LABOUR FORCE IN SINGAPORE

2021 edition



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MISSION

To provide timely and reliable national statistical information on the labour market to facilitate informed decision-making within the government and community-at-large

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Statistics compiled and disseminated by the MRSD adhere to international standards on official statistics set by the International Labour Organisation and International Monetary Fund.

For insights on the labour market, visit us at stats.mom.gov.sg



PREFACE

The report on Labour Force in Singapore analyses various labour market indicators on employment, unemployment, incomes and working hours, to present a comprehensive picture of the Singapore labour market each year. Insights presented in this report are built upon data collected from the Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, which has been conducted annually since 1974. Last year's release analysed the impact of COVID-19 on the labour market. This year's release focuses on our recovery.

The survey is based on a sample of 33,000 households, which have been randomly selected to be representative of the Singapore population. The concepts and definitions used are aligned with international guidelines on official statistics recommended by the International Labour Organisation and the International Monetary Fund. This consistency in the approach and terminologies adopted enables us to perform fair comparisons with the data from past periods and other countries. Users may refer to the section on Survey Coverage and Methodology for more information on the concepts and definitions used. For individuals who would like to do more in-depth studies on the labour market or specific topics, the detailed statistical tables will serve as a useful guide.

While the COVID-19 situation brought about challenges to the conduct of the survey, we were able to retain a high response rate to provide key insights on the labour market in a timely manner. This was achieved because of the strong support from households in providing the necessary information, and the commitment of our staff in the Manpower Research and Statistics Department to collect, process and analyse the data efficiently and ensure that it is of high quality.

ANG BOON HENG
Director
Manpower Research and Statistics Department
Ministry of Manpower

January 2022



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Note: The sample values in the cells of these tables are blown up independently, hence the data in the tables may not necessarily add up to the total due to rounding.



NOTATIONS

–	: Nil or negligible
%-pt	: Percentage point
P	: Preliminary
n.a.	: Not available/not applicable
s	: Data suppressed due to small number covered

ABBREVIATIONS

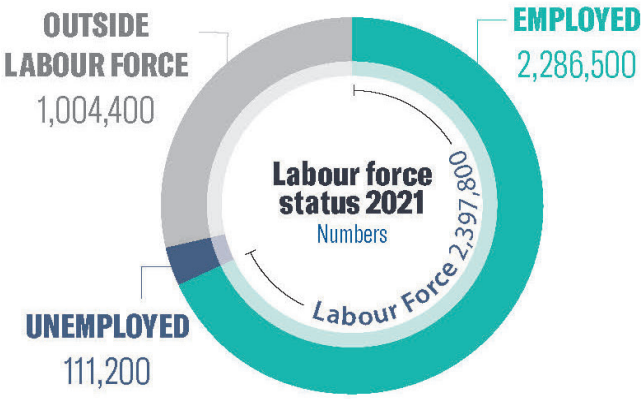
ACCA	: Association of Chartered Certified Accountants
BCA	: Building and Construction Authority
Below Sec	: Below Secondary
BEST	: Basic Education for Skills Training
CDAC	: Chinese Development Assistance Council
CDC	: Community Development Council
CFA	: Chartered Financial Analyst
CLFS	: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey
COVID-19	: Coronavirus Disease 2019
CPF	: Central Provident Fund
CPI	: Consumer Price Index
CSSWs	: Clerical, Sales & Service Workers
Dip & Prof Qual	: Diploma & Professional Qualification
e2i	: Employment and Employability Institute
GCE	: General Certificate of Education
H2	: Higher 2
HDB	: Housing and Development Board
ICT	: Information and Communications Technology
ILO	: International Labour Organisation
Incl.	: Including



ISC	: ITE Skills Certificate
ITE	: Institute of Technical Education
MOM	: Ministry of Manpower
MRSD	: Manpower Research and Statistics Department
NAFA	: Nanyang Academy of Fine Arts
NIE	: National Institute of Education
Nitec	: National ITE Certificate
NS	: National Service
NTC	: National Technical Certificate
NTUC	: National Trades Union Congress
NUS	: National University of Singapore
OJT	: On-the-Job Training
p.a.	: Per Annum
PMETs	: Professionals, Managers, Executives & Technicians
Post-Sec	: Post-Secondary
PSLE	: Primary School Leaving Examination
PTOCLs	: Production & Transport Operators, Cleaners & Labourers
Sec	: Secondary
SIM	: Singapore Institute of Management
SINDA	: Singapore Indian Development Association
SSEC	: Singapore Standard Educational Classification
SSIC	: Singapore Standard Industrial Classification
SSOC	: Singapore Standard Occupational Classification
WIS	: Workfare Income Supplement
WISE	: Worker Improvement through Secondary Education
WPLN	: Workplace Literacy and Numeracy
WSG	: Workforce Singapore
WSP	: Workfare Special Payment
WSQ	: Workforce Skills Qualifications
Yrs	: Years

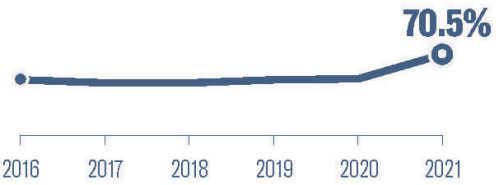
KEY INDICATORS

LABOUR FORCE



LABOUR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE

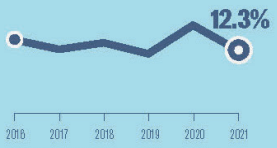
LABOUR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE ROSE AT A FASTER PACE IN 2021



(2021)

0.5% down from 0.7% (2020)

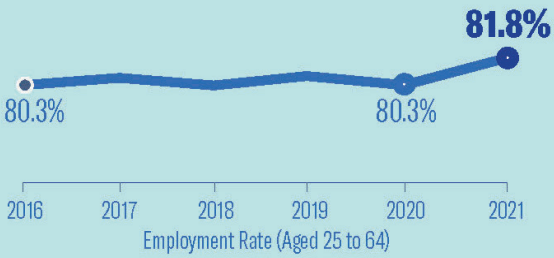
INCIDENCE OF DISCOURAGED WORKERS FELL, THOUGH IT REMAINED HIGHER THAN PRE-COVID LEVELS



INCIDENCE OF POTENTIAL ENTRANTS REVERTED TO ITS PREVIOUS DOWNTREND

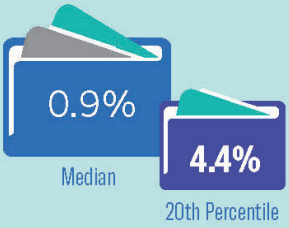
EMPLOYMENT RATE

EMPLOYMENT RATE INCREASED SIGNIFICANTLY



REAL MEDIAN INCOME GROWTH IN 2021 MORE THAN OFFSET DECLINE IN 2020, INCOME AT 20TH PERCENTILE ALSO REBOUNDED

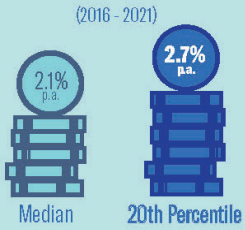
Income including employer CPF contributions of full-time employed residents



TIME-RELATED UNDER-EMPLOYMENT RATE EASED, THOUGH IT REMAINED ABOVE PRE-COVID RATES

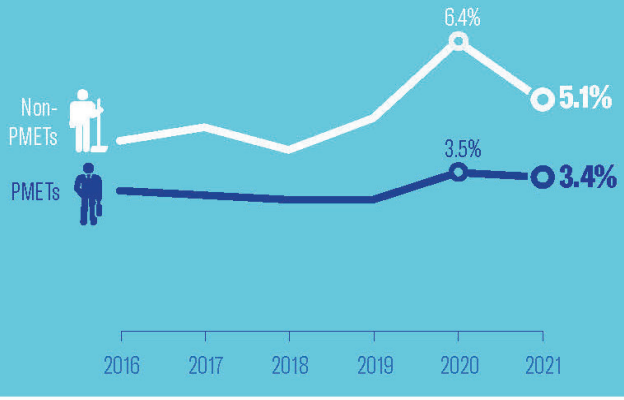


REAL INCOME GROWTH AT 20TH PERCENTILE WAS HIGHER THAN MEDIAN INCOME GROWTH IN THE LAST 5 YEARS



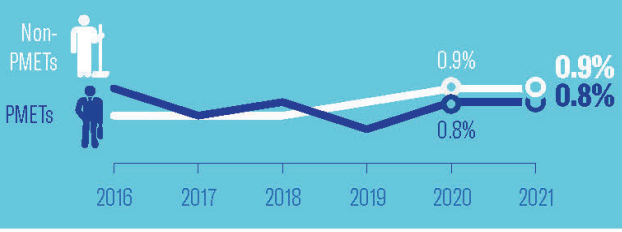
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE

RESIDENT UNEMPLOYMENT RATES IMPROVED BUT REMAINED ELEVATED



LONG-TERM UNEMPLOYMENT RATE

LONG-TERM UNEMPLOYMENT RATES HELD STEADY, AFTER INCREASING IN 2020

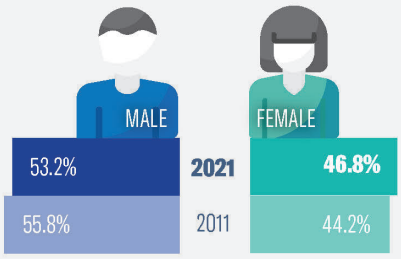


Data pertain to residents and are for June periods, unless otherwise stated.

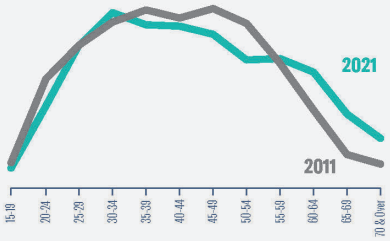
PROFILE

IN THE LABOUR FORCE

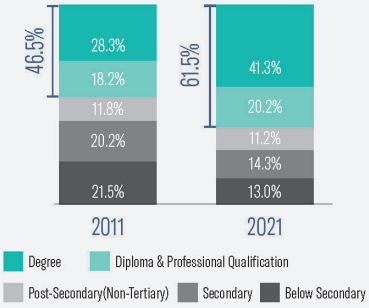
SHARE OF FEMALES ROSE
DISTRIBUTION BY SEX



MORE OLDER RESIDENTS
DISTRIBUTION BY AGE

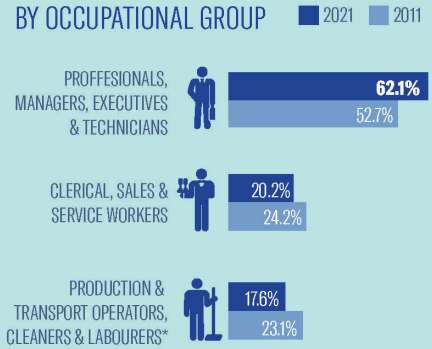


MORE TERTIARY-EDUCATED
DISTRIBUTION BY HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED



EMPLOYED RESIDENTS

BY OCCUPATIONAL GROUP



* Includes Agricultural & Fishery Workers and Workers Not Elsewhere Classified

BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS, 2021

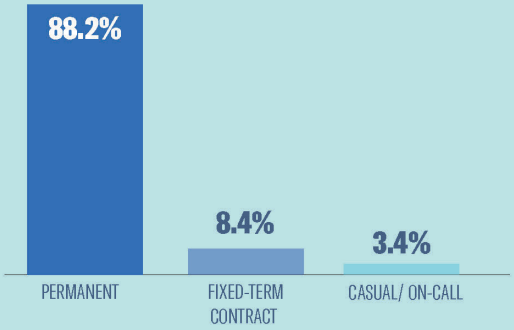


FULL-TIME VS PART-TIME EMPLOYMENT, 2021

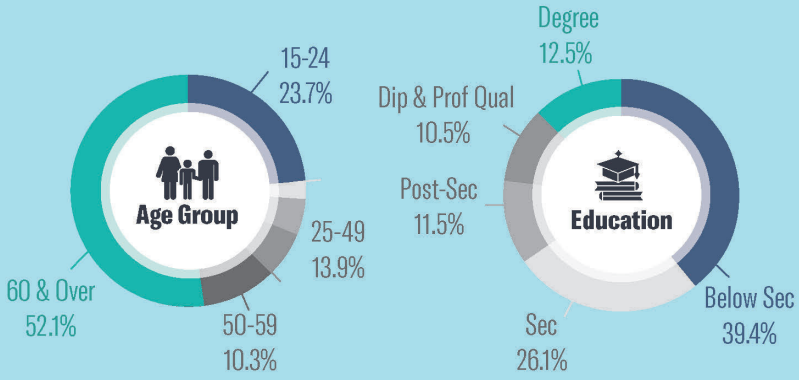


89.1% WERE FULL-TIME EMPLOYED RESIDENTS

BY TYPE OF EMPLOYMENT AMONG EMPLOYEES, 2021



RESIDENTS OUTSIDE LABOUR FORCE
BY AGE AND HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED, 2021



Data pertain to residents and are for June periods, unless otherwise stated.

PART I
LABOUR FORCE IN SINGAPORE 2021

HIGHLIGHTS

The key labour market indicators performed better in 2021 than 2020. In fact, some have recovered to or performed better than pre-COVID levels.

The employment rate has risen significantly from 64.5% in June 2020 to 67.2% in June 2021. It is also higher than June 2019 (65.2%). The increase was broad-based across men, women, seniors and youths, bolstered by government support through the SGUnited Jobs and Skills Package. Expectedly, some of the increase in the employment rate was driven by demand for manpower arising from COVID-related activities. However, the number of residents in permanent jobs also grew.

Median income has risen above pre-COVID levels, so did the 20th percentile after including WIS-related transfers. Nominal median income of full-time employed residents grew in June 2021 (3.2%). Real median income growth remained positive at 0.9%, compared to the decline of 0.4% in June 2020. Over the past five years, the real income growth rate for lower-wage workers at the 20th percentile (2.7% p.a.) was faster than that at the median (2.1% p.a.).

The unemployment rates for resident non-PMETs improved significantly in June 2021 (-1.3%-point) after its sharp increase in June 2020. It edged down for PMETs (-0.1%-point). However, they have yet to return to pre-COVID rates. The long-term unemployment rates for PMETs and non-PMETs held steady in June 2021, after rising in June 2020. This reflects the uneven labour market recovery where some sectors have yet to recover and workers retrenched from these sectors might face greater challenges switching to work in better-performing sectors.

While the time-related under-employment and discouraged workers situation improved in 2021 compared to 2020, they were still above their pre-COVID levels. The time-related under-employment rate declined from 4.1% in June 2020 to 3.5% in June 2021, with improvements observed across most age and education groups. There was also a broad-based decline in the number of discouraged workers (from 16,400 to 11,600). Correspondingly, the discouraged worker rate also declined from 0.7% to 0.5%.

LABOUR FORCE IN SINGAPORE 2021

1. Introduction

1.1 An advance release for this report was released in December 2021. This final report presents more detailed findings from the Comprehensive Labour Force Survey (CLFS).[1] Unlike the Monthly Labour Force Surveys, the CLFS is run annually with a larger sample, longer survey duration, and measuring a wider range of labour market indicators. The report also includes insights on own account workers and training from the Labour Force Supplementary Surveys.

2. Labour Force

Broad-based increase in employment rates

2.1 After declining in 2020, the employment rate for residents aged 15 & over increased significantly from 64.5% in 2020 to 67.2% in 2021. This reflected the economic recovery and measures such as the SGUnited Jobs and Skills Package, Jobs Support Scheme and Jobs Growth Incentive.

2.2 The improvement was broad-based. Among residents aged 25 to 64, employment rate rose from 80.3% to 81.8%. This reflected increases in employment rate among men (from 87.9% to 88.9%) and women (from 73.2% to 75.1%).

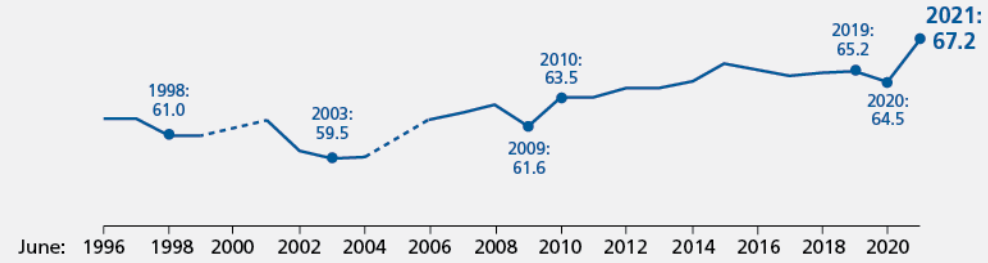
2.3 Sustained efforts to raise the employability of seniors continue to yield results. The employment rate of seniors aged 65 & over rose in 2020 despite the recession. In 2021, it continued to increase at a faster pace (from 28.5% to 31.7%).

2.4 Youths (aged 15 to 24) have relatively lower employment rate than residents aged 25 to 64, as the majority of youths in Singapore are in education or training. The employment rate of youths rose from 30.9% in 2020 to 37.2% in 2021. This was mainly due to more students taking on part-time or temporary work on the sides.

[1] Data in this report are for June periods and pertain to residents (comprising Singapore citizens and permanent residents) aged 15 & over, unless stated otherwise.

Chart 1 Employment rate of residents aged 15 and over

Per Cent

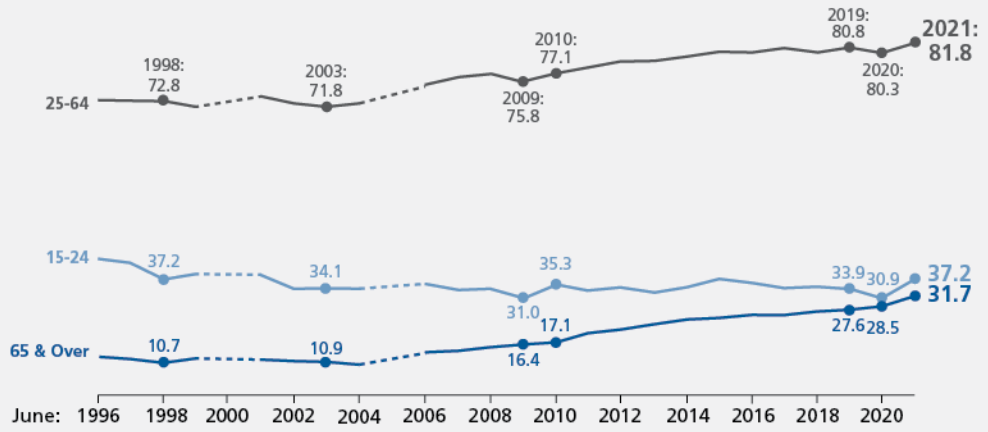


Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note: The Comprehensive Labour Force Survey was not conducted in 2000 and 2005 due to the conduct of the Census of Population 2000 and General Household Survey 2005 by the Department of Statistics.

Chart 2 Resident employment rate by age

Per Cent

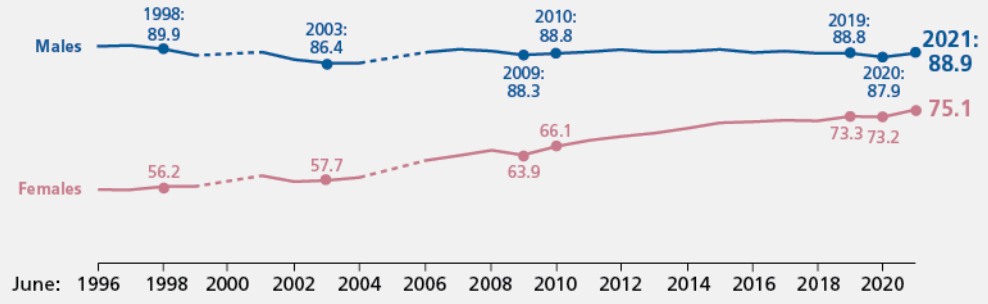


Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note: The Comprehensive Labour Force Survey was not conducted in 2000 and 2005 due to the conduct of the Census of Population 2000 and General Household Survey 2005 by the Department of Statistics.

Chart 3 Employment rate of residents aged 25 to 64 by sex

Per Cent



Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

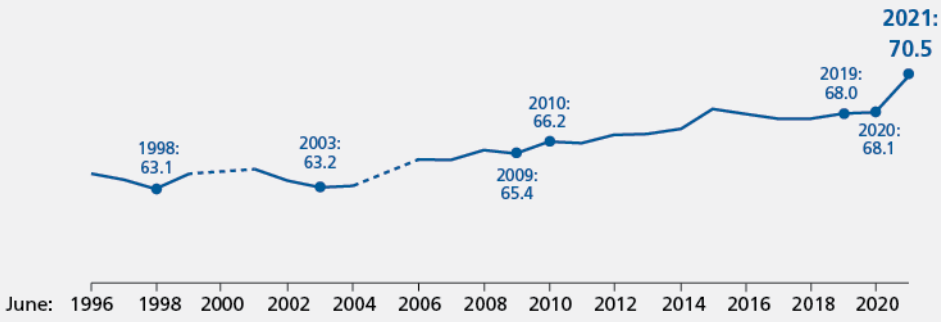
Note: The Comprehensive Labour Force Survey was not conducted in 2000 and 2005 due to the conduct of the Census of Population 2000 and General Household Survey 2005 by the Department of Statistics.

Labour force participation rate rose at a faster pace in 2021

2.5 The improvement in employment rates was largely due to a rise in labour force participation rate. Labour force participation rate for residents aged 15 & over rose at a faster pace in 2021, from 68.1% in 2020 to 70.5% in 2021. The increase was broad-based across broad age groups and gender.

Chart 4 Labour force participation rate of residents aged 15 and over

Per Cent



Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

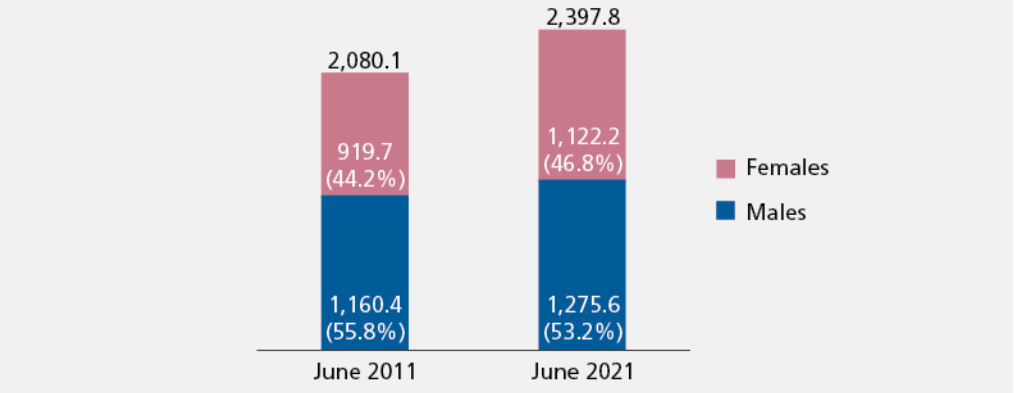
Note: The Comprehensive Labour Force Survey was not conducted in 2000 and 2005 due to the conduct of the Census of Population 2000 and General Household Survey 2005 by the Department of Statistics.

Share of females in the labour force rose

2.6 As labour force participation rate for females trended up while that for males remained high and broadly stable, the share of females in the resident labour force increased from 44% in 2011 to 47% in 2021. This was also higher than a year ago (46%), as labour force participation rate rose faster for women (+3.0%-points) than men (+1.8%-point) over the year.

Chart 5 Resident labour force by sex

Number ('000)



Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

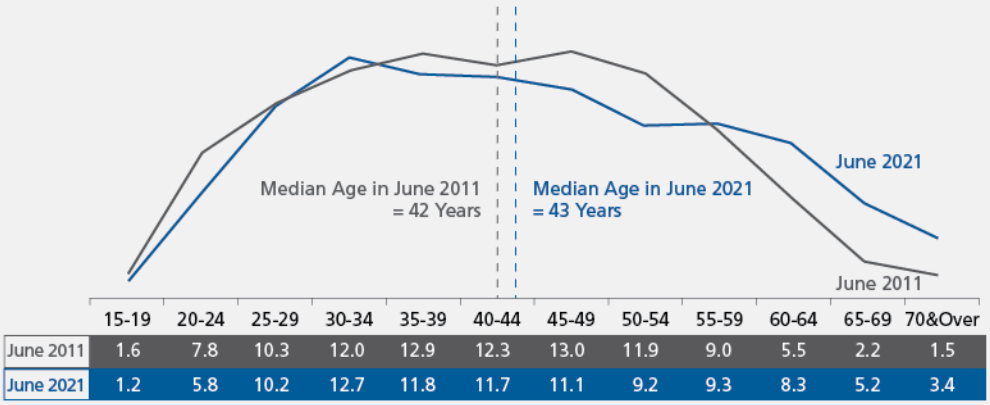
Note: Data may not add up due to rounding.

Share of seniors in the labour force continued to rise

2.7 Reflecting population ageing[2] and the significant increase in their labour force participation rate, the share of seniors aged 55 & over in the resident labour force continued to rise from 18% in 2011 to 26% in 2021. While labour force participation rate also rose among residents in the prime working-ages of 25 to 54, their share of the resident labour force decreased from 72% to 67% due to lower birth rates and post-war baby boomers moving into senior ages.[3] Nevertheless, they still formed the majority in the resident labour force.

Chart 6 Resident labour force by age

Per Cent



	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70&Over
June 2011	1.6	7.8	10.3	12.0	12.9	12.3	13.0	11.9	9.0	5.5	2.2	1.5
June 2021	1.2	5.8	10.2	12.7	11.8	11.7	11.1	9.2	9.3	8.3	5.2	3.4

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note: Data for each year may not add up to 100% due to rounding.

2.8 *Wholesale Trade*, *Food & Beverage Services*, *Land Transport & Supporting Services*, *Retail Trade*, *Construction* and *Cleaning & Landscaping* had among the highest number of senior workers aged 55 & over, reflecting the above-average incidence of seniors in their workforce. Other than *Wholesale Trade*, jobs in these industries commonly require workers to be physically present at the workplace.

[2] The share of residents aged 55 & over in the working-age population (aged 15 & over) increased from 26% in 2011 to 36% in 2021. Source: Singapore Department of Statistics.

[3] The share of residents aged 25 to 54 in the working-age population decreased from 58% in 2011 to 51% in 2021. Source: Singapore Department of Statistics.

Chart 7 Top industries among employed residents aged 55 and over, June 2021

Number



Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

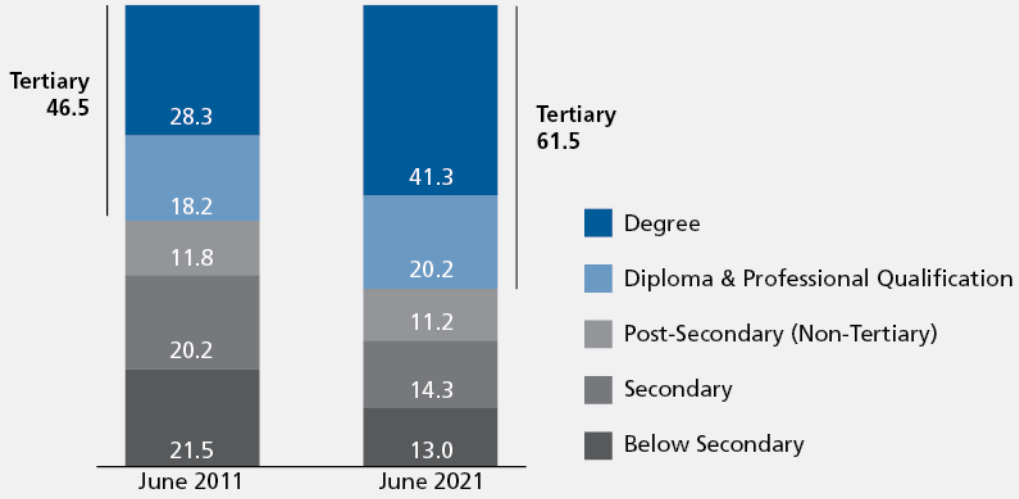
Note: Incidence refers to the number of employed residents aged 55 & over as a percentage of all employed residents in the same industry.

Degree graduates made up an increasing share of the labour force

2.9 With more opportunities to pursue higher education over the years, the share of resident labour force with degree qualifications rose significantly from 28% in 2011 to 41% in 2021. Including diploma & professional qualification holders, collectively around six in ten (61%) residents in the labour force in 2021 were tertiary graduates.

Chart 8 Resident labour force by highest qualification attained

Per Cent



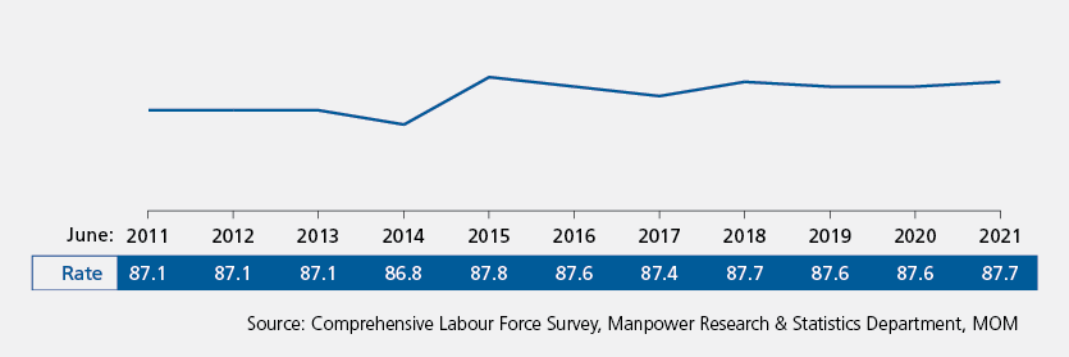
Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note: Data for each year may not add up to 100% due to rounding.

2.10 As degree holders mostly work in sectors that were less impacted by the COVID-19 pandemic,[4] their employment rate stayed high. The employment rate of degree holders aged 25 to 64 edged up to 87.7% in 2021, after remaining unchanged at the height of the pandemic in 2020.

Chart 9 Employment rate of resident degree holders aged 25 to 64

Per Cent



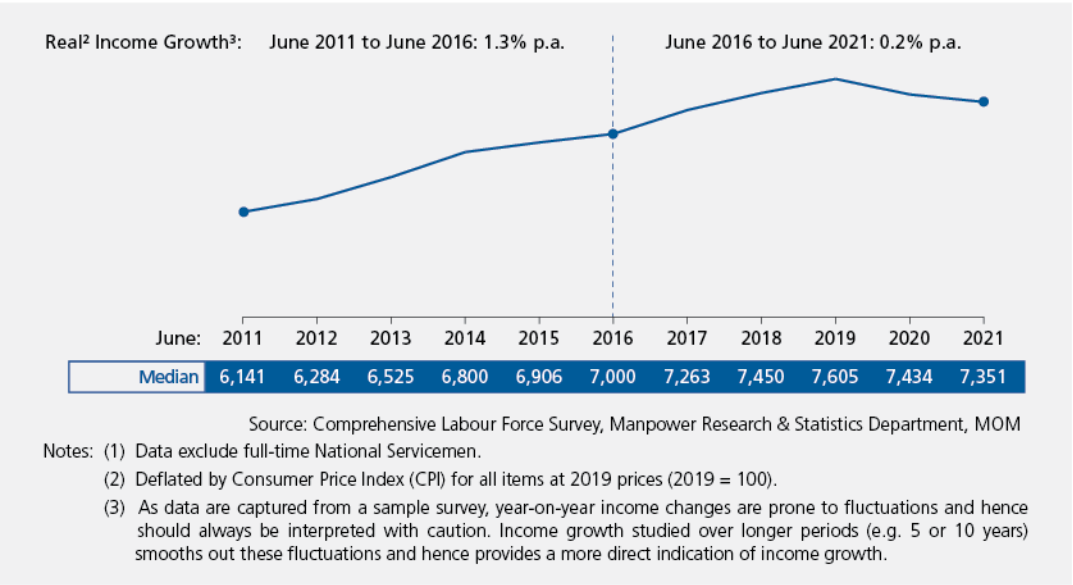
June:	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Rate	87.1	87.1	87.1	86.8	87.8	87.6	87.4	87.7	87.6	87.6	87.7

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

2.11 However, median income of full-time employed degree holders fell, pulled down by lower bonuses amid the more uncertain economic climate. This had a larger impact on degree holders as they are concentrated in higher-income groups, where a larger share of income came from bonuses. Reflecting the decrease in the recent two years and higher inflation in 2021, median income for full-time employed degree holders only grew slightly in real terms in the recent five years.

Chart 10 Median gross monthly income from work (including employer CPF contributions) of full-time employed resident degree holders

Dollars



June:	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Median	6,141	6,284	6,525	6,800	6,906	7,000	7,263	7,450	7,605	7,434	7,351

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Notes: (1) Data exclude full-time National Servicemen.
(2) Deflated by Consumer Price Index (CPI) for all items at 2019 prices (2019 = 100).
(3) As data are captured from a sample survey, year-on-year income changes are prone to fluctuations and hence should always be interpreted with caution. Income growth studied over longer periods (e.g. 5 or 10 years) smooths out these fluctuations and hence provides a more direct indication of income growth.

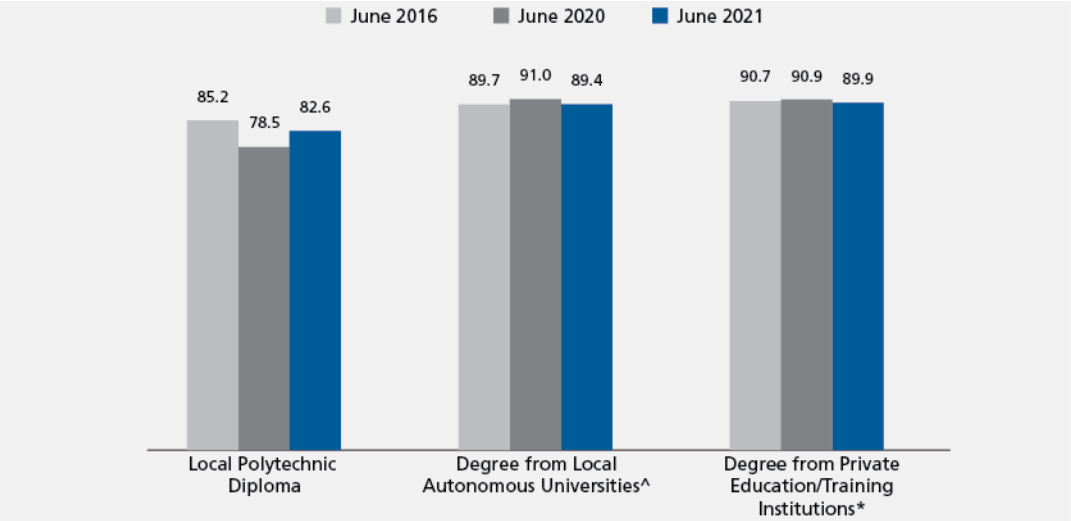
2.12 The employment rate among young local polytechnic diploma holders aged 25 to 29 rebounded in 2021. However, this was lower than for the cohort five years ago in 2016 as more young diploma holders stayed outside the labour force to pursue education. Employment rate among young degree holders from both local autonomous universities and private education institutions held up well at close to 90%, though they were slightly lower than a year ago as more were outside the labour force

[4] Degree holders commonly work in the modern services industries namely *Financial & Insurance Services*, *Professional Services* and *Information & Communications*, and also in *Public Administration & Education*.

to pursue further education. The median incomes for young graduates fared less well, as more of them were in shorter term contract of a year or less and bonuses decreased amid economic uncertainties.

Chart 11 Employment rate of residents aged 25 to 29 from local tertiary institutions

Per Cent



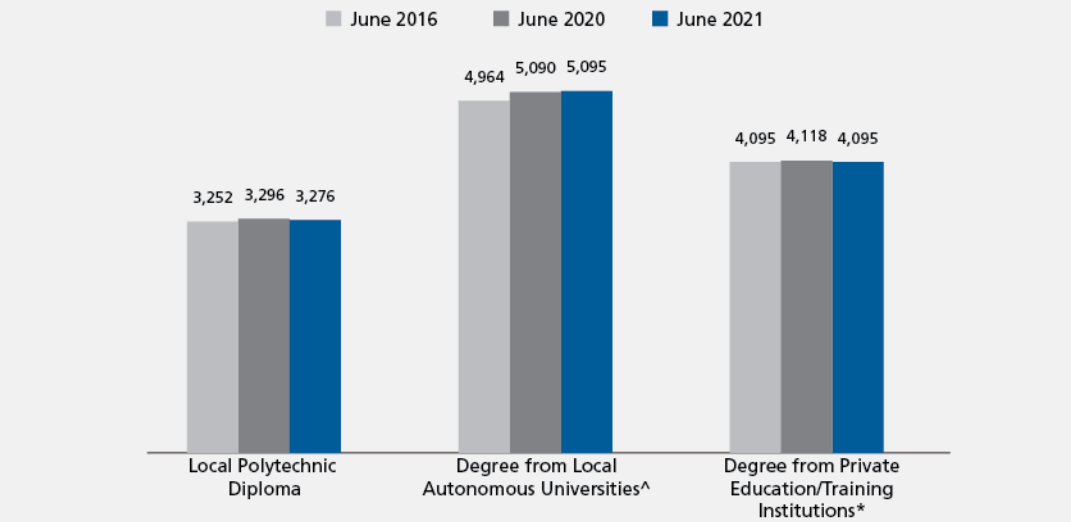
Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Notes: (1) ^ – Includes qualifications awarded by overseas partner universities/institutions of the Singapore Institute of Technology.

(2) * – Includes qualifications awarded by their overseas partner universities/institutions.

