Family: Myrtaceae
Origin: Tropical and Subtropical America











Pteleocarpa lamponga

Tembusu Tikus

Family: Boraginaceae
Origin: Southern Thailand, Peninsular Malaysia, Sumatra, Borneo









1. ANG WEE FOONG

Pternandra coerulescens

Cursed Shade

Family: Melastomataceae
Origin: Southern China, Thailand, Malesia to Australia









2. CERLIN NG

Pternandra echinata

Sial Menahun

Family: Melastomataceae
Origin: Peninsular Thailand, Peninsular Malaysia, Riau Archipelago, Borneo









1–2. ANG WEE FOONG

Pterocarpus indicus

Angsana

Family: Fabaceae
Origin: Tropical and Subtropical Asia to Western Pacific







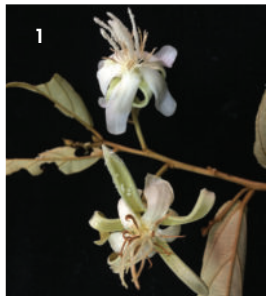
3. TEE SWEE PING

Pterospermum diversifolium

Bayu

Family: Malvaceae
Origin: India to Southeast Asia



1. CERLIN NG

Pterygota alata

Buddha's Coconut

Family: Malvaceae
Origin: Bangladesh to Myanmar, Thailand, Vietnam, Northern Malaysia






Quassia amara

Bitter-wood, 红雀椿

Family: Simaroubaceae
Origin: Central Mexico to
Southern Tropical America, Guadalupe






*Rapanea porteriana**

Kicar

Family: Primulaceae
Origin: Thailand, Sumatra, Peninsular Malaysia, Borneo





*This plant is now known as *Myrsine capitellata*.

Rhizophora apiculata

Bakau Minyak

Family: Rhizophoraceae
Origin: Sri Lanka, Southeast Asia, Tropical Australia, Micronesia, Pacific Islands









1–4. ANG WEE FOONG

Rhizophora mucronata

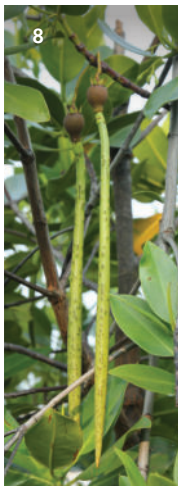
Bakau Kurap

Family: Rhizophoraceae
Origin: Eastern Africa, Madagascar, India, Bangladesh, Mauritius, Southeast Asia, Australia, Solomon Islands, Melanesia, Micronesia









5–8. ANG WEE FOONG

Rhizophora stylosa

Bakau Pasir

Family: Rhizophoraceae
Origin: Taiwan, Southeast Asia, Australia, Papua New Guinea







1–2. ANG WEE FOONG

Rhodamnia cinerea

Silver Back Tree

Family: Myrtaceae
Origin: Myanmar, Thailand, Peninsular Malaysia, Java, Sumatra, Borneo









3–4. CERLIN NG

Salix babylonica
Weeping Willow

Family: Salicaceae
Origin: Northern China





Samanea saman
Rain Tree, Pukul Lima, 雨树

Family: Fabaceae
Origin: Mexico, Costa Rica, El Salvador,
Nicaragua, Panama, Venezuela, Colombia, Brazil








1. TEE SWEE PING

Sandoricum koetjape

Sentul

Family: Meliaceae
Origin: Peninsular Malaysia, Sumatra, Borneo, New Guinea





1, 3. ANG WEE FOONG 2. CERLIN NG

Saraca declinata

Red Saraca

Family: Fabaceae
Origin: Cambodia, Laos, Vietnam, Myanmar, Thailand, Malaysia, Indonesia, Borneo







Saraca indica

Sorrowless Tree, அசோக மரம்

Family: Fabaceae
Origin: Laos, Vietnam, Thailand, Malaysia, Indonesia







Saraca thaipingensis

Yellow Saraca

Family: Fabaceae
Origin: Myanmar, Thailand,
Peninsular Malaysia, Java







Scaevola taccada

Sea Lettuce Tree, Ambung-ambung

Family: Goodeniaceae
Origin: Southeastern Africa to Southeast Asia, Australia, Pacific





Scaphium macropodum

Cheng Teng Plant, Kembang Semangkuk

Family: Malvaceae
Origin: Thailand, Cambodia, Sumatra, Peninsular Malaysia, Borneo







1. CERLIN NG

*Schefflera actinophylla**

Umbrella Tree

Family: Araliaceae
Origin: Tropical Australia, New Guinea





*This plant is now known as *Heptapleurum actinophyllum*

Schizolobium parahyba

Brazilian Fern Tree

Family: Fabaceae
Origin: Tropical Americas






1. CERLIN NG

Sesbania grandiflora

Hummingbird Tree, Turi, 大花田菁, அகத்தி

Family: Fabaceae
Origin: Malesia to New Guinea







1. SHI BIYING

Shorea bracteolata

White Meranti

Family: Dipterocarpaceae
Origin: Peninsular Malaysia, Sumatra, Borneo





2–3. CERLIN NG

Shorea curtisii

Seraya

Family: Dipterocarpaceae
Origin: Peninsular Thailand, Peninsular Malaysia, Singapore, Sumatra, Borneo






1. CERLIN NG

Shorea leprosula

Meranti Tembaga

Family: Dipterocarpaceae
Origin: Thailand, Peninsular Malaysia, Sumatra, Borneo






Shorea macroptera

Meranti Melantai

Family: Dipterocarpaceae
Origin: Thailand, Malay Peninsula, Sumatra, Borneo





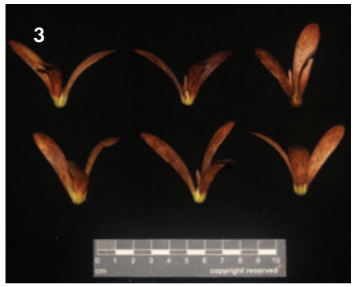


1, ANG WEE FOONG

Shorea platycarpa

Family: Dipterocarpaceae
Origin: Peninsular Malaysia, Singapore, Sumatra, Borneo







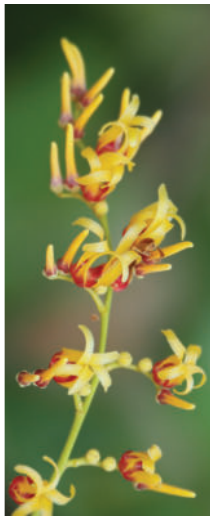
2–4, CERLIN NG

Shorea sumatrana

Sengkawang

Family: Dipterocarpaceae
Origin: Peninsular Thailand, Peninsular Malaysia, Singapore, Sumatra



Sindora echinocalyx

Family: Fabaceae
Origin: Thailand, Peninsular Malaysia, Riau Island, Borneo





Sindora wallichii

Sepetir

Family: Fabaceae
Origin: Malay Peninsula, Sumatra, Borneo





Solanum wrightii

Potato Tree

Family: Solanaceae
Origin: Peru





Sonneratia alba

Mangrove Apple

Family: Lythraceae
Origin: East Africa to West Pacific











1–3. ANG WEE FOONG

Sonneratia caseolaris

Crabapple Mangrove

Family: Lythraceae
Origin: Western India to Southern China, Southeast Asia, Pacific Islands, New Guinea, Northern Australia







4–5. ANG WEE FOONG

Sonneratia ovata
Gedabu



Family: Lythraceae
Origin: China, Vietnam, Thailand, Malaysia, Riau Archipelago, Java, South Sulawesi, Moluccas, New Guinea






Spondias dulcis
Kedondong



Family: Anacardiaceae
Synonym: *Spondias cytherea*
Origin: Malesia to Santa Cruz Islands






Stelechocarpus burahol

Kepel

Family: Annonaceae
Origin: Peninsular Malaysia, Java, Sumatra, Borneo






Stemonurus scorpioides

Medang Katuk

Family: Stemonuraceae
Origin: Peninsular Malaysia, Sumatra, Borneo




Sterculia coccinea

Scarlet Sterculia

Family: Malvaceae
Origin: Thailand, Peninsular Malaysia, Singapore, Sumatra, Java, Borneo, Sulawesi









1. SHI BIYING

Sterculia cordata

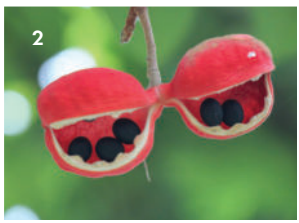
Kelumpang

Family: Malvaceae
Origin: Peninsular Thailand, Peninsular Malaysia, Singapore, Sumatra, Java, Borneo, Philippines









2. CERLIN NG

Sterculia foetida

Java Olive

Family: Malvaceae
Origin: Eastern Africa, Southeast Asia, Northern Australia









1. JONG YING WEI

Sterculia macrophylla

Broad-leaved Sterculia

Family: Malvaceae
Origin: Thailand, Malaysia, Philippines, Indonesia, New Guinea









2. CERLIN NG

Sterculia megistophylla
Biris Merah

Family: Malvaceae
Origin: Malay Peninsula, Sumatra, Borneo





Sterculia monosperma
Chinese Chestnut

Family: Malvaceae
Origin: Southern China, Taiwan, India, Indonesia, Malaysia, Thailand, Vietnam









1–4. ANG WEE FOONG

Sterculia oblongata

Family: Malvaceae
Origin: Peninsular Malaysia, Sumatra, Java, Borneo, Philippines, Sulawesi









1. REUBEN LIM

Sterculia parviflora

Kelumpang Burung

Family: Malvaceae
Origin: Peninsular Malaysia, Singapore, Sumatra, Borneo









2–3. CERLIN NG

Sterculia rubiginosa
Rusty Sterculia

Family: Malvaceae
Origin: Thailand, Malaysia, Singapore, Philippines, Brunei, Indonesia






1. CERLIN NG

Stereospermum fimbriatum
Snake Tree

Family: Bignoniaceae
Origin: Myanmar to Thailand, Peninsular Malaysia, possibly Sumatra







2–4. ARTHUR NG

*Streblus elongatus**

Tempinis

Family: Moraceae
Origin: Sumatra, Malaysia, Singapore, Sulawesi





1. CERLIN NG

*This plant is now known as *Sloetia elongata*.

Strombosia javanica

Bayam Badak

Family: Olacaceae
Origin: Myanmar, Southern Thailand,
Sumatra, Peninsular Malaysia, Borneo, Java



2. ANG WEE FOONG



3. CERLIN NG





Styrax benzoin

Gum Benjamin Tree

Family: Styraceae
Origin: Peninsular Malaysia, Singapore, Sumatra, Java







1–4. ANG WEE FOONG

Suregada multiflora

False Lime

Family: Euphorbiaceae
Origin: East India to West and Central Malesia









Swietenia macrophylla
Broad-leaved Mahogany

Family: Meliaceae
Origin: Tropical America





Synsepalum dulcificum
Miracle Fruit

Family: Sapotaceae
Origin: West Africa





Syzygium antisepticum

Family: Myrtaceae
Synonym: *Syzygium gratum*
Origin: India to Southeast Asia




Syzygium aqueum

Water Apple, Jambu Air, 水莲雾

Family: Myrtaceae
Origin: Malesia to Northern Queensland






Syzygium aromaticum

Clove, Cengkih, 丁香, கிராம்பு

Family: Myrtaceae
Origin: Moluccas









Syzygium borneense

Bullate Eugenia

Family: Myrtaceae
Origin: India, Southern China, to Philippines, Borneo









1–3. ANG WEE FOONG 4. CERLIN NG

Syzygium cumini
Jambolan, நாவல்

Family: Myrtaceae
Origin: Tropical Africa to Asia, Australia to Pacific Islands





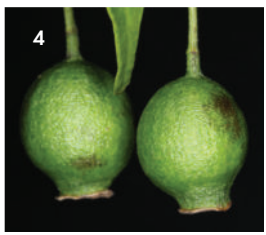

1–2. CERLIN NG

Syzygium filiforme
Kelat Merah

Family: Myrtaceae
Origin: Thailand, Peninsular Malaysia, Borneo, Java, Sumatra







3–4. ANG WEE FOONG

Syzygium glaucum

Family: Myrtaceae
Origin: Myanmar, Thailand, Peninsular Malaysia









1–3. CERLIN NG 4. ANG WEE FOONG

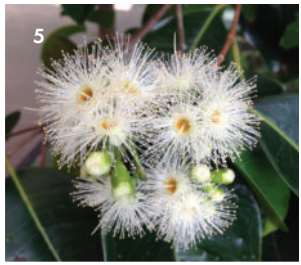
Syzygium grande

Sea Apple, Jambu Laut, 大蒲桃

Family: Myrtaceae
Origin: Seychelles to Borneo









5. ANG WEE FOONG

Syzygium incarnatum
Kelat Samak

Family: Myrtaceae
Origin: Peninsular Malaysia,
Singapore, Borneo, Sumatra, Philippines





Syzygium leucoxylon

Family: Myrtaceae
Origin: Peninsular Malaysia, Borneo, Philippines




*Syzygium lineatum**

Common Kelat

Family: Myrtaceae
Synonym: *Syzygium longiflorum, Syzygium cerasiforme*
Origin: Southeastern China, Myanmar, Vietnam, Laos, Cambodia, Thailand, Peninsular Malaysia, Borneo, Java, Sumatra, Philippines









1–2. CERLIN NG 3. REUBEN LIM

*This plant is now known as *Syzygium cerasiforme*.