Chart 12 Median gross monthly income from work (including employer CPF contributions) of full-time employed residents aged 25 to 29 from local tertiary institutions

Dollars



Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Notes: (1) Data exclude full-time National Servicemen.

(2) ^ – Includes qualifications awarded by overseas partner universities/institutions of the Singapore Institute of Technology.

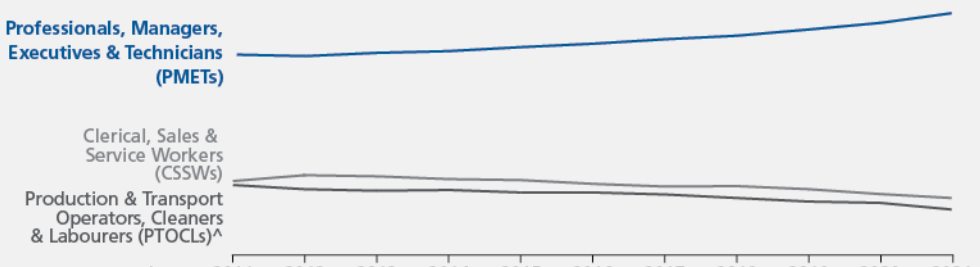
(3) * – Includes qualifications awarded by their overseas partner universities/institutions.

Share of PMETs in the resident workforce rose faster

2.13 The share of professionals, managers, executives & technicians (PMETs) among employed residents rose at a faster pace compared to earlier years. More residents were hired into PMET roles reflecting demand from *Public Administration & Education*, *Healthcare*, *Financial & Insurance Services* and *Professional Services*. On the other hand, non-PMET employment continued to decline, as sectors with higher share of non-PMETs in their workforce such as *Administrative & Support Services*, *Transportation & Storage* and *Accommodation* continued to be affected by travel and safe management measures.

Chart 13 Employed residents by occupation

Per Cent



	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
PMETs	52.7	52.4	53.1	53.5	54.4	55.2	56.2	57.0	58.4	59.9	62.1
CSSWs	24.2	25.4	25.1	24.4	24.2	23.4	22.8	22.9	22.2	21.1	20.2
PTOCLs^	23.1	22.2	21.8	22.1	21.4	21.4	21.0	20.2	19.4	19.1	17.6

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Notes: (1) Data are classified based on Singapore Standard Occupational Classification (SSOC) 2020. Data before year 2020 which were coded based on earlier versions of the SSOC were mapped to SSOC 2020 as far as possible to facilitate data comparability.

(2) ^ – Includes Agricultural & Fishery Workers and Workers Not Elsewhere Classified.

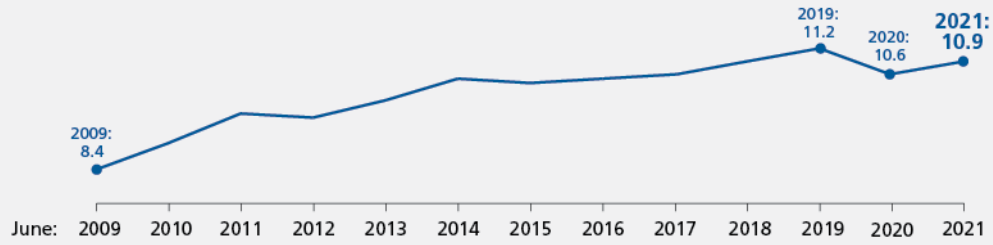
(3) Data for each year may not add up to 100% due to rounding.

Part-time share of employment rebounded, but below its peak in 2019

2.14 The share of part-timers in the resident workforce rebounded from 10.6% in 2020 to 10.9% in 2021. This was below its peak of 11.2% in 2019 before the pandemic, having trended upwards over the decade. Part-time share of employment rose in most industries in 2021. However, *Accommodation*, *Retail Trade* and *Arts, Entertainment & Recreation* continued to cut back on part-timers, reflecting the impact of international travel restrictions and safe management measures.

Chart 14 Share of part-time employed among employed residents

Per Cent



Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

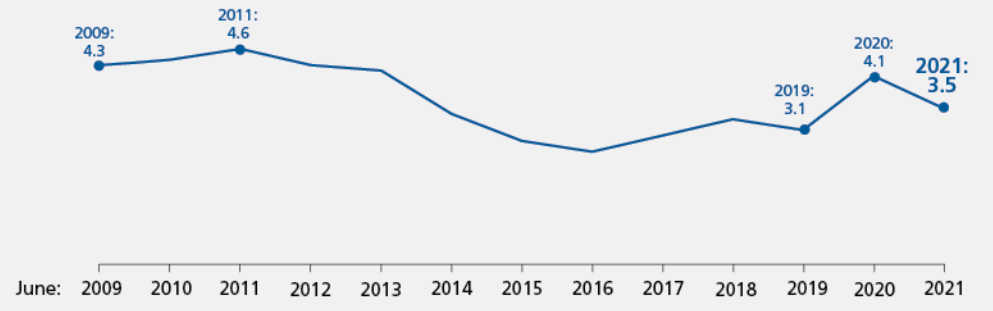
Note: Comparable data series starts from 2009 onwards, when the definition of part-time employment was revised to align with the corresponding change in the Employment Act.

Time-related under-employment rate eased, though it remained above pre-COVID rates

2.15 Resident time-related under-employment rate[5] eased from 4.1% in 2020 to 3.5% in 2021, though it remained above pre-COVID levels. Most groups experienced improvements, including lower-educated and older workers who were more affected in 2020. By industry, time-related under-employment rate was highest in *Food & Beverage Services* and *Education* in 2021 and remained above pre-COVID levels. This reflects the suspension of dine-in and in-person tuition/enrichment classes during the Heightened Alert period. *Administrative & Support Services* (reflecting trends in Cleaning and Employment Agencies)[6], *Real Estate Services*[7] and *Transportation & Storage* (reflecting Air Transport)[8] also had notably higher rates than their pre-COVID levels.

Chart 15 Resident time-related under-employment rate

Per Cent



Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Notes: (1) Time-related under-employed persons refer to part-timers (i.e. those whose normal hours of work are fewer than 35 a week) who are willing and available to work additional hours.

(2) Time-related under-employment rate refers to time-related under-employed persons as a percentage of all employed persons.

(3) Comparable data series starts from 2009 onwards, when the definition of part-time employment was revised to align with the corresponding change in the Employment Act.

[5] Time-related under-employment rate refers to part-timers who are willing and available to engage in additional work, as a percentage of all (full-time and part-time) employed persons.

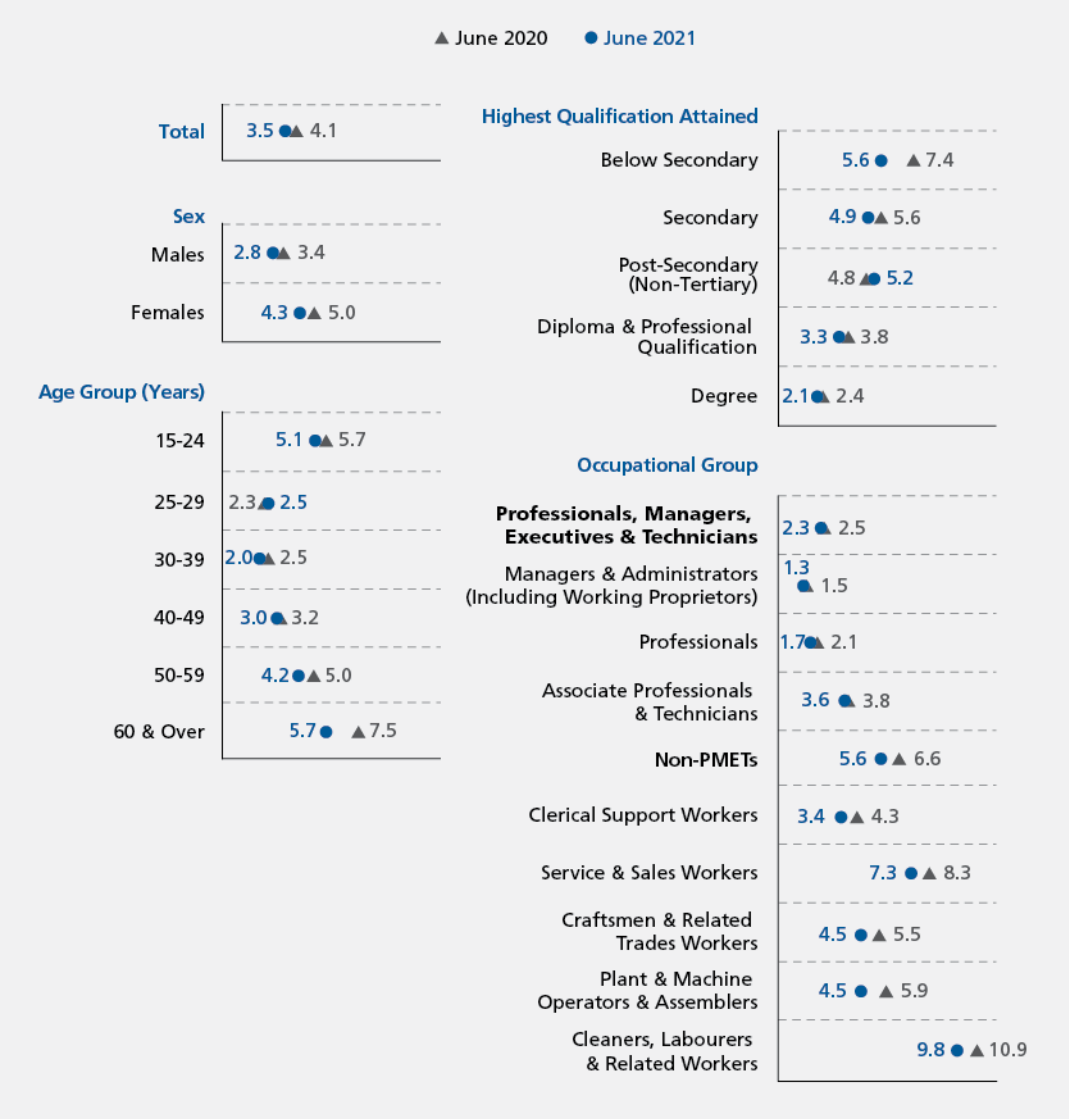
[6] This reflects reduced demand for office and home cleaning services due to work-from-home arrangements and restrictions on household visitors. In addition, more took up non-permanent part-time jobs via employment agencies but would like to work additional hours.

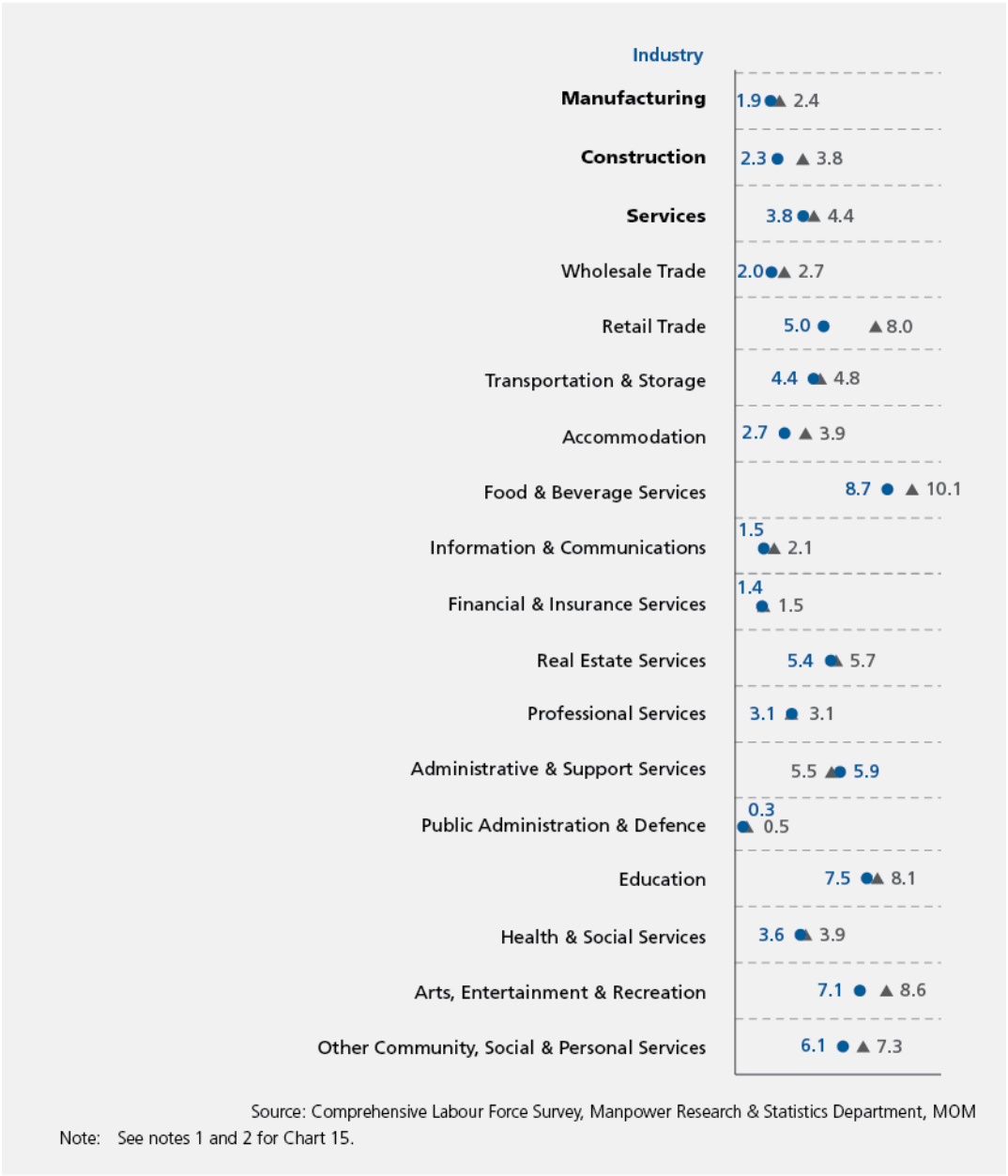
[7] This reflects the cap on visitors for property viewing during the Heightened Alert.

[8] This reflects international travel restrictions.

Chart 16 Resident time-related under-employment rate by characteristics

Per Cent





Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

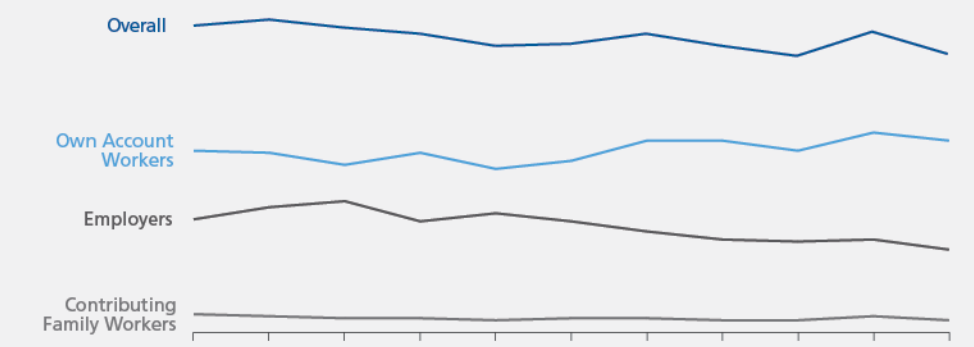
Note: See notes 1 and 2 for Chart 15.

Fewer workers in self-employment

2.16 As the number of salaried employees increased significantly with more job opportunities amid the economic recovery and fewer were self-employed, the share of self-employed in the resident workforce fell from 14.7% in June 2020 to 13.6% in June 2021. There were decreases across all three categories of self-employed, namely employers, own account workers and contributing family workers. Decreases in self-employed share of employment was broad-based, led by workers in their 40s and 50s, those with below-secondary qualifications, and non-PMETs.

Chart 17 Proportion of self-employed among employed residents

Per Cent



	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Overall	15.0	15.3	14.9	14.6	14.0	14.1	14.6	14.0	13.5	14.7	13.6
Own Account Workers	8.8	8.7	8.1	8.7	7.9	8.3	9.3	9.3	8.8	9.7	9.3
Employers	5.4	6.0	6.3	5.3	5.7	5.3	4.8	4.4	4.3	4.4	3.9
Contributing Family Workers	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.4

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note: Data for "own account workers", "employers" and "contributing family workers" may not add up to the overall figure due to rounding.

Own Account Workers

2.17 A Labour Force Supplementary Survey has been conducted yearly since 2016, to collect additional statistics on the number of resident workers engaged in own account work. Given the ad hoc and transient nature of own account work, the reference period of this supplementary survey was extended to over the course of the year, rather than over the past week. The longer reference period enables us to capture more accurately the prevalence of own account work, and the experiences of own account workers.

2.18 The number of regular own account workers rose for the second consecutive year. This was due to more residents engaging in such work arrangement by choice in 2021, as they enjoyed the flexibility and freedom associated with own account work, as well as the ability to control their career. The pandemic has also changed work and lifestyle patterns, leading to shifts in business demand for own account workers. As working from home remained the default, demand for point-to-point transport services fell, resulting in fewer private-hire car drivers and taxi drivers. With the surge in e-commerce and increased reliance on delivery services, the number of delivery workers rose further in 2021.

More regular own account workers chose this work arrangement as their livelihood

2.19 More residents were engaged in own account work as a regular form of employment over the one-year period from July 2020 to June 2021 (248,500), from 228,200 in 2020.

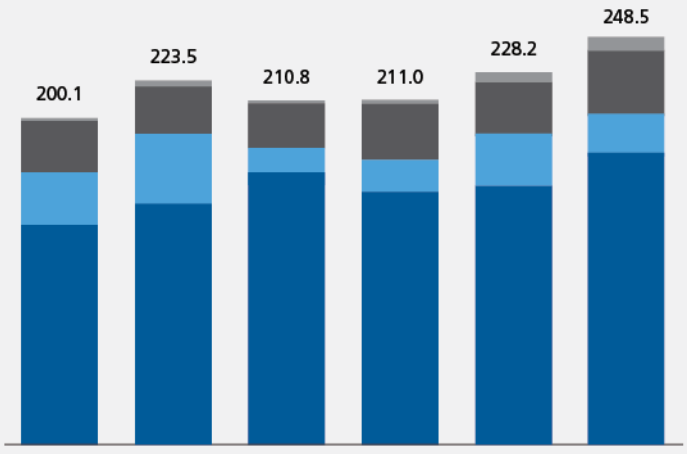
2.20 For the most of them, own account work was their main job and livelihood (i.e. primary own account workers: 201,800), and they formed 8.5% of all employed residents in 2021.[9] Compared to a year ago, the number of such workers has increased, as more preferred[10] own account work (from 158,900 in 2020 to 177,700 in 2021).

2.21 The remaining did own account work on the side (secondary own account workers: 46,800). This number has increased for the third consecutive year, mainly by choice as they preferred own account work.

2.22 In all, the vast majority engaged in regular own account work by choice (216,500 or 87%). Their top reasons for being in own account work include enjoying the flexibility (69%) and freedom (40%) associated with own account work, and having the ability to control their career (33%). While those who engaged in own account work on a non-preferred basis (32,000) has declined from 2020, some vulnerability remains as their numbers hovered above the levels seen in 2018 and 2019.

Chart 18 Resident regular own account workers

Number ('000)



	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Primary	**166.8**	**190.9**	**182.1**	**174.8**	**190.9**	**201.8**
Preferred	134.6	147.9	167.3	155.1	158.9	177.7
Non-Preferred	32.2	43.0	14.8	19.6	32.0	24.1
Secondary	**33.3**	**32.6**	**28.7**	**36.3**	**37.3**	**46.8**
Preferred	31.8	28.9	27.4	34.4	31.9	38.8
Non-Preferred	s	3.7	s	s	5.4	8.0

Source: Supplementary Survey on Own Account Workers, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Notes: (1) Data refer to residents in own account work as a regular form of employment for the 12-month period ending the middle of the year.
(2) "s": Data suppressed due to small number covered.
(3) Data may not add up due to rounding.

[9] The estimate is derived based on the number of regular primary own account workers, as a proportion of total resident employment (average over 12 months ending the middle of the year).

[10] Persons for whom own account work is not their preferred choice of work refer to those who engage in own account work because they are unable to find work as an employee. Among multiple job holders, it includes those who are unable to find full-time work. Those for whom own account work is a preferred choice of work refer to the remaining who do not fall into the above estimate.

2.23 The gradual economic recovery and tighter labour market facilitated more own account workers to find employee work. Among those who had done regular primary own account work in the past year, 8.0% switched to employee work as their main job by June 2021. This was higher than the rate (4% to 5%) seen in past years. Reflecting improved business conditions and government efforts to support local hiring, another 3.5% were able to expand their business and became employers with employees under their payroll by June 2021. Most (90%) of the regular primary own account workers who remained in their existing work arrangement did so by choice.

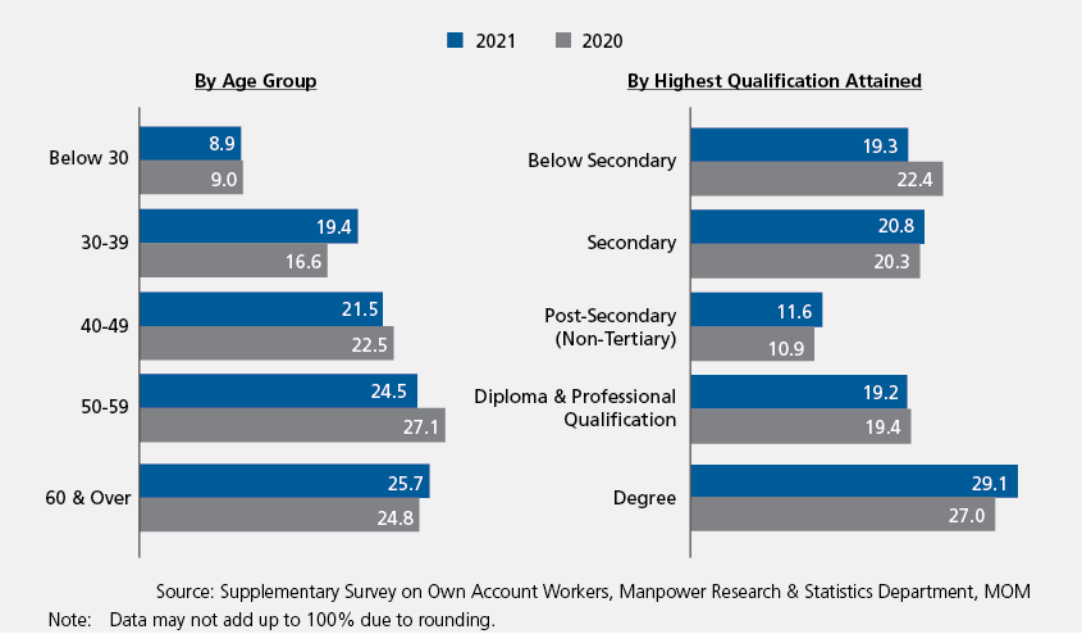
2.24 Online channels continued to be a crucial tool for business outreach. Three in five (60%) regular own account workers utilised online channels to advertise and obtain business, including a third (33%) who took up work via online matching platforms.[11] However, there was a dip in those who utilised online matching platforms (from 37% in 2020), as demand for point-to-point transport services waned when working-from-home remained the default work arrangement.

2.25 Among regular primary own account workers, majority were residents aged 40 & over in 2021 (72%). Though the percentage in their 30s edged up (from 17% to 19%, attributed entirely to more in own account work on a preferred basis), proportionately more in this age group were in employee work.

2.26 In line with the slight rise in the share of own account workers who were younger, the share who were tertiary educated also posted a slight uptick (from 46% to 48%, due to those with degree qualifications). The increase mirrors the improvement in educational profile among employees.[12]

Chart 19 Resident regular primary own account workers

Per Cent



Source: Supplementary Survey on Own Account Workers, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note: Data may not add up to 100% due to rounding.

[11] In the absence of internationally agreed statistical definition, online matching platforms are defined as labour sharing platforms that serve as intermediaries to match or connect buyers with workers who take up piecemeal or assignment-based work. Such platforms could be either websites or mobile applications, covering services such as ride-hailing, goods/food delivery, creative work, etc.

[12] The tertiary-educated share among employees rose from 61% in 2020 to 63% in 2021, and was higher than the percentage of tertiary graduates among regular primary own account workers.

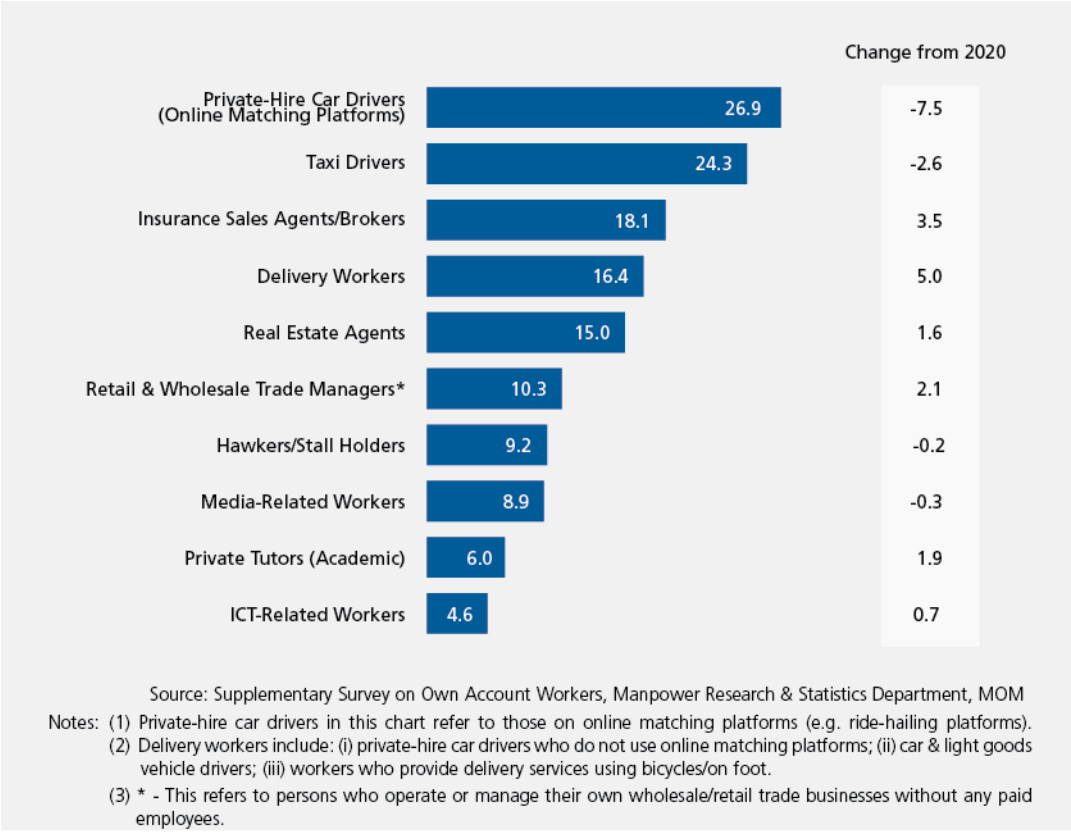
2.27 Although private-hire car drivers and taxi drivers remained the most common occupations among regular primary own account workers in 2021, their numbers have fallen as demand for private transport services fell. Conversely, the number of delivery workers continued to increase for the third consecutive year, as dine-in restrictions and other safe distancing measures led to heightened demand for delivery services. In 2021, it overtook real estate agents to be the fourth most common occupation.

2.28 The increase in delivery workers was driven mostly by residents with non-tertiary qualifications. Most delivery workers did own account work as their main livelihood by choice, and their numbers grew over the year.

2.29 Besides work that involved the use of online-matching platforms, other common occupations that regular primary own account workers engaged in include insurance sales agents/brokers, hawkers/stall holders and media-related workers.

Chart 20 Top occupations among resident regular primary own account workers, 2021

Number ('000)



Source: Supplementary Survey on Own Account Workers, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Notes: (1) Private-hire car drivers in this chart refer to those on online matching platforms (e.g. ride-hailing platforms).
(2) Delivery workers include: (i) private-hire car drivers who do not use online matching platforms; (ii) car & light goods vehicle drivers; (iii) workers who provide delivery services using bicycles/on foot.
(3) * - This refers to persons who operate or manage their own wholesale/retail trade businesses without any paid employees.

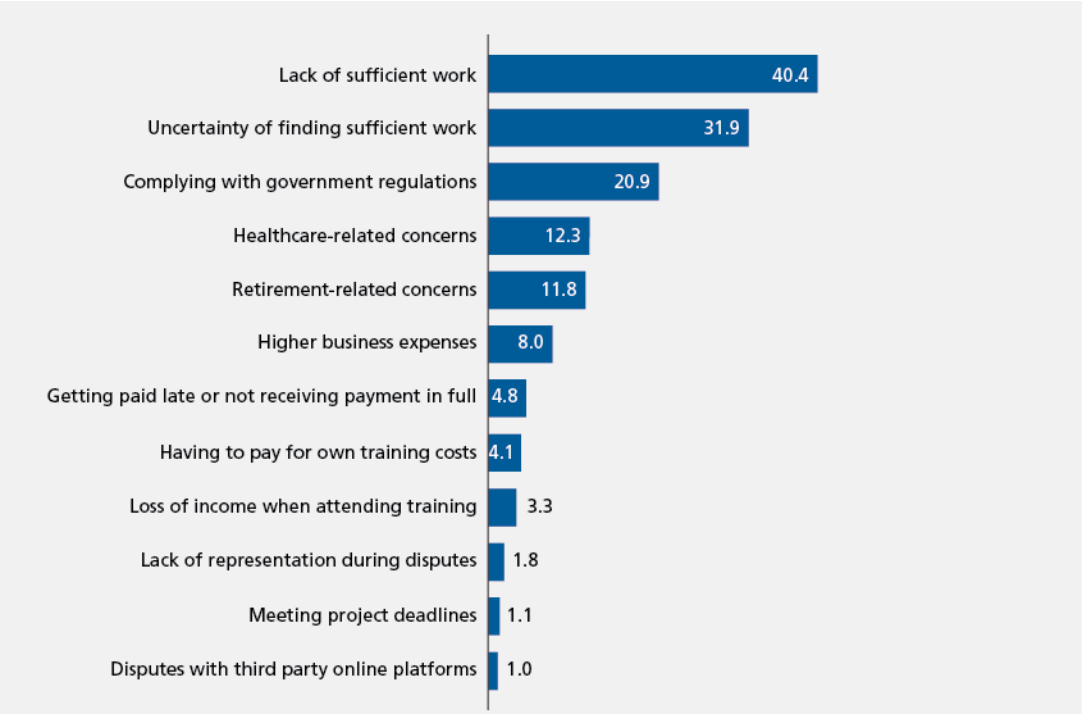
Finding sufficient work, as well as complying with government regulations amid the prolonged pandemic were the chief concerns

2.30 Slightly over half (55%) of regular own account workers faced challenges at work in 2021. This was similar to the preceding year (52%). They were most concerned about the *lack of* (40%) or *uncertainty of finding sufficient work* (32%), and these continued to be the top difficulties faced. As the prolonged pandemic necessitated a range of safe management measures, *complying with government regulations* (21%) also posed a challenge to own account workers. The proportion with healthcare-related concerns (12%, e.g. *insufficient savings for healthcare*, *lack of medical benefits* and *paid sick leave*), as well as retirement-related concerns (12%), decreased slightly from a year ago (17% and 14% respectively).

2.31 About three in five (59%) of those who faced challenges in the course of own account work felt that the difficulties have alleviated from the height of the COVID-19 pandemic. Most (77%) have taken steps to cope with the difficulties faced, including putting in longer hours (37%) or relying on other forms of income, e.g. from investment or their personal savings (32%).

Chart 21 Challenges faced by resident regular own account workers, 2021

Per Cent



Source: Supplementary Survey on Own Account Workers, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Notes: (1) Data are based on all regular own account workers (primary and secondary own account workers).
(2) Each worker may indicate multiple concerns.
(3) Concerns cited by less than 1% of own account workers are not separately reflected here.

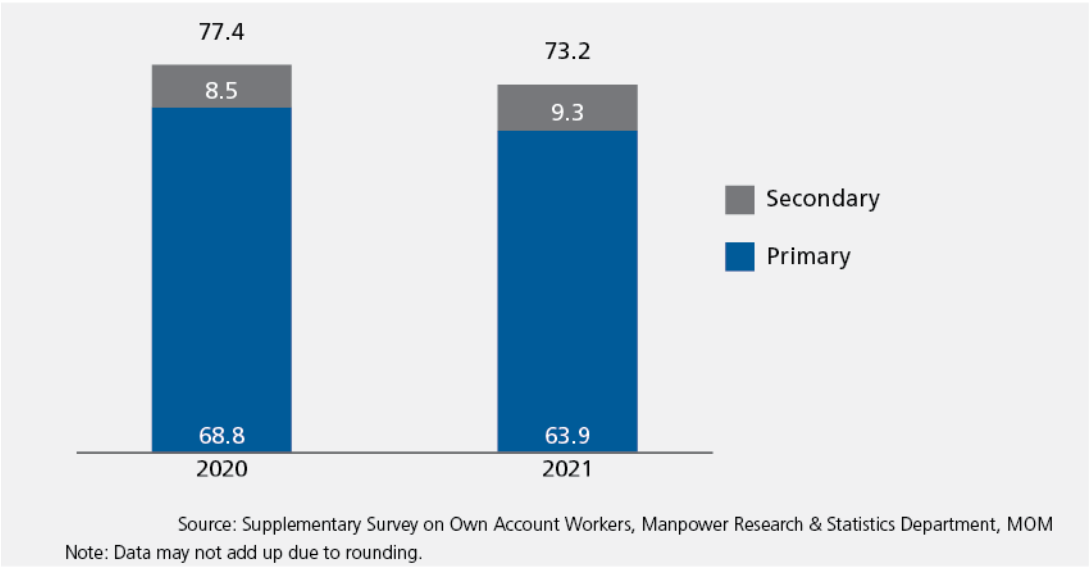
A Profile of Platform Workers in Singapore

2.32 Platform workers are own account workers who rely on transport and delivery service matching platforms to obtain work. Their work arrangements with platforms could resemble those of employees.[13] In 2021, around three in ten (or 73,200) regular own account workers were platform workers, working as taxi drivers (26,300), private-hire car drivers (30,600) or delivery workers who used online matching platforms (16,700).[14]

2.33 Similar to the larger pool of own account workers, most platform workers were primarily engaged in own account work as their main job and livelihood. Their numbers have declined from a year ago, due to fewer who engaged in it on a non-preferred basis.[15] On the other hand, the number of platform workers who did own account work on the side edged up over the year.

Chart 22 Resident regular platform workers

Number ('000)



Source: Supplementary Survey on Own Account Workers, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note: Data may not add up due to rounding.

[13] The platform companies set the price of the service, determine which jobs are assigned to which workers, and manage how the workers perform, including penalties and suspensions.

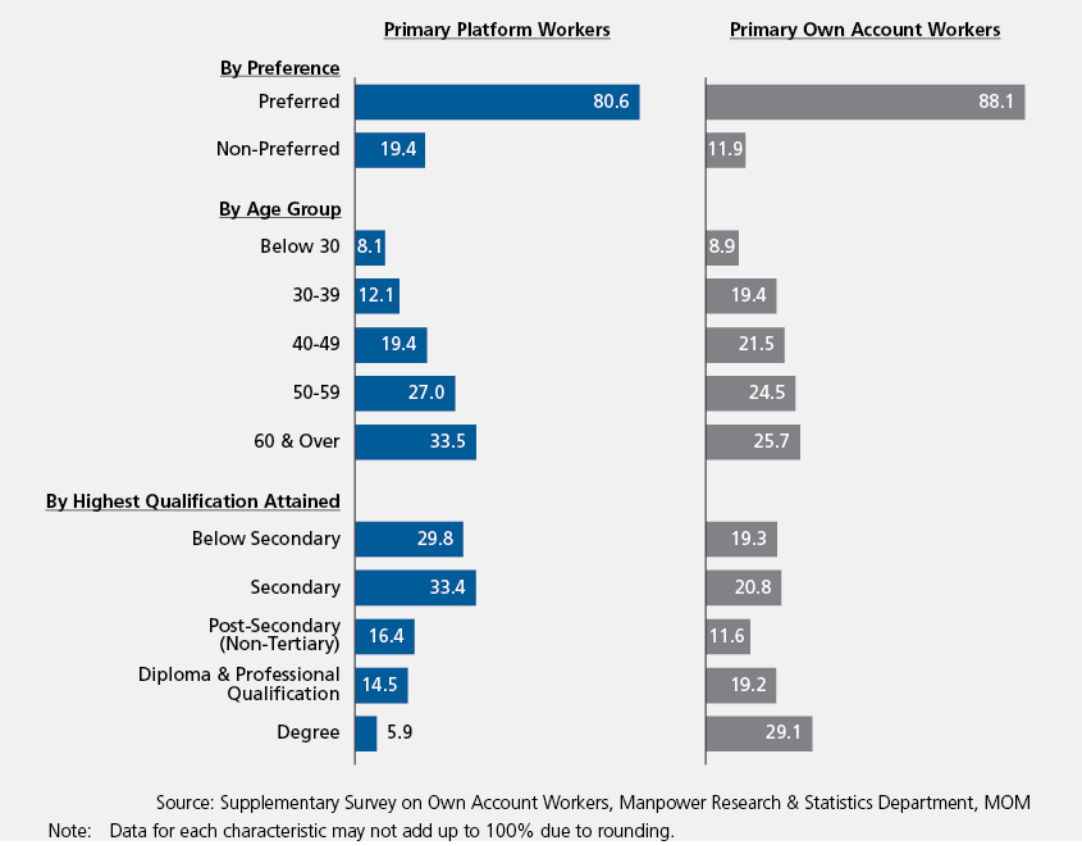
[14] The number for the specific occupations (i.e. taxi drivers, private-hire car drivers, delivery workers using online matching platforms) would add up to be more than the total number of platform workers, because an individual can have more than one occupation.