Syzygium malaccense

Jambu Bol

Family: Myrtaceae
Origin: Southeast Asia to Southwestern Pacific









Syzygium myrtifolium

Kelat Oil, Kelat Paya, 红楠木



Family: Myrtaceae
Synonym: *Syzygium campanulatum*
Origin: Northeastern India, Myanmar, Thailand, Peninsular Malaysia, Sumatra, Borneo, Philippines











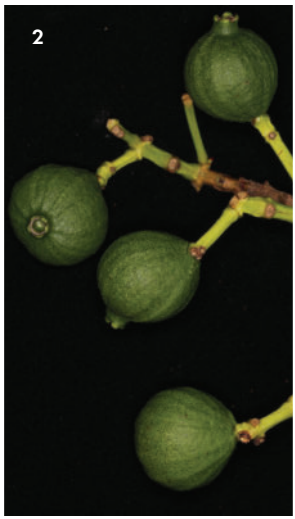
Syzygium oblatum

Jambu Hutan



Family: Myrtaceae
Origin: Northeastern India to Southern China, Peninsular Malaysia to Borneo







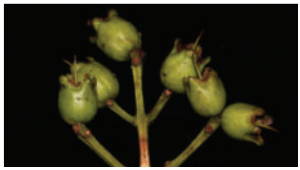
1–3. ANG WEE FOONG

Syzygium pachyphyllum
Thick-leaved Jambu

Family: Myrtaceae
Origin: Myanmar to Thailand, Peninsular Malaysia to Borneo







Syzygium polyanthum
Indonesian Bay Leaf, இலவங்கபத்திரி

Family: Myrtaceae
Origin: India, Myanmar, Thailand, Cambodia, Laos, Vietnam, Peninsular Malaysia, Sumatra, Borneo, Java, Philippines








1–3. CERLIN NG

Syzygium pycnanthum
Wild Rose Apple

Family: Myrtaceae
Origin: Thailand, Peninsular Malaysia, Borneo, Indonesia





1. ANG WEE FOONG 2. CERLIN NG

Syzygium pyrifolium

Family: Myrtaceae
Origin: Thailand, Peninsular Malaysia, Borneo, Java, Sumatra





Syzygium ridleyi
Kelat Jambu Ayer

Family: Myrtaceae
Origin: Peninsular Thailand, Peninsular Malaysia, Singapore







1–2. ANG WEE FOONG 3. CERLIN NG

Syzygium syzygioides
Kelat Hitam

Family: Myrtaceae
Origin: India to Java







4. ANG WEE FOONG

Syzygium zeylanicum
Spicate Eugenia

Family: Myrtaceae
Origin: Eastern Madagascar, India, Southern China to Southeast Asia





1 : GERLIN NG

Tabebuia aurea
Silver Trumpet Tree

Family: Bignoniaceae
Origin: Brazil, Bolivia, Suriname, Peru, Paraguay, Argentina






Tabebuia pallida

Cuban Pink Trumpet Tree

Family: Bignoniaceae
Origin: Caribbean





Tabebuia rosea

Trumpet Tree

Family: Bignoniaceae
Origin: Mexico to Venezuela, Ecuador





1. MERVYN TAN 2,4. CERLIN NG 3. CHAN CHUNG LEONG

Tabernaemontana africana

Giant Pinwheel Flower

Family: Apocynaceae
Origin: Africa





Tamarindus indica

Tamarind, Asam Jawa, 酸豆, புளியமரம்

Family: Fabaceae
Origin: Africa






Tarenna fragrans

River Tarenna

Family: Rubiaceae
Origin: Thailand, Peninsular Malaysia, Borneo, Java, Sulawesi, Sumatra, Philippines






Taxodium distichum
Bald Cypress

Family: Cupressaceae
Origin: Eastern and Central USA






Tecoma stans
Yellow Bells

Family: Bignoniaceae
Origin: West Indies, Mexico to Peru





Tectona grandis

Teak, Jati, 柚木

Family: Lamiaceae
Origin: India to Thailand





Terminalia calamansanai

Kedah Tree

Family: Combretaceae
Origin: Southeast Asia to New Guinea







Terminalia catappa

Sea Almond, Ketapang, சாரப்பருப்பு

Family: Combretaceae
Origin: Tropical Asia to Northern Australia, Polynesia






Terminalia mantaly

Madagascar Almond

Family: Combretaceae
Origin: Madagascar






Terminalia subspathulata

Malayan Terminalia

Family: Combretaceae
Origin: Sumatra, Peninsular Malaysia, Borneo, Java









1. ANG WEE FOONG

Theobroma cacao

Cocoa, Koko, 可可

Family: Malvaceae
Origin: Mexico, Central America, Northern South America









Thespesia populnea

Portia Tree

Family: Malvaceae
Origin: Pantropical region



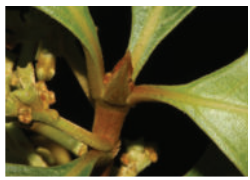



Timonius wallichianus

Silver Timon

Family: Rubiaceae
Origin: Peninsular Malaysia, Sumatra







Triadica cochinchinensis

Mouse Deer's Delight, 山乌桕

Family: Euphorbiaceae
Origin: India, South China to Southeast Asia





Trigonachras acuta

Family: Sapindaceae
Origin: Sumatra, Peninsular Malaysia, Singapore, Borneo







1–2 CERLIN NG

Triphasia trifolia

Limeberry

Family: Rutaceae
Origin: Southeast Asia, Christmas Island







Tristaniopsis obovata

Sea Tristania

Family: Myrtaceae
Origin: Peninsular Malaysia, Sumatra, Riau Archipelago, Borneo











Tristaniopsis whiteana

River Tristania

Family: Myrtaceae
Origin: Sumatra, Peninsular Malaysia, Borneo









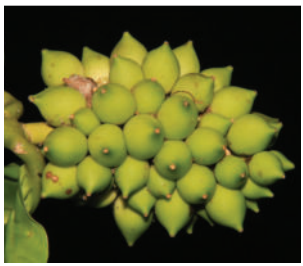
© 1. GERLIN NG

Utania nervosa

Family: Rubiaceae
Origin: Peninsular Malaysia, Singapore







Utania racemosa

False Coffee Tree, Kopi Utan

Family: Rubiaceae
Synonym: *Fagraea racemosa*
Origin: Cambodia, Southern Vietnam, Thailand, Peninsular Malaysia, Singapore, Sumatra









1. CERLIN NG

Vatica lobata

Resak Paya

Family: Dipterocarpaceae
Origin: Peninsular Malaysia









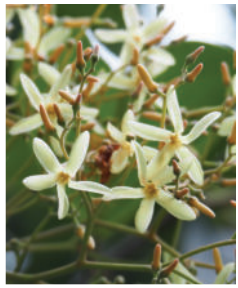
2. ANG WEE FOONG

Vatica rassak

Resak Irian

Family: Dipterocarpaceae
Origin: Borneo, Philippines, Sulawesi, Moluccas, New Guinea






Vatica yeechongii

Family: Dipterocarpaceae
Origin: Peninsular Malaysia






Vitex pinnata

Malayan Teak, Leban Tandok

Family: Lamiaceae
Synonym: *Vitex arborea*
Origin: India to Southeast Asia









1. ANG WEE FOONG

Xanthophyllum vitellinum

Family: Polygalaceae
Origin: Southeast Asia





2–3. CERLIN NG

Xanthostemon chrysanthus
Golden Penda

Family: Myrtaceae
Origin: Australia






Xanthostemon verdugonianus
Mangkono

Family: Myrtaceae
Origin: Philippines





1. ZAKI JAMIL

Xanthostemon verticillatus

Family: Myrtaceae
Origin: Australia





Ximenia americana

Tallow-wood, Bedara Laut

Family: Olacaceae
Origin: Pantropical region









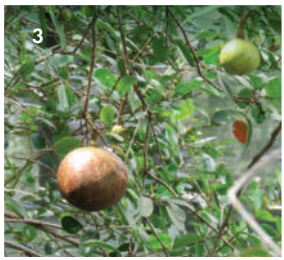
1,2,4. CERLIN NG 3. ANG WEE FOONG

Xylocarpus granatum
Nyireh Bunga

Family: Meliaceae
Origin: East Africa to Malesia









1–4. REUBEN LIM

Xylocarpus rumphii
Nyireh

Family: Meliaceae
Origin: East Africa to Malesia





1. CHUA JIT CHERN 2. ANG WEE FOONG

Xylopia malayana

Kayu Tapis

Family: Annonaceae
Origin: Thailand, Peninsular Malaysia, Borneo, Indonesia



1–2. CERLIN NG

Ziziphus mauritiana

Indian Jujube, Bidara, 滇刺枣, இலந்தை

Family: Rhamnaceae
Origin: Middle East, Indian Subcontinent



Acknowledgements

THE EDITORIAL TEAM would like to express our heartfelt thanks to all the contributors who have graciously extended their time and effort during the production of this new three-volume compendium of *1001 Garden Plants in Singapore*, without which this publication would not have been possible.

The team is indebted to the pioneers of *1001 Garden Plants in Singapore*, Boo Chih Min, Kartini Omar-Hor and Ou-Yang Chow Lin, who produced the first edition in 2003, laying the groundwork and core foundation for this new compendium.

We are particularly grateful to Dr Stuart Lindsay from the Native Plant Centre and Dr David Middleton from Singapore Botanic Gardens for their support and expertise which strengthened the taxonomic accuracy of the content. Likewise, we would like to thank Whang Lay Keng, Mark Choo and Jeremy Yeo from the National Orchid Garden for their invaluable advice on orchid hybrids and parentage, and Oriental Aquarium Pte Ltd for their enthusiasm and patience with the identification of aquatic plants.

We are grateful to Jayasri Lakshminarayanan and Nanthini Elamgovan for reviewing the Tamil plant names, and to Ada Davis, Chad Davis and Voon Tin Keat for their valuable advice.

Our deepest appreciation goes to Mr Kenneth Er, CEO of the National Parks Board (NParks); Dr Leong Chee Chiew, Executive Director of NParks and the Commissioner of Parks and Recreation; Dr Yap Him Hoo, Deputy CEO of NParks; Ms Sophianne Araib, Group Director of Horticulture and Community Gardening (HCG); Mr Ng Cheow Kheng, former Group Director of HCG and Ms Lilian Kwok, Director of Nursery and Horticulture Outreach for their guidance and advice in the course of creating this publication.

We are grateful to the past members of the editorial team for their hard work and dedication in ensuring that this new compendium is the highest quality possible.

We are incredibly grateful to the following people and organisations for the use of their images:

PALMS AND CYCADS
ANG Wee Foong, **BOO** Chih Min, Joyce **FOO**, Izzul **HAQ BIN ABDULLAH**, Zaki **JAMIL**, Jane **LI**, Arthur **NG**, Cerlin **NG**, **OOI** Zong Yu, **SHI** Biying, Singapore Botanic Gardens Archives, Patricia **YAP** and **YEOH** Yi Shuen.

TREES
ANG Wee Foong, **CHAN** Chung Leong, Edmund **CHIA**, Diana **CHU**, **CHUA** Jit Chern, Gary **CHUA**, Jacqueline **CHUA**, Kenneth **ER**, Erika **HALIM**, Zaki **JAMIL**, **JONG** Ying Wei, **KOH** Kwan Siong, Cheryl **KONG**, **LEE** Jia Hwa, Clayton **LEE**, Vicky **LIM** Yen Ngoh, Reuben **LIM**, **LING** Kin Joo, Arthur **NG**, Cerlin **NG**, Eric **ONG**, Brendon **PHUAH**, Damien **QIU**, **SHI** Biying, Mervyn **TAN**, **TEE** Swee Ping, **YEO** Chow Khoon, **YEOH** Yi Shuen and Dr Jean **WH YONG**.

We are thankful to Gardens by the Bay for permission and access to photograph some of their plants. Where not listed, images were contributed by the editorial team. Copyright is owned by the National Parks Board.