[15] The share of regular primary own account workers who worked as taxi drivers, private-hire car drivers or delivery workers by choice rose from 72% in 2020 to 81% in 2021.

2.34 Most of the regular primary platform workers engaged in own account work by choice, though they were less likely to prefer such work compared to other primary own account workers. The bulk of platform workers were older residents aged 50 & over, and had non-tertiary qualifications. They were also more likely to be older or lower-educated compared to all primary own account workers.

Chart 23 Resident regular primary own account workers by characteristics, 2021

Per Cent



Source: Supplementary Survey on Own Account Workers, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

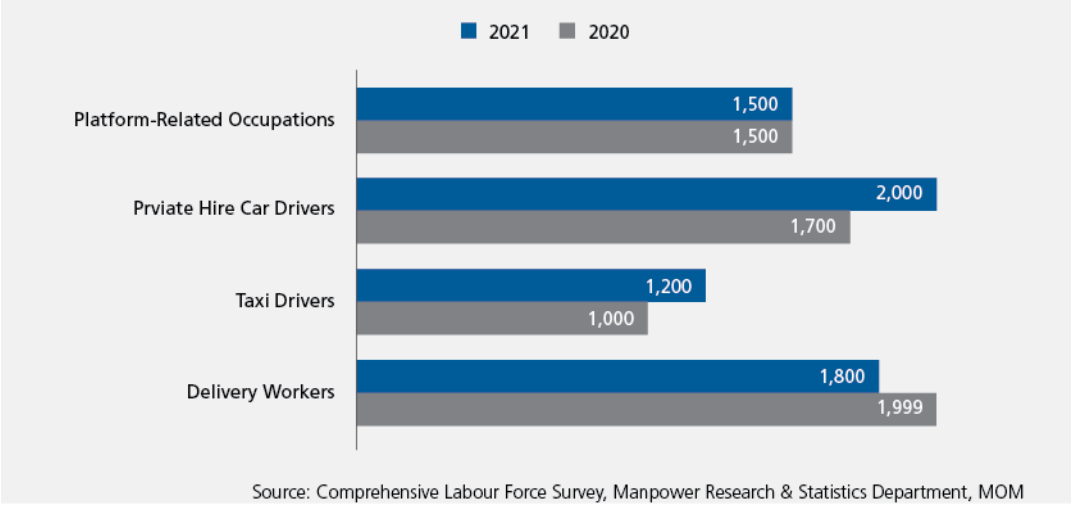
Note: Data for each characteristic may not add up to 100% due to rounding.

2.35 In 2021, the median income earned by private-hire car drivers ($2,000) and taxi drivers ($1,200) rose from the preceding year, which coincided with the Circuit Breaker period. Their increase in earnings could also reflect the higher number of passenger trips taken on per driver, as there were fewer private-hire car drivers and taxi drivers in 2021. Overall, the median income earned by full-time platform workers ($1,500) in 2021 was unchanged from the preceding year, weighed down by the slight decline in income earned by delivery workers ($1,800).

2.36 For the broad majority, the lower income earned by platform workers relative to the median worker is likely not a concern, as most preferred own account work and have fully paid for their housing. In 2021, 92% of regular primary platform workers resided in a house owned by themselves or their household members, including 50% whose house was fully paid for, most commonly living in HDB 4-room flats (46%).

Chart 24 Median gross monthly income from work of full-time resident own account workers in platform-related occupations

Dollars

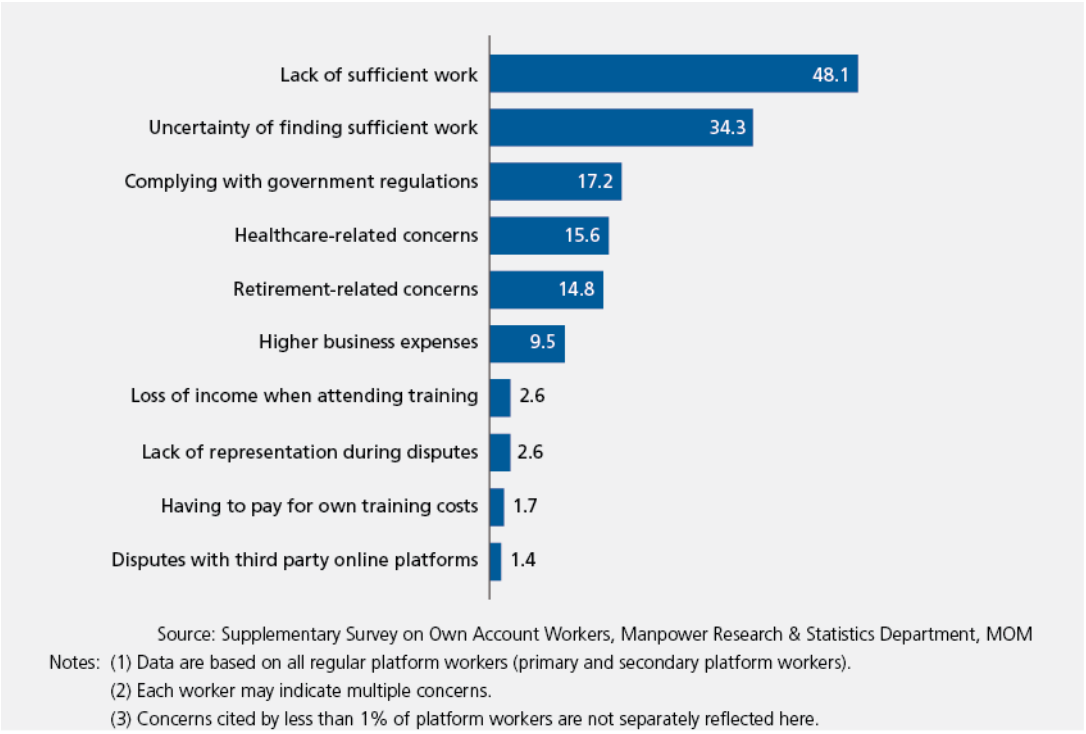


Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

2.37 More than half of regular platform workers (58%) faced challenges in the course of their work. Whilst their top challenges faced were similar to those raised by all regular own account workers, they were slightly more likely to cite healthcare-related and retirement-related concerns, as well as issues with dispute resolution.

Chart 25 Challenges faced by resident regular platform workers, 2021

Per Cent



Source: Supplementary Survey on Own Account Workers, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

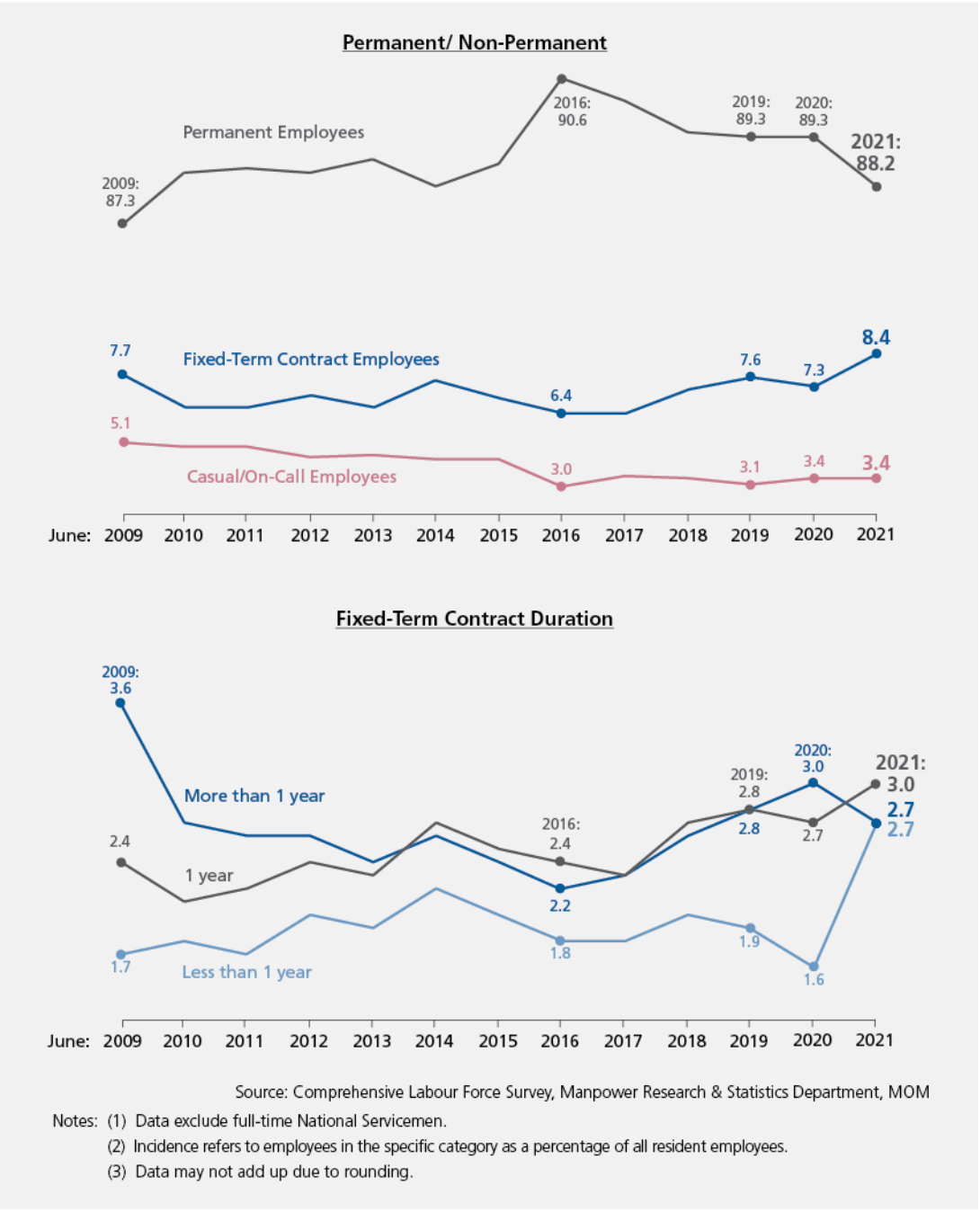
Notes: (1) Data are based on all regular platform workers (primary and secondary platform workers).
(2) Each worker may indicate multiple concerns.
(3) Concerns cited by less than 1% of platform workers are not separately reflected here.

Higher share of employees on fixed-term contracts

2.38 The vast majority of resident employees were permanent employees (88%). However, an increase in demand for temporary manpower for COVID-related activities and economic uncertainty led to a new high in the share of those on fixed-term contracts at 8.4%. This was up from 7.3% in 2020, and driven by increases among residents on shorter contracts of less than one year.

Chart 26 Incidence of resident employees by type of employment

Per Cent



Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

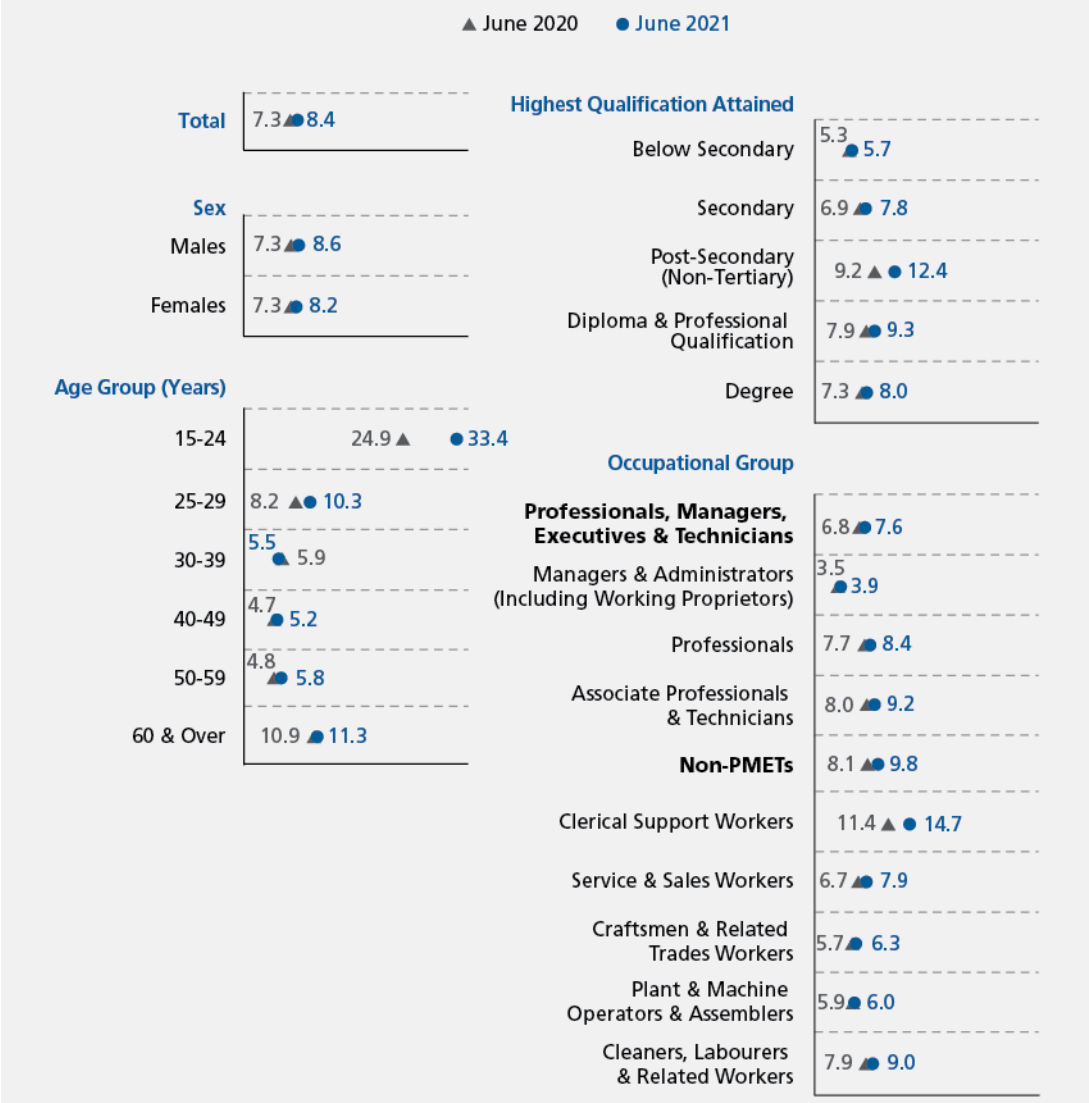
Notes: (1) Data exclude full-time National Servicemen.
(2) Incidence refers to employees in the specific category as a percentage of all resident employees.
(3) Data may not add up due to rounding.

2.39 The increase in incidence of fixed-term contract employees was led by *Public Administration & Defence*, *Accommodation*, *Health & Social Services* and *Real Estate*. The increase was more notable among non-PMETs (e.g. clerks, temperature screeners, safe distancing ambassadors, swabbers/swab assistants and healthcare assistants), and younger workers aged below 30 (including those on vacation jobs/internships).

2.40 Currently, temporary work is largely driven by demand from COVID-ops. As the COVID situation stabilises, demand for manpower from these activities will start to fall but we do not expect demand to completely disappear. Fixed-term contracts of one year or less was already rising in pre-COVID years. Hence, while the proportion is unlikely to remain at this heightened level, it may possibly settle above pre-COVID norms.

Chart 27 Incidence of fixed-term contract resident employees by characteristics

Per Cent





Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Notes: (1) Data exclude full-time National Servicemen.

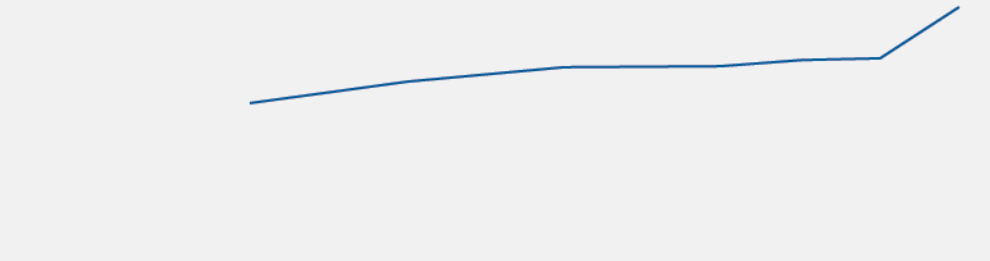
(2) Incidence refers to fixed-term contract employees as a percentage of resident employees in the respective categories.

While more workers held more than one job, they remained a small minority

2.41 There was a relatively larger increase in proportion of multiple job holders from 2.8% in 2020 to 3.5% in 2021, though they remained a small minority. The self-employed experienced a larger increase (from 6.7% to 8.1%) than employees (from 2.1% to 2.7%). There were larger increases in proportion of multiple job holders working in sectors that were impacted by safe management and border measures and output has yet to recover to pre-COVID levels. These sectors include *Construction*, *Other Community, Social & Personal Services* (pulled up by hairdressing, beauty & personal care services), *Accommodation*, *Administrative & Support Services* (e.g. employment agencies and travel agencies) and *Retail Trade*.

Chart 28 Proportion of employed residents holding multiple jobs

Per Cent



June:	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Proportion(%)	n.a.	2.2	n.a.	2.5	n.a.	2.7	n.a.	2.7	2.8	2.8	3.5

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Notes: (1) Data exclude full-time National Servicemen.

(2) n.a. – Not available as data on multiple job holders was not collected in these years.

3. Training

Training participation edged up in 2021

3.1 Training participation in the labour force has nearly doubled in the decade. The pandemic has altered the way training is being conducted – with more than half of the trainees attending training conducted via on-line or e-learning courses.

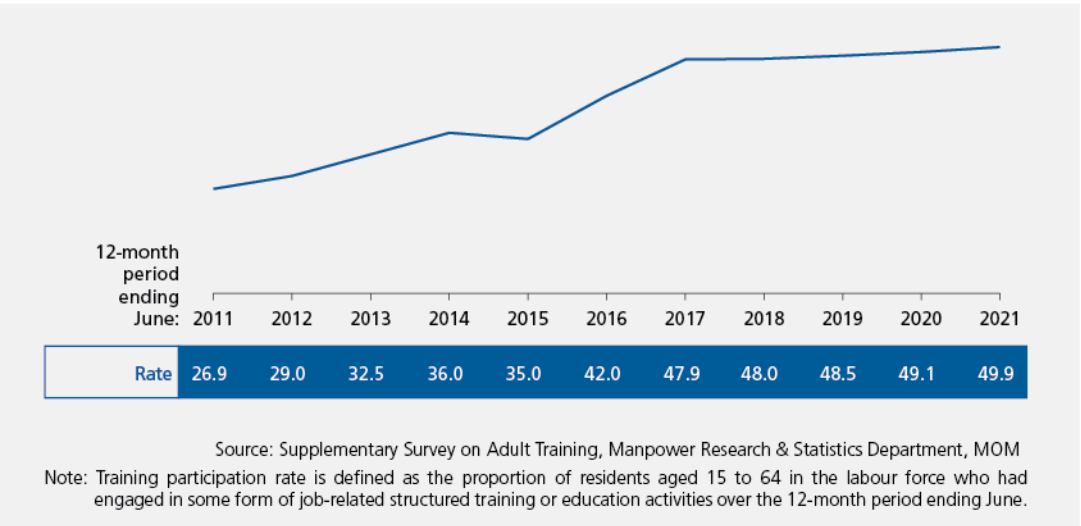
3.2 The training participation rate continued to climb despite the pandemic, from 49% in 2020 to 50% in 2021.[16] Reflecting restrictions to in-person classes due to COVID-19, the prevalence of online or e-learning courses rose for the third consecutive year to 58% in 2021.

3.3 Training intensity, measured as the average number of training days per adult in the labour force, eased back to pre-COVID level[17] at 6.6 days in 2021, as trainees on average spent slightly less time in training, alongside the gradual resumption of business activities at the workplace.

3.4 Despite restrictions to in-person training activities, few non-trainees had deferred their training plans (8.0%).[18] A sizeable proportion of non-trainees in 2021 had also attended training in the recent five years.

Chart 29 Training participation rate of resident labour force

Per Cent



Source: Supplementary Survey on Adult Training, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note: Training participation rate is defined as the proportion of residents aged 15 to 64 in the labour force who had engaged in some form of job-related structured training or education activities over the 12-month period ending June.

3.5 In a softer job market, training enables jobseekers to acquire relevant work experience, skills and networks to boost their employability. In 2021, the training participation rate of the unemployed rose sharply, continuing the uptrend from 2012. For employed residents, the incidence of training held steady over the year, though we see training participation among self-employed persons returning to its pre-COVID rate,[19] possibly as work activities resumed[20] alongside the economic recovery.

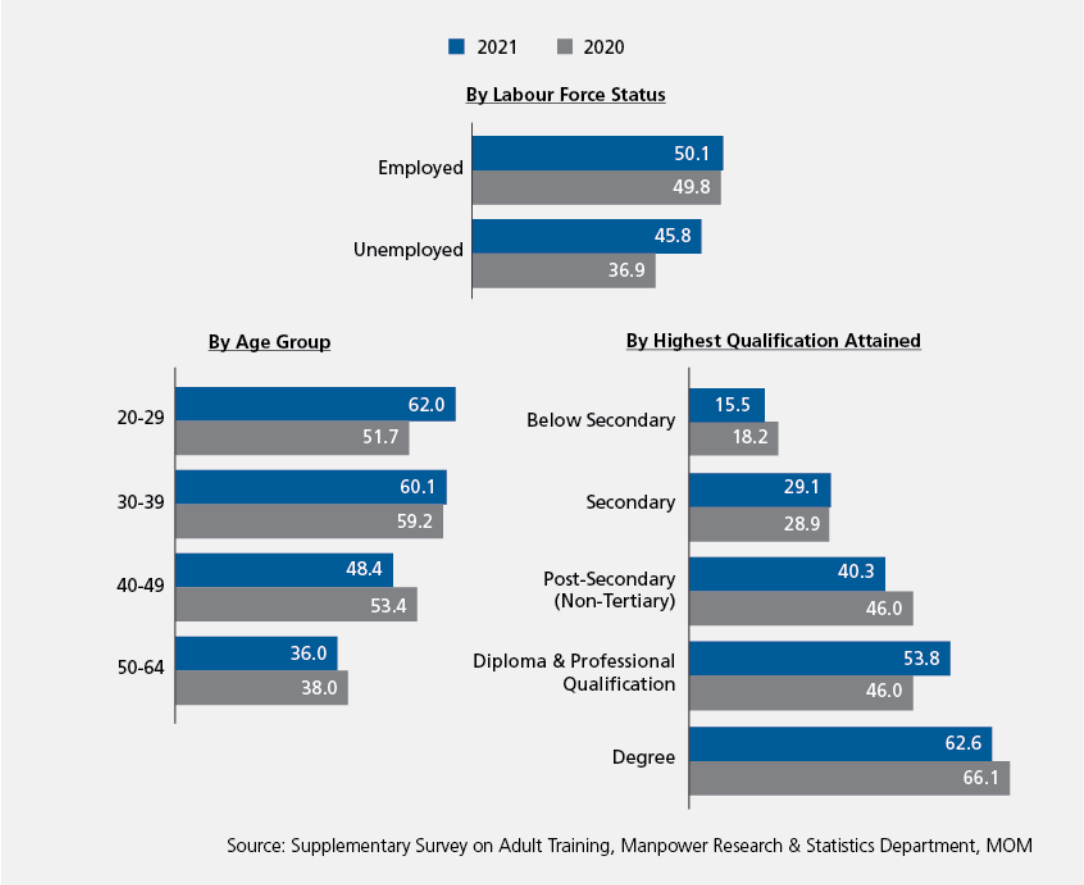
[16] This refers to training participation over the 12-month period ending June of the respective years. Data in this section pertain to those aged 15 to 64.
[17] Training intensity was 6.5 days in 2019.
[18] Non-trainees deferred their training commonly because of their preference for face-to-face training (36%) and family commitments (33%).
[19] Training participation rate among self-employed residents declined from 37% in 2020 to 29% in 2021, and was close to the 27% in 2019.
[20] Time-related under-employment rate among self-employed posted a larger decline over the year (-0.8%-point) compared to employees (-0.5%-point).

3.6 Trends were mixed across age and education groups. Following the expansion of work-study programmes and higher university enrolment, younger residents in their 20s, and those with diploma & professional qualifications saw higher training participation rates over the year.

3.7 For the mature aged 40 & over, training participation rate fell back to 2019 levels,[21] likely because those who were placed on retraining programmes in 2020 during periods of business slack[22] gradually resumed their usual work arrangements. Nevertheless, compared to a decade ago, more mature workers have undertaken training to keep their skillsets relevant in the rapidly changing employment landscape. As mature residents tend to be less educated, their decline in training participation in 2021 also weighed on the training participation rate of the non-tertiary educated. Observably, below secondary and post-secondary (non-tertiary) educated residents saw declines in their training participation rate.

Chart 30 Training participation rate of resident labour force

Per Cent



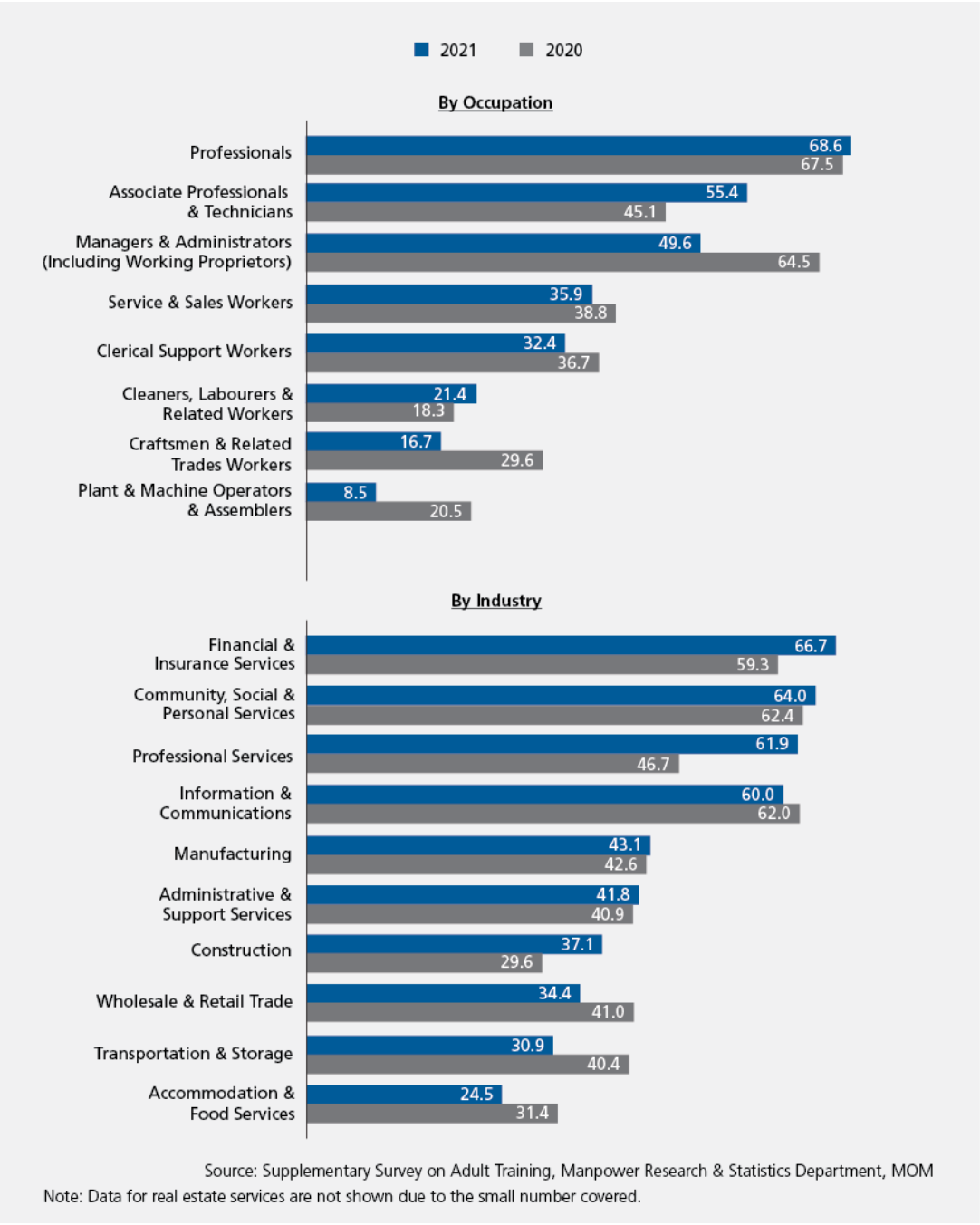
Source: Supplementary Survey on Adult Training, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

3.8 The training participation rate for PMETs was unchanged over the year (59%), but declined for non-PMETs (from 32% to 28%; seen across most detailed occupational groups). Reflecting the higher concentration of non-PMETs, larger declines in the training participation rate were observed among workers in *Transportation & Storage, Accommodation & Food Services* and *Wholesale & Retail Trade* as well. After declining in 2020, there were notable increases in the training participation rate of workers in higher-skilled sectors of *Financial & Insurance Services* and *Professional Services*, to rates similar or higher than in 2019.

[21] The training participation rate of resident labour force was 50.0% for residents aged 40 to 49, and 35.7% for residents aged 50 to 64 in 2019.
[22] In the year ending June 2020, a total of 87,580 employees were placed on short work-week or temporary layoff, and this declined to 52,550 a year later.

Chart 31 Training participation rate of employed residents

Per Cent



Source: Supplementary Survey on Adult Training, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note: Data for real estate services are not shown due to the small number covered.

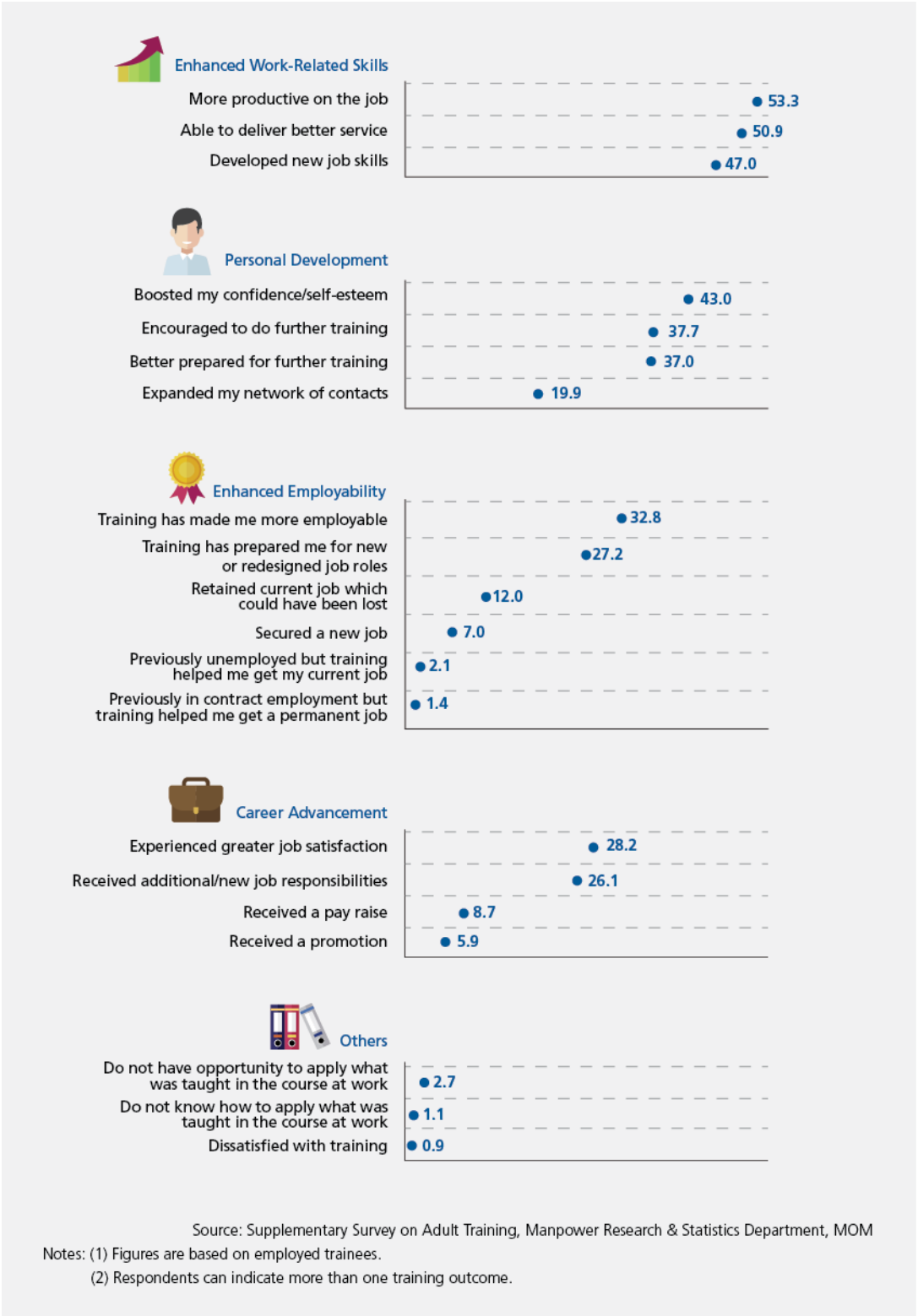
3.9 Most employed trainees (91%) recognised the importance of attending job-related structured training, and this was borne out in the positive outcomes reported by trainees from the training undertaken in 2021. It led to tangible outcomes such as enhanced work-related skills, with about half of employed trainees reported being more productive (53%), having the ability to provide better service delivery (51%) or gaining new job-related skills (47%) after training. Training also enhanced the employability of workers, with 18% stating that training helped them retain their existing job or obtain a new job.[23] Training also has intangible benefits; it builds self-efficacy by boosting confidence and self-esteem (43%), encourages (38%) and prepares (37%) workers for further training.

[23] Refers to retained current job which could have been lost, secured a new job, previously unemployed but training helped to get current job, or previously in contract employment but training helped to get a permanent job.

3.10 An immediate rise in pay (8.7%) or promotion (5.9%) were less common, as these are generally outcomes tied to better work performance post-training. Nevertheless, around a quarter (26%) of trainees were accorded new or additional job responsibilities following training. These workers may potentially benefit from higher pay or promotion upon better work performance with time.

Chart 32 Training outcomes of employed residents, 2021

Per Cent



Source: Supplementary Survey on Adult Training, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Notes: (1) Figures are based on employed trainees.

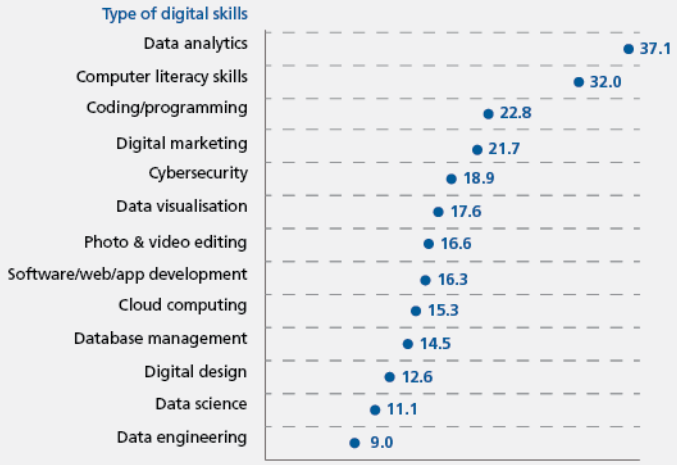
(2) Respondents can indicate more than one training outcome.

3.11 Employed trainees commonly took up job-related structured training in digital technology skills (35%), critical core & soft skills (25%) and core business development & marketing skills (15%). These are transferrable or core work skills required to work competently.

3.12 Reflecting the rising importance of digital skills in today's economy, most residents in the labour force who intended to attend job-related structured training next year have plans to pick up digital technology skills (75%). This was to help enhance their work productivity (57%) and aid in their career advancement (54%). Data analytics, computer literacy skills, coding or programming, digital marketing and cybersecurity were the most popular forms of digital skills.

Chart 33 Resident labour force who intend to pick up digital technology skills for work by type of skill sets they are interested in, 2021

Per Cent



Source: Supplementary Survey on Adult Training, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Notes: (1) Figures are based on resident labour force who intended to attend job-related structured training on digital technology in the next year.

(2) Respondents can indicate more than one type of digital skill they are interested in.

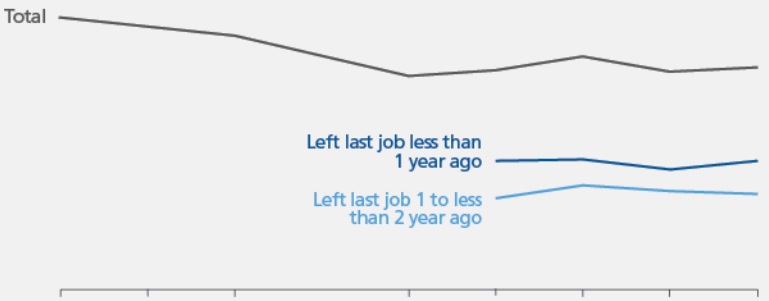
4. Job Mobility and Tenure

Incidence of job change within the last one year rebounded to around pre-COVID levels

4.1 The economic recovery has resulted in an increase in job opportunities. Consequently, the proportion of employed residents who had changed jobs in the last one year increased from 8.2% in June 2020 to 8.8% in June 2021. As this was around pre-COVID levels in 2018 and 2019, it does not suggest that there has been a sharp increase in workers switching jobs.