Scientific Names

Actinorhytis calapparia 02
Adansonia digitata 46
Adenanthera pavonina 46
Adinandra dumosa 47
Adinobotrys atropurpureus 77
Adonidia dransfieldii 02
Adonidia merrillii 03
Adonidia merrillii (Gold Form) 03
Agathis borneensis 47
Aidia densiflora 48
Aleurites moluccanus 48
Alstonia angustifolia 49
Alstonia angustiloba 49
Alstonia pneumatophora 50
Alstonia scholaris 50
Alstonia spatulata 51
Amesiodendron chinense 51
Amherstia nobilis 52
Anacardium occidentale 52
Andira inermis 53
Anisophyllea disticha 53
Annona glabra 54
Annona muricata 54
Annona squamosa 54
Antiaris toxicaria 55
Antidesma bunius 55
Antidesma ghaesembilla 56
Aphanamixis polystachya 56
Aporosa benthamiana 57
Aporosa frutescens 57
Aquilaria malaccensis 58
Aralidium pinnatifidum 58
Araucaria columnaris 59
Araucaria heterophylla 59
Archidendron clypearia 60
Archidendron jiringa 60
Archontophoenix alexandrae 03
Ardisia elliptica 61
Ardisia elliptica (Variegated) 61
Areca catechu 04
Areca catechu 'Alba' 04
Areca catechu 'Dwarf' 04
Areca vestiaria 04
Arenga hookeriana 05
Arenga pinnata 05
Arfeuillea arborescens 61
Arthrophyllum diversifolium 237
Arthrophyllum jackianum 237
Artocarpus altilis 62
Artocarpus elasticus 62
Artocarpus heterophyllus 63
Artocarpus integer 63
Artocarpus kemando 64
Artocarpus rigidus 64
Averrhoa bilimbi 65
Averrhoa carambola 65
Avicennia alba 66
Avicennia officinalis 66
Avicennia rumphiana 67
Azadirachta indica 67
Baccaurea bracteata 68
Baccaurea motleyana 68
Baccaurea parviflora 69
Barringtonia acutangula 69
Barringtonia asiatica 70
Barringtonia edulis 70
Barringtonia papuana 71
Barringtonia racemosa 71
Bauhinia × *blakeana* 72
Bentinckia nicobarica 06
Bhesa paniculata 72
Bhesa robusta 73
Bismarckia nobilis 06
Bismarckia nobilis 'Silver' 06
Borassodendron machadonis 07
Borassus flabellifer 07
Bouea macrophylla 73
Brachychiton acerifolius 74
Brownea coccinea subsp. *capitella* 74
Brownea rosa-de-monte 75
Bruguiera cylindrica 75
Bruguiera gymnorhiza 76
Bruguiera parviflora 76
Buchanania arborescens 77
Butia capitata 08
Caesalpinia ferrea 189
Calamus crinitus subsp. *sabut* 18
Calamus densiflorus 08
Calamus erinaceus 09
Calamus javensis 09
Calamus melanochaetes 18
Callerya atropurpurea 77
Callistemon viminalis 202
Calophyllum inophyllum 78
Calophyllum lanigerum var. *austrocoriaceum* 78
Calophyllum pulcherrimum 79
Calophyllum soulattri 79
Calyptrocalyx elegans 09
Calyptrocalyx pachystachys cultivar 10
Campnosperma auriculatum 80
Campnosperma squamatum 80
Cananga odorata 81
Canarium album 81
Canarium pilosum 82
Canarium vulgare 82
Canthium glabrum 83
Canthiumera robusta 83
Carallia brachiata 83
Carallia brachiata 'Honiara' 83
Carallia suffruticosa 84
Carpentaria acuminata 10
Caryota mitis 11
Caryota mitis (Variegated) 11
Caryota no 11
Caryota rumphiana 12
Caryota zebrina 12
Cassia fistula 84
Cassia grandis 85
Cassia javanica subsp. *nodosa* 85
Cassine viburnifolia 86
Castanopsis inermis 86
Castanospermum australe 87
Casuarina equisetifolia 87
Ceiba pentandra 88
Ceiba pentandra (Variegated) 88
Ceiba speciosa 88
Cerbera floribunda 89
Cerbera manghas 89
Cerbera manghas 'Red' 89
Cerbera manghas 'Red' (Variegated) 89
Cerbera odollam 90
Chamaedorea metallica 12
Chamaedorea seifrizii 13
Chambeyronia macrocarpa 13
Champereia manillana 90
Chrysophyllum cainito 91
Chrysophyllum cainito (Variegated) 91
Chukrasia tabularis 91
Chuniophoenix hainanensis 14
Cinnamomum camphora 92
Cinnamomum cassia 216
Cinnamomum iners 92
Cinnamomum javanicum 93
Citharexylum spinosum 93
Citrus × *aurantiifolia* 94
Citrus × *aurantiifolia* (Variegated) 94
Citrus hystrix 93
Citrus limon 94
Citrus limon (Variegated) 94
Citrus maxima 94
Claoxylon indicum 95
Clausena excavata 95
Cleistanthus malaccensis 96
Cleistanthus sumatranus 96
Clerodendrum disparifolium 97
Clerodendrum laevifolium 97
Clerodendrum villosum 97
Clitoria fairchildiana 98
Clusia rosea 98
Clusia rosea 'Variegata' 98
Coccoloba rugosa 99
Coccoloba uvifera 99
Cochlospermum religiosum 100
Cocos nucifera 14
Coffea arabica 100
Coffea liberica 101
Cola gigantea 101
Commersonia bartramia 102
Conocarpus erectus var. *sericeus* 102
Copernicia alba 15
Copernicia baileyana 15
Copernicia hospita 15
Copernicia macroglossa 15
Cordia dichotoma 103
Cordia sebestena 103
Cordia sebestena 'Aurea' 103
Cordia subcordata 104
Corypha umbraculifera 16
Couroupita guianensis 104
Cratoxylum cochinchinense 105
Cratoxylum formosum 105
Cratoxylum glaucum 106
Cratoxylum maingayi 106
Crescentia cujete 107
Cycas edentata 16
Cycas pectinata 16
Cycas revoluta 17
Cycas siamensis 17
Cynometra browneoides 107
Cynometra cauliflora 108
Cynometra lenticellata 108
Cynometra malaccensis 109
Cynometra ramiflora 109
Cyrtophyllum fragrans 110
Cyrtostachys renda 17
Cyrtostachys renda (Orange Form) 17
Daemonorops angustifolia 18
Daemonorops grandis 18
Daemonorops sabut 18
Dalbergia cochinchinensis 110
Dalbergia latifolia 111
Dalbergia oliveri 111
Delonix regia 112

Dendrolobium umbellatum 112
Dendrolobium umbellatum 'Aurea' 112
Dialium indum 113
Dictyosperma album 19
Dillenia excelsa 113
Dillenia grandifolia 114
Dillenia indica 114
Dillenia ovata 114
Dillenia philippinensis 115
Dillenia reticulata 115
Dillenia suffruticosa 115
Dimocarpus longan 116
Dimocarpus longan cultivar 116
Dioon spinulosum 19
Diospyros blancoi 116
Diospyros buxifolia 117
Diospyros diepenhorstii 117
Diospyros discolor 116
Diospyros ferrea 117
Diospyros lanceifolia 118
Diospyros malabarica 118
Diospyros tristis 119
Diplospora malaccensis 122
Dipterocarpus alatus 119
Dipterocarpus baudii 119
Dipterocarpus grandiflorus 120
Dipterocarpus kunstleri 120
Dipterocarpus oblongifolius 121
Dipterocarpus sublamellatus 121
Dipterocarpus tempehes 122
Discospermum malaccense 122
Dolichandrone spathacea 123
Dracaena maingayi 123
Dracontomelon dao 124
Dryobalanops aromatica 124
Duabanga grandiflora 125
Durio griffithii 125
Durio singaporensis 126
Durio zibethinus 126
Dyera costulata 127
Dypsis decaryi 19
Dypsis leptocheilos 20
Dypsis lutescens 20
Dysoxylum cauliflorum 127
Elaeis guineensis 20
Elaeocarpus angustifolius 128
Elaeocarpus ferrugineus 128
Elaeocarpus grandiflorus 129
Elaeocarpus hainanensis 129
Elaeocarpus hygrophilus 130
Elaeocarpus mastersii 130
Elaeocarpus pedunculatus 131
Elaeocarpus petiolatus 131
Elateriospermum tapos 132
Eleiodoxa conferta 21
Encephalartos hildebrandtii 21
Encephalartos whitelockii 21
Enterolobium cyclocarpum 132
Erythrina fusca 133
Erythrina variegata 133
Erythrophleum guineense 134
Erythrophleum suaveolens 134
Erythroxylum cuneatum 134
Eucalyptus camaldulensis 135
Eucalyptus deglupta 135
Eurycoma longifolia 136
Eusideroxylon zwageri 136
Euterpe oleracea 22
Excoecaria agallocha 137
Fagraea auriculata 137
Fagraea crenulata 189
Fagraea fragrans 110
Fagraea racemosa 290
Fagraea splendens 138
Ficus aurata 138
Ficus auriculata 139
Ficus benghalensis 139
Ficus benghalensis (Variegated) 139
Ficus benjamina 140
Ficus binnendijkii 140
Ficus carica 141
Ficus caulocarpa 141
Ficus celebensis 142
Ficus consociata 142
Ficus crassiramea 143
Ficus elastica 143
Ficus elastica 'Black Burgundy' 143
Ficus fistulosa 144
Ficus grossularioides 144
Ficus heteropleura 145
Ficus kerkhovenii 145
Ficus kurzii 146
Ficus lyrata 146
Ficus microcarpa 147
Ficus microcarpa 'Golden' 147
Ficus microsyce 147
Ficus natalensis subsp. *leprieurii* 148
Ficus natalensis subsp. *leprieurii* (Variegated) 148
Ficus religiosa 148
Ficus stricta 149
Ficus superba 149
Ficus triangularis 148
Ficus variegata 150
Ficus vasculosa 150
Ficus virens 150
Ficus xylophylla 151
Filicium decipiens 151
Firmiana malayana 152
Flacourtia inermis 152
Flacourtia rukam 153
Garcinia atroviridis 153
Garcinia celebica 154
Garcinia cymosa f. *pendula* 154
Garcinia dulcis 155
Garcinia griffithii 155
Garcinia gummi-gutta 156
Garcinia hombroniana 154
Garcinia mangostana 156
Garcinia nervosa 157
Garcinia nigrolineata 157
Garcinia nitida 158
Garcinia parvifolia 158
Garcinia subelliptica 158
Garcinia xanthochymus 159
Gardenia carinata 159
Gardenia tubifera 160
Gironniera nervosa 160
Gliricidia sepium 161
Glochidion littorale 161
Glochidion superbum 161
Gmelina arborea 162
Gnetum gnemon 162
Gonystylus confusus 163
Grevillea baileyana 163
Grevillea robusta 164
Guettarda speciosa 164
Guioa pleuropteris 165
Gustavia superba 165
Gymnostoma nobile 166
Gymnostoma rumphianum 166
Gynotroches axillaris 167
Handroanthus chrysotrichus 167
Harpullia ramiflora 167
Heptapleurum actinophyllum 252
Heritiera elata 168
Heritiera littoralis 168
Hernandia nymphaeifolia 169
Hevea brasiliensis 169
Hibiscus tiliaceus 170
Hibiscus tiliaceus 'Tricolor' 170
Hibiscus tiliaceus var. *purpurascens* 170
Hopea nutans 170
Hopea odorata 171
Hopea sangal 171
Horsfieldia crassifolia 172
Horsfieldia irya 172
Horsfieldia sucosa 172
Horsfieldia superba 173
Hura crepitans 173
Hydnocarpus castanea 174
Hydriastele wendlandiana 22
Hymenaea courbaril 174
Hyophorbe lagenicaulis 22
Hyphaene coriacea 22
Iguanura geonomiformis 23
Iguanura wallichiana 23
Ilex cymosa 175
Intsia bijuga 175
Intsia palembanica 176
Ixonanthes icosandra 176
Ixonanthes reticulata 176
Jacaranda obtusifolia 177
Johannesteijsmannia altifrons 23
Johannesteijsmannia lanceolata 23
Johannesteijsmannia magnifica 24
Kayea ferruginea 206
Kerriodoxa elegans 24
Khaya grandifoliola 177
Khaya senegalensis 178
Kigelia africana 178
Kleinhovia hospita 179
Knema furfuracea 179
Knema globularia 180
Knema malayana 180
Koompassia excelsa 181
Koompassia malaccensis 181
Kopsia arborea 182
Kopsia arborea cultivars 182
Kopsia fruticosa 182
Kopsia pauciflora 183
Kopsia singapurensis 183
Korthalsia echinometra 25
Lagerstroemia floribunda 184
Lagerstroemia loudonii 184
Lagerstroemia speciosa 185
Lagerstroemia speciosa cultivar 185
Lansium domesticum 185
Latania loddigesii 25
Latania lontaroides 25
Latania verschaffeltii 26
Lecythis pisonis 186
Leea guineensis 186
Leea guineensis 'Burgundy' 186
Leea indica 187
Lepisanthes alata 187
Lepisanthes amoena 188
Leptospermum madidum subsp. *sativum* 188
Libidibia ferrea 189
Licuala bintulensis 26
Licuala cordata 26
Licuala ferruginea 26

Licuala grandis 27
Licuala mattanensis 'Mapu' 27
Licuala orbicularis 27
Licuala peltata 27
Licuala spinosa 28
Licuala triphylla 28
Limahlania crenulata 189
Litchi chinensis 190
Litsea elliptica 190
Litsea firma 191
Litsea resinosa 191
Litsea umbellata 191
Livistona chinensis 28
Livistona decora 29
Livistona endauensis 29
Lodoicea maldivica 29
Lophanthera lactescens 192
Lumnitzera littorea 192
Lumnitzera racemosa 193
Macaranga bancana 193
Macaranga gigantea 193
Macaranga griffithiana 194
Macrozamia moorei 30
Magnolia × *alba* 195
Magnolia champaca 194
Magnolia grandiflora 194
Majidea zanguebarica 195
Mallotus paniculatus 196
Malpighia glabra 196
Mangifera caesia 197
Mangifera foetida 197
Mangifera indica 198
Mangifera magnifica 198
Mangifera odorata 199
Mangifera × *odorata* 199
Manilkara zapota 199
Maniltoa browneoides 107
Maniltoa lenticellata 108
Maranthes corymbosa 200
Mayodendron igneum 200
Melaleuca bracteata 'Revolution Gold' 201
Melaleuca cajuputi 201
Melaleuca viminalis 202
Melicope lunu-ankenda 202
Memecylon caeruleum 203
Memecylon coeruleum 203
Memecylon cantleyi 203
Memecylon edule 204
Memecylon garcinioides 204
Memecylon ovatum 205
Mesua ferrea 205
Mesua ferruginea 206
Mesua grandis 206
Metroxylon sagu 30
Metroxylon salomonense 30
Michelia × *alba* 195
Michelia champaca 194
Microcos paniculata 207
Millettia pinnata 207
Millingtonia hortensis 208
Mimusops balata 208
Mimusops elengi 209
Mischocarpus sundaicus 209
Mitrephora maingayi 210
Mitrephora teysmannii 210
Monocarpia marginalis 210
Monoon longifolium 211
Monoon longifolium var. *pendula* 211
Morella esculenta 211
Morinda citrifolia 212
Moringa oleifera 212
Morus alba 213
Muntingia calabura 213
Mussaendopsis beccariana 214
Myrica esculenta 211
Myrsine capitellata 245
Myristica fragrans 214
Nauclea orientalis 215
Neesia altissima 215
Nenga pumila var. *pachystachya* 31
Neobalanocarpus heimii 216
Neolitsea cassia 216
Neolitsea zeylanica 216
Nephelium lappaceum 217
Nephelium lappaceum 'R156' 217
Nephelium ramboutan-ake 217
Normanbya merrillii 03
Normanbya normanbyi 31
Nypa fruticans 31
Ochanostachys amentacea 218
Ochrosia oppositifolia 218
Oncosperma horridum 32
Oncosperma tigillarium 32
Orania sylvicola 32
Ormosia bancana 219
Ormosia pinnata 219
Orophea maculata 220
Oroxylum indicum 220
Osmelia maingayi 221
Osmelia philippina 221
Pachira aquatica 221
Palaquium gutta 222
Palaquium obovatum 222
Pangium edule 223
Parkia speciosa 223
Parkia timoriana 224
Pellacalyx axillaris 224
Peltophorum pterocarpum 225
Pemphis acidula 225
Pentace triptera 226
Pentaspadon motleyi 226
Peronema canescens 227
Phaleria clerodendron 227
Phaleria macrocarpa 228
Phoenicophorium borsigianum 32
Phoenix reclinata 33
Phoenix roebelenii 33
Phoenix sylvestris 33
Pholidocarpus macrocarpus 33
Phyllanthus acidus 228
Phyllanthus emblica 229
Phyllanthus pectinatus 229
Phyllanthus superbus 161
Phyllodium longipes 230
Pinanga coronata 34
Pinanga disticha 34
Pinanga limosa 34
Pinanga perakensis 35
Pinanga simplicifrons 35
Pinus caribaea 230
Pisonia grandis 230
Pisonia grandis (Variegated) 230
Pithecellobium dulce 231
Pittosporum ferrugineum 231
Pittosporum ridleyi 231
Planchonella chartacea 232
Planchonella obovata 232
Platycladus orientalis 233
Plectocomia elongata 35
Ploiarium alternifolium 233
Ploiarium elegans 233
Plumeria 'Bali Whirl' 234
Plumeria cultivars 234
Plumeria 'Donald Angus' 234
Plumeria 'Espinda' 234
Plumeria 'J105' 234
Plumeria 'J4' 234
Plumeria 'Lemon Drop' 234
Plumeria 'Manee Mongkol' 234
Plumeria 'Nuang Nai Jakawan' 234
Plumeria obtusa 235
Plumeria obtusa 'Dwarf Singapore Pink' 235
Plumeria obtusa 'Singapore White' 235
Plumeria 'Orange Spendor' 234
Plumeria 'P8' 234
Plumeria pudica 235
Plumeria 'Scott Pratt' 234
Plumeria 'Thai Gold' 234
Plumeria 'Thai Tornado' 234
Plumeria 'Vanda Ruffles Rainbow' 234
Podocarpus macrophyllus 236
Podocarpus polystachyus 236
Podocarpus rumphii 237
Polyalthia longifolia 211
Polyalthia longifolia var. *pendula* 211
Polyscias diversifolia 237
Pometia pinnata 238
Pongamia pinnata 207
Porterandia anisophylla 238
Posoqueria latifolia 239
Pouteria caimito 239
Pouteria campechiana 240
Pouteria linggensis 232
Pouteria obovata 232
Pritchardia pacifica 36
Prunus polystachya 240
Pseudobombax ellipticum 241
Psidium guajava 241
Psidium guajava (Black Guava) 241
Psidium guajava cultivar 241
Psidium guajava 'Nana' 241
Psidium guajava 'Variegata' 241
Pteleocarpa lamponga 242
Pternandra coerulescens 242
Pternandra echinata 243
Pterocarpus indicus 243
Pterocarpus indicus 'Pendula' 243
Pterospermum diversifolium 244
Pterygota alata 244
Ptychosperma macarthurii 36
Quassia amara 245
Rapanea porteriana 245
Rhapis excelsa 36
Rhapis excelsa 'Zuikonishiki' 36
Rhapis humilis 37
Rhapis multifida 37
Rhizophora apiculata 246
Rhizophora mucronata 246
Rhizophora stylosa 247
Rhodamnia cinerea 247
Rhopaloblaste augusta 37
Rhopaloblaste ceramica 37
Rhopaloblaste singaporensis 37
Roystonea oleracea 38
Roystonea regia 38
Sabal causiarum 38
Sabal minor 39
Sabal palmetto 39
Salacca affinis 39
Salacca magnifica 39
Salacca wallichiana 40

Salacca zalacca 40
Salix babylonica 248
Samanea saman 248
Samanea saman (Yellow) 248
Sandoricum koetjape 249
Saraca declinata 249
Saraca indica 250
Saraca thaipingensis 250
Saribus rotundifolius 41
Satakentia liukiuensis 41
Scaevola taccada 251
Scaphium macropodum 251
Schefflera actinophylla 252
Schizolobium parahyba 252
Sesbania grandiflora 253
Sesbania grandiflora 'Alba' 253
Shorea bracteolata 253
Shorea curtisii 254
Shorea leprosula 254
Shorea macroptera 255
Shorea platycarpa 255
Shorea sumatrana 256
Sindora echinocalyx 256
Sindora wallichii 257
Sloetia elongata 266
Solanum wrightii 257
Sommieria leucophylla 42
Sonneratia alba 258
Sonneratia caseolaris 258
Sonneratia ovata 259
Spondias cytherea 259
Spondias dulcis 259
Stelechocarpus burahol 260
Stemonurus scorpioides 260
Sterculia coccinea 261
Sterculia cordata 261
Sterculia foetida 262
Sterculia macrophylla 262
Sterculia megistophylla 263
Sterculia monosperma 263
Sterculia oblongata 264
Sterculia parviflora 264
Sterculia rubiginosa 265
Stereospermum fimbriatum 265
Streblus elongatus 266
Strombosia javanica 266
Styrax benzoin 267
Suregada multiflora 267
Swietenia macrophylla 268
Synsepalum dulcificum 268
Syzygium antisepticum 269
Syzygium aqueum 269
Syzygium aromaticum 270
Syzygium borneense 270
Syzygium campanulatum 275
Syzygium cerasiforme 274
Syzygium cumini 271
Syzygium filiforme 271
Syzygium glaucum 272
Syzygium grande 272
Syzygium gratum 269
Syzygium incarnatum 273
Syzygium leucoxylon 273
Syzygium lineatum 274
Syzygium longiflorum 274
Syzygium malaccense 274
Syzygium myrtifolium 275
Syzygium myrtifolium (Dark Red) 275
Syzygium myrtifolium (Variegated) 275
Syzygium oblatum 275
Syzygium pachyphyllum 276
Syzygium polyanthum 276
Syzygium pycnanthum 277
Syzygium pyrifolium 277
Syzygium ridleyi 278
Syzygium syzygioides 278
Syzygium zeylanicum 279
Tabebuia aurea 279
Tabebuia pallida 280
Tabebuia rosea 280
Tabernaemontana africana 280
Taliparíti tiliaceum 170
Tamarindus indica 281
Tarenna fragrans 281
Taxodium distichum 282
Tecoma stans 282
Tectona grandis 283
Terminalia calamansanai 293
Terminalia catappa 284
Terminalia mantaly 284
Terminalia mantaly 'Tricolor' 284
Terminalia subspathulata 285
Theobroma cacao 285
Thespesia populnea 286
Timonius wallichianus 286
Triadica cochinchinensis 287
Trigonachras acuta 287
Triphasia trifolia 288
Tristaniopsis obovata 288
Tristaniopsis whiteana 289
Utania nervosa 289
Utania racemosa 290
Vatica lobata 290
Vatica rassak 291
Vatica yeechongii 291
Veitchia merrillii 03
Verschaffeltia splendida 42
Vitex arborea 292
Vitex pinnata 292
Washingtonia robusta 43
Wodyetia bifurcata 43
Xanthophyllum vitellinum 292
Xanthostemon chrysanthus 293
Xanthostemon verdugonianus 293
Xanthostemon verticillatus 294
Ximenia americana 294
Xylocarpus granatum 295
Xylocarpus rumphii 295
Xylopia malayana 296
Zamia fischeri 43
Zamia furfuracea 44
Zamia furfuracea (Variegated) 44
Zamia neurophyllidia 44
Zamia pumila 44
Ziziphus mauritiana 296

Family Names

Acanthaceae
Avicennia alba 66
Avicennia officinalis 66
Avicennia rumphiana 67

Anacardiaceae
Anacardium occidentale 52
Bouea macrophylla 73
Buchanania arborescens 77
Campnosperma auriculatum 80
Campnosperma squamatum 80
Dracontomelon dao 124
Mangifera caesia 197
Mangifera foetida 197
Mangifera indica 198
Mangifera magnifica 198
Mangifera × *odorata* 199
Pentaspadon motleyi 226
Spondias dulcis 259

Anisophylleaceae
Anisophyllea disticha 53

Annonaceae
Annona glabra 54
Annona muricata 54
Annona squamosa 54
Cananga odorata 81
Mitrephora maingayi 210
Monocarpia marginalis 210
Monoon longifolium 211
Monoon longifolium var. *pendula* 211
Orophea maculata 220
Stelechocarpus burahol 260
Xylopia malayana 296

Apocynaceae
Alstonia angustifolia 49
Alstonia angustiloba 49
Alstonia pneumatophora 50
Alstonia scholaris 50
Alstonia spatulata 51
Cerbera floribunda 89
Cerbera manghas 89
Cerbera manghas 'Red' 89
Cerbera manghas 'Red' (Variegated) 89
Cerbera odollam 90
Dyera costulata 127
Kopsia arborea 182
Kopsia arborea cultivars 182
Kopsia fruticosa 182
Kopsia pauciflora 183
Kopsia singapurensis 183
Ochrosia oppositifolia 218
Plumeria 'Bali Whirl' 234
Plumeria cultivars 234
Plumeria 'Donald Angus' 234
Plumeria 'Espinda' 234
Plumeria 'J105' 234
Plumeria 'J4' 234
Plumeria 'Lemon Drop' 234
Plumeria 'Manee Mongkol' 234
Plumeria 'Nuang Nai Jakawan' 234
Plumeria obtusa 235
Plumeria obtusa 'Dwarf Singapore Pink' 235
Plumeria obtusa 'Singapore White' 235
Plumeria 'Orange Spendor' 234
Plumeria 'P8' 234
Plumeria pudica 235
Plumeria 'Scott Pratt' 234
Plumeria 'Thai Gold' 234
Plumeria 'Thai Tornado' 234
Plumeria 'Vanda Ruffles Rainbow' 234

Tabernaemontana africana 280

Aquifoliaceae
Ilex cymosa 175

Araliaceae
Arthrophyllum jackianum 237
Heptapleurum actinophyllum 252

Araucariaceae
Agathis borneensis 47
Araucaria columnaris 59
Araucaria heterophylla 59

Arecaceae
Actinorhytis calapparia 02
Adonidia dransfieldii 02
Adonidia merrillii 03
Adonidia merrillii (Gold Form) 03
Archontophoenix alexandrae 03
Areca catechu 04
Areca catechu 'Alba' 04
Areca catechu 'Dwarf' 04
Areca vestiaria 04
Arenga hookeriana 05
Arenga pinnata 05
Bentinckia nicobarica 06
Bismarckia nobilis 06
Bismarckia nobilis 'Silver' 06
Borassodendron machadonis 07
Borassus flabellifer 07
Butia capitata 08
Calamus crinitus subsp. *sabut* 18
Calamus densiflorus 08
Calamus erinaceus 09
Calamus javensis 09
Calamus melanochaetes 18
Calyptrocalyx elegans 09
Calyptrocalyx pachystachys cultivar 10
Carpentaria acuminata 10
Caryota mitis 11
Caryota mitis (Variegated) 11
Caryota no 11
Caryota rumphiana 12
Caryota zebrina 12
Chamaedorea metallica 12
Chamaedorea seifrizii 13
Chambeyronia macrocarpa 13
Chuniophoenix hainanensis 14
Cocos nucifera 14
Copernicia alba 15
Copernicia baileyana 15
Copernicia hospita 15
Copernicia macroglossa 15
Corypha umbraculifera 16
Cyrtostachys renda 17
Cyrtostachys renda (Orange Form) 17
Dictyosperma album 19
Dypsis decaryi 19
Dypsis leptocheilos 20
Dypsis lutescens 20
Elaeis guineensis 20
Eleiodoxa conferta 21
Euterpe oleracea 22
Hydriastele wendlandiana 22
Hyophorbe lagenicaulis 22
Hyphaene coriacea 22
Iguanura geonomiformis 23
Iguanura wallichiana 23
Johannesteijsmannia altifrons 23
Johannesteijsmannia lanceolata 23
Johannesteijsmannia magnifica 24
Kerriodoxa elegans 24
Korthalsia echinometra 25
Latania loddigesii 25
Latania lontaroides 25
Latania verschaffeltii 26
Licuala bintulensis 26
Licuala cordata 26
Licuala ferruginea 26
Licuala grandis 27
Licuala mattanensis 'Mapu' 27
Licuala orbicularis 27
Licuala peltata 27
Licuala spinosa 28
Licuala triphylla 28
Livistona chinensis 28
Livistona decora 29
Livistona endauensis 29
Lodoicea maldivica 29
Metroxylon sagu 30
Metroxylon salomonense 30
Nenga pumila var. *pachystachya* 31
Normanbya normanbyi 31
Nypa fruticans 31
Oncosperma horridum 32
Oncosperma tigillarium 32
Orania sylvicola 32
Phoenicophorium borsigianum 32
Phoenix reclinata 33
Phoenix roebelenii 33
Phoenix sylvestris 33
Pholidocarpus macrocarpus 33
Pinanga coronata 34
Pinanga disticha 34
Pinanga limosa 34
Pinanga perakensis 35
Pinanga simplicifrons 35
Plectocomia elongata 35
Pritchardia pacifica 36
Ptychosperma macarthurii 36
Rhapis excelsa 36
Rhapis excelsa 'Zuikonishiki' 36
Rhapis humilis 37
Rhopaloblaste augusta 37
Rhopaloblaste ceramica 37
Rhopaloblaste singaporensis 37
Roystonea oleracea 38
Roystonea regia 38
Sabal causiarum 38
Sabal minor 39
Sabal palmetto 39
Salacca affinis 39
Salacca magnifica 39
Salacca wallichiana 40
Salacca zalacca 40
Saribus rotundifolius 41
Satakentia liukiuensis 41
Sommieria leucophylla 42
Verschaffeltia splendida 42
Washingtonia robusta 43
Wodyetia bifurcata 43