Chart 34 Proportion of employed residents who had changed jobs in the last two years

Per Cent



June:	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total	18.6	n.a.	17.5	n.a.	14.7	15.0	16.0	14.9	15.3
Left last job less than 1 year ago	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	8.8	8.9	8.2	8.8
Left last job 1 to less than 2 year ago	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	6.2	7.1	6.7	6.5

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Notes: (1) Data exclude full-time National Servicemen.

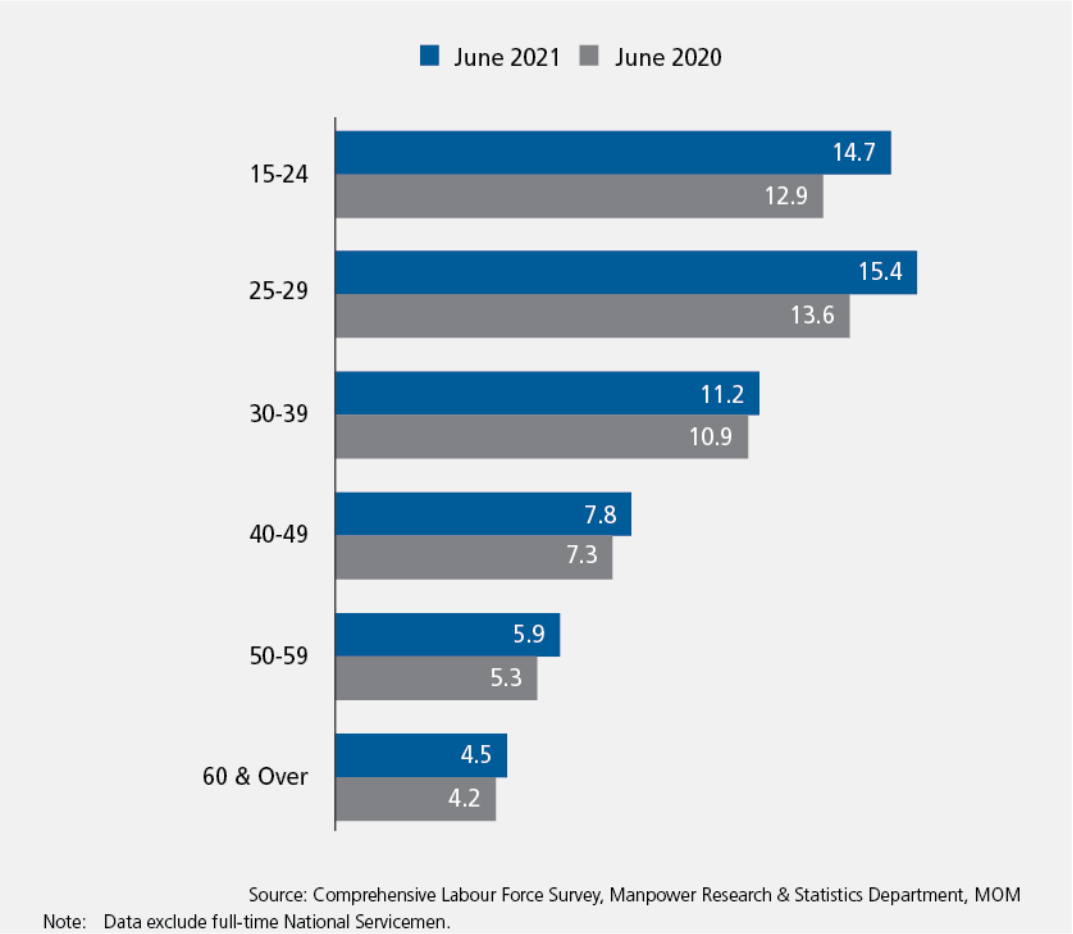
(2) n.a. – Not available as data on job change or the further breakdown into when left last job was not collected in these years.

(3) Comparable data for job change is available from 2013 onwards.

4.2 Younger workers aged below 30 posted larger rebound in incidence of job change in the recent year. They continued to have the highest incidence of job change among the age groups, as they are in the earlier stages of their career and still exploring career options.

Chart 35 Proportion of employed residents who had changed jobs in the last one year by age

Per Cent



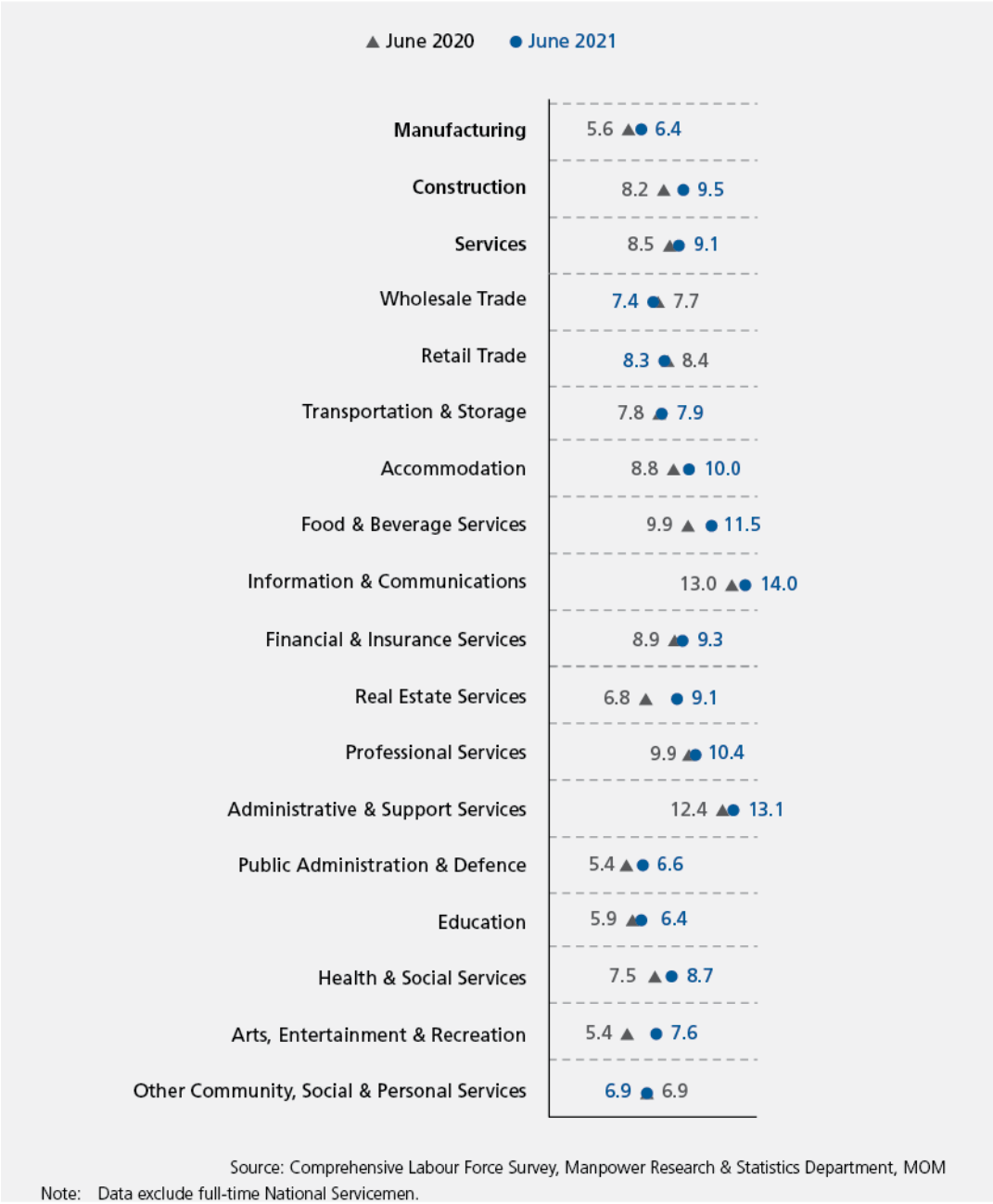
Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note: Data exclude full-time National Servicemen.

4.3 The incidence of workers with job change in the recent year increased by a larger extent in sectors more affected during the height of the COVID-19 restrictions in 2020, such as *Arts, Entertainment & Recreation*, *Food & Beverage Services* and *Accommodation*. It also rose notably in *Health & Social Services*, *Public Administration & Defence* and *Information & Communications*, reflecting the strong demand for workers in these sectors.

Chart 36 Proportion of employed residents who had changed jobs in the last one year by current industry

Per Cent



Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note: Data exclude full-time National Servicemen.

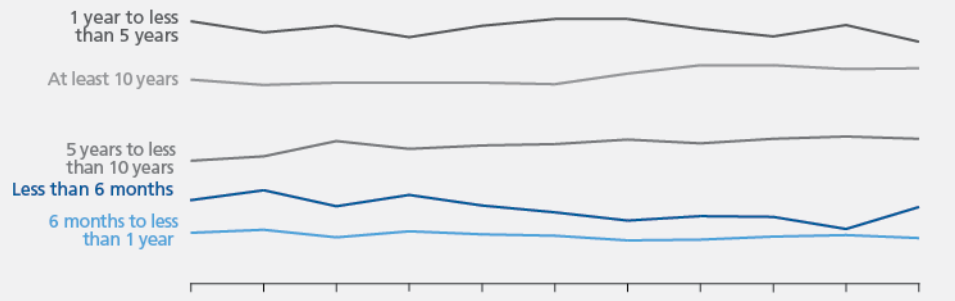
Large increase in proportion of employees who started work in current job in recent half year

4.4 As more residents entered the labour force, and/or changed jobs, the share of employees who started work with their current employer in the recent six months rebounded strongly from 8.1% in 2020 to

11% in 2021. This was supported by strong hiring in growth sectors and the recovery from the disruptions of the COVID-19 pandemic in the middle of 2020.

Chart 37 Distribution of resident employees by years in current job

Per Cent



	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Less than 6 months	12.0	13.1	11.1	12.5	11.2	10.3	9.1	9.8	9.7	8.1	11.0
6 months to less than 1 year	7.6	8.0	7.0	7.8	7.4	7.3	6.6	6.7	7.1	7.3	6.8
1 year to less than 5 years	35.5	34.1	34.9	33.5	34.9	35.8	35.8	34.5	33.5	35.0	32.8
5 years to less than 10 years	17.1	17.7	19.7	18.7	19.1	19.3	19.9	19.4	20.0	20.3	20.0
At least 10 years	27.8	27.1	27.4	27.4	27.4	27.2	28.6	29.7	29.7	29.2	29.3

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Notes: (1) Data exclude full-time National Servicemen.
(2) Data for each year may not add up to 100% due to rounding.

4.5 There were large increases in proportion of resident employees who had been with their current employer for less than six months across the age groups, more so among younger employees aged below 30.

Chart 38 Proportion of resident employees who had worked for less than six months in their current job by age

Per Cent



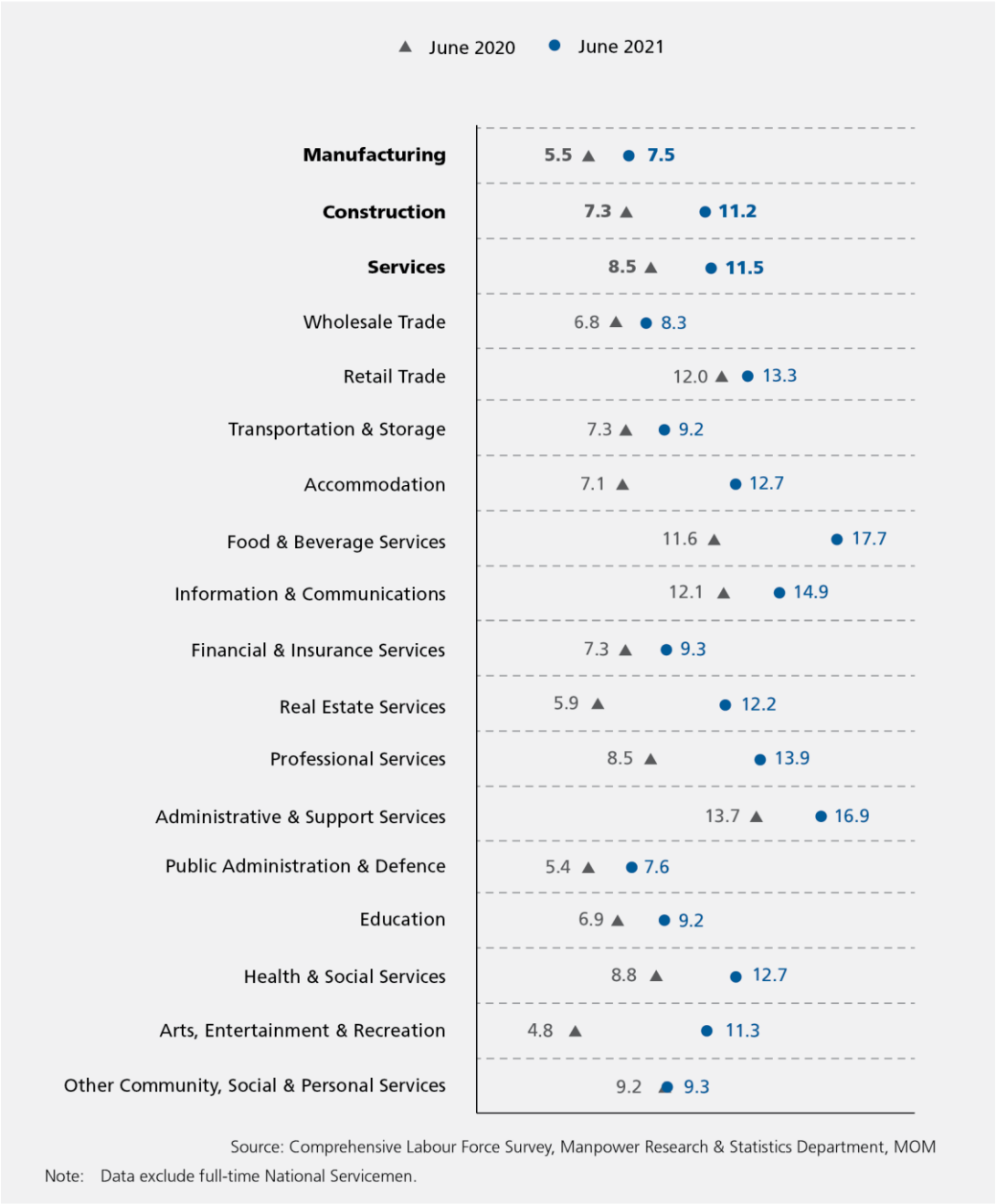
Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note: Data exclude full-time National Servicemen.

4.6 The increase in proportion of residents who had been in their current job for less than six months was led by the rebound in sectors more severely impacted by the COVID-19 pandemic in 2020, such as *Arts, Entertainment & Recreation*, *Real Estate*, *Food & Beverage Services* and *Accommodation*. We also observed large increases in growth sectors such as *Health & Social Services* and *Information & Communications*. This reflects continued strong demand for healthcare manpower due to population ageing, ramping up of healthcare and vaccination capacities; and accelerated trends in digitalisation.

Chart 39 Proportion of resident employees who had worked for less than six months in their current job by industry

Per Cent



Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note: Data exclude full-time National Servicemen.

5. Usual Hours Worked

Average usual hours worked of full-timers continued to decline

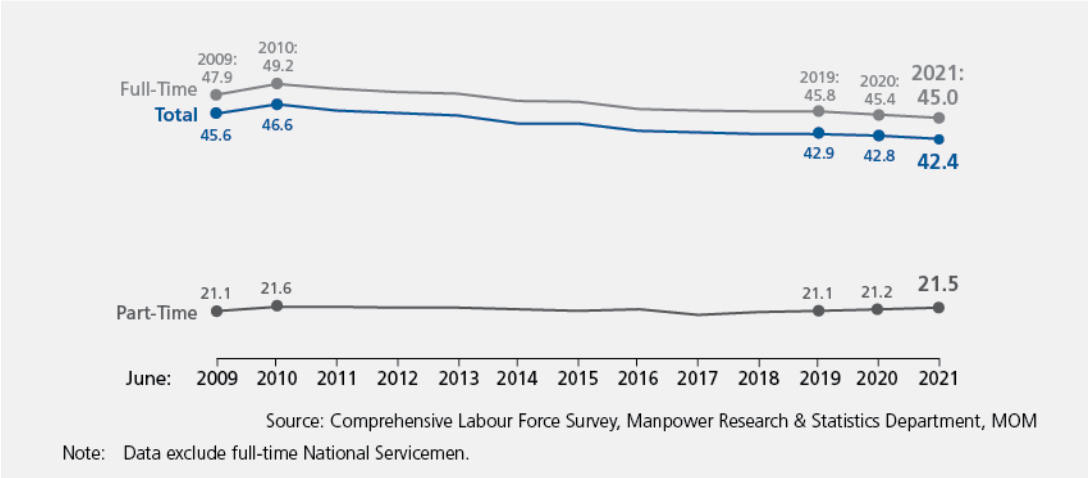
5.1 The average weekly usual hours worked of employed residents declined from 42.8 hours in 2020 to 42.4 hours in 2021,[24] continuing a downtrend we have observed over the decade. The underlying downtrend reflect greater value workers place on work-life harmony, and more companies offering flexible work arrangements.[25] This increased flexibility help workers better manage their commitments while maintaining productivity. Productivity gains made via technological advancements over time also contributed to the downtrend in working hours.

5.2 Much of the movement at the overall level is reflective of the decline in working hours among full-timers, who make up the vast majority of employed residents. Full-timers continued to put in fewer hours of work in 2021. The average weekly usual hours worked among full-time employed residents was 45.0 hours in 2021, lower than 45.4 hours in 2020. The decline was observed across industries[26] which is reflective of the underlying downtrend which we have observed since 2010. However, in some industries, there were higher than average declines in usual hours worked – e.g. in *Transportation & Storage*, *Food & Beverage Services*, *Arts, Entertainment & Recreation*, *Accommodation* and *Retail Trade*. The bigger decline reflects the on-going dining and travel restrictions which have impacted the volume of work available.

5.3 The average usual hours worked among part-timers has edged up in recent years. However, the trend over the decade has remained broadly stable. Reflecting a general increase in economic activity, part-timers put in more hours of work across most industries over the year, except for sectors affected by the on-going restrictions such as *Accommodation*, *Transportation & Storage* and *Wholesale Trade*.

Chart 40 Average (mean) usual hours worked per week of employed residents by nature of employment

Hours Per Week



Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note: Data exclude full-time National Servicemen.

[24] The Labour Market Report Second Quarter 2021 reported that there was an increase in average weekly total paid hours worked per employee in June 2021. This was due to more pronounced declines in average weekly total paid hours (-1.3 hours) compared to weekly usual hours worked (-0.1 hour) in June 2020, as employees experienced temporary decreases in working hours at the height of COVID-19 restrictions in June 2020. Comparing the change between June 2019 and June 2021, both average usual hours worked per week and average weekly paid hours worked per employee declined, and by a similar magnitude.

[25] Based on results from a statistical model published in the Conditions of Employment 2018 report, flexible work arrangements was the top factor that affected firms' resignation rates.

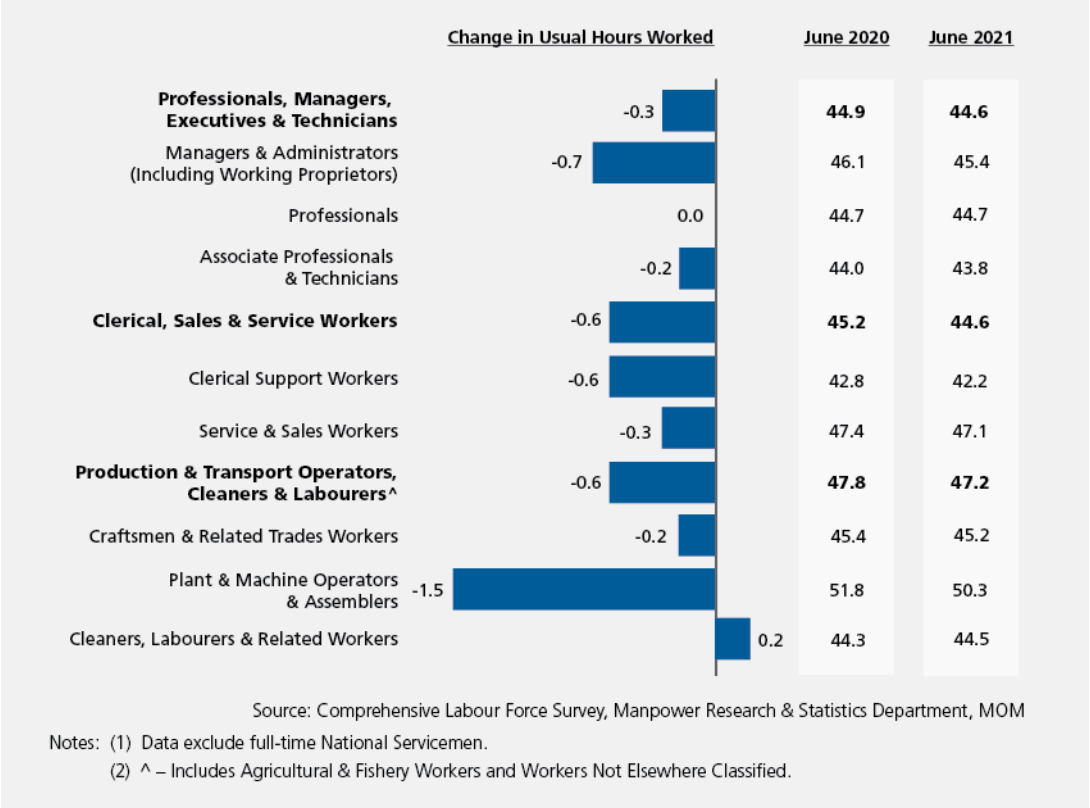
[26] Except in *Information & Communications* where the average usual hours worked edged up slightly over the year (+0.1 hour), and *Education* where it was unchanged from a year ago.

Average usual hours worked of full-timers declined across occupational groups, except for cleaners, labourers & related workers which edged up over the year

5.4 Among full-timers, the average usual hours worked per week declined across occupational groups over the year, except a slight increase among *cleaners, labourers & related workers*.[27] This reflects demand for more frequent cleaning and disinfection in commercial and industrial buildings due to the COVID-19 situation, and longer working hours among manufacturing labourers and attendants in the healthcare sector. In contrast, *plant & machine operators & assemblers* posted a larger decline over the year.

Chart 41 Change in average (mean) usual hours worked per week of full-time employed residents by occupation

Hours Per Week



Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Notes: (1) Data exclude full-time National Servicemen.
(2) ^ – Includes Agricultural & Fishery Workers and Workers Not Elsewhere Classified.

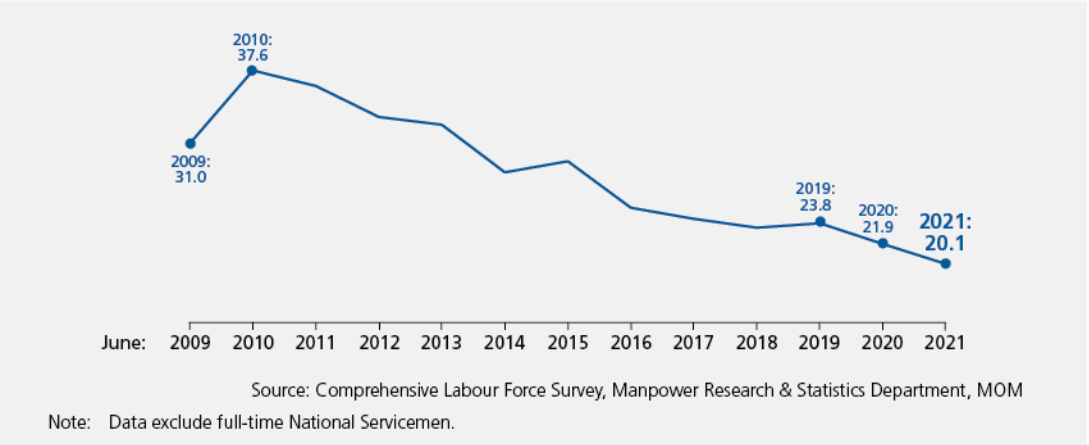
[27] For professionals, average usual hours worked was unchanged over the year.

Proportion of full-timers working long hours continued to decrease

5.5 Long working hours can have an impact on workers' well-being, family life, and productivity. The proportion of full-time employed residents who usually worked over 48 hours a week has trended down from the peak of 38% in 2010 and continued to decrease from 22% in 2020 to 20% in 2021. The decrease in the recent year was observed across most industries. However, the proportion of full-timers usually working more than 48 hours a week in *Health & Social Services* edged up from 13.7% to 14.0%, reflecting the impact of the pandemic.[28]

Chart 42 Proportion of full-time employed residents who usually worked more than 48 hours per week

Per Cent



Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note: Data exclude full-time National Servicemen.

[28] The proportion of full-timers usually working more than 48 hours a week also edged up slightly in *Wholesale Trade* (from 15.1% to 15.3%) and *Education* (from 22.0% to 22.1%).

6. Working from Home Due to COVID-19 Situation

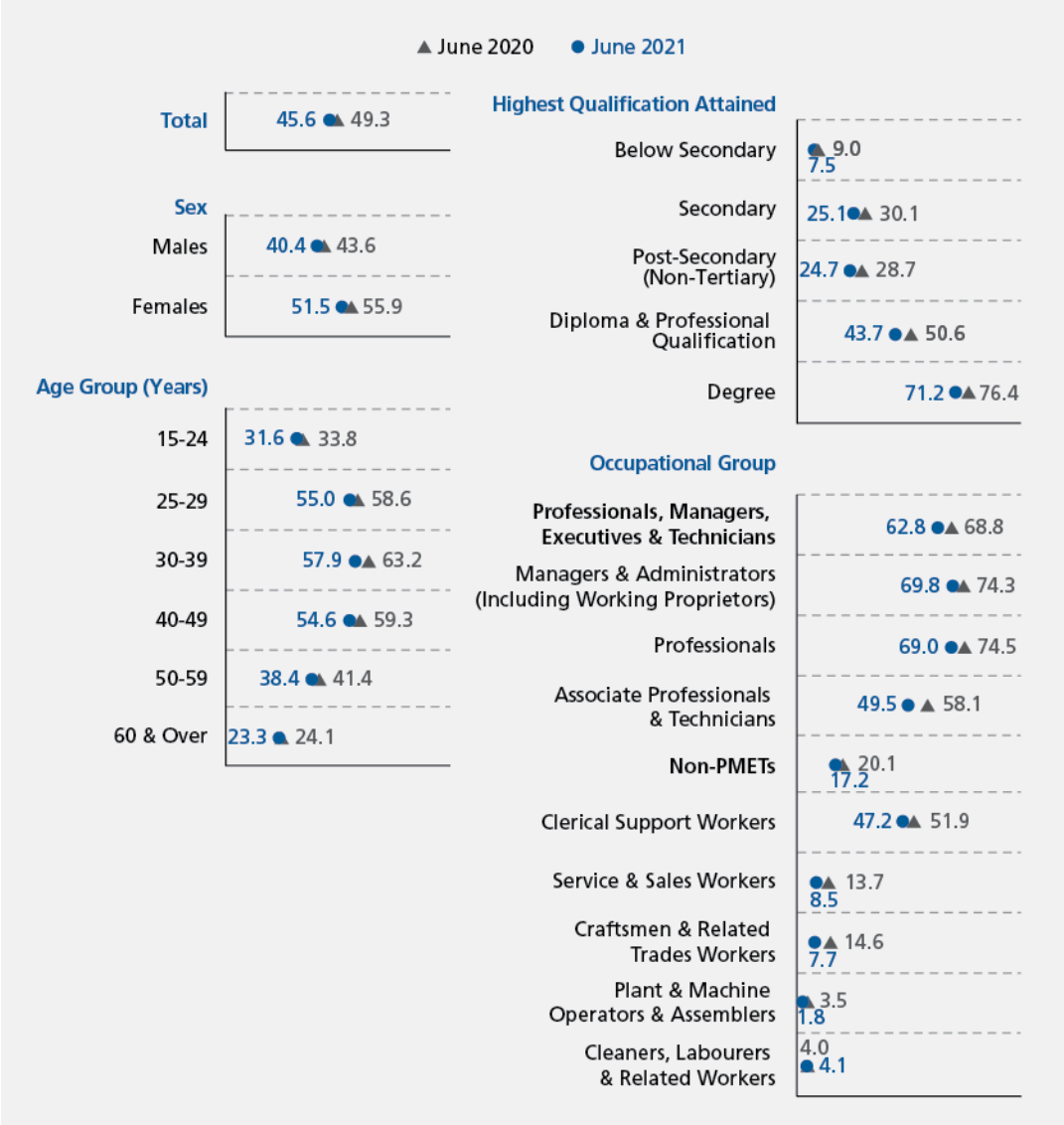
Working from home remained prevalent, with larger decreases in industries with greater need for workers to be on-site

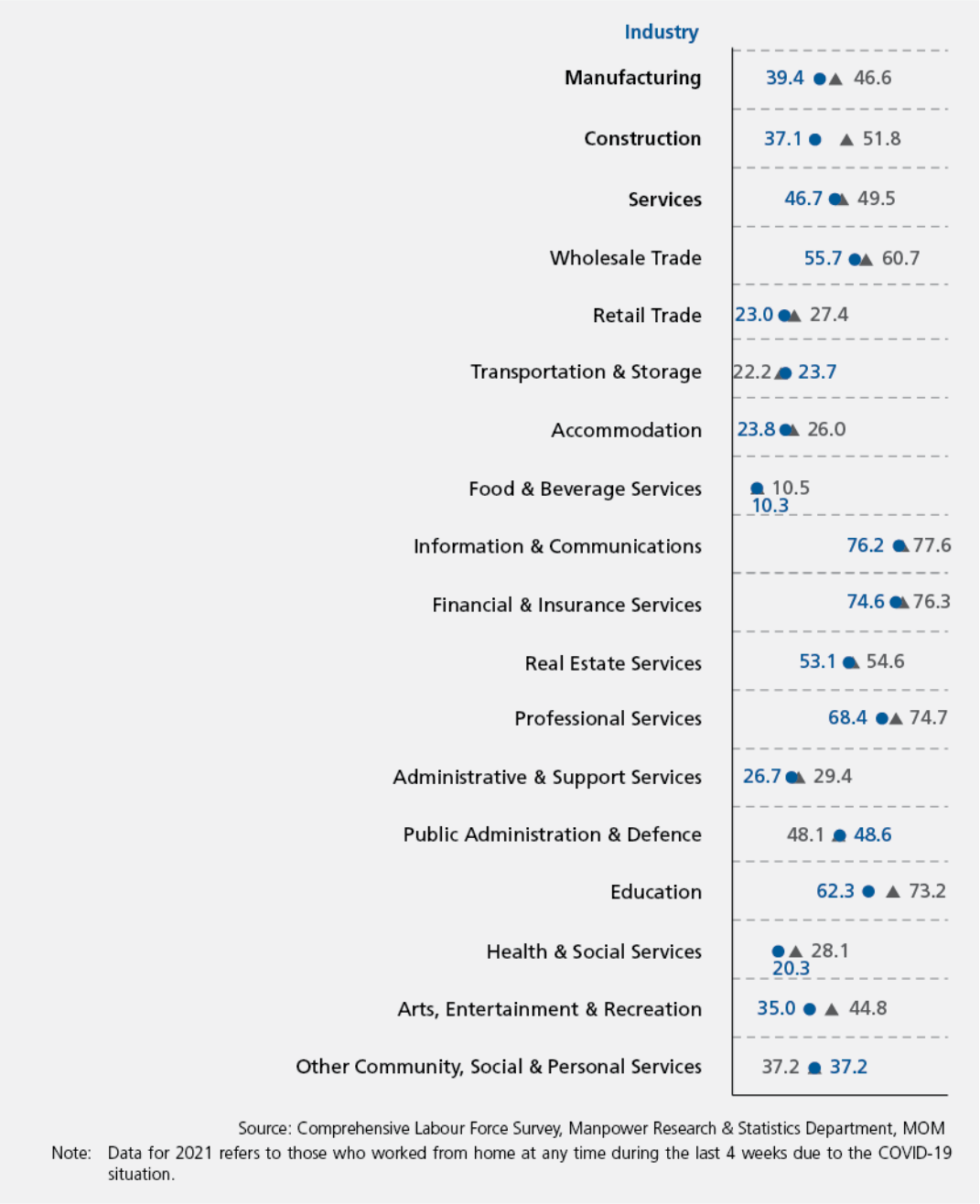
6.1 The proportion of employed residents who worked from home due to the COVID-19 situation remained high at 46% in June 2021, as this was the default work arrangement for workers who could do so. This is lower than the 49% a year ago, as more workplaces allowed more workers on site.

6.2 Industries where there is greater need for workers to be on site, use specialised equipment or require face-to-face interactions saw more workers returning to the physical workplace. Hence, *Construction*, *Education*, *Arts, Entertainment & Recreation*, *Health & Social Services*, *Manufacturing* and *Professional Services* saw the largest decrease in proportion of workers working from home.

Chart 43 Proportion of employed residents who worked from home because of COVID-19 situation

Per Cent





Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note: Data for 2021 refers to those who worked from home at any time during the last 4 weeks due to the COVID-19 situation.

7. Income

Higher inflation dampened improvements in income growth

7.1 The nominal median income of full-time employed residents grew from $4,534 in 2020 to $4,680 in 2021 (3.2%), after decreasing in 2020 (-0.6%). After adjusting for inflation,[29] real median income growth was smaller but remained positive at 0.9% in 2021, more than offsetting the decline of 0.4% in 2020.

Income at the 20th percentile rebounded, and surpassed pre-COVID levels after including government transfers

7.2 Income at the 20th percentile of full-time employed residents rose by 4.4% in real terms in 2021, and recovered to around its pre-COVID level. After including Workfare Income Supplement (WIS)-related payouts, the 20th percentile income surpassed its pre-COVID level by 0.5% p.a.[P].[30] WIS and the Workfare Special Payment (WSP) also helped stabilise the ratio of income at the median to 20th percentile in the last two years during the pandemic.

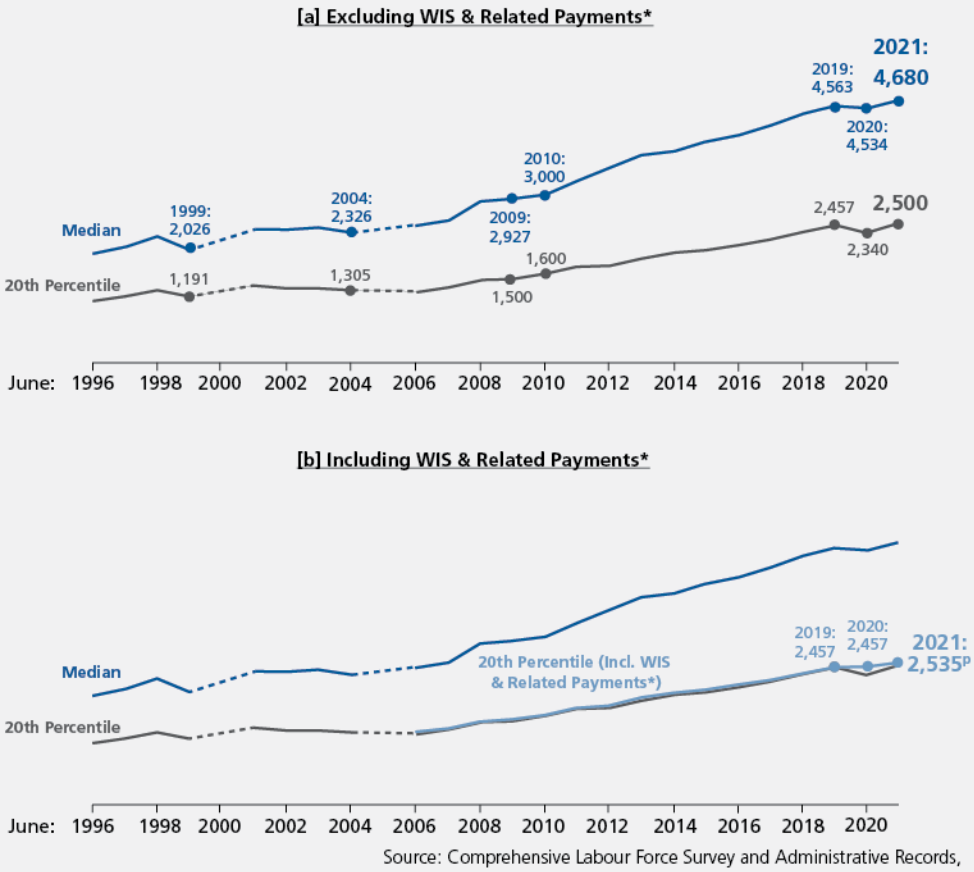
7.3 When compared over a five-year period (2016 to 2021), real income growth for middle- and lower-income earners remained positive. Real income growth at the 20th percentile (2.7% p.a.) of full-time employed residents was higher than the median income growth (2.1% p.a.).

[29] The Consumer Price Index for all items increased by 2.3% over the year in 2021. Source: Singapore Department of Statistics

[30] Data on WIS and related payouts (such as WSP) are preliminary, based on latest available data.

Chart 44 Gross monthly income from work (including employer CPF contributions) of full-time employed residents

Dollars



Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey and Administrative Records, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Notes: (1) * – Includes Workfare Income Supplement (WIS), Workfare Special Payment (WSP), Workfare Bicentennial Bonus, Workfare Bonus and Workfare Special Bonus, which started from 2006.

(2) P – Preliminary, based on latest available data for WIS and related payments.

(3) Data exclude full-time National Servicemen.

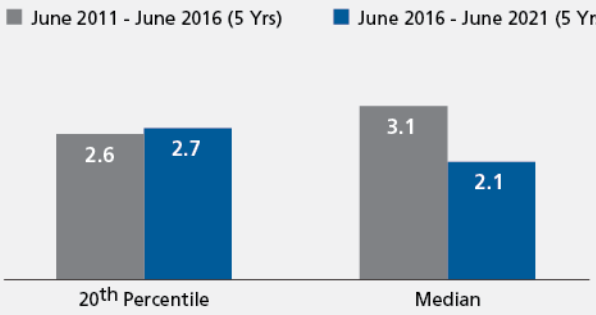
(4) The Comprehensive Labour Force Survey was not conducted in 2000 and 2005 due to the conduct of the Census of Population 2000 and General Household Survey 2005 by the Department of Statistics.

(5) Before 2009, full-time refers to employment where the normal hours of work is at least 30 hours per week. From 2009 onwards, it refers to employment where the normal hours of work is at least 35 hours per week.

(6) As data are captured from a sample survey, year-on-year income changes are prone to fluctuations and hence should always be interpreted with caution. Income growth studied over longer periods (e.g. 5 or 10 years) smooths out these fluctuations and hence provide a more direct indication of income growth.

Chart 45 Annualised change in real* gross monthly income from work (including employer CPF contributions) of full-time employed residents

Per Cent Per Annum



Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Notes: (1) Data exclude full-time National Servicemen.

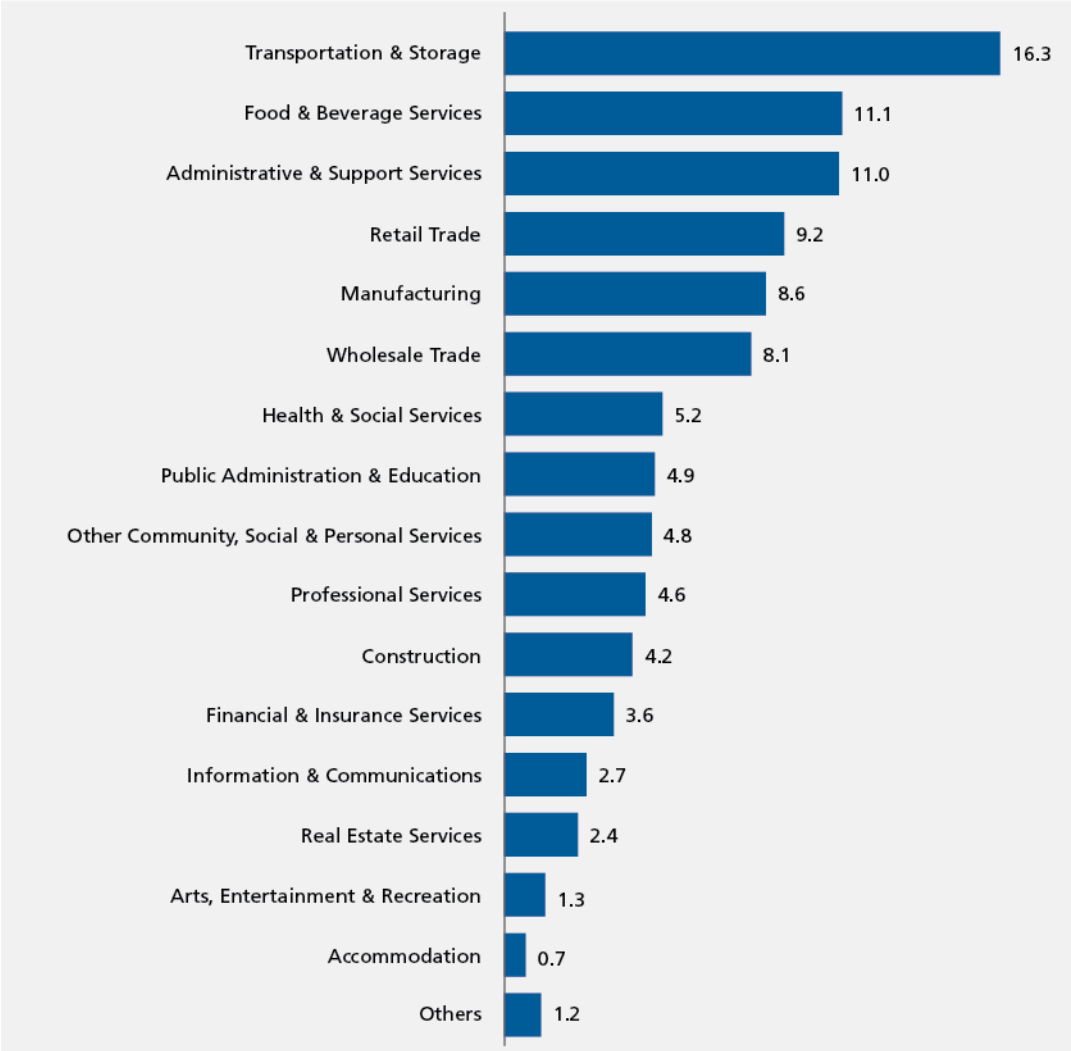
(2) * – Deflated by Consumer Price Index (CPI) for all items at 2019 prices (2019 = 100).

7.4 Lower-wage workers[31] numbered 402,200 in 2021, of which one in four (100,800) were self-employed and three in four (301,400) were employees.

7.5 Lower-wage workers were commonly employed in *Transportation & Storage* (16%) (e.g. taxi drivers, private-hire car drivers), *Food & Beverage Services* (11%) (e.g. food & drink stall assistants, hawkers, waiters), *Administrative & Support Services* (11%) (e.g. cleaners, security officers), *Retail Trade* (9.2%) (e.g. shop sales assistants, cashiers) and *Manufacturing* (8.6%) (e.g. clerks).

Chart 46 Distribution of full-time employed residents with gross monthly income from work (excluding employer CPF contributions) at or below $2,200 by industry, June 2021

Per Cent



Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

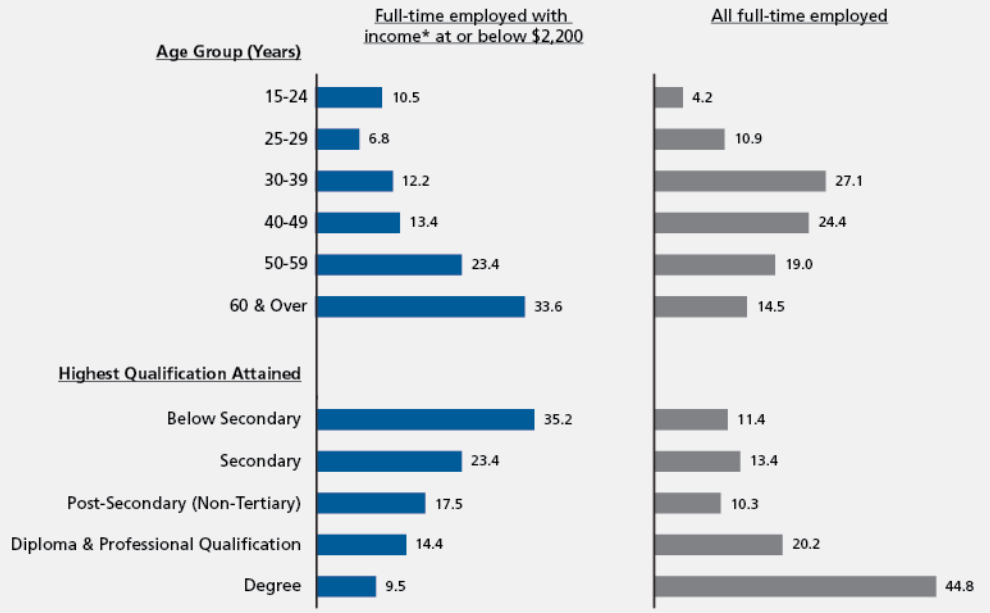
Notes: (1) Data exclude full-time National Servicemen.
(2) Others include Agriculture, Fishing, Quarrying, Utilities and Sewerage & Waste Management.
(3) Data may not add up to 100% due to rounding.

[31] Proxied by full-time employed residents earning less than or equal to the 20th percentile gross monthly income (excluding employer CPF contributions), which was $2,200 in June 2021.

7.6 Most of the lower-wage workers were older workers aged 50 & over, or lower-educated residents with secondary or lower qualifications. The older and lower-educated formed a higher share among lower-wage workers than among all full-time employed residents. Even though they earn relatively lower income, home ownership among the lower-wage workers is high. Over nine in ten (91%) lower-wage workers stayed in a house owned by themselves or their household members, most commonly in HDB 4-room flats (39%).

Chart 47 Distribution of full-time employed residents by age group and highest qualification attained, June 2021

Per Cent



Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Notes: (1) Data exclude full-time National Servicemen.
(2) * – Based on gross monthly income from work (excluding employer CPF contributions).
(3) Data by age/highest qualification attained may not add up to 100% due to rounding.

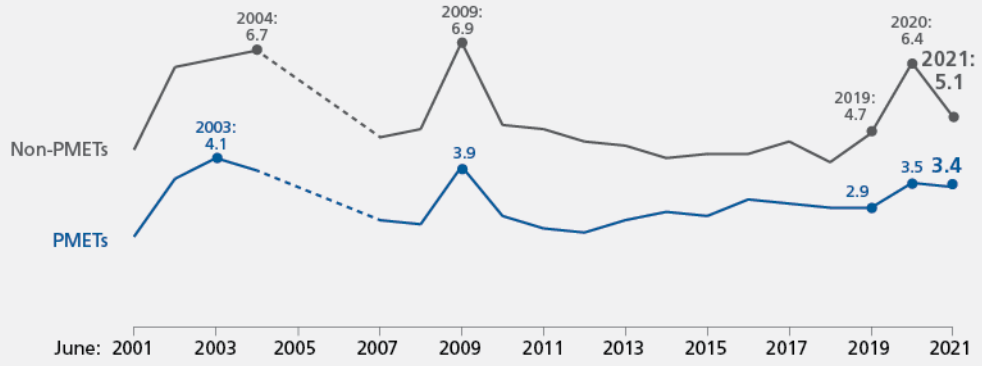
8. Unemployment[32]

Unemployment rates improved, particularly among non-PMETs, though they have yet to decrease to pre-COVID rates

8.1 The unemployment rate (non-seasonally adjusted)[33] for non-PMETs improved significantly by 1.3%-points, from 6.4% in 2020 to 5.1% in 2021. The unemployment rate for PMETs also edged down from 3.5% to 3.4%. Unemployment rates improved in most age groups, except that it rose for PMETs and non-PMETs in their 40s, contributed by more leaving their last jobs because they were dissatisfied with some aspects of the job.[34] Nevertheless, unemployment rates remained above pre-COVID rates.

Chart 48 Unemployment rate of resident PMETs and non-PMETs

Per Cent



Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Notes: (1) Data exclude unemployed residents without work experience and are non-seasonally adjusted. They should not be analysed alongside quarterly unemployment rates, which are adjusted for seasonality to facilitate quarter-on-quarter analysis.

(2) The unemployment rate by occupation is obtained by dividing the number of unemployed who previously worked in a given occupation by the sum of the number of workers employed in this occupation and the unemployed who previously worked in the occupation.

(3) Data are classified based on Singapore Standard Occupational Classification (SSOC) 2020. Data before year 2020 which were coded based on earlier versions of the SSOC were mapped to SSOC 2020 as far as possible to facilitate data comparability.

(4) The Comprehensive Labour Force Survey was not conducted in 2005 due to the conduct of the General Household Survey 2005 by the Department of Statistics.

(5) Data for 2006 are not available, as the level of occupational detail collected in 2006 did not support mapping to the latest version of the SSOC.

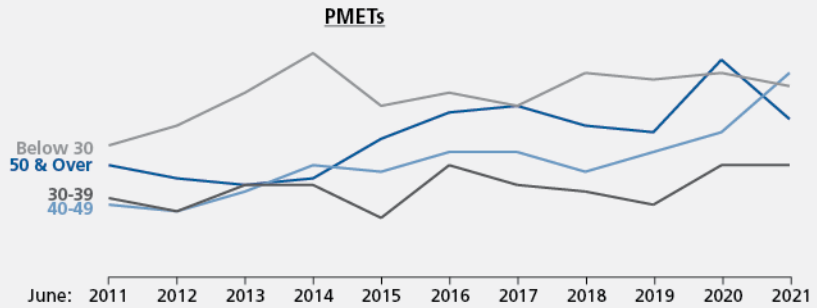
[32] Top-line seasonally adjusted unemployment rates are reported monthly, with breakdown by age and highest qualification attained available quarterly. With a larger sample size, the CLFS enables us to collect additional information of unemployment rates by occupation and industry. For analysis of unemployment trends at the top-line and by age and highest qualification attained, please refer to the Monthly Unemployment Situation and quarterly Labour Market Reports.

[33] The PMET and non-PMET unemployment rates are non-seasonally adjusted figures and refer to June periods. They should not be analysed alongside quarterly unemployment rates, which are adjusted for seasonality to facilitate quarter-on-quarter analysis.

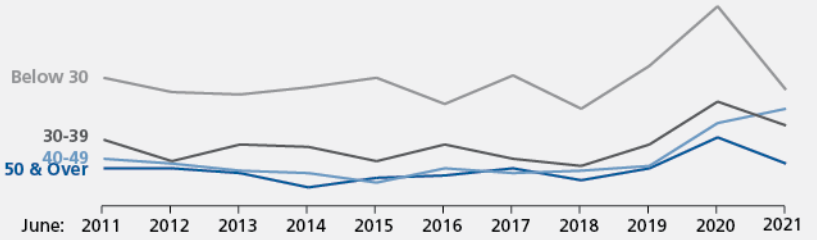
[34] There was an increase in unemployed PMETs and non-PMETs in their 40s who left their last job due to dissatisfaction with working hours, demanding work, pay, working conditions, lack of interest, or poor use of their skills/qualifications.

Chart 49 Unemployment rate of resident PMETs and non-PMETs by age

Per Cent



	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Below 30	3.0	3.3	3.8	4.4	3.6	3.8	3.6	4.1	4.0	4.1	3.9
30-39	2.2	2.0	2.4	2.4	1.9	2.7	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.7	2.7
40-49	2.1	2.0	2.3	2.7	2.6	2.9	2.9	2.6	2.9	3.2	4.1
50 & Over	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.5	3.1	3.5	3.6	3.3	3.2	4.3	3.4



	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Below 30	7.5	6.9	6.8	7.1	7.5	6.4	7.6	6.2	8.0	10.5	7.0
30-39	4.9	4.0	4.7	4.6	4.0	4.7	4.1	3.8	4.7	6.5	5.5
40-49	4.1	3.9	3.6	3.5	3.1	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.8	5.6	6.2
50 & Over	3.7	3.7	3.5	2.9	3.3	3.4	3.7	3.2	3.7	5.0	3.9

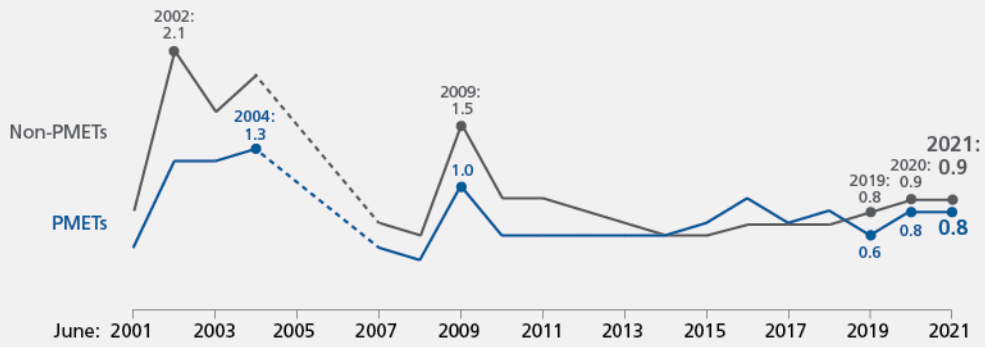
Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note: See notes 1 to 3 for Chart 48.

8.2 The long-term unemployment rates for PMETs and non-PMETs remained unchanged in 2021, after increasing in 2020. The rates improved for residents aged below 30, but mostly rose in other age groups. Additionally, the long-term unemployment rates remained relatively higher among residents aged 40 & over. The elevated long-term unemployment rate compared to pre-COVID suggests that some workers who were displaced earlier on during the pandemic could have faced challenges in their job search.

Chart 50 Long-term unemployment rate of resident PMETs and non-PMETs

Per Cent



Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Notes: (1) Data exclude unemployed residents without work experience and are non-seasonally adjusted. They should not be analysed alongside quarterly long-term unemployment rates, which are adjusted for seasonality to facilitate quarter-on-quarter analysis.

(2) The long-term unemployment rate by occupation is obtained by dividing the number of long-term unemployed who previously worked in a given occupation by the sum of the number of workers employed in this occupation and the unemployed who previously worked in the occupation.

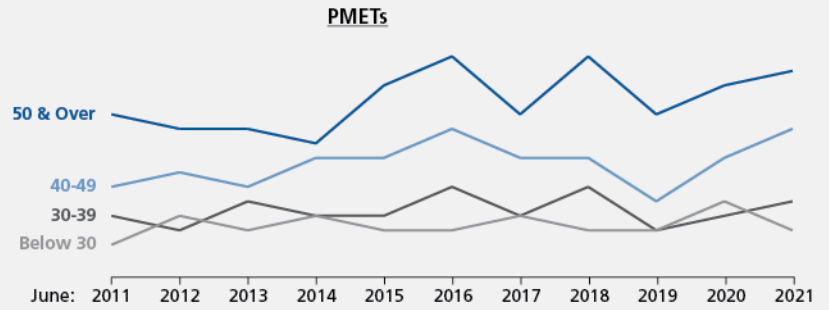
(3) Data are classified based on Singapore Standard Occupational Classification (SSOC) 2020. Data before year 2020 which were coded based on earlier versions of the SSOC were mapped to SSOC 2020 as far as possible to facilitate data comparability.

(4) The Comprehensive Labour Force Survey was not conducted in 2005 due to the conduct of the General Household Survey 2005 by the Department of Statistics.

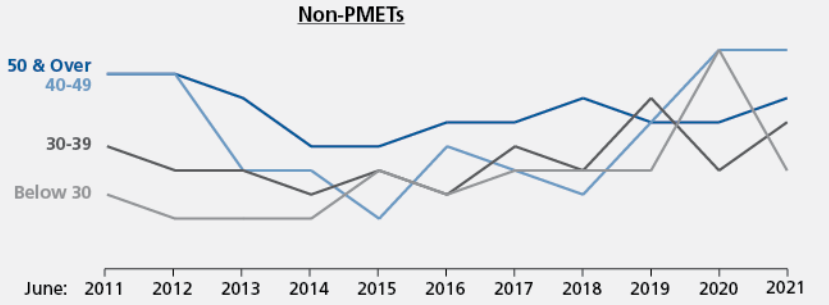
(5) Data for 2006 are not available, as the level of occupational detail collected in 2006 did not support mapping to the latest version of the SSOC.

Chart 51 Long-term unemployment rate of resident PMETs and non-PMETs by age

Per Cent



	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Below 30	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.3
30-39	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.5
40-49	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.8	1.0
50 & Over	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.3	1.5	1.1	1.5	1.1	1.3	1.4



	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Below 30	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	1.1	0.6
30-39	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.8
40-49	1.0	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.8	1.1	1.1
50 & Over	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.9

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

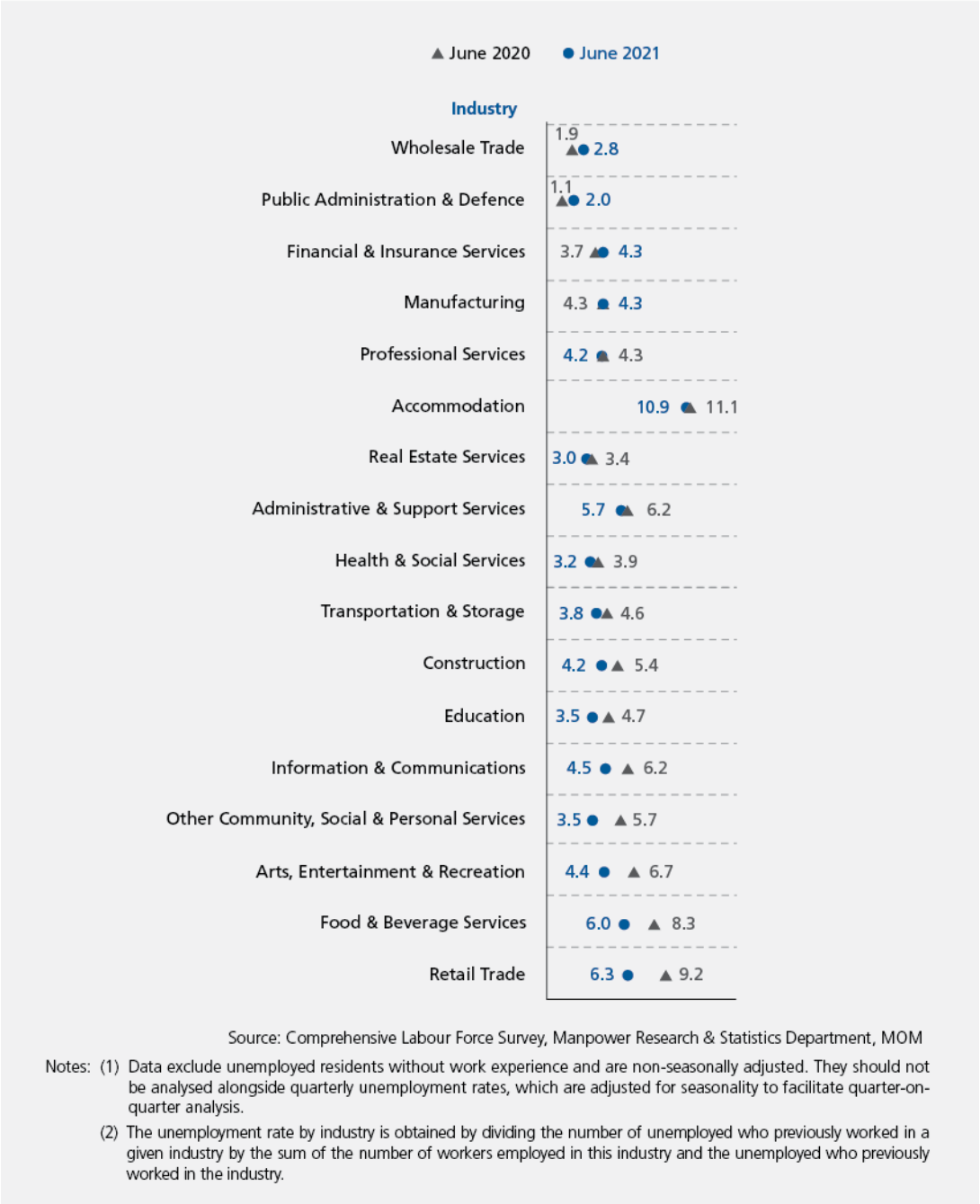
Note: See notes 1 to 3 for Chart 50.

8.3 Unemployment rates improved across most industries in 2021, with stronger improvements among industries that experienced higher increases in 2020 such as *Retail Trade*, *Food & Beverage Services*, *Other Community, Social & Personal Services*, *Construction* and *Education*. The unemployment rate eased slightly in *Accommodation*, but remained relatively high due to the impact of international travel restrictions and low visitor arrivals. Meanwhile, unemployment rate rose further in *Wholesale Trade* and *Financial & Insurance Services*, as more left their last jobs due to factors such as pay, working hours and demands of the job, amid an increase in job vacancies[35] due to the economic recovery.

[35] As reported in the Labour Market Report Second Quarter 2021, the number of job vacancies rose from 3,800 in June 2020 to 5,500 in June 2021 in *Wholesale Trade*, and from 4,500 to 7,000 in *Financial & Insurance Services*. There were also increases in job vacancies in many other industries.

Chart 52 Resident unemployment rate by industry

Per Cent



Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Notes: (1) Data exclude unemployed residents without work experience and are non-seasonally adjusted. They should not be analysed alongside quarterly unemployment rates, which are adjusted for seasonality to facilitate quarter-on-quarter analysis.

(2) The unemployment rate by industry is obtained by dividing the number of unemployed who previously worked in a given industry by the sum of the number of workers employed in this industry and the unemployed who previously worked in the industry.

Fewer unemployed left their last job involuntarily as economy recovers

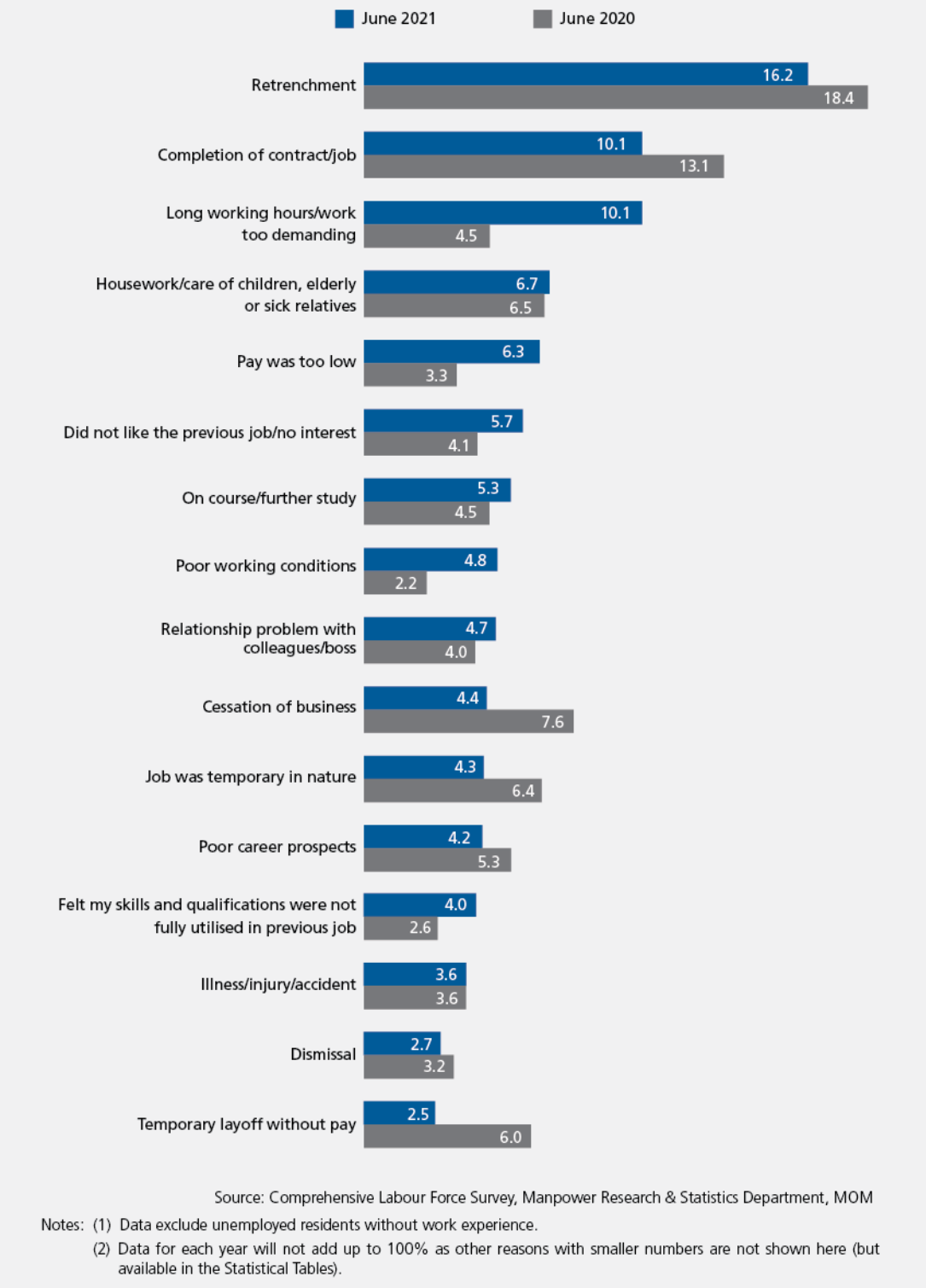
8.4 Reflecting the economic recovery, the share of unemployed residents[36] who left their last job due to *retrenchment* (from 18% to 16%), *cessation of business* (from 7.6% to 4.4%) and *temporary layoff without pay* (from 6.0% to 2.5%) decreased over the year. However, the shares for *retrenchment* and *temporary layoff without pay* were still higher than the pre-COVID shares in 2019 (11% and 0.5% respectively). The share of unemployed who left their last job due to these three reasons decreased for both PMETs and non-PMETs.

[36] Based on unemployed residents who had worked before.

8.5 Meanwhile, an increased number and share of unemployed left their last job due to dissatisfaction with *long working hours/demanding work*, *low pay* or *working conditions*. This was observed for both PMETs and non-PMETs. As job opportunities rose with the economic recovery, more workers could have been encouraged to look for a more suitable job. Nevertheless, the overall unemployment situation has improved, and resignation rate and prevalence of job change have not risen above their pre-COVID levels.

Chart 53 Main reason for leaving last job among unemployed residents

Per Cent



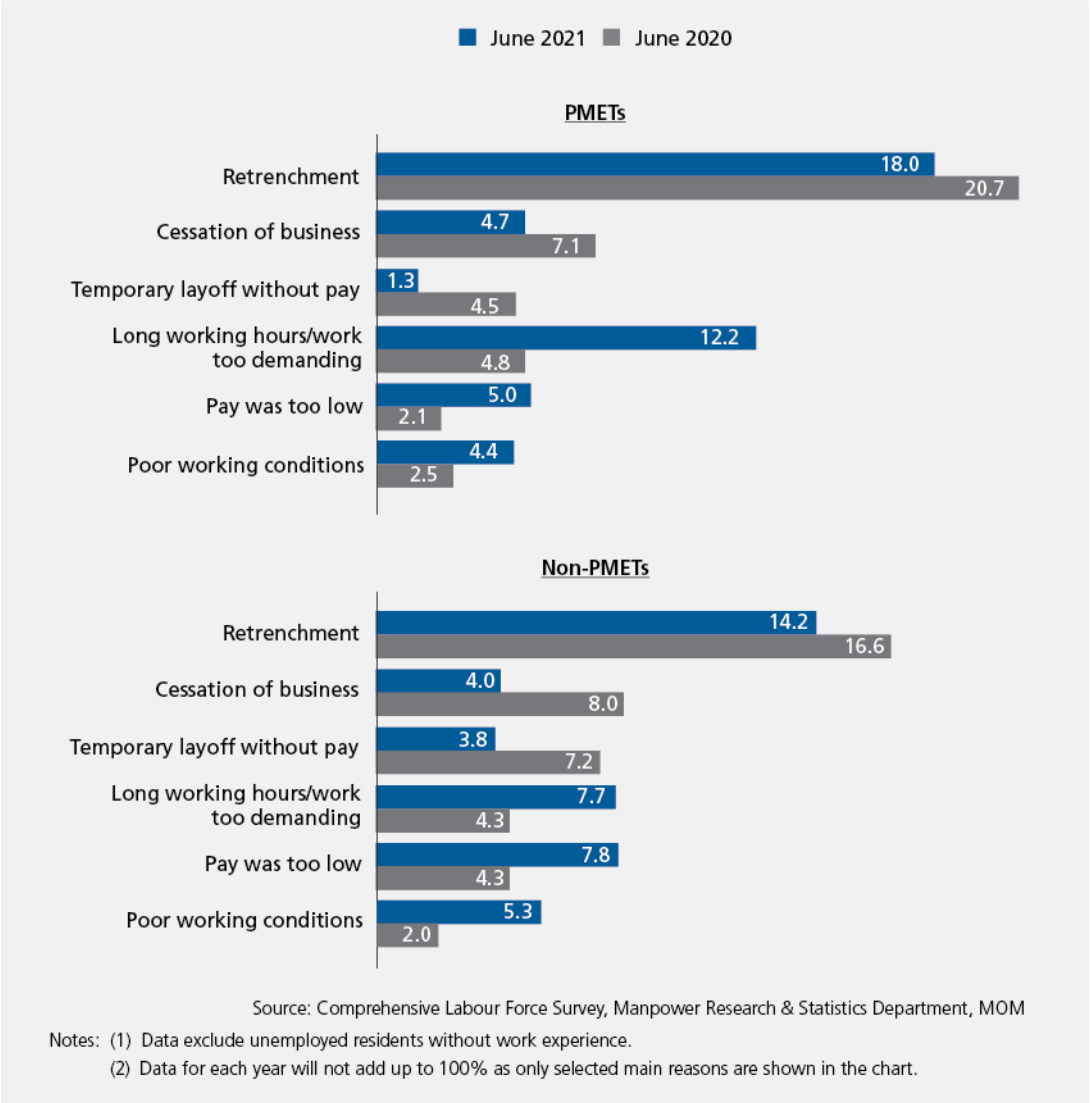
Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Notes: (1) Data exclude unemployed residents without work experience.

(2) Data for each year will not add up to 100% as other reasons with smaller numbers are not shown here (but available in the Statistical Tables).

Chart 54 Selected main reasons for leaving last job among unemployed resident PMETs and non-PMETs

Per Cent



Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Notes: (1) Data exclude unemployed residents without work experience.
(2) Data for each year will not add up to 100% as only selected main reasons are shown in the chart.

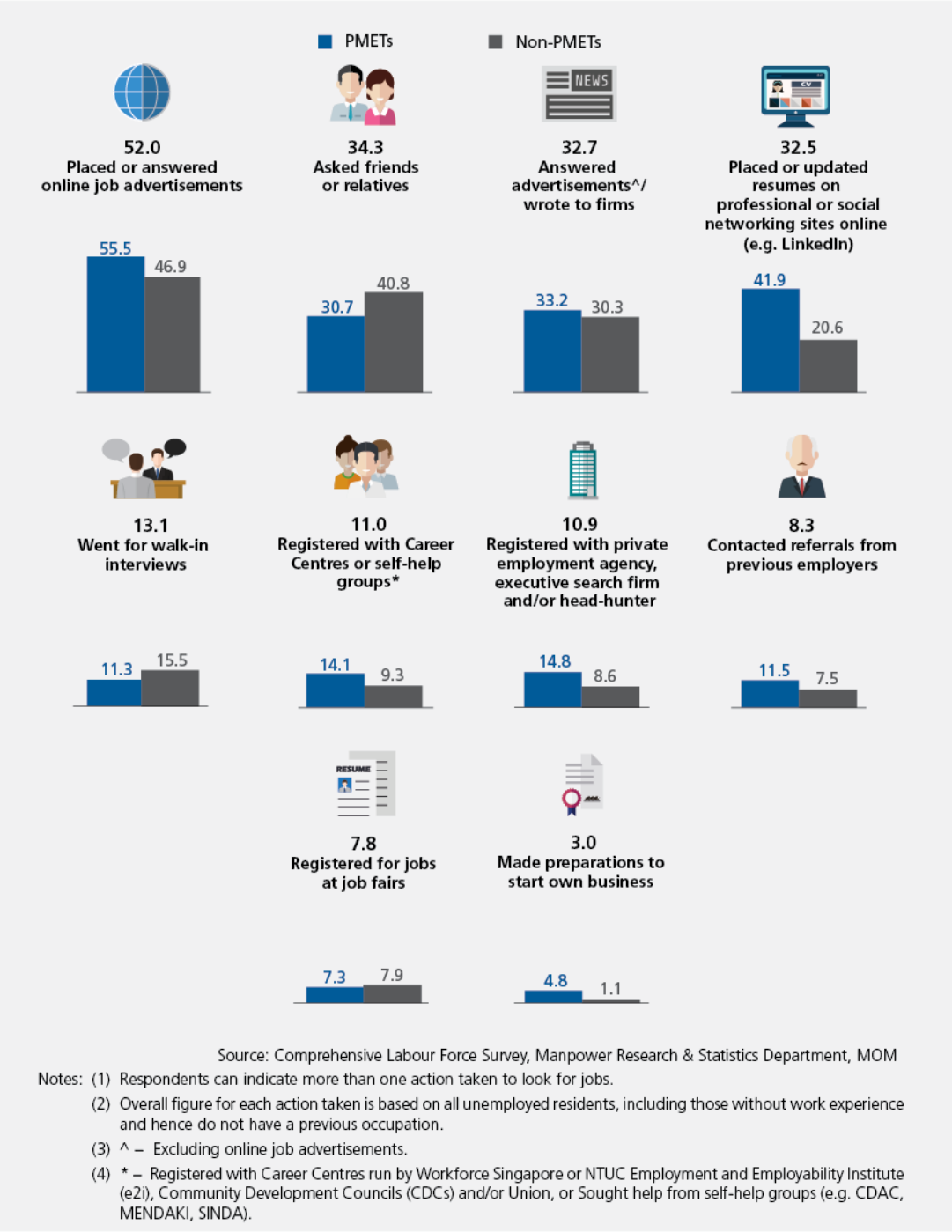
Placing/answering online job advertisements overtook asking friends/relatives as the most common mode of job search among non-PMETs

8.6 Amid trends in digitalisation and efforts to support the population in picking up digital skills, placing/answering online job advertisements (47%) overtook asking friends/relatives (41%) as the most common mode of job search among non-PMETs. The proportion of unemployed non-PMETs who placed/updated resumes on professional/social networking sites also increased in the recent two years. More unemployed non-PMETs went for walk-in interviews than a year ago as more physical workplaces re-opened after the Circuit Breaker, though the share remained lower than in pre-COVID periods. However, fewer of them registered for jobs at job fairs, reflecting the impact of safe management measures.