Asparagaceae
Dracaena maingayi 123

Bignoniaceae
Crescentia cujete 107
Dolichandrone spathacea 123
Handroanthus chrysotrichus 167
Jacaranda obtusifolia 177
Kigelia africana 178
Mayodendron igneum 200
Millingtonia hortensis 208
Oroxylum indicum 220
Stereospermum fimbriatum 265
Tabebuia aurea 279
Tabebuia pallida 280
Tabebuia rosea 280
Tecoma stans 282

Bonnetiaceae
Ploiarium elegans 233

Boraginaceae
Cordia dichotoma 103
Cordia sebestena 103
Cordia sebestena 'Aurea' 103
Cordia subcordata 104
Pteleocarpa lamponga 242

Burseraceae
Canarium album 81
Canarium pilosum 82
Canarium vulgare 82

Calophyllaceae
Calophyllum inophyllum 78
Calophyllum lanigerum var. *austrocoriaceum* 78
Calophyllum pulcherrimum 79
Calophyllum soulattri 79
Kayea ferruginea 206
Mesua ferrea 205
Mesua grandis 206

Casuarinaceae
Casuarina equisetifolia 87
Gymnostoma nobile 166
Gymnostoma rumphianum 166

Celastraceae
Cassine viburnifolia 86

Centroplacaceae
Bhesa paniculata 72
Bhesa robusta 73

Chrysobalanaceae
Maranthes corymbosa 200

Clusiaceae
Clusia rosea 98
Clusia rosea 'Variegata' 98
Garcinia atroviridis 153
Garcinia celebica 154
Garcinia cymosa f. *pendula* 154
Garcinia dulcis 155
Garcinia griffithii 155
Garcinia gummi-gutta 156
Garcinia mangostana 156
Garcinia nervosa 157
Garcinia nigrolineata 157
Garcinia nitida 158
Garcinia parvifolia 158
Garcinia subelliptica 158
Garcinia xanthochymus 159

Cochlospermaceae
Cochlospermum religiosum 100

Combretaceae
Conocarpus erectus var. *sericeus* 102
Lumnitzera littorea 192
Lumnitzera racemosa 193
Terminalia calamansanai 293
Terminalia catappa 284
Terminalia mantaly 284
Terminalia mantaly 'Tricolor' 284
Terminalia subspathulata 285

Cupressaceae
Platycladus orientalis 233
Taxodium distichum 282

Cycadaceae
Cycas edentata 16
Cycas pectinata 16
Cycas revoluta 17
Cycas siamensis 17

Dilleniaceae
Dillenia excelsa 113
Dillenia grandifolia 114
Dillenia indica 114
Dillenia ovata 114
Dillenia philippinensis 115
Dillenia reticulata 115
Dillenia suffruticosa 115

Dipterocarpaceae
Dipterocarpus alatus 119
Dipterocarpus baudii 119
Dipterocarpus grandiflorus 120
Dipterocarpus kunstleri 120
Dipterocarpus oblongifolius 121
Dipterocarpus sublamellatus 121
Dipterocarpus tempehes 122
Dryobalanops aromatica 124
Hopea nutans 170
Hopea odorata 171
Hopea sangal 171
Neobalanocarpus heimii 216
Shorea bracteolata 253
Shorea curtisii 254
Shorea leprosula 254
Shorea macroptera 255
Shorea platycarpa 255
Shorea sumatrana 256
Vatica lobata 290
Vatica rassak 291
Vatica yeechongii 291

Ebenaceae
Diospyros blancoi 116
Diospyros buxifolia 117
Diospyros diepenhorstii 117
Diospyros ferrea 117
Diospyros lanceifolia 118
Diospyros malabarica 118
Diospyros tristis 119

Elaeocarpaceae
Elaeocarpus angustifolius 128
Elaeocarpus ferrugineus 128
Elaeocarpus grandiflorus 129
Elaeocarpus hainanensis 129
Elaeocarpus hygrophilus 130
Elaeocarpus mastersii 130
Elaeocarpus pedunculatus 131
Elaeocarpus petiolatus 131

Erythroxylaceae
Erythroxylum cuneatum 134

Euphorbiaceae
Aleurites moluccanus 48
Aporosa benthamiana 57
Claoxylon indicum 95
Elateriospermum tapos 132
Excoecaria agallocha 137
Hevea brasiliensis 169
Hura crepitans 173
Macaranga bancana 193
Macaranga gigantea 193
Macaranga griffithiana 194
Mallotus paniculatus 196
Suregada multiflora 267
Triadica cochinchinensis 287

Fabaceae
Adenanthera pavonina 46
Adinobotrys atropurpureus 77
Amherstia nobilis 52
Andira inermis 53
Archidendron clypearia 60
Archidendron jiringa 60
Bauhinia × *blakeana* 72
Brownea coccinea subsp. *capitella* 74
Brownea rosa-de-monte 75
Cassia fistula 84
Cassia grandis 85
Cassia javanica subsp. *nodosa* 85
Castanospermum australe 87
Clitoria fairchildiana 98
Cynometra browneoides 107
Cynometra cauliflora 108
Cynometra lenticellata 108
Cynometra malaccensis 109
Cynometra ramiflora 109
Dalbergia cochinchinensis 110
Dalbergia latifolia 111
Dalbergia oliveri 111
Delonix regia 112
Dendrolobium umbellatum 112
Dendrolobium umbellatum 'Aurea' 112
Dialium indum 113
Enterolobium cyclocarpum 132
Erythrina fusca 133
Erythrina variegata 133
Erythrophleum suaveolens 134
Gliricidia sepium 161
Hymenaea courbaril 174
Intsia bijuga 175
Intsia palembanica 176
Koompassia excelsa 181
Koompassia malaccensis 181
Libidibia ferrea 189
Millettia pinnata 207
Ormosia bancana 219
Ormosia pinnata 219
Parkia speciosa 223
Parkia timoriana 224
Peltophorum pterocarpum 225
Phyllodium longipes 230
Pithecellobium dulce 231
Pterocarpus indicus 243
Pterocarpus indicus 'Pendula' 243
Samanea saman 248
Samanea saman (Yellow) 248
Saraca declinata 249
Saraca indica 250
Saraca thaipingensis 250
Schizolobium parahyba 252
Sesbania grandiflora 253
Sesbania grandiflora 'Alba' 253
Sindora echinocalyx 256
Sindora wallichii 257
Tamarindus indica 281

Fagaceae
Castanopsis inermis 86

Flacourtiaceae
Flacourtia inermis 152
Flacourtia rukam 153
Pangium edule 223

Gentianaceae
Cyrtophyllum fragrans 110
Fagraea auriculata 137
Fagraea splendens 138
Limahlania crenulata 189

Gnetaceae
Gnetum gnemon 162

Goodeniaceae
Scaevola taccada 251

Hernandiaceae
Hernandia nymphaeifolia 169

Hypericaceae
Cratoxylum cochinchinense 105
Cratoxylum formosum 105
Cratoxylum glaucum 106
Cratoxylum maingayi 106

Ixonanthaceae
Ixonanthes icosandra 176
Ixonanthes reticulata 176

Lamiaceae
Clerodendrum disparifolium 97
Clerodendrum villosum 97
Gmelina arborea 162
Peronema canescens 227
Tectona grandis 283
Vitex pinnata 292

Lauraceae
Cinnamomum camphora 92
Cinnamomum cassia 216
Cinnamomum iners 92
Cinnamomum javanicum 93
Eusideroxylon zwageri 136
Litsea elliptica 190
Litsea resinosa 191
Litsea umbellata 191

Lecythidaceae
Barringtonia acutangula 69
Barringtonia asiatica 70
Barringtonia edulis 70
Barringtonia papuana 71
Barringtonia racemosa 71
Couroupita guianensis 104
Gustavia superba 165
Lecythis pisonis 186

Lythraceae
Duabanga grandiflora 125

Lagerstroemia floribunda 184
Lagerstroemia loudonii 184
Lagerstroemia speciosa 185
Lagerstroemia speciosa cultivar 185
Pemphis acidula 225
Sonneratia alba 258
Sonneratia caseolaris 258
Sonneratia ovata 259

Magnoliaceae
Magnolia × *alba* 195
Magnolia champaca 194
Magnolia grandiflora 194

Malpighiaceae
Lophanthera lactescens 192
Malpighia glabra 196

Malvaceae
Adansonia digitata 46
Brachychiton acerifolius 74
Ceiba pentandra 88
Ceiba pentandra (Variegated) 88
Ceiba speciosa 88
Cola gigantea 101
Commersonia bartramia 102
Durio griffithii 125
Durio singaporensis 126
Durio zibethinus 126
Firmiana malayana 152
Heritiera elata 168
Heritiera littoralis 168
Hibiscus tiliaceus 170
Hibiscus tiliaceus 'Tricolor' 170
Hibiscus tiliaceus var. *purpurascens* 170
Kleinhovia hospita 179
Microcos paniculata 207
Neesia altissima 215
Pachira aquatica 221
Pentace triptera 226
Pseudobombax ellipticum 241
Pterospermum diversifolium 244
Pterygota alata 244
Scaphium macropodum 251
Sterculia coccinea 261
Sterculia cordata 261
Sterculia foetida 262
Sterculia macrophylla 262
Sterculia megistophylla 263
Sterculia monosperma 263
Sterculia oblongata 264
Sterculia parviflora 264
Sterculia rubiginosa 265
Theobroma cacao 285
Thespesia populnea 286

Melastomataceae
Memecylon cantleyi 203
Memecylon coeruleum 203
Memecylon edule 204
Memecylon garcinioides 204
Memecylon ovatum 205
Pternandra coerulescens 242
Pternandra echinata 243

Meliaceae
Aphanamixis polystachya 56
Azadirachta indica 67
Chukrasia tabularis 91
Dysoxylum cauliflorum 127
Khaya grandifoliola 177
Khaya senegalensis 178
Lansium domesticum 185
Sandoricum koetjape 249
Swietenia macrophylla 268
Xylocarpus granatum 295
Xylocarpus rumphii 295

Moraceae
Antiaris toxicaria 55
Artocarpus altilis 62
Artocarpus elasticus 62
Artocarpus heterophyllus 63
Artocarpus integer 63
Artocarpus kemando 64
Artocarpus rigidus 64
Ficus aurata 138
Ficus auriculata 139
Ficus benghalensis 139
Ficus benghalensis (Variegated) 139
Ficus benjamina 140
Ficus binnendijkii 140
Ficus carica 141
Ficus caulocarpa 141
Ficus celebensis 142
Ficus consociata 142
Ficus crassiramea 143
Ficus elastica 143
Ficus elastica 'Black Burgundy' 143
Ficus fistulosa 144
Ficus grossularioides 144
Ficus heteropleura 145
Ficus kerkhovenii 145
Ficus kurzii 146
Ficus lyrata 146
Ficus microcarpa 147
Ficus microcarpa 'Golden' 147
Ficus microsyce 147
Ficus natalensis subsp. *leprieurii* 148
Ficus natalensis subsp. *leprieurii* (Variegated) 148
Ficus religiosa 148
Ficus stricta 149
Ficus superba 149
Ficus variegata 150
Ficus vasculosa 150
Ficus virens 150
Ficus xylophylla 151
Morus alba 213
Sloetia elongata 266

Moringaceae
Moringa oleifera 212

Muntingiaceae
Muntingia calabura 213

Myricaceae
Morella esculenta 211

Myristicaceae
Horsfieldia crassifolia 172
Horsfieldia irya 172
Horsfieldia sucosa 172
Horsfieldia superba 173
Knema furfuracea 179
Knema globularia 180
Knema malayana 180
Myristica fragrans 214

Myrtaceae
Eucalyptus camaldulensis 135
Eucalyptus deglupta 135
Leptospermum madidum subsp. *sativum* 188
Melaleuca bracteata 'Revolution Gold' 201
Melaleuca cajuputi 201
Melaleuca viminalis 202
Psidium guajava 241
Psidium guajava (Black Guava) 241
Psidium guajava cultivar 241
Psidium guajava 'Nana' 241
Psidium guajava 'Variegata' 241
Rhodamnia cinerea 247
Syzygium antisepticum 269
Syzygium aqueum 269
Syzygium aromaticum 270
Syzygium borneense 270
Syzygium cerasiforme 274
Syzygium cumini 271
Syzygium filiforme 271
Syzygium glaucum 272
Syzygium grande 272
Syzygium incarnatum 273
Syzygium leucoxylon 273
Syzygium malaccense 274
Syzygium myrtifolium 275
Syzygium myrtifolium (Dark Red) 275
Syzygium myrtifolium (Variegated) 275
Syzygium oblatum 275
Syzygium pachyphyllum 276
Syzygium polyanthum 276
Syzygium pycnanthum 277
Syzygium pyrifolium 277
Syzygium ridleyi 278
Syzygium syzygioides 278
Syzygium zeylanicum 279
Tristaniopsis obovata 288
Tristaniopsis whiteana 289
Xanthostemon chrysanthus 293
Xanthostemon verdugonianus 293
Xanthostemon verticillatus 294

Nyctanigaceae
Pisonia grandis (Variegated) 230
Pisonia grandis 230

Olacaceae
Ochanostachys amentacea 218
Strombosia javanica 266
Ximenia americana 294

Opiliaceae
Champereia manillana 90

Oxalidaceae
Averrhoa bilimbi 65
Averrhoa carambola 65

Pentaphylacaceae
Adinandra dumosa 47

Phyllanthaceae
Antidesma bunius 55
Antidesma ghaesembilla 56
Aporosa frutescens 57
Baccaurea bracteata 68
Baccaurea motleyana 68

Baccaurea parviflora 69
Cleistanthus malaccensis 96
Cleistanthus sumatranus 96
Glochidion littorale 161
Glochidion superbum 161
Phyllanthus acidus 228
Phyllanthus emblica 229
Phyllanthus pectinatus 229

Pinaceae
Pinus caribaea 230

Pittosporaceae
Pittosporum ridleyi 231

Podocarpaceae
Podocarpus macrophyllus 236
Podocarpus polystachyus 236
Podocarpus rumphii 237

Polygalaceae
Xanthophyllum vitellinum 292

Polygonaceae
Coccoloba rugosa 99
Coccoloba uvifera 99

Primulaceae
Ardisia elliptica 61
Ardisia elliptica (Variegated) 61
Myrsine capitellata 245

Proteaceae
Grevillea baileyana 163
Grevillea robusta 164

Rhamnaceae
Ziziphus mauritiana 296

Rhizophoraceae
Bruguiera cylindrica 75
Bruguiera gymnorhiza 76
Bruguiera parviflora 76
Carallia brachiata 83
Carallia brachiata 'Honiara' 83
Carallia suffruticosa 84
Gynotroches axillaris 167
Pellacalyx axillaris 224
Rhizophora apiculata 246
Rhizophora mucronata 246
Rhizophora stylosa 247

Rosaceae
Prunus polystachya 240

Rubiaceae
Aidia densiflora 48
Canthiumera robusta 83
Coffea arabica 100
Coffea liberica 101
Discospermum malaccense 122
Gardenia carinata 159
Gardenia tubifera 160
Guettarda speciosa 164
Morinda citrifolia 212
Mussaendopsis beccariana 214
Nauclea orientalis 215
Porterandia anisophylla 238
Posoqueria latifolia 239
Tarenna fragrans 281
Timonius wallichianus 286
Utania nervosa 289
Utania racemosa 290

Rutaceae
Citrus × *aurantiifolia* 94
Citrus × *aurantiifolia* (Variegated) 94
Citrus hystrix 93
Citrus limon 94
Citrus limon (Variegated) 94
Citrus maxima 94
Clausena excavata 95
Melicope lunu-ankenda 202
Triphasia trifolia 288

Salicaceae
Osmelia maingayi 221
Salix babylonica 248

Sapindaceae
Amesiodendron chinense 51
Arfeuillea arborescens 61
Dimocarpus longan 116
Dimocarpus longan cultivar 116
Filicium decipiens 151
Guioa pleuropteris 165
Harpullia ramiflora 167
Lepisanthes alata 187
Lepisanthes amoena 188
Litchi chinensis 190
Majidea zanguebarica 195
Mischocarpus sundaicus 209
Nephelium lappaceum 217
Nephelium lappaceum 'R156' 217
Nephelium rambouton-ake 217
Pometia pinnata 238
Trigonachras acuta 287

Sapotaceae
Chrysophyllum cainito 91
Chrysophyllum cainito (Variegated) 91
Manilkara zapota 199
Mimusops balata 208
Mimusops elengi 209
Palaquium gutta 222
Palaquium obovatum 222
Planchonella chartacea 232
Planchonella obovata 232
Pouteria caimito 239
Pouteria campechiana 240
Synsepalum dulcificum 268

Simaroubaceae
Eurycoma longifolia 136
Quassia amara 245

Solanaceae
Solanum wrightii 257

Stemonuraceae
Stemonurus scorpioides 260

Styraceae
Styrax benzoin 267

Thymelaeaceae
Aquilaria malaccensis 58
Gonystylus confusus 163
Phaleria clerodendron 227
Phaleria macrocarpa 228

Torricelliaceae
Aralidium pinnatifidum 58

Ulmaceae
Gironniera nervosa 160

Verbenaceae
Citharexylum spinosum 93

Vitaceae
Leea guineensis 186
Leea guineensis 'Burgundy' 186
Leea indica 187

Zamiaceae
Dioon spinulosum 19
Encephalartos hildebrandtii 21
Encephalartos whitelockii 21
Macrozamia moorei 30
Zamia fischeri 43
Zamia furfuracea 44
Zamia furfuracea (Variegated) 44
Zamia neurophyllidia 44
Zamia pumila 44

Common Names

Abiu 239
Abu-abu Air 224
Acai Palm 22
Acaizeiro 22
African Mahogany 177
Akar Belalang Puak 231
Alexandra Palm 03
Ambung-ambung 251
Angsana 243
Api Api Bulu 67
Api Api Ludat 66
Api Api Putih 66
Ara Kelumpang 150
Arabica Coffee 100
Asam Gelugor 153
Asam Jawa 281
Asam Paya 21
Autograph Tree 98
Bacang 197
Bakau Kurap 246
Bakau Minyak 246
Bakau Pasir 247
Bakau Putih 75
Bald Cypress 282
Bamboo Palm 13, 36
Bangas Merah 204
Baobab 46
Barat-barat 86
Barbados Cherry 196
Batoko Plum 152
Bat's Laurel 240
Bayam Badak 266
Bayas 32
Bayu 244
Beach Gardenia 164

Bedara Laut 294
Belangkan 109
Belian 136
Belimbing 65
Belimbing Besi 65
Belimbing Buluh 65
Belinjau 162
Bentinck Palm 06
Berangan 86
Beringin 141
Beruas 154
Betel-nut Palm 04
Bidara 296
Bidara Laut 294
Bignay 55
Biku-biku 72, 73
Binjai 197
Bintangor Bunut 79
Bintangor Gasing 79
Biris Merah 263
Biru 26
Bismarck Palm 06
Bitter-wood 245
Black Bean Tree 87
Black Currant Tree 56
Black Mangrove 75
Black Palm 31
Black Pearl Tree 195
Blake's Bauhinia 72
Blue Latan Palm 25
Blue Laurel 191
Blue Yarey Palm 15
Blunt-leafed Oil-fruit 131
Bodhi Tree 148
Bornean Ru 166
Borneo Ironwood 136
Borneo Kauri 47
Bottle Palm 22
Braided Chestnut 86
Brazilian Fern Tree 252
Breadfruit 62
Bridal Bouquet 235
Broad-leafed Oil Fruit 131
Broad-leaved Fig 139
Broad-leaved Mahogany 268
Broad-leaved Sterculia 262
Brown Kurrajong 102
Brown-scurfy Fig 142
Buah Keluak 223
Buah Keras 48
Buah Keras Laut 169
Buah Mentega 116
Buah Pala 214
Buddha's Coconut 244
Buddhist Pine 236
Bullate Eugenia 270
Bullock's Eyes 152
Bunga Tanjong Tree 209
Burmese Banyan 146
Buta-buta 137
Butter Fruit 116
Butterfly Pea Tree 98
Cabbage Palm 38
Cabbage Tree 53, 189, 230
Cabbage-leaved Nutmeg 173
Calabash Tree 107
Calappa Palm 02
Camphor Tree 92
Candle Nut 48
Cannon Ball Tree 104
Cantley's Memecylon 203
Caranday Palm 15
Cardboard Cycad 44
Caribbean Pine 230
Carpentaria Palm 10
Cashew Nut 52
Cassowary Plum 89
Cempaka Hutan 159
Cempaka Putih 195
Cempedak 63
Cempedak Air 64
Cengkih 270
Cermai 228
Ceylon Ironwood 205
Champaca 194
Cheese Fruit 212
Chemperai 90
Cheng Teng Plant 251
Chengal 216
Chengal Batu 170
Chengal Pasir 171
Chiku 199
Chindarahan Gajah 206
Chinese Abortivitae 233
Chinese Chestnut 263
Chinese Fan Palm 28
Chinese Olive Tree 81
Chittagong Wood 91
Cicada Tree 233
Claudie Tulipwood 167
Clove 270
Cocoa 285
Coconut Palm 14
Collared Fig 143
Common Fig 141
Common Fishtail Palm 11
Common Kelat 274
Common Malayan Ebony 118
Common Pulai 49
Common Putat 71
Common Red Stem Fig 150
Common Tree-Vine 187
Common Yellow Stem Fig 144
Coontie 44
Coral Tree 133
Crabapple Mangrove 258
Crescent Tree 57
Cuban Pink Trumpet Tree 280
Cursed Shade 242
Custard Apple 54
Cutnut 70
Daun Payong 23
Delek Air 204, 205
Derum 106
Derum Selunchor 105
Double Coconut 29
Dragon's Tongue 230
Drumstick Tree 212
Duabanga 125
Dungun 168
Durian 126
Durian Belanda 54
Durian Tupai 125
Dwarf Palmetto 39
Earpod Tree 132
East Indian Fig Tree 139
East Indian Rosewood 111
Eggfruit Tree 240
Endau Fan Palm 29
False Coffee Tree 290
False Ivy Palm 58
False Lime 267
False Mangosteen 159
Fan Palm 26
Fern-leaved Tree 151
Fiddle-leaved Fig 146
Fiddlewood 93
Fiji Fan Palm 36
Fish Eyes 167
Fishtail Palm 12
Flame of the Forest 112
Footstool Palm 41
Foxtail Palm 43
Fragrant Mango 199
Frangipani 234, 235
Freshwater Mangrove 83
Gading Gading 122
Gajus 52
Gamhar 162
Gandaria 73
Gedabu 259
Gelam 201
Giant Cola 101
Giant Dioon 19
Giant Fishtail Palm 11
Giant Pinwheel Flower 280
Giant Rattan 35
Golden Chain Tree 192
Golden Gardenia 159
Golden Penda 293
Golden Shower Tree 84
Golden Tea Tree 201
Golden Trumpet Tree 167
Greater Salak 39
Great-leaved Pin-flower Tree 161
Griffith's Mahang 194
Grosse Licuala Palm 27
Guava 241
Guest Tree 179
Gum Benjamin Tree 267
Hainan Fan Palm 14
Hainan Oil-Fruit Tree 129
Hairy Glory Bower 97
Hairy-leaved Apitong 119
Handkerchief Tree 107
Happiness Tree 158
Hooker Fishtail Palm 05
Hop Tree 61
Horse Mango 197
Hummingbird Tree 253
Inai Inai 134
Ibul 32
Illawarra Flame Tree 74
Indian Cherry 103
Indian Cork-Tree 208
Indian Gooseberry 229
Indian Jujube 296
Indian Mast Tree 211
Indian Oak 69
Indian Prune 153
Indian Pulai 50
Indian Rubber Tree 143
Indonesian Bay Leaf 276
Ipoh Tree 55
Island Lychee 238
Ivory Cane Palm 34
Ivy Palm 237
Jacaranda 177
Jackfruit 63
Jamaican Cherry 213
Jambolan 271
Jambu Air 269

Jambu Batu 241
Jambu Bol 274
Jambu Hutan 275
Jambu Kera 161
Jambu Laut 272
Jati 283
Jati Laut 237
Java Almond 82
Java Olive 262
Jejawi 147
Jeliti 232
Jelutong 127
Jemerlang Laut 225
Jering 60
Joey Palm 23
Johor Fig 145
Johore Tree 187
Jolok-Jolok 187
Kabong 05
Kaffir Lime 93
Kanari 82
Kandis Gajah 155
Kapok Tree 88
Kapur 124
Kasai Daun Besar 238
Katong Laut 109
Kaun Semasak 57
Kayu Arang 117
Kayu Gaharu 58
Kayu Manis Hutan 92
Kayu Matahari 188
Kayu Ribu-ribu 53
Kayu Tapis 296
Kedah Tree 293
Kedawong 224
Kedondong 259
Kedondong Kerut 82
Kekabu 88
Kekatong 109
Kelapa 14
Kelapa Laut 07
Kelapa Sawit 20
Kelat Hitam 278
Kelat Jambu Ayer 278
Kelat Merah 271
Kelat Oil 275
Kelat Paya 275
Kelat Samak 273
Kelumpang 261
Kelumpang Burung 264
Kelur 212
Kembang Semangkuk 251
Kemboja 234, 235
Kempas 181
Kenanga 81
Kepel 260
Keranji 113
Keruing 119
Keruing Belimbing 120
Keruing Gombang Merah 120
Keruing Kerut 121
Ketapang 284
Kicar 245
Koko 285
Kopi 100
Kopi Utan 290
Kula Gardenia 160
Kundang 73
Kwale Pahang 16
Lady Palm 36
Laka Laka 229
Lampin Budak 95
Langsat 185
Lantern Brownea 74
Latanier Feuille 32
Leban Tandok 292
Leechwood 53
Leichhardt Tree 215
Lemon 94
Lenggadai 76
Leopard Tree 189
Liberian Coffee 101
Lily of the Valley Tree 129
Limau Bali 94
Limau Nipis 94
Limau Purut 93
Lime 94
Limeberry 288
Lipstick Palm 17
Longan 116
Lychee 190
MacArthur Palm 36
Machado's Palm 07
Machang Pulasan 198
Madagascar Almond 284
Madras Thorn 231
Mahkota Dewa 228
Maingay Mitrephora 210
Maingay's Dracaena 123
Malabar Chestnut 221
Malabar Ebony 118
Malabar Tamarind 156
Malabera Bukit 214
Malay Gale 211
Malay Gooseberry 228
Malayan Banyan 147
Malayan Spindle Tree 72
Malayan Teak 292
Malayan Terminalia 285
Mangga 198
Manggis 156
Mangkono 293
Mango 198
Mangosteen 156
Mangrove Apple 258
Mangrove Fan Palm 28
Mangrove Rattan 09
Mangrove Trumpet Tree 123
Manila Palm 03
Mara 09
Marsh Holly 175
Marsh Pulai 51
Mata Lembu 152
Mata Pelandok 61
Medang Belanak 160
Medang Katuk 260
Medang Telur 191
Melunak Pusat Beludu 226
Membrillo 165
Mengkulang 168
Mentigi 225
Meransi 83
Meranti Melantai 255
Meranti Tembaga 254
Merbatu 200
Merbau 176
Merbau Ipil 175
Metallic Palm 12
Mexican Fan Palm 43
Midnight Horror 220
Mindanao Gum 135
Miniature Date Palm 33
Miracle Fruit 268
Mombasa Cycad 21
Monkey Jack 64
Monkey Pot 186
Moore's Zamia Palm 30
Mouse Deer's Delight 287
Nam Nam 108
Nangka 63
Needle Flower Tree 239
Neem Tree 67
Neram 121
New Caledonia Palm 13
New Caledonia Pine 59
New Guinea Walnut 124
Nibong 32
Nim 67
Nipah Palm 31
Nipis Kulik 203
Nona 54
Noni 212
Norfolk Island Pine 59
Nutmeg 214
Nyamok 165
Gutta Percha 222
Nyireh 295
Nyireh Bunga 295
Oil Palm 20
Orange Crownshaft Palm 04
Ordeal Tree 134
Otak Udang 77
Paku Laut 16
Palas Duri 28
Palas Rewang 28
Palas Tikus 28
Palmetto Palm 39
Panicled Mallotus 196
Paper Bark Tree 201
Paradise Palm 27
Parasol Palm 27
Pasak Lingga 56
Pauh-pauh Paya 202
Pear Mangosteen 157
Pelir Musang 137
Pelong 226
Penaga Laut 78
Penaga Lilin 205
Penang Sloe 182
Penarahan 179
Perah 132
Petai 223
Petai Belalang 60
Petai Laut 112
Petaling 218
Petticoat Palm 15
Philippines Simpoh 115
Piasau Mamau 172
Pinang 04
Pinang Boreng Padi 34
Pinang Burong 23
Pinang Hutan 23
Pinang Merah 04
Pinang Penawar 02
Pinang Punai 131
Pinang Puteri 34
Pinang Rante 34
Pinang Unoo 31
Pink Cassia 85
Pink Kopsia 182
Pink Lime Berry 95
Pink Mempat 105
Pink Shower Tree 85