8.7 Among unemployed PMETs, job search via online modes i.e. placing/answering online advertisements (56%) and placing/updating resumes on professional/social networking sites (42%) remained most common. We observed an increased share of unemployed PMETs registering with Career Centres run by Workforce Singapore (WSG)/NTUC e2i or seeking help from self-help groups in the recent two years. Public career-matching services were beefed up to support job seekers during the pandemic, which could have encouraged more PMETs to tap on this mode of job search.

Chart 55 Unemployed residents by modes of job search and previous occupation, June 2021

Per Cent



Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Notes: (1) Respondents can indicate more than one action taken to look for jobs.

(2) Overall figure for each action taken is based on all unemployed residents, including those without work experience and hence do not have a previous occupation.

(3) ^ – Excluding online job advertisements.

(4) * – Registered with Career Centres run by Workforce Singapore or NTUC Employment and Employability Institute (e2i), Community Development Councils (CDCs) and/or Union, or Sought help from self-help groups (e.g. CDAC, MENDAKI, SINDA).

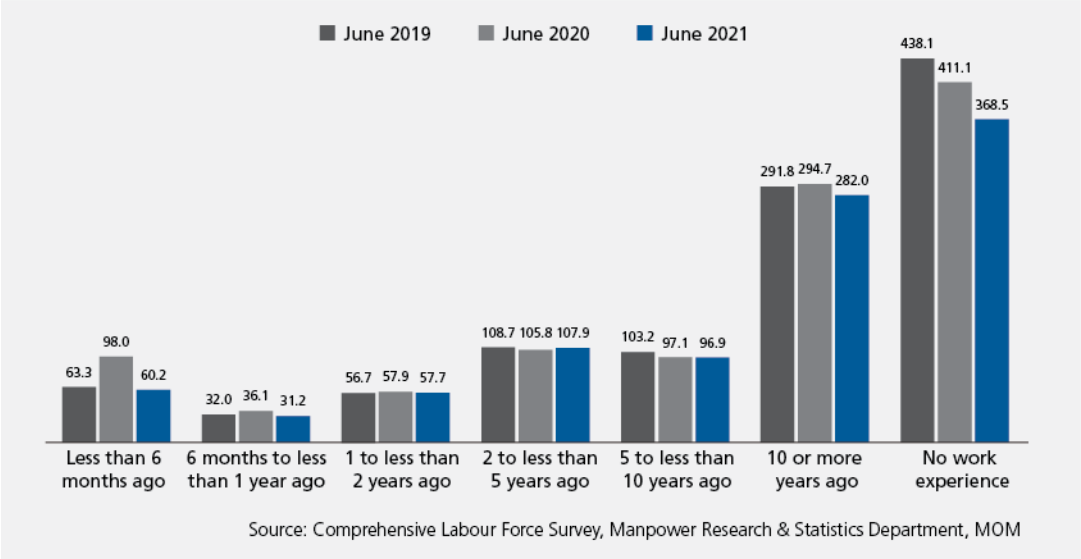
9. Persons Outside the Labour Force

Large decrease in residents outside the labour force, as labour force participation rate rose significantly

9.1 With the labour force participation rate increasing significantly, there was a correspondingly large decrease in number of residents outside the labour force from 1,100,800 in 2020 to 1,004,400 in 2021. This reflects a sharp fall in number of recent job leavers who were outside the labour force (i.e. those who had left their last jobs within the last six months). The number had risen markedly in 2020 as more left the labour market to pursue education/training or took a break at the height of the COVID-19 restrictions, but decreased in 2021 to around pre-COVID level with the economic recovery. There were also fewer residents outside the labour force without work experience, as more youths participated in the labour force and the numbers in mature age groups gradually trended downwards amid rising female labour force participation.

Chart 56 Residents outside the labour force by when left last job

Number ('000)



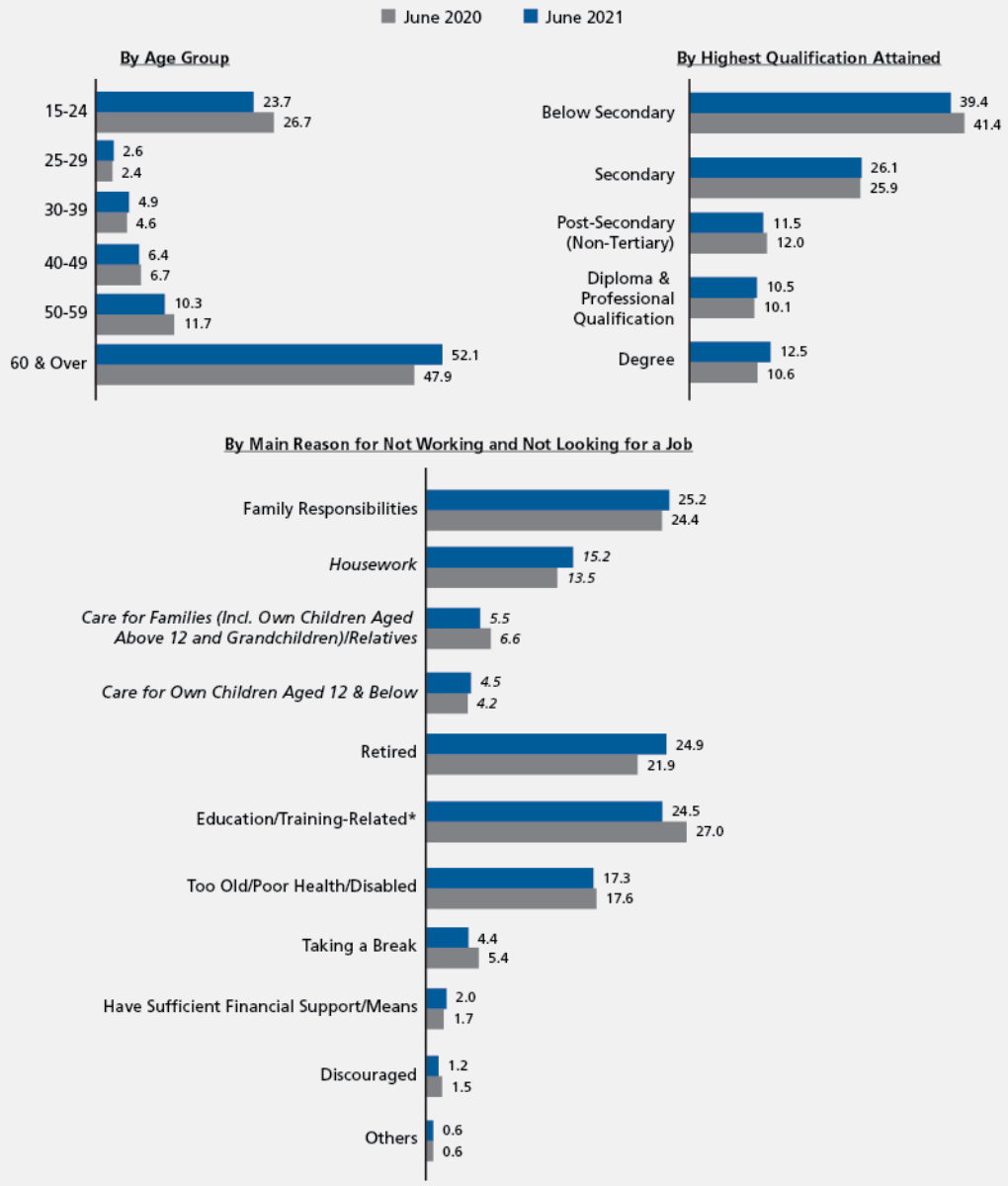
Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

9.2 Reflecting the notable increase in youth labour force participation rate and decrease in youth population, the share of those aged 15 to 24 among residents outside the labour force fell from 27% in 2020 to 24% in 2021. On the other hand, the share of seniors aged 60 & over increased from 48% to 52%. This reflects the impact of population ageing, as more baby boomers enter their senior years. Nevertheless, among the resident population aged 60 & over, labour force participation rate continued to trend upwards.

9.3 Reflecting the changes in age profile, the share of residents outside the labour force who were not working because they were retired increased from 22% to 25%, while the share of those pursuing education/training decreased from 27% to 25%. The proportion of residents outside the labour force who were taking a break also decreased, from 5.4% during the height of the COVID-19 restrictions in 2020 to 4.4% in 2021.

Chart 57 Profile of residents outside the labour force

Per Cent



Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Notes: (1) * – Includes pursuing full-time study, pursuing part-time study, awaiting for the start of academic year, awaiting National Service (NS) call-up, awaiting examination results and attending courses/training.

(2) Discouraged workers are persons outside the labour force who are not actively looking for a job because they believe their job search would not yield results. Reasons cited for being discouraged include: (a) Believes no suitable work available; (b) Employers' discrimination (e.g. prefer younger workers) and (c) Lacks necessary qualification, training, skills or experience.

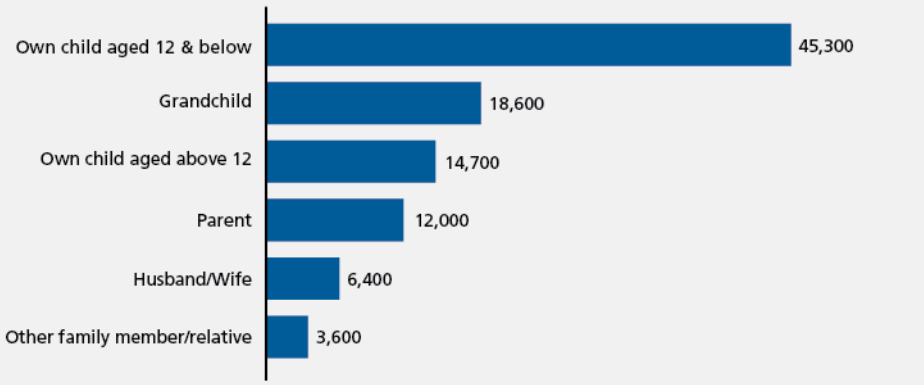
(3) Others refer to less common reasons for being outside the labour force, such as doing voluntary/community work.

(4) Data for each group may not add up to 100% due to rounding.

9.4 100,700 or 10% of the residents outside the labour force in 2021 were not working mainly to take care of their young children or other family members/relatives. This decreased from 119,400 in 2020, reflecting the rising labour force participation among women and seniors who form a larger group among caregivers. Close to half or 45,300 of these caregivers in 2021 were taking care of their child aged 12 & below, and another 14,700 taking care of their child aged above 12. Other common groups of caregivers were those taking care of their grandchild (18,600) or parent (12,000).

Chart 58 Residents outside the labour force mainly due to caregiving by relationship of care recipient to caregiver, June 2021

Number



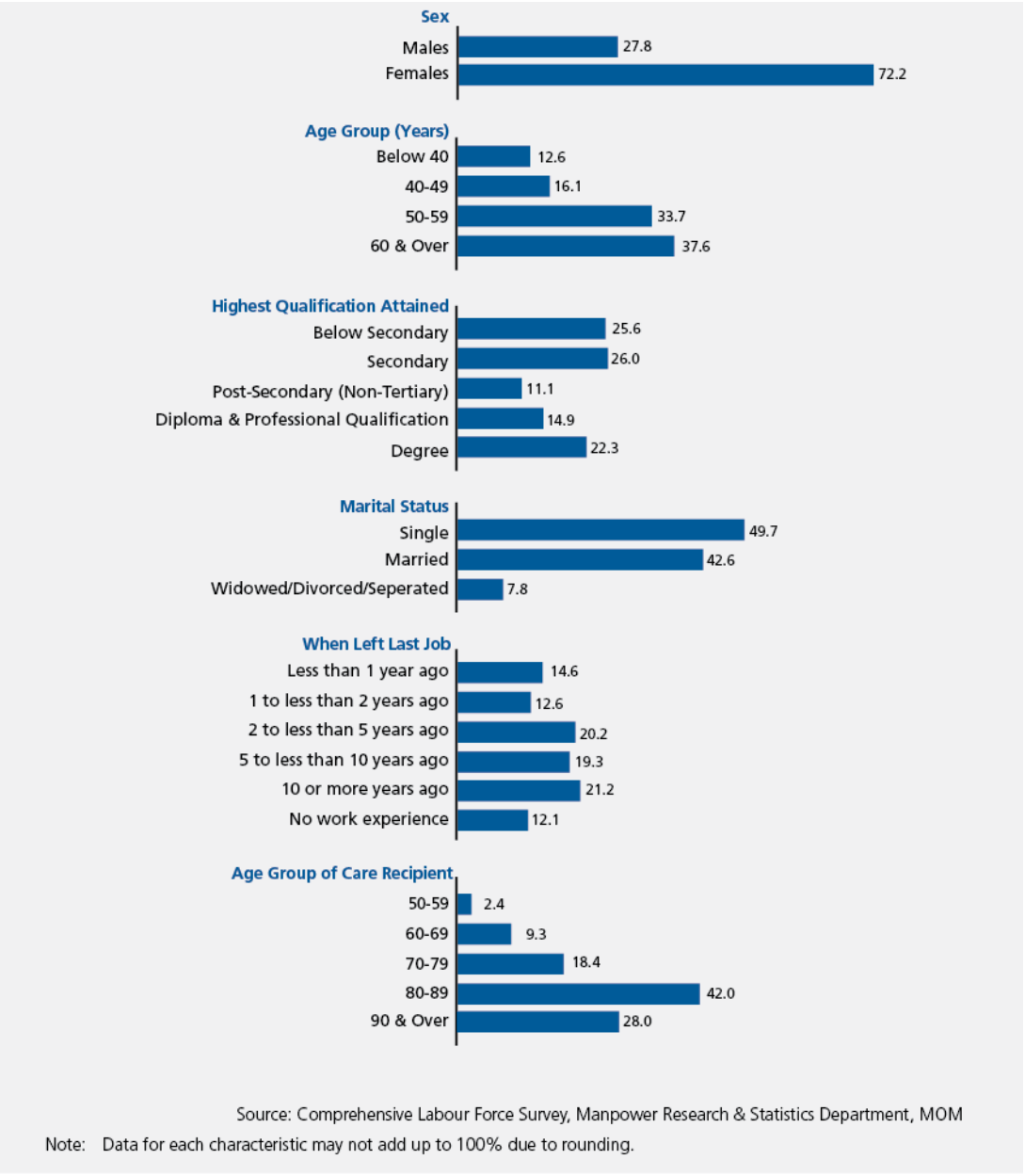
Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

9.5 Residents outside the labour force mainly to take care of their parent were mostly seniors aged 60 & over (38%) or in their 50s (34%). Many of them were taking care of aged parents in their 80s (42%) or older (28%); and slightly over half or 52% of the parents were ill or disabled. Given population ageing and shrinking family sizes, those taking care of their aged parents will likely need additional support in the years ahead.

9.6 Those taking care of their parent tend to have more recent work experience having left their last job for a median of 4 years, compared with the overall median of 7 years.[37] One in two residents outside the labour force to take care of their parent was single (50%), notably higher than one in three (33%) among all residents outside the labour force.[38]

Chart 59 Profile of residents outside the labour force who are not working mainly to take care of parent, June 2021

Per Cent



Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note: Data for each characteristic may not add up to 100% due to rounding.

[37] Among those outside the labour force with work experience.

[38] This was also higher than the share of singles in the working-age resident population aged 15 & over (31%).

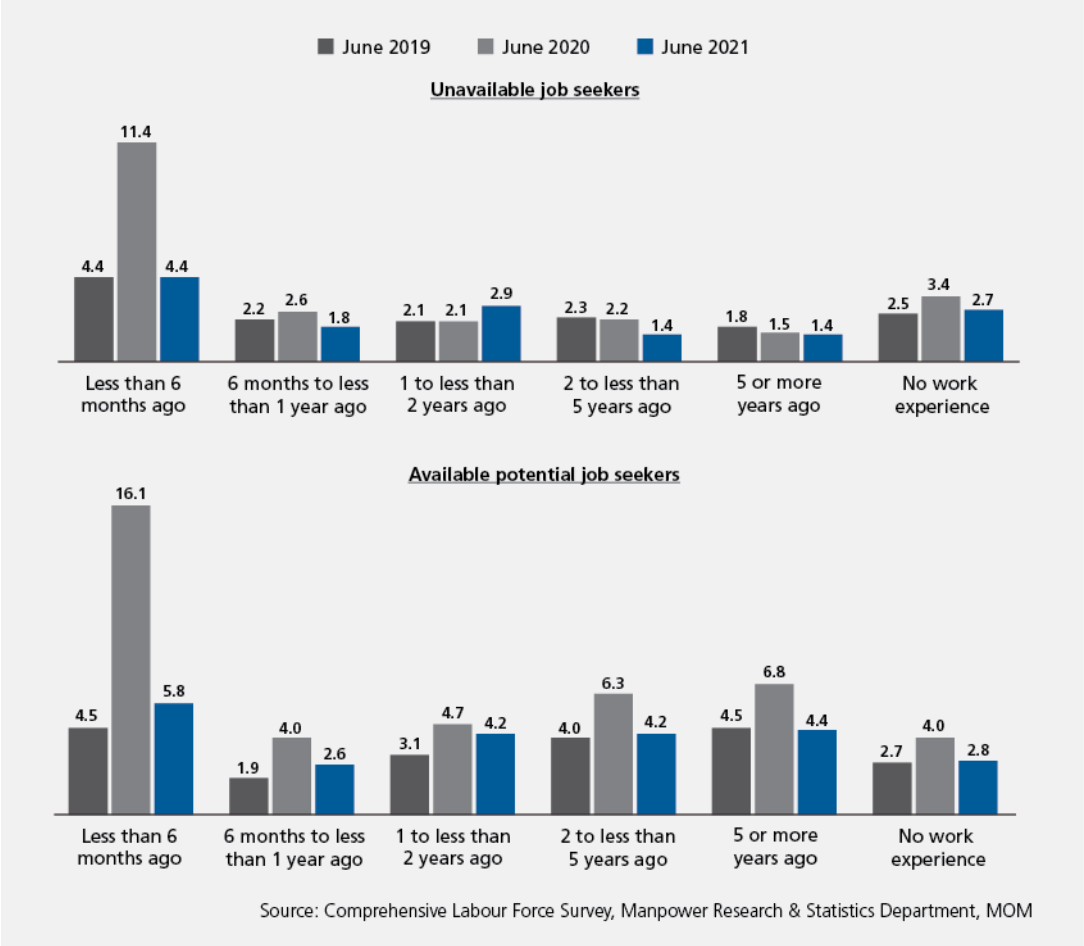
9.7 The International Labour Organisation (ILO) developed new indicators in recent years to identify residents outside the labour force with relatively stronger labour market attachment. Two new descriptors were developed i.e. "*unavailable job seekers*" – those who are actively looking for work but are currently not available for work as yet, and "*available potential job seekers*" – those who are not actively looking for jobs but want to and available to work.

Residents outside the labour force with relatively stronger labour market attachment decreased to around pre-COVID levels

9.8 As labour force participation rate has increased significantly, the number of residents outside the labour force with relatively stronger labour market attachment decreased to around pre-COVID levels. The number of unavailable job seekers fell from 23,300 (2.1% of residents outside the labour force) in 2020 to 14,500 (1.4%) in 2021, similar to 2019 levels (15,300 or 1.4%). The number of available potential job seekers decreased from 41,900 (3.8%) to 23,900 (2.4%), but was still slightly above 2019 levels (20,700 or 1.9%). The decreases were driven by residents who left their last job less than six months ago.

Chart 60 Unavailable job seekers and available potential job seekers by when left last job

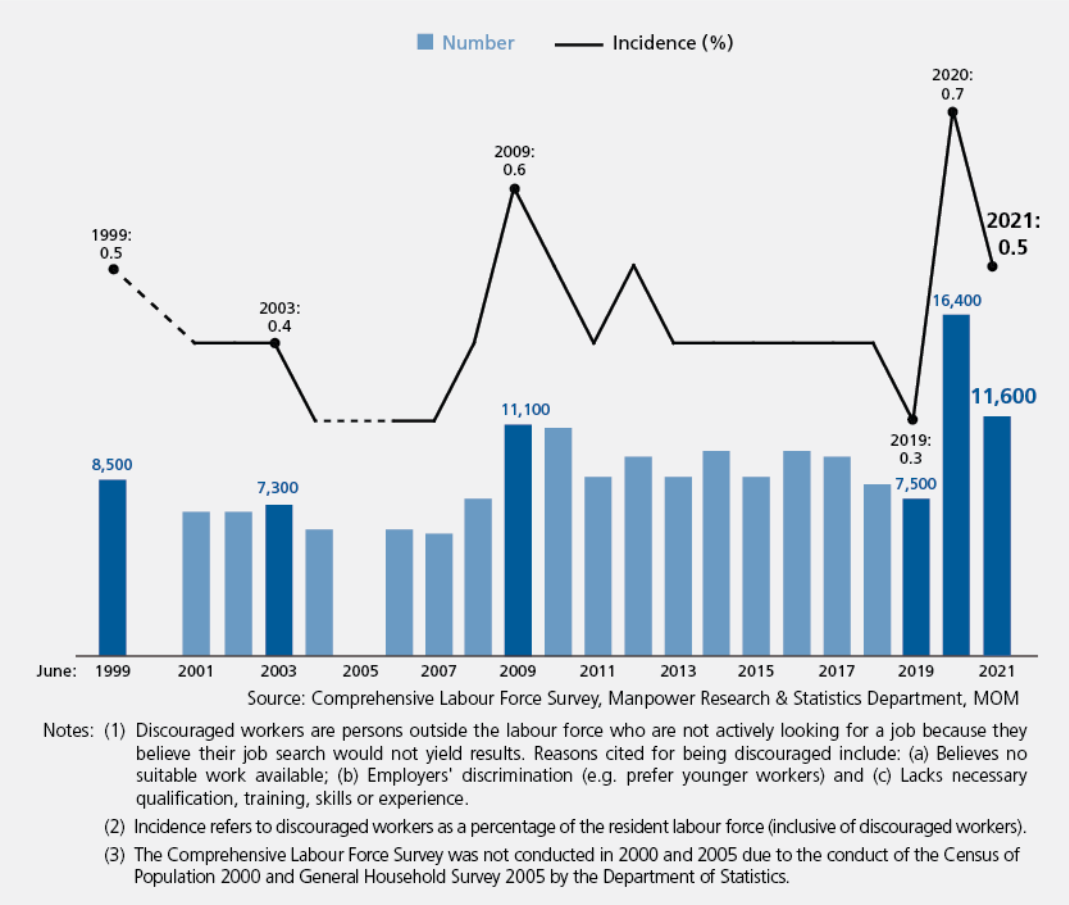
Number ('000)



Number and incidence of discouraged workers fell, though it remained high for older residents

9.9 The number of discouraged workers, i.e. those not looking for work because they felt their job search will not yield results,[39] decreased from the high of 16,400 in 2020 (0.7% of the resident labour force[40]) to 11,600 (0.5%) in 2021.[41] However, it remained higher than pre-COVID levels.

Chart 61 Residents discouraged from seeking work



Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Notes: (1) Discouraged workers are persons outside the labour force who are not actively looking for a job because they believe their job search would not yield results. Reasons cited for being discouraged include: (a) Believes no suitable work available; (b) Employers' discrimination (e.g. prefer younger workers) and (c) Lacks necessary qualification, training, skills or experience.

(2) Incidence refers to discouraged workers as a percentage of the resident labour force (inclusive of discouraged workers).

(3) The Comprehensive Labour Force Survey was not conducted in 2000 and 2005 due to the conduct of the Census of Population 2000 and General Household Survey 2005 by the Department of Statistics.

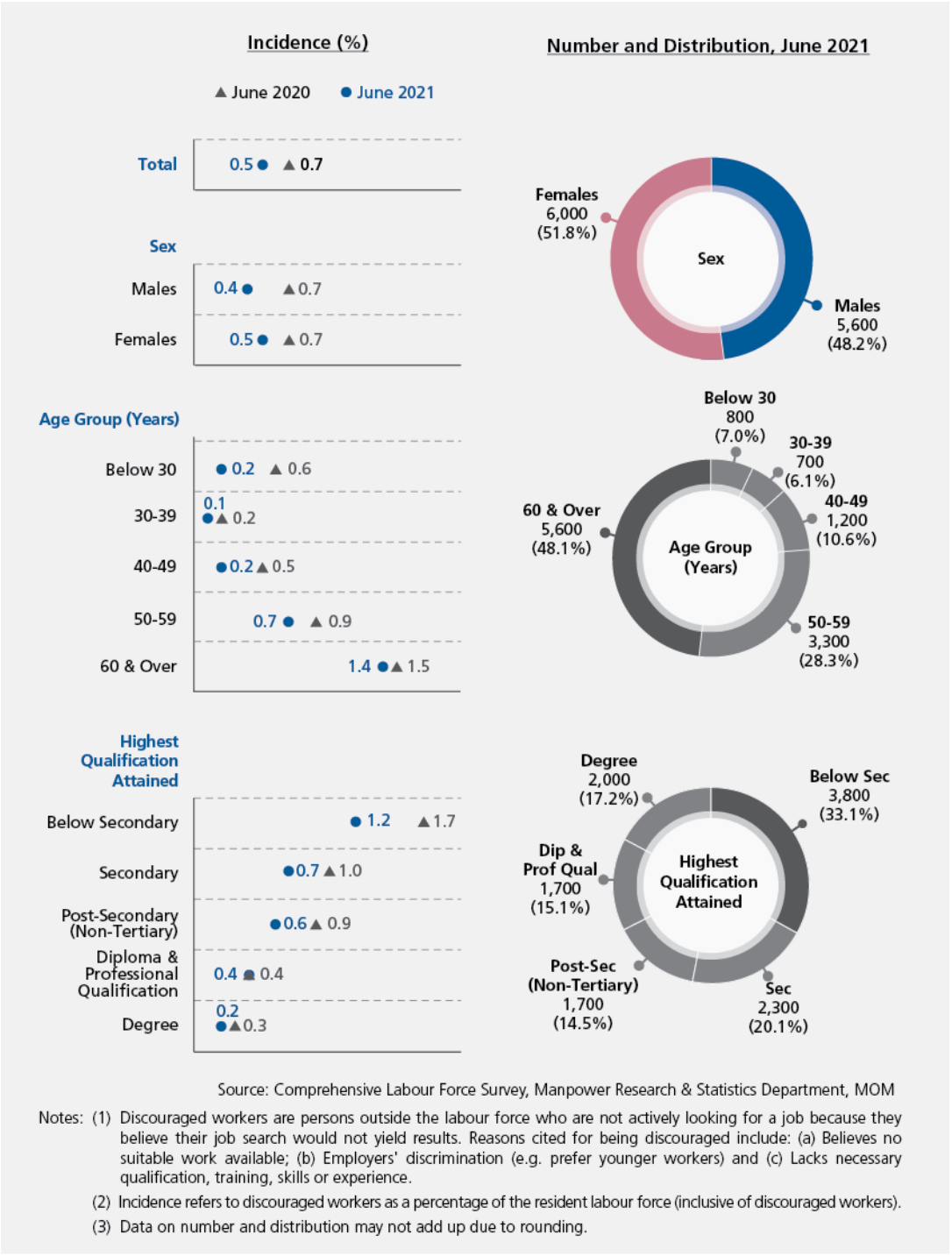
[39] Reasons cited for being discouraged include: (a) Believes no suitable work available; (b) Employers' discrimination (e.g. prefer younger workers) and (c) Lacks necessary qualification, training, skills or experience.

[40] Inclusive of discouraged workers.

[41] ILO introduced a new definition of discouraged workers in recent years. This new definition required that aside from holding the belief that their job search would be futile, the individual would also need to show a continued desire for employment and be currently available to work (i.e. available potential job seekers). Based on the stricter criteria, the number of discouraged workers also decreased from 7,600 in 2020 to 4,400 in 2021.

9.10 The decrease in discouraged workers was experienced across most groups, including those with non-tertiary qualifications. Nevertheless, the number (5,600) and incidence (1.4%) of discouraged workers was highest for residents aged 60 & over. They made up close to half or 48% of the discouraged workers in 2021.

Chart 62 Profile of residents discouraged from seeking work



Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Notes: (1) Discouraged workers are persons outside the labour force who are not actively looking for a job because they believe their job search would not yield results. Reasons cited for being discouraged include: (a) Believes no suitable work available; (b) Employers' discrimination (e.g. prefer younger workers) and (c) Lacks necessary qualification, training, skills or experience.

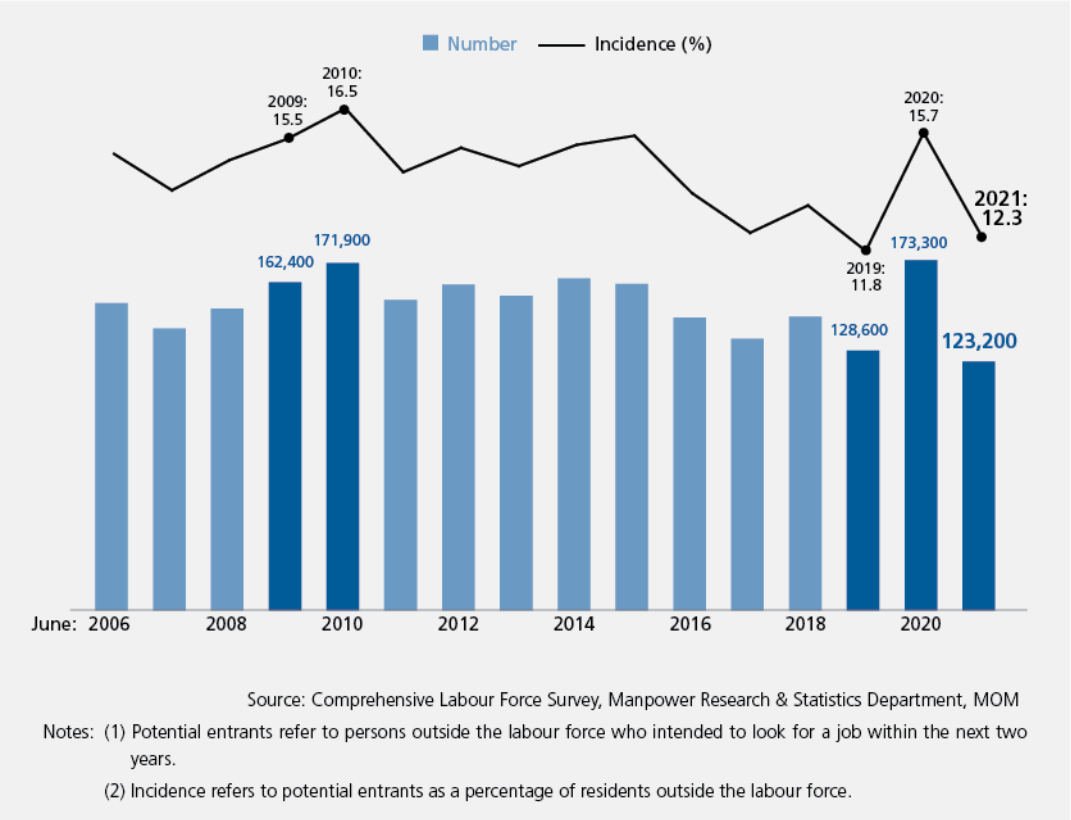
(2) Incidence refers to discouraged workers as a percentage of the resident labour force (inclusive of discouraged workers).

(3) Data on number and distribution may not add up due to rounding.

Number of potential entrants reverted to its previous downtrend

9.11 The number of potential entrants resumed its downtrend in 2021, following the spike in 2020 when many recent job leavers left the labour market temporarily amid the COVID-19 restrictions. 123,200 residents outside the labour force in 2021 intended to look for work in the next two years, a sizeable reduction from 173,300 in 2020. They formed 12.3% of the significantly reduced pool of residents outside the labour force in 2021, slightly higher than the 11.8% in 2019 before the onset of the pandemic.

Chart 63 Resident potential entrants into the labour force



Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Notes: (1) Potential entrants refer to persons outside the labour force who intended to look for a job within the next two years.

(2) Incidence refers to potential entrants as a percentage of residents outside the labour force.

9.12 The incidence of potential entrants remained highest among younger residents aged 25 to 29, where nearly one in two (48%) of those outside the labour force intended to look for jobs in the next two years, followed by one in three (33%) of those in their 30s and 30% of those in their 40s. Given the larger concentration of youths and seniors among residents outside the labour force, in terms of distribution those aged 15 to 24 (27%) and 60 & over (18%) still formed the largest groups among the potential entrants. Nevertheless, the profile of potential entrants is not as heavily concentrated at the two ends of the age spectrum compared to the entire pool of residents outside the labour force.

9.13 A higher share of tertiary-educated residents outside the labour force were potential entrants (degree: 27%, diploma & professional qualification: 23%) than those with non-tertiary qualifications (4.9% to 18%). As a result, the tertiary-educated made up close to half or 47% of the potential entrants, despite their low representation among residents outside the labour force.

PART II
SURVEY COVERAGE AND METHODOLOGY

SURVEY COVERAGE AND METHODOLOGY

Introduction

1 The 2021 Comprehensive Labour Force Survey (CLFS) is the forty-fourth in the series of mid-year labour force surveys conducted in Singapore by the Manpower Research and Statistics Department of the Ministry of Manpower. The objective of the survey is to collect data on the economic activities of the population, including detailed information on employment and unemployment as well as characteristics of persons in and outside the labour force.

2 The survey is conducted under the Statistics Act (Chapter 317) which empowers the Director of the Manpower Research and Statistics Department to collect information from survey respondents. The Act also guarantees the confidentiality of individual information obtained from the survey.

Coverage

3 The survey covers private households in Singapore. It excludes workers living in construction worksites, dormitories and workers' quarters at the workplace and persons commuting from abroad to work in Singapore. Estimates of the total labour force are derived by combining data on residents obtained from the survey with non-resident employment data compiled from administrative records.

Data Collected

4 The survey questionnaire was designed to collect data on the personal characteristics of the population and detailed information on the economic characteristics of the labour force. The items collected in the questionnaire included:

For Persons Aged 15 Years and Over

Sex
Age
Highest qualification attained
Labour force status

For Residents Aged 15 Years and Over

Marital status
Field of study

For Employed Residents Aged 15 Years and Over

Occupation
Industry
Gross monthly income from work
Employment status
Whether working full-time or part-time
Willingness and availability of part-timers to work additional hours
Whether employed on permanent, fixed-term contract or casual/on-call basis
Usual hours worked
Job change
Years in current job

For Unemployed Residents Aged 15 Years and Over

Duration of unemployment
Action taken to look for work
Working experience
Previous occupation
Previous industry
Main reason for leaving previous job

For Residents Outside the Labour Force Aged 15 Years and Over

Main reason for not working and not looking for a job
Working experience
Whether persons intend to look for work in future
Preference for full-time or part-time work

Concepts and Definitions

5 The concepts and definitions used in the survey conform to international guidelines recommended by the International Labour Organisation. The terms and definitions used are as follows:

Reference Period	This refers to the week preceding the date of the survey interview.
Household	A household refers to one person living alone or a group of two or more persons (including domestic helpers/stay-in caregivers) living in the same house and sharing common food or other essential arrangements for living.
Residents	Residents refer to Singapore citizens and Permanent Residents.

Labour Force Status	**Labour Force** ▸ This refers to persons aged 15 years and over who are either employed (i.e. working) or unemployed (i.e. actively looking for a job and available for work) during the reference period. **Outside the Labour Force** ▸ This refers to persons aged 15 years and over who are neither employed nor unemployed during the reference period.
Employed Persons	This refers to persons aged 15 years and over who, during the reference period: (i) work for one hour or more either for pay or profit; or (ii) have a job or business to return to but are temporarily absent because of illness, injury, breakdown of machinery at workplace, labour management dispute or other reasons. Members of the Singapore Armed Forces including full-time National Servicemen are included in the persons employed, unless otherwise specified.
Unemployed Persons	This refers to persons aged 15 years and over who are not working but are actively looking for a job and available for work during the reference period. They include persons who are not working but are taking steps to start their own business or taking up a new job after the reference period.
Labour Force Participation Rate	This is defined as the percentage of the labour force to the population.
Employment Rate	This is defined as the percentage of employed persons to the population.
Unemployment Rate	This is defined as the percentage of unemployed persons to the labour force.
Duration of Unemployment	This refers to the number of complete weeks between the date when action was first taken to look for a job and the date of the survey interview.
Long-Term Unemployed Persons	This refers to persons aged 15 years and over who have been unemployed for 25 weeks or more.
Long-Term Unemployment Rate	This is defined as the percentage of long-term unemployed persons to the labour force.
Highest Qualification Attained	This refers to the highest grade or standard of education a person has passed or the highest level of education where a certificate, diploma or degree is awarded by an educational or training institution. The classification of highest qualification attained is based on the Singapore Standard Educational Classification (SSEC) 2020.

A person is classified into one of the following categories according to the highest qualification attained:

No Formal Qualification / Pre-Primary / Lower Primary

- This refers to those who have never attended school, have pre-primary education, or have primary education but without Primary School Leaving Examination (PSLE) certificate or their equivalent, or have Certificate in Basic Education for Skills Training (BEST) 1-3.

Primary

- This refers to those who have PSLE or other certificate of equivalent standard, or have Certificate in BEST 4 or at least 3 Statements of Attainment and/or certification[1] for different Workplace Literacy or Numeracy (WPLN) skills at Level 1 or 2.

Lower Secondary

- This refers to those who have secondary education without any subject pass at General Certificate of Education (GCE) Normal ('N')/ Ordinary ('O') Level or equivalent, or have Certificate in Worker Improvement through Secondary Education (WISE) 1-3, or basic vocational certificates (including Institute of Technical Education (ITE) Basic Vocational Training), or at least 3 Statements of Attainment and/or certification[1] for different WPLN skills at Level 3 or 4.

Secondary

- This refers to those who have at least 1 subject pass at GCE 'N'/'O' Level, or have National ITE Certificate (Intermediate) or equivalent (including National Technical Certificate (NTC) Grade 3, Certificate of Vocational Training, Building and Construction Authority (BCA) Builder Certificate), or have ITE Skills Certificate (ISC) or equivalent (including Certificate of Competency, Certificate in Service Skills) or at least 3 Statements of Attainment and/or certification[1] for different WPLN skills at Level 5 and above.

Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)

- This refers to those who have at least 1 subject pass at GCE Advanced ('A')/Higher 2 ('H2') Level or other certificates/qualifications of equivalent standard. It also includes those who have National ITE Certificate (Nitec) (including Post Nitec Certificate, Specialist Nitec, Certificate in Office Skills, NTC Grade 2, National Certificate in Nursing, BCA Advanced Builder Certificate), or have Higher Nitec (including Certificate in Business Skills, Industrial Technician Certificate and other polytechnic certificates), or Master Nitec or equivalent (including NTC Grade 1). This group also includes WSQ Certificate/Higher Certificate/Advanced Certificate or equivalent, International Baccalaureate/National University of Singapore (NUS) High school diploma or other post-secondary certificates/

[1] This refers to both Workforce Skills Qualifications (WSQ) Statement of Attainment and/or certification issued by SkillsFuture Singapore's appointed WPLN assessment partner.

	qualifications (including Singapore Institute of Management (SIM) certificates). **Polytechnic Diploma** ▸ This refers to those who have Polytechnic diploma, or Polytechnic post-diploma (including Polytechnic advanced/specialist/ management/graduate diploma, diploma (conversion)). **Professional Qualification and Other Diploma** ▸ This refers to those who have qualifications awarded by professional bodies (including Association of Chartered Certified Accountants (ACCA), Chartered Financial Analyst (CFA)), and other diploma qualifications (including ITE diploma, National Institute of Education (NIE) diploma, SIM diploma, LASALLE diploma, Nanyang Academy of Fine Arts (NAFA) diploma, WSQ diploma, WSQ specialist diploma etc.). **Degree** ▸ This refers to those who have Bachelor's Degree, Postgraduate Diploma/certificate (including NIE postgraduate diploma, WSQ graduate certificate, WSQ graduate diploma), Master's, or Doctoral degree.
Field of Study	This refers to the principal discipline, branch or subject matter of study that leads to the award of the highest qualification attained at degree, diploma & professional qualification levels. The SSEC 2020 is used to classify the field of study, unless otherwise specified.
Occupation	This refers to the type of work performed by workers during the reference period, which may not necessarily be related to their training, skill or professional qualification. In the case of workers who perform two or more kinds of work, their occupation would refer to the one in which they usually work the longest hours during the reference period. The classification of occupations is based on the Singapore Standard Occupational Classification (SSOC) 2020, unless otherwise specified.
Industry	This refers to the major kind of economic activity or the nature of business of the firm, organisation or establishment in which the person is employed during the reference period. For self-employed persons, industry refers to the kind of economic activity or nature of business they are operating. The classification of industries is based on the Singapore Standard Industrial Classification (SSIC) 2020, unless otherwise specified.

Nature of Employment	Employed persons can be categorised into those working on full-time or part-time basis. **Full-Time** ▸ This refers to employment where the normal hours of work is at least 35 hours a week. **Part-Time** ▸ This refers to employment where the normal hours of work is less than 35 hours a week. Before 2009, full-time refers to employment where the normal hours of work is at least 30 hours a week while part-time refers to employment where the normal hours of work is less than 30 hours a week. From 2009 onwards, the threshold between full-time and part-time was revised from 30 hours to 35 hours to align with the revised definition in the Employment Act.
Time-Related Under-Employed Persons	This refers to persons aged 15 years and over who normally work less than 35 hours a week but are willing and available to engage in additional work.
Time-Related Under-Employment Rate	This is defined as the percentage of time-related under-employed persons to employed persons.
Employment Status	This refers to the position or status of employed persons in relation to other persons within the organisation they work in. Employed persons are divided into the following four categories: **Employers** ▸ These are persons who employ at least one paid employee in their business or trade. **Employees** ▸ These are persons who work for employers in return for regular wages or salaries. **Own Account Workers** ▸ These are persons who operate their own business without employing any paid employees in the conduct of their business or trade. **Contributing Family Workers** ▸ These are persons who assist in the operation of family business without receiving regular wages or salaries.

Type of Employment	Employees can be categorised into those employed on casual/on-call, fixed-term contract or permanent basis. **Casual/On-Call** ▸ Casual/on-call employees refer to those employed on ad hoc basis, as and when the company requires additional manpower. **Fixed-Term Contract** ▸ Employees on fixed-term contract refer to those whose employment will terminate on the expiry of a specific term unless it is renewed. **Permanent** ▸ Permanent employees refer to those employed for an unspecified duration, i.e. they are neither casual/on-call employees nor on fixed-term contract.
Job Change	For employees, this refers to a change in employer. For the self-employed, it involves either a change in business or change from being an employee previously.
Years in Current Job	This refers to the number of years of uninterrupted work the person has with a particular employer, either in the same job or in different positions within the same organisation. Jobs are therefore employer-based, not position-based. If the person has left a job and subsequently returned to work with the same employer, the years in current job should be that of his most recent period of work i.e. the duration will not include his previous years in the job.
Usual Hours Worked	This refers to the number of hours that employed persons usually work in a typical week, regardless of whether they are paid for it. The concept of usual hours of work differs from that of normal hours of work referred to in contractual arrangements. For workers who have just started work during the reference period, usual hours of work refers to the number of hours per week they are expected to work in that job. For multiple jobholders, it should be aggregated from the hours spent in all the jobs.
Gross Monthly Income from Work	This refers to income earned from employment. For employees, it refers to the gross monthly wages or salaries before deduction of employee CPF contributions and personal income tax. It comprises basic wages, overtime pay, commissions, tips, other allowances and one-twelfth of annual bonuses. For self-employed persons, gross monthly income refers to the average monthly profits from their business, trade or profession (i.e. total receipts less business expenses incurred) before deduction of income tax.
Unavailable Job Seekers	This refers to persons outside the labour force who are actively looking for a job but are not available for work during the reference period.
Available Potential Job Seekers	This refers to persons outside the labour force who are not actively looking for a job, but wanted employment and available for work during the reference period.

Discouraged Workers	This refers to persons outside the labour force who are not actively looking for a job because they believe their job search would not yield results. Reasons cited for being discouraged include believes that there is no suitable work available, employers' discrimination and lack of necessary qualifications, training, skills or experience.
Potential Entrants	This refers to persons outside the labour force who intended to look for a job within the next two years.

Sampling Design

6 The sample for the 2021 survey was selected based on a stratified design with proportional allocation. The sample selection was undertaken by Singapore Department of Statistics, Ministry of Trade and Industry, which maintains a sampling frame of residential dwellings in Singapore. The selection is done in accordance with the specified sampling criteria.

7 Dwelling units in the sampling frame were divided into different groups (or strata). The groups are defined based on the planning areas demarcated by the Urban Redevelopment Authority and broad dwelling type groups. A random sample was then selected proportionally from the different groups by systematic sampling with a random start. The samples selected from each group were combined to form the required sample of 33,000 dwelling units.

8 This sample design yields an overall equal probability and self-weighting sample.

Planning, Organisation, Fieldwork and Data Verification

9 The Manpower Research and Statistics Department undertook the planning and operation of the survey. These included the preparation of the questionnaire and related documents, survey design, recruitment and training of staff, supervision and control of field work, editing and checking on the completed cases, data verification and compilation.

10 The field operation for the 2021 survey was carried out from 18 May 2021 to 31 July 2021. Around 150 temporary interviewers and 20 permanent staff were involved in the survey operations. Comprehensive training sessions including tests and assessments were conducted for the interviewers.

11 The majority of the households completed the survey through telephone or internet. Households that did not respond through these options were enumerated through face-to-face interviews. All the information captured were keyed into the secured online survey system. The use of automatic routing in the system ensured that all relevant questions were answered. The system also has an auto-error checking function to prompt interviewers of missing, invalid or inconsistent entries so that clarifications could be conducted. The information collected was subjected to further editing checks by supervisors and verification officers.

12 The work of the interviewers was closely monitored to ensure the quality of the data collected. Supervisors conducted checks by calling up selected households to verify the information collected. The data were subjected to consistency and verification checks before tabulation.

Reliability of Data

13 The results of the survey were grossed up to the resident population in June 2021 (compiled by the Singapore Department of Statistics) using multiple estimation factors. Being a sample survey, the results were inevitably subjected to sampling and non-sampling errors.

Sampling Errors

14 In a sample survey, inferences about the target population are drawn from the data collected from the sample. Errors due to extension of the conclusions based on one sample to the entire population are known as sampling errors. The sampling error of an estimate is the extent of variation between the estimated value obtained from a sample and the true value from the population. Factors influencing the sampling error include the sample size, the sample design, method of estimation, the variability of the population and the characteristics studied.

15 A common measure of the sampling error of an estimate is its standard error, which is a measure of the variation among the estimates derived from all possible samples. An alternative measure is the relative standard error of an estimate which indicates the standard error relative to the magnitude of the estimate. As a general rule, the smaller the group whose size is estimated or from which an estimate is being derived, the less precise that estimate is.

16 A sample estimate and an estimate of its standard error can be used to construct an interval that will, at specified levels of confidence, include the true value. By statistical convention, the confidence level has been set at 95%.

17 For the 2021 survey, the estimated sampling errors of the main resident labour force estimates were as follows:

	Estimate	Standard Error	Relative Standard Error	95% Confidence Interval	
				Lower	Upper
Resident Labour Force	2,397,800	7,400	0.3%	2,383,200	2,412,300
Employed Residents	2,286,500	7,500	0.3%	2,271,800	2,301,200
Unemployed Residents	111,200	2,500	2.2%	106,400	116,100
Residents Outside the Labour Force	1,004,400	6,600	0.7%	991,500	1,017,300
Resident Labour Force Participation Rate	70.5%	0.19%-pt	0.3%	70.1%	70.9%
Resident Employment Rate (Aged 15 & Over)	67.2%	0.19%-pt	0.3%	66.8%	67.6%
Resident Employment Rate (Aged 25 to 64)	81.8%	0.19%-pt	0.2%	81.4%	82.2%
Resident Unemployment Rate	4.6%	0.10%-pt	2.3%	4.4%	4.8%

Note: Data are non-seasonally adjusted. They pertain to those aged 15 & over, unless otherwise stated.

18 As many sample estimates can be computed from the survey, it would be impractical to estimate the sampling errors for all estimates. A generalised table of sampling errors for the Comprehensive Labour Force Survey based on a simple random sample is presented as follows:

Size of Estimate	Proportion of Total Resident Population	Standard Error	Relative Standard Error	95% Confidence Interval	
				Lower	Upper
2,000,000	50.17%	7,600	0.38%	1,985,100	2,014,900
1,000,000	25.08%	6,600	0.66%	987,100	1,012,900
500,000	12.54%	5,000	1.00%	490,200	509,800
200,000	5.02%	3,300	1.65%	193,500	206,500
100,000	2.51%	2,400	2.37%	95,400	104,600
50,000	1.25%	1,700	3.37%	46,700	53,300
20,000	0.50%	1,100	5.36%	17,900	22,100
10,000	0.25%	800	7.58%	8,500	11,500
5,000	0.13%	500	10.73%	3,900	6,100
2,000	0.05%	300	16.97%	1,300	2,700
1,000	0.03%	200	24.01%	500	1,500
500	0.01%	200	33.96%	200	800
200	0.01%	100	53.69%	–	400

19 Data users are advised to take cognisance of the sampling error of the estimate and exercise judgement on whether the estimate is reliable for their intended purpose. Specifically, caution is to be exercised in interpreting results of detailed cross-tabulations for small sub-groups as these could have large sampling errors.

Non-Sampling Errors

20 Non-sampling errors could result from the varying interpretation of questions by respondents and interviewers, inability or unwillingness of respondents to provide correct information, mistakes in recording, coding and processing. These errors have been minimised by careful design of the questionnaire, intensive training and supervision of interviewers, as well as strict data processing controls.

Response

21 Of the 33,000 housing units selected in the initial sample, 2,042 households were excluded from the survey as they were unoccupied, non-residential or demolished. A total of 26,637 households responded to the survey, achieving an overall response rate of 86.0%.

Labour Force Supplementary Survey on Own Account Workers, 2021

22 The Labour Force Supplementary Survey on Own Account Workers, 2021 was conducted by the Manpower Research and Statistics Department under the Statistics Act (Chapter 317). It was conducted from 20 August 2021 to 20 October 2021.

23 The supplementary survey was conducted since 2016 to obtain in-depth information on persons who operated as own account workers in their primary or secondary jobs as a regular form of employment over *a year*. The reference period for the supplementary survey is extended to cover own account work over the course of the year, rather than the main job of employed persons over the past week from the annual Comprehensive Labour Force Survey. The longer reference period enables us to capture more accurately the prevalence of own account work, given the ad hoc and transient nature of such work arrangements.

24 The survey also sought to understand the profile of own account workers, experiences and reasons for engaging in own account work and the concerns faced.

25 The supplementary survey covered residents aged 15 years and over who were involved in own account work during the reference year. 4,076 residents were surveyed, of whom 3,465 or 85.0% responded. The results of the supplementary survey were grossed up to the resident population using multiple estimation factors.

26 Concepts and Definitions

Primary Own Account Workers	These are persons who are own account workers in their main job. This includes (i) those who are own account workers in their single job (full-time or part-time) or (ii) those who work longer hours in own account work alongside other jobs.
Secondary Own Account Workers	These are multiple job holders who spend fewer hours in own account work relative to other types of employment. They also include students, homemakers and retirees who do such work on the side.
Preferred and Non-Preferred Choice of Work	Own account workers are asked about the reasons they engage in this form of work. Those for whom own account work is *not their preferred choice of work* refer to persons who engage in own account work because they are unable to find work as an employee. Among multiple job holders, it includes those unable to find full-time work. Those for whom own account work is a *preferred choice of work* are those who do not fall into the above estimate of persons for whom own account work is a non-preferred choice of work.

Labour Force Supplementary Survey on Adult Training, 2021

27 The Labour Force Supplementary Survey on Adult Training, 2021 was conducted by the Manpower Research and Statistics Department under the Statistics Act (Chapter 317). It was conducted from 3 December 2021 to 31 December 2021 following the closure of the Comprehensive Labour Force Survey. The survey aimed to capture information on participation in job-related structured training by the resident labour force during the 12-month period ending June 2021 (i.e. 1 July 2020 to 30 June 2021). It also sought to ascertain the training outcomes. 2,035 residents in the labour force aged 15 to 64 years (excluding full-time National Servicemen) were surveyed, of whom 1,650 or 81.1% responded.

28 Concepts and Definitions

Training Participation Rate	The training participation rate (also known as training incidence) is defined as the proportion of residents aged 15 to 64 in the labour force who had engaged in some form of job-related structured training or education activities over the 12-month period ending June. Job-related structured training or education refers to training that is related to a current or future job. It includes classroom training, private lessons, correspondence courses, workshops, seminars, structured on-the-job training (OJT) (e.g. Attach-and-Train Career Conversion Programme), apprenticeship (e.g. SGUnited Traineeships and Mid-Career Pathways Programme), e-learning and mandatory courses. However, it excludes informal on-the-job training such as watching a video on management skills, observing others perform a task at work, time spent at work learning new tasks and keeping up to date with job-related developments by reading journals/newspapers and informal discussions.

PART III
STATISTICAL TABLES

TABLE 1

LABOUR FORCE, EMPLOYED, UNEMPLOYED AND UNEMPLOYMENT RATE, 2011 - 2021 (JUNE)

June	Labour Force ('000)		Employed ('000)		Unemployed ('000)		Unemployment Rate [1] (Seasonally Adjusted) (%)		Unemployment Rate (Non-Seasonally Adjusted) (%)	
	Total	Residents	Total	Residents	Total	Residents	Total	Residents	Total	Residents
2011	3,237.1	2,080.1	3,149.7	1,998.9	87.4	81.2	2.0	2.9	2.7	3.9
2012	3,361.8	2,119.6	3,274.7	2,040.6	87.1	79.0	1.9	2.8	2.6	3.7
2013	3,443.7	2,138.8	3,352.9	2,056.1	90.7	82.6	2.0	2.9	2.6	3.9
2014	3,530.8	2,185.2	3,440.2	2,103.5	90.7	81.8	1.9	2.8	2.6	3.7
2015	3,610.6	2,232.3	3,516.0	2,147.8	94.6	84.5	2.0	2.8	2.6	3.8
2016	3,672.8	2,257.6	3,570.0	2,165.3	102.8	92.3	2.1	3.0	2.8	4.1
2017	3,657.0	2,269.7	3,550.1	2,175.3	106.9	94.4	2.2	3.1	2.9	4.2
2018	3,675.6	2,292.7	3,575.3	2,203.7	100.2	89.0	2.1	2.9	2.7	3.9
2019	3,742.5	2,328.5	3,631.7	2,230.4	110.8	98.1	2.2	3.1	3.0	4.2
2020	3,713.9	2,345.5	3,574.0	2,222.6	139.9	122.9	2.8	3.9	3.8	5.2
2021	3,607.6	2,397.8	3,483.5	2,286.5	124.1	111.2	2.7	3.5	3.4	4.6

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :

1) The seasonally adjusted unemployment figures are subject to annual revisions when the latest set of seasonal factors is updated, taking into account observations for the latest available year. Users are advised to check our website, http://stats.mom.gov.sg, for the most up-to-date data.

TABLE 2

KEY CHARACTERISTICS OF RESIDENT LABOUR FORCE, 2011 - 2021 (JUNE)

June	Labour Force Participation Rate (%)			Median Age of Labour Force (Years)			Employment Rate (%) (Aged 25 - 64)			Median Gross Monthly Income from Work [1] (Full - Time) ($)					
										Including Employer CPF			Excluding Employer CPF		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
2011	66.1	75.6	57.0	42.0	43.0	40.0	78.0	89.1	67.4	3,249	3,441	3,099	2,925	3,000	2,708
2012	66.6	76.0	57.7	42.0	43.0	41.0	78.8	89.7	68.5	3,480	3,640	3,230	3,000	3,250	2,828
2013	66.7	75.8	58.1	42.0	44.0	41.0	79.0	89.3	69.2	3,705	3,915	3,480	3,250	3,467	3,000
2014	67.0	75.9	58.6	43.0	44.0	42.0	79.7	89.3	70.5	3,770	4,000	3,518	3,276	3,502	3,125
2015	68.3	76.7	60.4	43.0	44.0	41.0	80.5	89.8	71.8	3,949	4,118	3,744	3,467	3,683	3,250
2016	68.0	76.2	60.4	43.0	44.0	42.0	80.3	89.0	72.1	4,056	4,241	3,803	3,500	3,792	3,298
2017	67.7	76.0	59.8	43.0	44.0	42.0	80.7	89.4	72.4	4,232	4,437	4,027	3,749	3,988	3,500
2018	67.7	75.6	60.2	43.0	44.0	42.0	80.3	88.9	72.3	4,437	4,680	4,095	3,800	4,033	3,558
2019	68.0	75.4	61.1	44.0	45.0	42.0	80.8	88.8	73.3	4,563	4,810	4,329	4,000	4,229	3,772
2020	68.1	75.4	61.2	44.0	45.0	42.0	80.3	87.9	73.2	4,534	4,719	4,374	4,000	4,144	3,792
2021	70.5	77.2	64.2	43.0	44.0	42.0	81.8	88.9	75.1	4,680	4,875	4,437	4,000	4,300	3,836

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :

1) Data on median gross monthly income from work pertain to full-time employed residents excluding full-time National Servicemen.

TABLE 3

DISTRIBUTION OF RESIDENT POPULATION BY LABOUR FORCE STATUS, AGE AND SEX, 2011 - 2021 (JUNE)

(TOTAL)

Per Cent

June	Selected Age Group (Years)								
	25 - 64			25 - 54			55 - 64		
	Employed	Unemployed [1]	Outside the Labour Force	Employed	Unemployed [1]	Outside the Labour Force	Employed	Unemployed [1]	Outside the Labour Force
2011	78.0	2.7	19.3	82.5	2.9	14.6	61.2	2.2	36.6
2012	78.8	2.5	18.6	83.0	2.7	14.3	64.0	2.0	34.0
2013	79.0	2.7	18.3	83.0	2.9	14.1	65.0	2.1	32.9
2014	79.7	2.7	17.7	83.8	2.9	13.3	66.3	2.0	31.6
2015	80.5	2.6	16.9	84.7	2.7	12.6	67.2	2.4	30.5
2016	80.3	3.0	16.7	84.5	3.2	12.4	67.3	2.4	30.3
2017	80.7	3.0	16.4	84.9	3.2	12.0	67.1	2.4	30.5
2018	80.3	2.8	16.9	84.7	3.0	12.3	66.8	2.1	31.1
2019	80.8	3.0	16.2	85.1	3.2	11.7	67.6	2.3	30.1
2020	80.3	3.8	15.9	84.6	3.9	11.5	67.5	3.2	29.3
2021	81.8	3.6	14.6	86.0	4.0	10.1	69.0	2.7	28.3

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :

1) The unemployed figures refer to the unemployed as a percentage of population. This is different from the unemployment rate, which is expressed as a percentage of the labour force.

TABLE 3 *(continued)*

DISTRIBUTION OF RESIDENT POPULATION BY LABOUR FORCE STATUS, AGE AND SEX, 2011 - 2021 (JUNE)

(MALES)

Per Cent

June	Selected Age Group (Years)								
	25 - 64			25 - 54			55 - 64		
	Employed	Unemployed [1]	Outside the Labour Force	Employed	Unemployed [1]	Outside the Labour Force	Employed	Unemployed [1]	Outside the Labour Force
2011	89.1	3.0	7.9	92.6	3.0	4.3	76.4	2.9	20.8
2012	89.7	2.7	7.5	92.7	2.8	4.6	79.7	2.5	17.7
2013	89.3	2.9	7.8	92.4	3.0	4.7	79.2	2.7	18.1
2014	89.3	2.9	7.8	92.2	3.0	4.7	80.2	2.5	17.3
2015	89.8	2.9	7.3	92.9	2.9	4.3	80.1	3.1	16.8
2016	89.0	3.2	7.8	91.9	3.3	4.8	80.3	2.9	16.8
2017	89.4	3.3	7.3	92.3	3.3	4.3	80.0	3.2	16.8
2018	88.9	3.1	8.0	91.9	3.3	4.8	79.7	2.5	17.8
2019	88.8	3.2	8.0	92.0	3.3	4.7	79.4	2.9	17.7
2020	87.9	4.1	8.0	91.0	4.2	4.9	78.8	3.9	17.3
2021	88.9	3.8	7.3	91.5	4.0	4.5	81.0	3.2	15.8

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :

1) The unemployed figures refer to the unemployed as a percentage of population. This is different from the unemployment rate, which is expressed as a percentage of the labour force.

TABLE 3 *(continued)*

DISTRIBUTION OF RESIDENT POPULATION BY LABOUR FORCE STATUS, AGE AND SEX, 2011 - 2021 (JUNE)

(FEMALES)

Per Cent

June	Selected Age Group (Years)								
	25 - 64			25 - 54			55 - 64		
	Employed	Unemployed [1]	Outside the Labour Force	Employed	Unemployed [1]	Outside the Labour Force	Employed	Unemployed [1]	Outside the Labour Force
2011	67.4	2.4	30.1	73.0	2.7	24.3	46.3	1.5	52.2
2012	68.5	2.4	29.1	74.0	2.6	23.4	48.1	1.5	50.3
2013	69.2	2.5	28.3	74.3	2.8	22.9	50.9	1.5	47.6
2014	70.5	2.4	27.0	76.0	2.7	21.3	52.7	1.5	45.8
2015	71.8	2.3	25.9	77.1	2.6	20.4	54.2	1.7	44.1
2016	72.1	2.8	25.1	77.6	3.0	19.4	54.5	2.0	43.6
2017	72.4	2.7	24.9	77.9	3.0	19.2	54.4	1.7	43.9
2018	72.3	2.5	25.2	78.0	2.8	19.2	54.2	1.8	44.1
2019	73.3	2.8	23.9	78.8	3.2	18.1	55.9	1.8	42.3
2020	73.2	3.5	23.4	78.6	3.7	17.6	56.4	2.6	41.0
2021	75.1	3.5	21.4	80.8	3.9	15.3	57.7	2.2	40.1

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :

1) The unemployed figures refer to the unemployed as a percentage of population. This is different from the unemployment rate, which is expressed as a percentage of the labour force.

TABLE 4

RESIDENT POPULATION AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY LABOUR FORCE STATUS, AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2021

Thousands

Age (Years)	Labour Force									Outside the Labour Force		
	Total			Employed			Unemployed					
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
Total	**2,397.8**	**1,275.6**	**1,122.2**	**2,286.5**	**1,220.3**	**1,066.2**	**111.2**	**55.3**	**56.0**	**1,004.4**	**377.7**	**626.7**
15 - 19	28.8	16.6	12.2	26.9	15.9	11.0	1.9	0.7	1.2	154.4	77.8	76.6
20 - 24	139.0	68.5	70.5	124.0	63.2	60.8	15.0	5.3	9.7	83.7	47.5	36.1
25 - 29	243.7	122.8	120.9	229.2	114.6	114.6	14.5	8.2	6.3	26.0	13.3	12.6
30 - 34	305.6	151.2	154.4	293.9	145.5	148.3	11.7	5.7	6.1	21.7	4.7	17.0
35 - 39	283.6	146.4	137.3	274.1	141.6	132.5	9.5	4.8	4.7	27.3	3.9	23.4
40 - 44	280.6	143.7	136.9	268.6	138.9	129.8	12.0	4.9	7.1	29.0	4.3	24.7
45 - 49	266.7	142.1	124.6	252.3	135.2	117.1	14.5	6.9	7.5	35.5	5.4	30.0
50 - 54	221.2	118.1	103.1	213.0	113.9	99.0	8.2	4.2	4.0	39.6	7.3	32.3
55 - 59	222.5	124.8	97.8	213.9	120.3	93.6	8.6	4.5	4.1	63.7	14.7	49.0
60 - 64	199.4	115.3	84.1	192.0	110.6	81.4	7.4	4.8	2.6	103.1	30.3	72.8
65 - 69	125.4	75.3	50.1	120.9	72.3	48.7	4.5	3.0	1.4	121.2	47.9	73.2
70 & Over	81.1	50.8	30.3	77.6	48.3	29.3	3.5	2.4	1.0	299.3	120.4	178.9

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 5

RESIDENT LABOUR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE BY AGE AND SEX, 2011 - 2021 (JUNE)

(TOTAL)

Per Cent

Age (Years)	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total	**66.1**	**66.6**	**66.7**	**67.0**	**68.3**	**68.0**	**67.7**	**67.7**	**68.0**	**68.1**	**70.5**
15 - 19	12.3	12.4	11.8	12.3	15.8	15.3	14.2	15.2	15.1	13.8	15.7
20 - 24	62.8	63.6	61.7	61.8	65.3	62.3	62.2	61.3	61.0	56.0	62.4
25 - 29	89.2	88.3	88.5	89.0	90.3	90.3	90.2	90.0	90.1	90.4	90.4
30 - 34	88.6	89.8	90.1	89.9	90.2	90.8	91.8	91.0	92.3	92.3	93.4
35 - 39	87.3	88.0	88.0	88.8	89.1	89.7	89.8	89.0	89.6	90.4	91.2
40 - 44	84.9	85.4	85.7	87.1	87.6	88.2	87.7	88.8	88.7	89.0	90.6
45 - 49	83.7	84.4	84.5	84.7	85.9	86.3	86.8	86.5	87.9	87.4	88.3
50 - 54	79.7	79.5	80.0	81.8	82.4	81.4	82.8	82.0	82.3	82.2	84.8
55 - 59	70.2	72.4	73.2	74.3	75.5	75.8	74.9	75.1	75.0	75.9	77.7
60 - 64	54.7	58.1	59.7	61.2	62.4	62.8	63.6	62.2	63.9	65.0	65.9
65 - 69	36.2	38.6	40.2	41.2	42.2	43.2	43.4	45.3	46.1	48.7	50.9
70 & Over	12.5	13.1	14.4	15.3	14.9	15.0	16.2	17.0	17.6	19.4	21.3
15 - 24	*36.7*	*37.8*	*36.2*	*37.5*	*40.6*	*39.4*	*38.2*	*38.1*	*38.3*	*36.0*	*41.3*
25 - 64	*80.7*	*81.4*	*81.7*	*82.3*	*83.1*	*83.3*	*83.6*	*83.1*	*83.8*	*84.1*	*85.4*
25 - 54	*85.4*	*85.7*	*85.9*	*86.7*	*87.4*	*87.6*	*88.0*	*87.7*	*88.3*	*88.5*	*89.9*
55 - 64	*63.4*	*66.0*	*67.1*	*68.4*	*69.5*	*69.7*	*69.5*	*68.9*	*69.9*	*70.7*	*71.7*
65 & Over	*20.4*	*22.0*	*23.8*	*25.2*	*25.8*	*26.5*	*26.8*	*27.8*	*28.7*	*30.1*	*32.9*

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 5 *(continued)*

RESIDENT LABOUR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE BY AGE AND SEX, 2011 - 2021 (JUNE)

(MALES)

Per Cent

Age (Years)	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total	**75.6**	**76.0**	**75.8**	**75.9**	**76.7**	**76.2**	**76.0**	**75.6**	**75.4**	**75.4**	**77.2**
15 - 19	14.6	13.8	13.2	14.9	18.3	18.0	18.0	18.4	17.5	16.8	17.6
20 - 24	63.2	64.5	63.2	63.6	64.4	62.6	62.7	60.3	59.3	54.9	59.0
25 - 29	91.8	89.9	89.0	89.4	90.9	90.0	90.7	90.7	90.0	89.7	90.2
30 - 34	97.4	97.2	97.2	97.5	97.4	97.0	97.4	97.8	96.8	96.8	97.0
35 - 39	97.7	98.2	97.5	97.2	97.5	97.8	97.6	97.2	97.8	97.2	97.4
40 - 44	97.1	97.1	97.1	96.8	97.1	97.2	97.0	97.2	97.3	97.4	97.1
45 - 49	96.0	95.6	96.1	96.4	96.9	96.3	96.6	95.4	96.0	96.1	96.3
50 - 54	93.5	93.8	94.0	93.8	94.2	92.9	94.4	92.8	93.9	93.2	94.2
55 - 59	85.7	88.5	87.6	87.5	88.2	88.7	88.0	88.0	87.3	87.1	89.5
60 - 64	71.1	74.6	75.0	77.0	77.2	76.9	77.8	75.7	76.7	77.8	79.2
65 - 69	49.1	52.6	53.4	54.1	54.5	55.7	54.8	57.3	57.6	59.8	61.1
70 & Over	20.5	20.7	22.9	23.7	22.3	22.1	24.8	24.6	25.4	27.5	29.7
15 - 24	*37.6*	*39.1*	*37.7*	*39.5*	*41.3*	*41.0*	*40.5*	*39.2*	*38.6*	*36.6*	*40.4*
25 - 64	*92.1*	*92.5*	*92.2*	*92.2*	*92.7*	*92.2*	*92.7*	*92.0*	*92.0*	*92.0*	*92.7*
25 - 54	*95.7*	*95.4*	*95.3*	*95.3*	*95.7*	*95.2*	*95.7*	*95.2*	*95.3*	*95.1*	*95.5*
55 - 64	*79.2*	*82.3*	*81.9*	*82.7*	*83.2*	*83.2*	*83.2*	*82.2*	*82.3*	*82.7*	*84.2*
65 & Over	*30.9*	*32.4*	*34.9*	*36.0*	*36.0*	*37.0*	*37.1*	*38.2*	*38.7*	*40.1*	*42.8*

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 5 *(continued)*

RESIDENT LABOUR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE BY AGE AND SEX, 2011 - 2021 (JUNE)

(FEMALES)

Per Cent

Age (Years)	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total	**57.0**	**57.7**	**58.1**	**58.6**	**60.4**	**60.4**	**59.8**	**60.2**	**61.1**	**61.2**	**64.2**
15 - 19	9.8	10.9	10.2	9.6	13.1	12.4	10.2	11.6	12.4	10.6	13.7
20 - 24	62.5	62.6	59.9	59.8	66.3	62.0	61.6	62.4	62.9	57.3	66.1
25 - 29	86.7	86.8	88.0	88.6	89.7	90.6	89.6	89.4	90.1	91.1	90.5
30 - 34	81.0	83.3	83.7	83.3	83.9	85.3	86.9	84.9	88.3	88.2	90.1
35 - 39	77.6	78.9	79.4	80.9	81.7	82.3	82.9	81.8	82.7	84.4	85.4
40 - 44	73.9	74.8	75.4	78.1	78.9	80.2	78.9	81.0	81.2	81.4	84.7
45 - 49	71.5	73.4	73.1	73.7	75.5	77.2	77.7	78.1	80.3	78.8	80.6
50 - 54	66.1	65.6	66.5	70.4	70.6	70.3	71.2	71.5	71.3	71.6	76.2
55 - 59	55.1	56.2	59.1	61.4	62.8	63.1	61.8	62.1	63.3	64.8	66.6
60 - 64	38.4	41.7	44.2	45.5	47.7	48.8	49.9	49.4	50.8	52.6	53.6
65 - 69	23.9	26.3	27.9	29.5	31.1	31.4	32.9	33.7	35.3	38.2	40.6
70 & Over	6.6	7.4	8.0	8.8	9.4	9.8	9.6	11.3	11.5	13.1	14.5
15 - 24	*35.7*	*36.4*	*34.5*	*35.4*	*39.8*	*37.7*	*35.7*	*36.9*	*37.9*	*35.4*	*42.3*
25 - 64	*69.9*	*70.9*	*71.7*	*73.0*	*74.1*	*74.9*	*75.1*	*74.8*	*76.1*	*76.6*	*78.6*
25 - 54	*75.7*	*76.6*	*77.1*	*78.7*	*79.6*	*80.6*	*80.8*	*80.8*	*81.9*	*82.4*	*84.7*
55 - 64	*47.8*	*49.7*	*52.4*	*54.2*	*55.9*	*56.4*	*56.1*	*55.9*	*57.7*	*59.0*	*59.9*
65 & Over	*11.9*	*13.7*	*14.8*	*16.3*	*17.6*	*18.0*	*18.2*	*19.2*	*20.2*	*21.7*	*24.2*

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 6

RESIDENT LABOUR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE BY AGE, SEX AND MARITAL STATUS, JUNE 2021

Per Cent

Age (Years)	Total				Males				Females			
	Total	Single	Married	Widowed / Divorced	Total	Single	Married	Widowed / Divorced	Total	Single	Married	Widowed / Divorced
Total	**70.5**	**68.9**	**74.0**	**51.5**	**77.2**	**68.2**	**82.7**	**65.7**	**64.2**	**69.6**	**65.2**	**46.2**
15 - 19	15.7	15.7	s	s	17.6	17.6	s	s	13.7	13.7	s	s
20 - 24	62.4	62.2	69.4	s	59.0	58.5	93.8	s	66.1	66.4	60.3	s
25 - 29	90.4	90.6	89.9	s	90.2	88.8	97.4	s	90.5	92.8	85.7	s
30 - 34	93.4	95.3	92.1	91.0	97.0	95.0	98.7	94.3	90.1	95.7	86.9	89.4
35 - 39	91.2	93.7	90.4	92.9	97.4	93.0	98.8	95.5	85.4	94.4	82.6	91.7
40 - 44	90.6	94.1	89.5	96.5	97.1	91.5	98.3	96.3	84.7	96.2	80.9	96.6
45 - 49	88.3	90.6	87.5	91.9	96.3	88.8	97.7	93.8	80.6	91.9	76.6	90.9
50 - 54	84.8	87.7	83.9	88.8	94.2	88.3	95.4	90.4	76.2	87.2	72.6	87.8
55 - 59	77.7	78.0	77.5	79.0	89.5	76.1	91.7	86.9	66.6	79.7	62.7	75.2
60 - 64	65.9	67.4	66.1	63.2	79.2	65.5	81.0	78.8	53.6	68.9	50.1	57.2
65 - 69	50.9	49.1	51.5	48.7	61.1	47.3	63.1	55.9	40.6	50.4	37.5	45.7
70 & Over	21.3	25.2	24.5	13.9	29.7	29.4	30.6	24.0	14.5	22.8	16.0	11.4
15 - 24	*41.3*	*40.9*	*69.7*	*s*	*40.4*	*40.0*	*93.8*	*s*	*42.3*	*41.8*	*60.7*	*s*
25 - 64	*85.4*	*90.0*	*83.9*	*82.3*	*92.7*	*89.0*	*94.4*	*89.0*	*78.6*	*91.1*	*73.9*	*79.1*
25 - 54	*89.9*	*92.3*	*88.7*	*91.5*	*95.5*	*91.1*	*97.8*	*93.3*	*84.7*	*93.6*	*80.4*	*90.6*
55 - 64	*71.7*	*72.7*	*71.7*	*70.5*	*84.2*	*70.9*	*86.2*	*82.9*	*59.9*	*74.2*	*56.3*	*65.2*
65 & Over	*32.9*	*36.7*	*36.4*	*21.7*	*42.8*	*38.7*	*44.5*	*33.6*	*24.2*	*35.5*	*25.9*	*18.3*