Pokok Getah 169
Pokok Kenari 82
Pokok Palas 27
Pomelo 94
Pond Apple 54
Pong Pong 90
Portia Tree 286
Potato Tree 257
Pride of Burma 52
Princess Palm 19
Puerto Rico Hat Palm 38
Pukul Lima 248
Pulai Basong 50
Pulai Paya 51
Pulai Penipu Paya 49
Pulasan 217
Purple Aril Mischocarp 209
Purple Millettia 77
Putat Kampong 71
Quandong 128
Quick Stick 161
Rain Tree 248
Rakum Palm 40
Rambai 68
Rambai Hutan 69
Rambai Tikus 68
Rambutan 217
Ramin Pinang Muda 163
Red Gum 135
Red Latan Palm 25
Red Salak 39
Red Saraca 249
Red-flowered Malayan Spindle Tree 73
Red-flowered Sea Grape 99
Red-leaved Pulai 49
Redneck Palm 20
Resak Irian 291
Resak Paya 290
Rhu 87
Riang Riang 233
River Tarenna 281
River Tristania 289
Rose of India 185
Rotan Dahan 35
Rotan Getah 18
Rotan Kerai 08
Rotan Lilin 09
Rotan Sabut 18
Rotan Semut 25
Rotan Sendang 18
Royal Palm 38
Rubber Tree 169
Rukam Manis 153
Rukam Masam 152
Rukam Utan 57
Rumbia 30
Rusty Sterculia 265
Saga 46
Sago Palm 17, 30
Salak 40
Salak Hutan 39
Sandbox Tree 173
Sandy-leaved Fig 145
Satake Palm 41
Sausage Tree 178
Scarlet Cordia 103
Scarlet Sterculia 261
Scented Daphne 227
Sea Almond 284
Sea Apple 272
Sea Beam 200
Sea Coconut 07
Sea Ebony 117
Sea Fig 149
Sea Grape 99
Sea Gutta 232
Sea Hibiscus 170
Sea Lettuce Tree 251
Sea Poison Tree 70
Sea Pong Pong 89
Sea Teak 236
Sea Tristania 288
Sea Trumpet 104
Seashore Ardisia 61
Seashore Mangosteen 154
Seashore Mempari 207
Sebalai 58
Semarak Api 112
Sembawang Tree 206
Senegal Date Palm 33
Senegal Mahogany 178
Sengkawang 256
Sentul 249
Sepetir 257
Seraya 254
Serdang 33, 41
Serdang Endau 29
Serian Batu 91
Seychelles Stilt Palm 42
Shaving Brush Tree 241
Shore Laurel 216
Sial Menahun 243
Siamese Cycad 17
Silk Floss Tree 88
Silk Handkerchief Tree 108
Silky Oak 164
Silver Back Tree 247
Silver Buttonwood 102
Silver Joey 24
Silver Timon 286
Silver Trumpet Tree 279
Simpoh Air 114, 115
Simpoh Beludu 114
Simpoh Daun Merah 114
Simpoh Gajah 115
Simpoh Inggu 113
Singapore Durian 126
Singapore Kopsia 183
Singapore Walking-stick Palm 37
Sisek Puyu 84
Slender Joey 23
Slender Lady Palm 37
Small-leaved Nutmeg 180
Small-leaved Oil-fruit 130
Snake Fruit 40
Snake Tree 265
Sorrowless Tree 250
Soursop 54
Southern Magnolia 194
Sparrow's Mango 77
Spicate Eugenia 279
Squirrel's Jack 64
Star Apple 91
Star Fruit 65
Stem-fruited Fig 141
Stink Bean 223
Sugar Palm 05
Sukun 62
Sungkai 227
Swaddling Flower 97
Talipot Palm 16
Tallow-wood 294
Tamalan Tree 111
Tamarind 281
Tapak Kerbau 97
Teak 283
Tembusu 110
Tembusu Tikus 242
Tempinis 266
Ten Men Tree 176
Terap 62
Terentang 80
Terentang Jantan 80
Teruntum Merah 192
Teruntum Putih 193
Thai Crepe Myrtle 184
Thailand Rosewood 110
Thick-leaved Jambu 276
Tiup-tiup 47
Tongkat Ali 136
Tree Jasmine 200
Triangle Fig 148
Triangle Palm 19
Tropical Crepe Myrtle 184
Trumpet Tree 280
Tualang 181
Tulang Daing 77
Tumbuh Kelapa 237
Tumu 76
Turi 253
Twenty Men Tree 176
Twin Apple 218
Umbrella Tree 252
Variegated Coral Tree 133
Velvet Tamarind 113
Water Apple 269
Weeping Bottlebrush 202
Weeping Cabbage Palm 29
Weeping Fig 140, 142
Weeping Ru 166
Weeping Tea Tree 188
Weeping Willow 248
West Indian Holly 186
West Indian Locust Tree 174
White Chempaka 195
White Elephant Palm 24
White Fig 150
White Mangrove 66
White Meranti 253
White Mulberry 213
White Oak 163
White-leaved Fig 144
Wild Cinnamon 92
Wild Date Palm 33
Wild Rambai 69
Wild Randa 238
Wild Rose Apple 277
Wild Yellow Kandis 158
Wine Palm 08
Wooden-leaved Fig 151
Yarey Palm 15
Yellow Bells 282
Yellow Cane Palm 20
Yellow Flame 225
Yellow Hairy Fig 138
Yellow Latan Palm 26
Yellow Mangosteen 155
Yellow Saraca 250
Yellow Silk Cotton Tree 100
Yellow Trumpet Tree 167
Ylang-ylang Tree 81
Zebra Fishtail Palm 12
அகத்தி 253

அசோக மரம் 211, 250
அரசமரம் 148
ஆலமரம் 139
இலவங்கபத்திரி 276
எலுமிச்சை 94
கதலி 185
கம்பிளிப்பூச்சி மரம் 213
கிராம்பு 270
கொடுக்காப்புளி 231
கொய்யாமரம் 241
சப்போட்டா மரம் 199
சாரப்பருப்பு 284
சீமை ஆலமரம் 143
செங்கொன்றை 112
செண்பக மரம் 194
டுரியான் 126
தேங்காய் 14
நட்சத்திர பழம் 65
நாவல் 271
நெல்லி 229
பலா 63
பனைமரம் 07
பிலிம்பி 65
புளியமரம் 281
மகிழமரம் 209
மங்குஸ்தான் 156
மாமரம் 198
முந்திரி 52
முருங்கை 212
வெற்றிலை பனை 04
வேப்ப மரம் 67
ஜாதிக்காய் 214
丁香 270
三敛 65
东澳棕 10
人心果 199
依兰 81
假槟榔 03
凤凰木 112
刺果番荔枝 54
华盛顿棕 43
印楝 67
可可 285
台湾火筒树 186
大叶桂 92
大叶铁力木 206
大叶黄栀 159
大花田菁 253
大蒲桃 272
天蓝谷木 203
奇异蜡棕 15
小粒咖啡 100
山乌桕 287
山竹 156
山麻树 102
巴雅椰子 32
星苹果 91
木蝴蝶 220
本亭琪亚棕 06
来檬 94
杧果 198
柚 94
柚木 283
柠檬 94
桑 213
椰子 14
榴莲 126
槟榔 04
樟 92
橄榄 81
橡胶树 169
水椰 31
水石榕 129
水茄苳 71
水莲雾 269
江边刺葵 33
油棕 20
波罗蜜 63
滇刺枣 296
火烧花 200
火筒树 187
炮弹树 104
爪哇木棉 88
猴锅树 186
王宗 38
王棕 03
琼棕 14
瓦氏鼠蛛棕 23
番石榴 241
番荔枝 54
白巴西蜡棕 15
盾柱木 225
短穗鱼尾葵 11
篦齿苏铁 16
糖棕 07
红光树 179
红楠木 275
红毛丹 217
红花羊蹄甲 72
红茎三角椰子 20
红雀椿 245
绢毛大青 97
肉豆蔻 214
腰果 52
臭豆 223
荔枝 190
菜王棕 38
菩提树 148
蔬食埃塔棕 22
蛇皮果 40
辣木 212
迷惑蒲葵 29
酒瓶椰子 22
酸豆 281
铁力木 205
阳桃 65
雨树 248
面包树 62
香灰莉 110
鸡蛋花 234, 235
黑毛丹 217
龙眼 116

Plants Native to Singapore

Adinandra dumosa 47
Aidia densiflora 48
Alstonia angustifolia 49
Alstonia angustiloba 49
Alstonia pneumatophora 50
Alstonia spatulata 51
Anisophyllea disticha 53
Antiaris toxicaria 55
Aphanamixis polystachya 56
Aporosa benthamiana 57
Aporosa frutescens 57
Aquilaria malaccensis 58
Aralidium pinnatifidum 58
Archidendron clypearia 60
Archidendron jiringa 60
Ardisia elliptica 61
Arthrophyllum jackianum 237
Artocarpus elasticus 62
Artocarpus kemando 64
Artocarpus rigidus 64
Avicennia alba 66
Avicennia officinalis 66
Avicennia rumphiana 67
Baccaurea bracteata 68
Baccaurea motleyana 68
Baccaurea parviflora 69
Barringtonia asiatica 70
Barringtonia racemosa 71
Bhesa paniculata 72
Bhesa robusta 73
Bruguiera cylindrica 75
Bruguiera gymnorhiza 76
Bruguiera parviflora 76
Buchanania arborescens 77
Calamus crinitus subsp. *sabut* 18
Calamus densiflorus 08
Calamus erinaceus 09
Calamus javensis 09
Calamus melanochaetes 18
Calophyllum inophyllum 78
Calophyllum lanigerum var. *austrocoriaceum* 78
Calophyllum pulcherrimum 79
Calophyllum soulattri 79
Campnosperma auriculatum 80
Campnosperma squamatum 80
Canarium pilosum 82
Canthiumera robusta 83
Carallia brachiata 83
Caryota mitis 11
Cassine viburnifolia 86
Castanopsis inermis 86
Casuarina equisetifolia 87
Cerbera manghas 89
Cerbera odollam 90
Champereia manillana 90
Cinnamomum iners 92
Cinnamomum javanicum 93
Claoxylon indicum 95
Clausena excavata 95
Cleistanthus malaccensis 96
Cleistanthus sumatranus 96
Clerodendrum disparifolium 97
Clerodendrum villosum 97
Commersonia bartramia 102
Cordia dichotoma 103
Cratoxylum cochinchinense 105
Cratoxylum formosum 105
Cratoxylum glaucum 106
Cratoxylum maingayi 106
Cycas edentata 16
Cynometra ramiflora 109
Cyrtophyllum fragrans 110
Cyrtostachys renda 17
Dendrolobium umbellatum 112
Dialium indum 113
Dillenia excelsa 113
Dillenia grandifolia 114
Dillenia indica 114
Dillenia reticulata 115
Dillenia suffruticosa 115
Diospyros buxifolia 117
Diospyros diepenhorstii 117
Diospyros ferrea 117
Diospyros lanceifolia 118
Dipterocarpus grandiflorus 120
Dipterocarpus kunstleri 120
Dipterocarpus sublamellatus 121
Dipterocarpus tempehes 122
Discospermum malaccense 122
Dolichandrone spathacea 123
Dracaena maingayi 123
Durio griffithii 125
Durio singaporensis 126
Dyera costulata 127
Dysoxylum cauliflorum 127
Elaeocarpus ferrugineus 128
Elaeocarpus mastersii 130
Elaeocarpus pedunculatus 131
Elaeocarpus petiolatus 131
Eleiodoxa conferta 21
Erythroxylum cuneatum 134
Eurycoma longifolia 136
Excoecaria agallocha 137
Fagraea auriculata 137
Fagraea splendens 138
Ficus aurata 138
Ficus binnendijkii 140
Ficus caulocarpa 141
Ficus consociata 142
Ficus crassiramea 143
Ficus fistulosa 144
Ficus grossularioides 144
Ficus heteropleura 145
Ficus kerkhovenii 145
Ficus microcarpa 147
Ficus microsyce 147
Ficus stricta 149
Ficus superba 149
Ficus variegata 150
Ficus vasculosa 150
Ficus virens 150
Ficus xylophylla 151
Flacourtia rukam 153
Garcinia atroviridis 153
Garcinia celebica 154
Garcinia griffithii 155
Garcinia nervosa 157
Garcinia nigrolineata 157
Garcinia parvifolia 158
Gardenia tubifera 160
Gironniera nervosa 160
Glochidion littorale 161
Glochidion superbum 161
Gnetum gnemon 162
Gonystylus confusus 163
Guettarda speciosa 164
Guioa pleuropteris 165
Gynotroches axillaris 167
Heritiera elata 168
Heritiera littoralis 168
Hernandia nymphaeifolia 169
Hibiscus tiliaceus 170
Hopea sangal 171
Horsfieldia crassifolia 172
Horsfieldia irya 172
Horsfieldia superba 173
Iguanura geonomiformis 23
Ilex cymosa 175
Intsia bijuga 175
Intsia palembanica 176
Ixonanthes icosandra 176
Ixonanthes reticulata 176
Kleinhovia hospita 179
Knema furfuracea 179
Knema globularia 180
Knema malayana 180
Koompassia malaccensis 181
Kopsia singapurensis 183
Korthalsia echinometra 25
Leea indica 187
Licuala ferruginea 26
Licuala spinosa 28
Licuala triphylla 28
Litsea elliptica 190
Litsea resinosa 191
Litsea umbellata 191
Lumnitzera littorea 192
Lumnitzera racemosa 193
Macaranga bancana 193
Macaranga gigantea 193
Macaranga griffithiana 194
Mallotus paniculatus 196
Mangifera caesia 197
Mangifera foetida 197
Mangifera magnifica 198
Mangifera odorata 199
Maranthes corymbosa 200
Melaleuca cajuputi 201
Melicope lunu-ankenda 202
Memecylon cantleyi 203
Memecylon coeruleum 203
Memecylon edule 204
Memecylon garcinioides 204
Memecylon ovatum 205
Millettia pinnata 207
Mischocarpus sundaicus 209
Mitrephora maingayi 210
Monocarpia marginalis 210
Morella esculenta 211
Morinda citrifolia 212
Mussaendopsis beccariana 214
Myrsine capitellata 245
Neesia altissima 215
Nenga pumila var. *pachystachya* 31
Neobalanocarpus heimii 216
Nephelium lappaceum 217
Nypa fruticans 31
Ochanostachys amentacea 218
Ochrosia oppositifolia 218
Oncosperma horridum 32
Oncosperma tigillarium 32
Ormosia bancana 219
Osmelia maingayi 221

Palaquium gutta 222
Palaquium obovatum 222
Parkia speciosa 223
Pellacalyx axillaris 224
Peltophorum pterocarpum 225
Pemphis acidula 225
Pentace triptera 226
Phyllanthus emblica 229
Pinanga disticha 34
Pinanga limosa 34
Pinanga simplicifrons 35
Pittosporum ridleyi 231
Planchonella chartacea 232
Planchonella obovata 232
Plectocomia elongata 35
Ploiarium elegans 233
Podocarpus polystachyus 236
Pometia pinnata 238
Porterandia anisophylla 238
Prunus polystachya 240
Pteleocarpa lamponga 242
Pternandra coerulescens 242
Pternandra echinata 243
Pterospermum diversifolium 244
Rhizophora apiculata 246
Rhizophora mucronata 246
Rhizophora stylosa 247
Rhodamnia cinerea 247
Rhopaloblaste singaporensis 37
Salacca affinis 39
Sandoricum koetjape 249
Scaevola taccada 251
Scaphium macropodum 251
Shorea bracteolata 253
Shorea curtisii 254
Shorea leprosula 254
Shorea macroptera 255
Shorea platycarpa 255
Shorea sumatrana 256
Sindora wallichii 257
Sloetia elongata 266
Sonneratia alba 258
Sonneratia caseolaris 258
Sonneratia ovata 259
Stemonurus scorpioides 260
Sterculia cordata 261
Sterculia macrophylla 262
Sterculia parviflora 264
Sterculia rubiginosa 265
Strombosia javanica 266
Styrax benzoin 267
Syzygium borneense 270
Syzygium cerasiforme 274
Syzygium filiforme 271
Syzygium glaucum 272
Syzygium grande 272
Syzygium incarnatum 273
Syzygium leucoxylon 273
Syzygium myrtifolium 275
Syzygium oblatum 275
Syzygium pachyphyllum 276
Syzygium polyanthum 276
Syzygium pycnanthum 277
Syzygium pyrifolium 277
Syzygium ridleyi 278
Syzygium syzygioides 278
Syzygium zeylanicum 279
Tarenna fragrans 281
Terminalia catappa 284
Terminalia subspathulata 285
Thespesia populnea 286
Timonius wallichianus 286
Triadica cochinchinensis 287
Trigonachras acuta 287
Tristaniopsis obovata 288
Tristaniopsis whiteana 289
Utania nervosa 289
Utania racemosa 290
Vitex pinnata 292
Xanthophyllum vitellinum 292
Ximenia americana 294
Xylocarpus granatum 295
Xylocarpus rumphii 295
Xylopia malayana 296

Fragrant Plants

Adenanthera pavonina 46
Adinobotrys atropurpureus 77
Alstonia angustifolia 49
Alstonia angustiloba 49
Alstonia scholaris 50
Alstonia spatulata 51
Annona glabra 54
Artocarpus heterophyllus 63
Artocarpus integer 63
Avicennia alba 66
Avicennia officinalis 66
Avicennia rumphiana 67
Baccaurea motleyana 68
Barringtonia acutangula 69
Barringtonia asiatica 70
Barringtonia racemosa 71
Bauhinia × blakeana 72
Cananga odorata 81
Cassia fistula 84
Cassia grandis 85
Cerbera manghas 89
Citharexylum spinosum 93
Citrus maxima 94
Clausena excavata 95
Clitoria fairchildiana 98
Coffea arabica 100
Coffea liberica 101
Cordia sebestena 103
Cordia sebestena 'Aurea' 103
Couroupita guianensis 104
Cratoxylum cochinchinense 105
Cynometra lenticellata 108
Cyrtophyllum fragrans 110
Dillenia indica 114
Dillenia philippinensis 115
Dimocarpus longan 116
Diospyros lanceifolia 118
Dracontomelon dao 124
Dysoxylum cauliflorum 127
Erythrophleum suaveolens 134
Excoecaria agallocha 137
Fagraea auriculata 137
Ficus auriculata 139
Garcinia nervosa 157
Gardenia carinata 159
Gardenia tubifera 160
Guettarda speciosa 164
Hernandia nymphaeifolia 169
Hopea odorata 171
Horsfieldia irya 172
Hydnocarpus castanea 174
Kopsia singapurensis 183
Leptospermum madidum subsp. *sativum* 188
Lumnitzera littorea 192
Lumnitzera racemosa 193
Magnolia × alba 195
Magnolia champaca 194
Magnolia grandiflora 194
Mangifera foetida 197
Mangifera indica 198
Mangifera magnifica 198
Mangifera × odorata 199
Mayodendron igneum 200
Melaleuca bracteata 'Revolution Gold' 201
Memecylon edule 204
Mesua ferrea 205
Millettia pinnata 207
Millingtonia hortensis 208
Mimusops elengi 209
Monoon longifolium var. *pendula* 211
Myristica fragrans 214
Ochrosia oppositifolia 218
Peltophorum pterocarpum 225
Phaleria clerodendron 227
Phaleria macrocarpa 228
Planchonella obovata 232
Plumeria cultivars 234
Plumeria pudica 235
Posoqueria latifolia 239
Pouteria campechiana 240
Prunus polystachya 240
Psidium guajava 241
Pterocarpus indicus 243
Rhodamnia cinerea 247
Saraca indica 250
Saraca thaipingensis 250
Solanum wrightii 257
Spondias dulcis 259
Stelechocarpus burahol 260
Styrax benzoin 267
Suregada multiflora 267
Swietenia macrophylla 268
Syzygium aromaticum 270
Syzygium cumini 271
Syzygium myrtifolium 275
Syzygium pyrifolium 277
Syzygium zeylanicum 279
Tabernaemontana africana 280
Tarenna fragrans 281
Triphasia trifolia 288
Utania nervosa 289
Vitex pinnata 292
Xylocarpus granatum 295
Xylopia malayana 296

Biodiversity Attracting Plants

Adenanthera pavonina 46
Adonidia merrillii 03
Aidia densiflora 48
Alstonia angustiloba 49
Alstonia scholaris 50
Annona glabra 54
Annona muricata 54
Annona squamosa 54
Antidesma bunius 55
Ardisia elliptica 61
Arthrophyllum jackianum 237
Averrhoa bilimbi 65
Baccaurea parviflora 69
Barringtonia acutangula 69
Bauhinia × blakeana 72
Bhesa paniculata 72
Bhesa robusta 73
Brownea coccinea subsp. *capitella* 74
Brownea rosa-de-monte 75
Bruguiera gymnorhiza 76
Bruguiera parviflora 76
Buchanania arborescens 77
Calophyllum pulcherrimum 79
Calophyllum soulattri 79
Campnosperma auriculatum 80
Canthiumera robusta 83
Carallia brachiata 83
Caryota mitis 11
Cassia fistula 84
Castanopsis inermis 86
Cerbera manghas 89
Champereia manillana 90
Cinnamomum cassia 216
Citharexylum spinosum 93
Citrus × aurantiifolia 94
Citrus maxima 94
Claoxylon indicum 95
Clausena excavata 95
Clerodendrum disparifolium 97
Clerodendrum villosum 97
Clusia rosea 98
Clusia rosea 'Variegata' 98
Coccoloba rugosa 99
Coccoloba uvifera 99
Coffea arabica 100
Cordia dichotoma 103
Cordia sebestena 103
Cordia sebestena 'Aurea' 103
Cratoxylum cochinchinense 105
Cratoxylum formosum 105
Cycas edentata 16
Cynometra browneoides 107
Cyrtophyllum fragrans 110
Dillenia excelsa 113
Dillenia suffruticosa 115
Diospyros ferrea 117
Diospyros lanceifolia 118
Discospermum malaccense 122
Elaeocarpus ferrugineus 128
Elaeocarpus grandiflorus 129
Elaeocarpus mastersii 130
Elaeocarpus pedunculatus 131
Fagraea auriculata 137
Ficus aurata 138
Ficus benjamina 140
Ficus binnendijkii 140
Ficus caulocarpa 141
Ficus consociata 142
Ficus crassiramea 143
Ficus grossularioides 144
Ficus heteropleura 145
Ficus kerkhovenii 145
Ficus lyrata 146
Ficus microcarpa 147
Ficus microsyce 147
Ficus stricta 149
Ficus superba 149
Ficus variegata 150
Ficus vasculosa 150
Flacourtia inermis 152
Flacourtia rukam 153
Garcinia nervosa 157
Gardenia tubifera 160
Gironniera nervosa 160
Glochidion superbum 161
Grevillea robusta 164
Guioa pleuropteris 165
Gynotroches axillaris 167
Heptapleurum actinophyllum 252
Hibiscus tiliaceus 170
Horsfieldia crassifolia 172
Horsfieldia irya 172
Horsfieldia sucosa 172
Horsfieldia superba 173
Iguanura geonomiformis 23
Ilex cymosa 175
Kayea ferruginea 206
Knema globularia 180
Knema malayana 180
Kopsia arborea cultivars 182
Leea guineensis 186
Leea indica 187
Lepisanthes amoena 188
Licuala ferruginea 26
Licuala triphylla 28
Litsea elliptica 190
Litsea resinosa 191
Lumnitzera littorea 192
Magnolia × alba 195
Magnolia champaca 194
Magnolia grandiflora 194
Mallotus paniculatus 196
Mangifera indica 198
Melaleuca cajuputi 201
Melicope lunu-ankenda 202
Memecylon cantleyi 203
Memecylon coeruleum 203
Memecylon edule 204
Memecylon garcinioides 204
Memecylon ovatum 205
Monoon longifolium 211
Morella esculenta 211
Morinda citrifolia 212
Mussaendopsis beccariana 214
Myristica fragrans 214
Myrsine capitellata 245
Nauclea orientalis 215
Nephelium lappaceum 217
Oncosperma tigillarium 32
Palaquium obovatum 222
Parkia speciosa 223
Parkia timoriana 224
Pellacalyx axillaris 224
Phyllodium longipes 230
Pinanga disticha 34
Pinanga limosa 34
Pinanga simplicifrons 35
Pittosporum ridleyi 231
Planchonella chartacea 232
Pternandra coerulescens 242
Pterocarpus indicus 243
Rhodamnia cinerea 247
Rhopaloblaste singaporensis 37
Roystonea regia 38
Salix babylonica 248
Saraca thaipingensis 250
Saribus rotundifolius 41
Scaevola taccada 251
Sonneratia caseolaris 258
Sonneratia ovata 259
Stelechocarpus burahol 260
Sterculia macrophylla 262
Sterculia megistophylla 263
Sterculia parviflora 264
Sterculia rubiginosa 265
Syzygium antisepticum 269
Syzygium borneense 270
Syzygium cerasiforme 274
Syzygium cumini 271
Syzygium filiforme 271
Syzygium grande 272
Syzygium incarnatum 273
Syzygium leucoxylon 273
Syzygium myrtifolium 275
Syzygium oblatum 275
Syzygium polyanthum 276
Syzygium pycnanthum 277
Syzygium syzygioides 278
Syzygium zeylanicum 279
Tabernaemontana africana 280
Tarenna fragrans 281
Tecoma stans 282
Timonius wallichianus 286
Triphasia trifolia 288
Vitex pinnata 292
Xanthostemon chrysanthus 293
Xanthostemon verdugonianus 293
Xylocarpus granatum 295
Xylocarpus rumphii 295

1001 Garden Plants *in* Singapore

A NEW COMPENDIUM

1001 Garden Plants in Singapore: A New Compendium now spans three separate volumes and features pictorial references and cultivation information for more than 2,700 native, cultivated and naturalised plants found island-wide.



NATIONAL PARKS *NParks' Publication*