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 7

RESIDENT LABOUR FORCE AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY AGE AND SEX, 2011 - 2021 (JUNE)

(TOTAL)

Thousands

Age (Years)	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total	**2,080.1**	**2,119.6**	**2,138.8**	**2,185.2**	**2,232.3**	**2,257.6**	**2,269.7**	**2,292.7**	**2,328.5**	**2,345.5**	**2,397.8**
15 - 19	34.2	33.9	31.3	31.0	40.2	37.9	35.0	37.7	36.3	30.1	28.8
20 - 24	162.1	171.3	157.1	161.2	166.2	162.5	153.2	151.3	73.1	135.7	139.0
25 - 29	214.6	207.3	209.7	217.6	219.4	239.3	229.3	236.7	239.0	247.6	243.7
30 - 34	249.4	245.0	248.6	250.1	243.7	244.7	242.4	241.2	253.7	261.5	305.6
35 - 39	268.2	266.3	262.3	256.2	266.8	259.7	275.0	270.7	266.7	272.5	283.6
40 - 44	256.9	265.6	266.3	265.9	276.0	268.4	281.1	278.4	270.1	269.2	280.6
45 - 49	269.4	269.5	266.3	253.0	258.6	260.1	272.4	270.9	284.1	277.9	266.7
50 - 54	246.9	249.2	255.2	260.5	262.6	262.3	254.8	259.8	256.8	248.7	221.2
55 - 59	187.8	197.0	205.3	220.3	223.7	226.9	213.6	224.5	237.1	235.3	222.5
60 - 64	114.5	127.7	136.9	150.7	154.7	164.1	166.5	170.9	170.2	181.9	199.4
65 - 69	45.1	53.1	61.4	74.2	78.3	87.9	92.1	93.7	103.7	109.2	125.4
70 & Over	31.2	33.7	38.5	44.5	42.0	43.9	54.4	56.9	62.1	75.9	81.1

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 7 *(continued)*

RESIDENT LABOUR FORCE AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY AGE AND SEX, 2011 - 2021 (JUNE)

(MALES)

Thousands

Age (Years)	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total	**1,160.4**	**1,177.6**	**1,183.1**	**1,202.6**	**1,216.2**	**1,224.5**	**1,238.7**	**1,243.6**	**1,251.1**	**1,260.1**	**1,275.6**
15 - 19	21.2	19.4	18.3	19.4	24.1	22.9	22.9	23.9	22.1	19.1	16.6
20 - 24	82.8	90.6	84.4	84.9	84.6	84.7	81.2	77.3	73.1	67.9	68.5
25 - 29	108.3	104.2	102.4	109.1	108.0	118.0	114.7	117.6	122.5	121.1	122.8
30 - 34	127.8	123.5	126.1	126.8	123.6	122.8	120.0	122.6	126.3	130.9	151.2
35 - 39	143.9	140.4	138.2	135.6	136.8	135.5	141.1	138.4	134.1	137.2	146.4
40 - 44	139.4	143.7	143.3	142.2	146.8	139.8	150.4	147.4	137.5	141.2	143.7
45 - 49	153.9	151.0	149.6	139.4	141.6	139.3	145.8	144.2	150.2	151.2	142.1
50 - 54	144.0	145.2	147.2	146.0	149.7	147.4	145.0	145.6	142.3	137.9	118.1
55 - 59	113.3	120.8	121.6	128.3	130.9	131.6	125.6	132.0	134.7	134.3	124.8
60 - 64	74.2	82.0	86.5	94.7	95.2	100.1	100.0	101.0	103.7	106.6	115.3
65 - 69	29.8	33.9	39.4	46.3	48.1	55.0	55.6	58.4	63.0	65.3	75.3
70 & Over	21.8	22.9	26.2	29.9	26.8	27.3	36.3	35.2	39.0	47.3	50.8

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 7 *(continued)*

RESIDENT LABOUR FORCE AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY AGE AND SEX, 2011 - 2021 (JUNE)

(FEMALES)

Thousands

Age (Years)	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total	**919.7**	**942.0**	**955.7**	**982.6**	**1,016.1**	**1,033.1**	**1,031.0**	**1,049.1**	**1,077.4**	**1,085.4**	**1,122.2**
15 - 19	12.9	14.5	13.0	11.6	16.0	15.0	12.1	13.8	14.1	11.1	12.2
20 - 24	79.2	80.7	72.7	76.3	81.6	77.8	71.9	73.9	73.1	67.7	70.6
25 - 29	106.4	103.1	107.3	108.5	111.4	121.3	114.5	119.1	116.4	126.5	120.9
30 - 34	121.6	121.4	122.6	123.3	120.1	121.9	122.4	118.7	127.4	130.6	154.4
35 - 39	124.3	125.9	124.2	120.6	130.0	124.2	133.9	132.3	132.6	135.3	137.3
40 - 44	117.5	121.9	123.0	123.8	129.2	128.6	130.6	131.0	132.6	128.0	136.9
45 - 49	115.5	118.6	116.7	113.6	117.0	120.7	126.6	126.7	133.9	126.7	124.6
50 - 54	102.8	104.0	108.0	114.6	113.0	114.8	109.8	114.2	114.5	110.8	103.1
55 - 59	74.5	76.2	83.7	92.0	92.8	95.3	87.9	92.5	102.4	101.0	97.8
60 - 64	40.3	45.7	50.3	56.1	59.5	64.0	66.5	69.9	66.5	75.3	84.1
65 - 69	15.3	19.2	22.0	27.8	30.3	32.9	36.4	35.2	40.8	43.9	50.1
70 & Over	9.4	10.8	12.3	14.6	15.2	16.6	18.2	21.7	23.1	28.6	30.3

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 8

RESIDENT LABOUR FORCE AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED AND SEX, 2011 - 2021 (JUNE)

Thousands

Sex / Highest Qualification Attained	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total	**2,080.1**	**2,119.6**	**2,138.8**	**2,185.2**	**2,232.3**	**2,257.6**	**2,269.7**	**2,292.7**	**2,328.5**	**2,345.5**	**2,397.8**
Below Secondary	446.6	438.7	423.0	419.7	407.3	411.5	398.9	365.0	352.0	334.8	311.6
Secondary	420.1	407.8	400.6	390.1	406.8	386.6	374.0	375.9	373.3	360.8	344.0
Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	245.2	254.0	247.6	250.4	267.7	260.3	257.1	264.3	261.8	269.3	267.8
Diploma & Professional Qualification	378.9	396.8	394.0	426.1	431.1	438.7	429.5	446.7	468.7	464.3	484.1
Degree	589.2	622.2	673.5	699.0	719.4	760.4	810.1	841.0	872.7	916.3	990.3
Males	**1,160.4**	**1,177.6**	**1,183.1**	**1,202.6**	**1,216.2**	**1,224.5**	**1,238.7**	**1,243.6**	**1,251.1**	**1,260.1**	**1,275.6**
Below Secondary	264.5	258.7	248.6	244.6	236.0	231.9	228.3	205.3	200.6	192.8	180.5
Secondary	216.5	209.4	204.7	197.7	205.3	197.3	190.5	192.6	187.7	180.8	170.5
Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	153.2	156.2	154.0	153.8	163.2	162.0	160.4	163.7	160.2	166.0	159.6
Diploma & Professional Qualification	209.3	216.0	213.8	230.5	230.9	238.8	231.0	239.3	253.8	250.6	258.2
Degree	316.9	337.4	362.0	375.9	380.8	394.5	428.4	442.8	448.8	469.8	506.7
Females	**919.7**	**942.0**	**955.7**	**982.6**	**1,016.1**	**1,033.1**	**1,031.0**	**1,049.1**	**1,077.4**	**1,085.4**	**1,122.2**
Below Secondary	182.2	180.0	174.4	175.1	171.3	179.6	170.7	159.7	151.4	142.0	131.0
Secondary	203.7	198.5	195.9	192.4	201.5	189.3	183.5	183.2	185.6	180.0	173.4
Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	92.0	97.8	93.7	96.5	104.5	98.3	96.7	100.6	101.6	103.2	108.2
Diploma & Professional Qualification	169.6	180.8	180.2	195.6	200.2	200.0	198.5	207.4	214.9	213.7	225.9
Degree	272.2	284.9	311.6	323.0	338.7	365.9	381.7	398.2	423.9	446.5	483.6

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 9

RESIDENT LABOUR FORCE AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED, AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2021

(TOTAL)

Thousands

Age (Years)	Total	Below Secondary	Secondary	Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	Diploma & Professional Qualification	Degree
Total	**2,397.8**	**311.6**	**344.0**	**267.8**	**484.1**	**990.3**
15 - 19	28.8	1.9	10.1	13.9	2.9	-
20 - 24	139.0	2.4	12.1	35.5	59.7	29.3
25 - 29	243.7	3.2	12.4	20.7	58.4	149.1
30 - 34	305.6	5.7	19.1	25.3	67.6	187.8
35 - 39	283.6	8.5	25.1	21.1	61.3	167.7
40 - 44	280.6	14.2	26.3	20.0	65.4	154.7
45 - 49	266.7	21.7	39.3	27.9	57.3	120.6
50 - 54	221.2	31.3	44.8	25.0	40.4	79.7
55 - 59	222.5	58.1	54.6	27.5	32.0	50.3
60 - 64	199.4	68.0	52.4	27.1	23.0	29.1
65 - 69	125.4	52.4	31.7	15.1	11.0	15.2
70 & Over	81.1	44.1	16.1	8.8	5.1	7.0

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 9 *(continued)*

RESIDENT LABOUR FORCE AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED, AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2021

(MALES)

Thousands

Age (Years)	Total	Below Secondary	Secondary	Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	Diploma & Professional Qualification	Degree
Total	**1,275.6**	**180.5**	**170.5**	**159.6**	**258.2**	**506.7**
15 - 19	16.6	1.4	4.9	8.9	1.4	-
20 - 24	68.5	1.9	7.4	21.5	32.9	4.8
25 - 29	122.8	1.7	8.4	13.0	31.6	68.1
30 - 34	151.2	3.1	10.5	15.3	36.6	85.8
35 - 39	146.4	5.0	13.0	12.9	31.0	84.5
40 - 44	143.7	7.3	11.4	11.8	32.5	80.7
45 - 49	142.1	10.7	17.0	17.1	29.4	68.1
50 - 54	118.1	17.4	20.5	13.3	20.9	46.0
55 - 59	124.8	33.8	24.7	16.0	17.6	32.5
60 - 64	115.3	40.9	25.8	15.3	13.9	19.4
65 - 69	75.3	31.6	17.1	9.0	6.8	10.7
70 & Over	50.8	25.7	9.8	5.5	3.6	6.1

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 9 *(continued)*

RESIDENT LABOUR FORCE AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED, AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2021

(FEMALES)

Thousands

Age (Years)	Total	Below Secondary	Secondary	Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	Diploma & Professional Qualification	Degree
Total	**1,122.2**	**131.0**	**173.4**	**108.2**	**225.9**	**483.6**
15 - 19	12.2	0.5	5.2	5.0	1.5	-
20 - 24	70.6	0.5	4.6	14.0	26.8	24.5
25 - 29	120.9	1.5	4.0	7.7	26.8	81.0
30 - 34	154.4	2.6	8.6	10.1	31.1	102.1
35 - 39	137.3	3.5	12.1	8.2	30.3	83.2
40 - 44	136.9	6.9	14.8	8.2	32.9	74.0
45 - 49	124.6	11.1	22.3	10.9	27.9	52.5
50 - 54	103.1	13.9	24.3	11.6	19.5	33.7
55 - 59	97.8	24.3	29.9	11.5	14.4	17.8
60 - 64	84.1	27.1	26.6	11.7	9.0	9.7
65 - 69	50.1	20.8	14.6	6.1	4.2	4.4
70 & Over	30.3	18.4	6.3	3.3	1.5	0.8

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 10

RESIDENT LABOUR FORCE AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED, MARITAL STATUS AND SEX, JUNE 2021

Thousands

Sex / Marital Status	Total	Below Secondary	Secondary	Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	Diploma & Professional Qualification	Degree
Total	**2,397.8**	**311.6**	**344.0**	**267.8**	**484.1**	**990.3**
Single	732.7	42.3	73.4	97.4	181.8	337.7
Married	1,512.5	225.4	237.1	151.4	277.4	621.2
Widowed / Divorced	152.6	43.9	33.5	19.0	24.9	31.4
Males	**1,275.6**	**180.5**	**170.5**	**159.6**	**258.2**	**506.7**
Single	369.1	26.4	38.0	58.8	98.9	146.9
Married	853.7	138.6	122.3	93.5	152.1	347.3
Widowed / Divorced	52.8	15.6	10.2	7.3	7.2	12.5
Females	**1,122.2**	**131.0**	**173.4**	**108.2**	**225.9**	**483.6**
Single	363.6	15.9	35.4	38.6	83.0	190.7
Married	658.8	86.8	114.8	58.0	125.3	274.0
Widowed / Divorced	99.8	28.3	23.3	11.7	17.7	18.9

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 11

RESIDENT LABOUR FORCE AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER WITH DEGREE BY FIELD OF STUDY AND SEX, JUNE 2021

Thousands

Field of Study	Total	Males	Females
Total	**990.3**	**506.7**	**483.6**
Education	28.7	6.6	22.1
Fine & Applied Arts	21.1	9.3	11.8
Humanities & Social Sciences	118.1	42.8	75.3
Mass Communication & Information Science	23.0	6.4	16.6
Business & Administration	359.4	162.1	197.3
Law	20.0	10.6	9.4
Natural & Mathematical Sciences	69.4	31.4	38.0
Health Sciences	55.2	19.4	35.8
Information Technology	87.7	62.7	25.0
Architecture, Building & Real Estate	20.4	10.1	10.3
Engineering Sciences	175.7	138.0	37.6
Services	11.3	7.1	4.2
Others [1]	0.4	0.2	0.2

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :
1) 'Others' includes Engineering, Manufacturing & Related Trades and Other Fields Not Elsewhere Classified.

TABLE 12

RESIDENT LABOUR FORCE AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER WITH DIPLOMA & PROFESSIONAL QUALIFICATION BY PLACE OF STUDY, INSTITUTION THAT AWARDED QUALIFICATION, SELECTED FIELD OF STUDY AND SEX, JUNE 2021

Thousands

Selected Field of Study	Total			Singapore						Outside Singapore		
				Local Publicly-Funded Institutes of Higher Learning (Mainly Polytechnics & ITE)			Private Education / Training Institutions [2]					
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
Total [1]	**484.1**	**258.2**	**225.9**	**295.2**	**174.5**	**120.7**	**142.3**	**62.8**	**79.6**	**46.5**	**20.9**	**25.7**
Business & Administration	169.9	62.7	107.2	65.7	26.4	39.3	84.3	30.7	53.6	19.9	5.5	14.3
Engineering Sciences	136.1	109.5	26.6	117.2	93.5	23.7	8.6	7.0	1.5	10.3	8.9	1.4
Information Technology	40.8	28.4	12.4	28.8	19.4	9.3	8.3	6.5	1.8	3.7	2.4	1.3
Services	29.1	16.6	12.5	12.4	7.3	5.1	12.8	7.9	4.9	3.9	1.4	2.6
Fine & Applied Arts	29.0	13.9	15.1	17.5	8.4	9.1	9.3	4.4	4.8	2.3	1.1	1.2

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Notes :

1) Total refers to all Diploma & Professional Qualification Holders, including those whose fields of study are not listed in the table.

2) Includes qualification awarded by their overseas partner universities / institutions.

TABLE 13

RESIDENT LABOUR FORCE AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER WITH DEGREE BY PLACE OF STUDY, INSTITUTION THAT AWARDED QUALIFICATION, SELECTED FIELD OF STUDY AND SEX, JUNE 2021

Thousands

Selected Field of Study	Total			Singapore						Outside Singapore		
				Autonomous Universities [2]			Private Education / Training Institutions [3]					
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
Total [1]	**990.3**	**506.7**	**483.6**	**426.3**	**217.5**	**208.8**	**206.5**	**96.6**	**109.9**	**357.5**	**192.6**	**164.9**
Business & Administration	359.4	162.1	197.3	116.1	50.0	66.1	124.8	55.6	69.2	118.6	56.6	62.0
Engineering Sciences	175.7	138.0	37.6	101.1	76.5	24.6	10.4	8.6	1.8	64.2	52.9	11.2
Humanities & Social Sciences	118.1	42.8	75.3	63.2	21.0	42.2	17.6	7.2	10.4	37.4	14.6	22.8
Information Technology	87.7	62.7	25.0	31.3	23.1	8.2	15.5	12.1	3.4	40.9	27.5	13.4
Natural & Mathematical Sciences	69.4	31.4	38.0	40.5	17.8	22.7	3.3	1.2	2.1	25.6	12.4	13.3

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Notes :

1) 'Total' refers to all Degree Holders, including those whose fields of study are not listed in the table.

2) Includes qualification awarded by overseas partner universities / institutions of the Singapore Institute of Technology.

3) Includes qualification awarded by their overseas partner universities / institutions.

TABLE 14

RESIDENT LABOUR FORCE AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER WITH DEGREE BY PLACE OF STUDY, INSTITUTION THAT AWARDED QUALIFICATION, AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2021

Thousands

Age (Years)	Total			Singapore						Outside Singapore		
				Autonomous Universities [1]			Private Education / Training Institutions [2]					
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
Total	**990.3**	**506.7**	**483.6**	**426.3**	**217.5**	**208.8**	**206.5**	**96.6**	**109.9**	**357.5**	**192.6**	**164.9**
15 - 29	178.4	72.9	105.5	102.9	44.6	58.3	42.6	15.1	27.4	32.9	13.2	19.7
30 - 39	355.5	170.3	185.2	157.5	79.6	78.0	84.9	39.1	45.8	113.1	51.6	61.5
40 - 49	275.3	148.8	126.5	101.0	53.8	47.2	50.4	25.5	24.9	123.9	69.5	54.4
50 - 59	130.0	78.5	51.4	45.7	26.3	19.5	21.8	12.2	9.6	62.5	40.1	22.4
60 & Over	51.2	36.3	14.9	19.2	13.3	5.9	6.9	4.7	2.1	25.1	18.2	6.9

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Notes :

1) Includes qualification awarded by overseas partner universities / institutions of the Singapore Institute of Technology.

2) Includes qualification awarded by their overseas partner universities / institutions.

TABLE 15

RESIDENT LABOUR FORCE AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY MARITAL STATUS AND SEX, 2011 - 2021 (JUNE)

Thousands

Sex / Marital Status	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total	**2,080.1**	**2,119.6**	**2,138.8**	**2,185.2**	**2,232.3**	**2,257.6**	**2,269.7**	**2,292.7**	**2,328.5**	**2,345.5**	**2,397.8**
Single	610.0	619.3	626.4	650.5	658.2	663.3	651.8	664.7	672.6	689.9	732.7
Married	1,358.0	1,383.2	1,392.2	1,414.2	1,433.6	1,456.2	1,484.6	1,483.7	1,507.4	1,498.8	1,512.5
Widowed / Divorced	112.1	117.0	120.2	120.5	140.6	138.2	133.3	144.3	148.5	156.9	152.6
Males	**1,160.4**	**1,177.6**	**1,183.1**	**1,202.6**	**1,216.2**	**1,224.5**	**1,238.7**	**1,243.6**	**1,251.1**	**1,260.1**	**1,275.6**
Single	323.0	329.3	328.7	339.5	341.8	342.9	338.2	344.9	343.5	350.9	369.1
Married	800.1	808.5	813.6	823.5	827.7	833.2	856.4	852.0	858.0	855.1	853.7
Widowed / Divorced	37.3	39.8	40.8	39.5	46.7	48.4	44.1	46.8	49.6	54.0	52.8
Females	**919.7**	**942.0**	**955.7**	**982.6**	**1,016.1**	**1,033.1**	**1,031.0**	**1,049.1**	**1,077.4**	**1,085.4**	**1,122.2**
Single	287.0	290.0	297.8	311.0	316.4	320.4	313.6	319.9	329.1	339.0	363.6
Married	557.8	574.7	578.6	590.6	605.9	623.0	628.2	631.7	649.5	643.7	658.8
Widowed / Divorced	74.8	77.3	79.3	81.0	93.9	89.8	89.2	97.5	98.8	102.8	99.8

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 16

RESIDENT LABOUR FORCE AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY MARITAL STATUS, AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2021

Thousands

Age (Years)	Total			Single			Married			Widowed / Divorced		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
Total	**2,397.8**	**1,275.6**	**1,122.2**	**732.7**	**369.1**	**363.6**	**1,512.5**	**853.7**	**658.8**	**152.6**	**52.8**	**99.8**
15 - 19	28.8	16.6	12.2	28.7	16.6	12.1	0.1	-	0.1	-	-	-
20 - 24	139.0	68.5	70.6	134.3	66.7	67.6	4.7	1.8	3.0	-	-	-
25 - 29	243.7	122.8	120.9	188.4	101.0	87.4	54.2	21.4	32.8	1.2	0.4	0.8
30 - 34	305.6	151.2	154.4	125.7	67.7	58.1	174.0	81.6	92.5	5.8	1.9	3.9
35 - 39	283.6	146.4	137.3	62.8	32.7	30.2	209.3	110.0	99.3	11.5	3.7	7.8
40 - 44	280.6	143.7	136.9	50.7	21.8	28.9	215.5	117.4	98.1	14.4	4.5	9.9
45 - 49	266.7	142.1	124.6	40.7	17.0	23.8	204.9	118.0	86.9	21.1	7.2	14.0
50 - 54	221.2	118.1	103.1	29.7	14.4	15.3	170.8	96.0	74.9	20.7	7.7	12.9
55 - 59	222.5	124.8	97.8	27.9	12.8	15.2	171.2	103.5	67.7	23.4	8.5	14.9
60 - 64	199.4	115.3	84.1	24.2	10.5	13.7	153.5	97.3	56.2	21.8	7.6	14.2
65 - 69	125.4	75.3	50.1	12.6	5.1	7.5	96.4	64.6	31.7	16.5	5.7	10.8
70 & Over	81.1	50.8	30.3	6.9	2.9	4.0	57.9	42.2	15.7	16.3	5.7	10.6

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 17

RESIDENT EMPLOYMENT RATE BY AGE AND SEX, 2011 - 2021 (JUNE)

(TOTAL)

Per Cent

Age (Years)	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total	**63.5**	**64.1**	**64.1**	**64.5**	**65.7**	**65.3**	**64.9**	**65.1**	**65.2**	**64.5**	**67.2**
15 - 19	11.2	11.3	10.9	11.4	14.5	14.1	13.2	14.2	13.6	12.1	14.7
20 - 24	57.1	58.0	55.7	56.2	59.0	56.5	54.9	55.1	53.8	47.9	55.7
25 - 29	85.1	84.2	83.7	83.8	85.5	85.5	85.4	85.0	84.7	84.2	85.0
30 - 34	85.7	87.3	87.3	87.0	87.5	88.0	89.5	88.2	89.5	89.1	89.8
35 - 39	84.7	85.6	85.1	86.2	87.2	86.5	86.9	86.5	87.3	86.8	88.2
40 - 44	82.4	83.1	83.2	84.2	85.2	85.5	84.7	86.5	86.0	85.8	86.8
45 - 49	81.0	81.9	81.9	82.3	83.3	83.3	84.2	83.5	84.7	83.7	83.5
50 - 54	77.0	77.0	77.8	80.0	80.1	78.8	79.4	79.3	79.2	78.3	81.7
55 - 59	67.9	70.3	71.0	72.2	73.1	73.0	72.1	72.7	72.1	72.4	74.7
60 - 64	52.7	56.1	57.7	59.3	60.1	60.8	61.6	60.4	62.3	62.0	63.5
65 - 69	35.2	36.9	38.5	39.9	40.4	41.5	41.7	43.8	44.6	45.9	49.0
70 & Over	12.0	12.6	14.0	14.8	14.4	14.4	15.8	16.2	16.8	18.5	20.4
15 - 24	*33.3*	*34.4*	*32.8*	*34.2*	*36.8*	*35.8*	*34.1*	*34.5*	*33.9*	*30.9*	*37.2*
25 - 64	*78.0*	*78.8*	*79.0*	*79.7*	*80.5*	*80.3*	*80.7*	*80.3*	*80.8*	*80.3*	*81.8*
25 - 54	*82.5*	*83.0*	*83.0*	*83.8*	*84.7*	*84.5*	*84.9*	*84.7*	*85.1*	*84.6*	*86.0*
55 - 64	*61.2*	*64.0*	*65.0*	*66.3*	*67.2*	*67.3*	*67.1*	*66.8*	*67.6*	*67.5*	*69.0*
65 & Over	*19.8*	*21.0*	*22.9*	*24.3*	*24.7*	*25.5*	*25.8*	*26.8*	*27.6*	*28.5*	*31.7*

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 17 *(continued)*

RESIDENT EMPLOYMENT RATE BY AGE AND SEX, 2011 - 2021 (JUNE)

(MALES)

Per Cent

Age (Years)	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total	**72.9**	**73.4**	**73.2**	**73.3**	**73.9**	**73.3**	**73.0**	**72.8**	**72.4**	**71.7**	**73.8**
15 - 19	14.0	13.0	12.6	14.2	17.4	17.4	17.4	17.9	16.5	15.9	16.9
20 - 24	58.5	60.2	59.2	59.5	58.9	58.2	56.7	55.3	53.8	48.7	54.5
25 - 29	87.1	84.9	83.5	83.4	85.7	83.9	84.9	85.1	83.4	82.1	84.2
30 - 34	94.4	94.9	94.6	94.7	94.5	94.3	95.0	95.0	94.2	93.5	93.3
35 - 39	95.3	96.4	95.1	94.7	95.5	94.9	94.5	94.5	95.7	93.9	94.2
40 - 44	94.8	94.8	94.5	93.7	94.9	94.4	94.4	94.9	95.3	94.4	93.8
45 - 49	93.4	92.9	93.6	94.0	94.0	93.4	94.0	92.3	92.9	92.6	91.6
50 - 54	90.0	90.9	91.3	91.9	91.7	90.1	90.5	89.5	90.7	88.8	90.8
55 - 59	82.6	85.9	85.2	84.8	85.2	85.4	84.4	85.4	83.6	83.2	86.3
60 - 64	68.4	72.1	71.9	74.8	74.0	74.5	75.1	73.2	74.7	73.9	75.9
65 - 69	47.3	49.8	51.1	52.1	51.8	53.1	52.2	55.1	55.6	56.5	58.7
70 & Over	19.7	19.8	22.0	22.9	21.5	21.4	24.1	23.1	24.1	26.0	28.2
15 - 24	*35.1*	*36.6*	*35.4*	*37.1*	*38.1*	*38.4*	*37.2*	*36.5*	*35.3*	*33.0*	*37.6*
25 - 64	*89.1*	*89.7*	*89.3*	*89.3*	*89.8*	*89.0*	*89.4*	*88.9*	*88.8*	*87.9*	*88.9*
25 - 54	*92.6*	*92.7*	*92.4*	*92.2*	*92.9*	*91.9*	*92.3*	*91.9*	*92.0*	*91.0*	*91.5*
55 - 64	*76.4*	*79.7*	*79.2*	*80.2*	*80.1*	*80.3*	*80.0*	*79.7*	*79.4*	*78.8*	*81.0*
65 & Over	*29.7*	*30.9*	*33.4*	*34.7*	*34.3*	*35.5*	*35.6*	*36.4*	*37.2*	*37.8*	*41.0*

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 17 *(continued)*

RESIDENT EMPLOYMENT RATE BY AGE AND SEX, 2011 - 2021 (JUNE)

(FEMALES)

Per Cent

Age (Years)	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total	**54.5**	**55.3**	**55.6**	**56.2**	**58.0**	**57.7**	**57.2**	**57.8**	**58.3**	**57.7**	**61.0**
15 - 19	8.0	9.4	8.9	8.4	11.4	10.6	8.7	10.1	10.4	7.9	12.4
20 - 24	55.6	55.5	51.9	52.9	59.1	54.5	52.8	54.8	53.8	47.0	57.0
25 - 29	83.1	83.6	83.8	84.2	85.4	87.0	86.0	84.9	86.0	86.3	85.8
30 - 34	78.2	80.7	80.8	80.4	81.2	82.4	84.6	82.2	85.3	85.0	86.5
35 - 39	75.0	76.0	76.2	78.2	79.9	78.7	80.0	79.5	80.1	80.6	82.5
40 - 44	71.3	72.5	72.9	75.5	76.2	77.6	75.6	78.7	78.0	77.8	80.3
45 - 49	68.8	71.1	70.6	71.3	73.3	74.1	75.0	75.4	77.1	75.1	75.7
50 - 54	64.1	63.4	64.7	68.6	68.5	67.9	68.2	69.3	68.3	68.3	73.2
55 - 59	53.5	54.6	57.1	59.8	60.8	60.8	59.8	59.8	61.1	61.7	63.8
60 - 64	37.1	40.2	43.2	44.0	46.4	47.1	48.6	48.2	49.5	50.7	51.9
65 - 69	23.8	25.4	26.8	28.7	30.0	30.4	32.0	32.8	34.2	35.8	39.4
70 & Over	6.4	7.1	7.9	8.5	9.1	9.4	9.4	11.1	11.1	12.6	14.0
15 - 24	*31.4*	*32.1*	*29.9*	*31.3*	*35.3*	*33.0*	*30.7*	*32.4*	*32.3*	*28.7*	*36.7*
25 - 64	*67.4*	*68.5*	*69.2*	*70.5*	*71.8*	*72.1*	*72.4*	*72.3*	*73.3*	*73.2*	*75.1*
25 - 54	*73.0*	*74.0*	*74.3*	*76.0*	*77.1*	*77.6*	*77.9*	*78.0*	*78.8*	*78.6*	*80.8*
55 - 64	*46.3*	*48.1*	*50.9*	*52.7*	*54.2*	*54.5*	*54.4*	*54.2*	*55.9*	*56.4*	*57.7*
65 & Over	*11.7*	*13.2*	*14.4*	*15.9*	*17.0*	*17.4*	*17.8*	*18.8*	*19.6*	*20.6*	*23.4*

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 18

RESIDENT EMPLOYMENT RATE BY AGE, SEX AND MARITAL STATUS, JUNE 2021

Per Cent

Age (Years)	Total				Males				Females			
	Total	Single	Married	Widowed / Divorced	Total	Single	Married	Widowed / Divorced	Total	Single	Married	Widowed / Divorced
Total	**67.2**	**64.2**	**71.4**	**48.9**	**73.8**	**63.7**	**80.1**	**60.9**	**61.0**	**64.7**	**62.6**	**44.4**
15 - 19	14.7	14.7	s	s	16.9	16.9	s	s	12.4	12.3	s	s
20 - 24	55.7	55.5	61.6	s	54.5	54.0	87.2	s	57.0	57.2	52.0	s
25 - 29	85.0	84.5	87.4	s	84.2	82.1	95.5	s	85.8	87.3	82.8	s
30 - 34	89.8	90.4	89.6	82.9	93.3	89.8	96.6	85.9	86.5	91.1	84.2	81.5
35 - 39	88.2	88.5	88.0	89.6	94.2	86.2	96.8	93.8	82.5	90.9	79.9	87.6
40 - 44	86.8	88.1	86.1	91.8	93.8	86.8	95.4	88.8	80.3	89.1	77.0	93.2
45 - 49	83.5	85.1	82.8	87.1	91.6	82.9	93.2	87.7	75.7	86.8	71.7	86.8
50 - 54	81.7	82.7	81.3	83.3	90.8	83.2	92.6	84.3	73.2	82.2	70.3	82.7
55 - 59	74.7	73.4	74.9	75.5	86.3	71.5	88.9	81.4	63.8	75.1	60.2	72.5
60 - 64	63.5	64.0	63.7	61.0	75.9	61.9	78.0	73.4	51.9	65.7	48.5	56.2
65 - 69	49.0	47.5	49.8	46.2	58.7	45.7	60.7	51.3	39.4	48.9	36.5	44.0
70 & Over	20.4	23.1	23.7	13.1	28.2	27.7	29.5	21.0	14.0	20.5	15.6	11.1
15 - 24	*37.2*	*36.8*	*61.9*	*s*	*37.6*	*37.2*	*87.2*	*s*	*36.7*	*36.3*	*52.5*	*s*
25 - 64	*81.8*	*84.6*	*81.0*	*78.2*	*88.9*	*83.2*	*91.5*	*83.1*	*75.1*	*86.1*	*71.0*	*75.9*
25 - 54	*86.0*	*86.7*	*85.6*	*86.4*	*91.5*	*85.1*	*94.9*	*87.1*	*80.8*	*88.5*	*77.1*	*86.0*
55 - 64	*69.0*	*68.7*	*69.2*	*67.7*	*81.0*	*66.8*	*83.3*	*77.4*	*57.7*	*70.3*	*54.2*	*63.5*
65 & Over	*31.7*	*34.9*	*35.2*	*20.6*	*41.0*	*37.0*	*42.8*	*30.1*	*23.4*	*33.5*	*25.3*	*17.8*

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 19

MEDIAN GROSS MONTHLY INCOME FROM WORK OF EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY NATURE OF EMPLOYMENT AND SEX, 2011 - 2021 (JUNE)

(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

(TOTAL)

Dollars

June	Including Employer CPF			Excluding Employer CPF		
	Total	Full-Time	Part-Time	Total	Full-Time	Part-Time
2011	3,000	3,249	800	2,633	2,925	750
2012	3,133	3,480	812	2,800	3,000	800
2013	3,364	3,705	885	3,000	3,250	800
2014	3,444	3,770	928	3,000	3,276	827
2015	3,549	3,949	943	3,125	3,467	850
2016	3,680	4,056	1,000	3,250	3,500	938
2017	3,803	4,232	1,000	3,300	3,749	1,000
2018	3,949	4,437	1,053	3,467	3,800	1,000
2019	4,095	4,563	1,090	3,561	4,000	1,000
2020	4,095	4,534	1,130	3,573	4,000	1,000
2021	4,180	4,680	1,170	3,683	4,000	1,042

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 19 *(continued)*

MEDIAN GROSS MONTHLY INCOME FROM WORK OF EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY NATURE OF EMPLOYMENT AND SEX, 2011 - 2021 (JUNE)

(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

(MALES)

Dollars

June	Including Employer CPF			Excluding Employer CPF		
	Total	Full-Time	Part-Time	Total	Full-Time	Part-Time
2011	3,174	3,441	830	2,917	3,000	800
2012	3,451	3,640	885	3,000	3,250	800
2013	3,654	3,915	966	3,250	3,467	900
2014	3,770	4,000	1,000	3,263	3,502	1,000
2015	3,890	4,118	1,000	3,467	3,683	1,000
2016	3,991	4,241	1,075	3,500	3,792	1,000
2017	4,095	4,437	1,075	3,675	3,988	1,000
2018	4,331	4,680	1,090	3,792	4,033	1,000
2019	4,437	4,810	1,170	3,967	4,229	1,017
2020	4,437	4,719	1,177	3,900	4,144	1,100
2021	4,505	4,875	1,290	4,000	4,300	1,200

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 19 *(continued)*

MEDIAN GROSS MONTHLY INCOME FROM WORK OF EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY NATURE OF EMPLOYMENT AND SEX, 2011 - 2021 (JUNE)

(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

(FEMALES)

Dollars

June	Including Employer CPF			Excluding Employer CPF		
	Total	Full-Time	Part-Time	Total	Full-Time	Part-Time
2011	2,672	3,099	750	2,383	2,708	700
2012	2,839	3,230	779	2,500	2,828	700
2013	3,016	3,480	836	2,700	3,000	800
2014	3,087	3,518	884	2,708	3,125	800
2015	3,248	3,744	928	2,817	3,250	800
2016	3,382	3,803	936	2,979	3,298	813
2017	3,543	4,027	1,000	3,033	3,500	900
2018	3,627	4,095	1,023	3,150	3,558	1,000
2019	3,803	4,329	1,075	3,250	3,772	1,000
2020	3,803	4,374	1,090	3,267	3,792	1,000
2021	3,866	4,437	1,170	3,375	3,836	1,000

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 20

MEDIAN GROSS MONTHLY INCOME FROM WORK OF FULL-TIME EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, JUNE 2021

(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

Dollars

Occupation (SSOC 2020)	Including Employer CPF			Excluding Employer CPF		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
Total [1]	**4,680**	**4,875**	**4,437**	**4,000**	**4,300**	**3,836**
Managers & Administrators (Including Working Proprietors)	9,620	9,975	9,251	8,667	8,992	8,167
Professionals	6,971	7,371	6,542	6,000	6,392	5,617
Associate Professionals & Technicians	4,120	4,212	4,095	3,600	3,700	3,500
Clerical Support Workers	3,042	2,905	3,066	2,600	2,495	2,700
Service & Sales Workers	2,598	2,925	2,340	2,300	2,503	2,034
Craftsmen & Related Trades Workers	2,819	2,925	2,202	2,500	2,568	2,000
Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	2,155	2,155	2,112	2,000	2,000	1,896
Cleaners, Labourers & Related Workers	1,638	1,718	1,635	1,500	1,500	1,450

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :

1) 'Total' includes Agricultural & Fishery Workers and Workers Not Elsewhere Classified, which are not separately reflected.

TABLE 21

MEDIAN GROSS MONTHLY INCOME FROM WORK (INCLUDING EMPLOYER CPF) OF FULL-TIME EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY OCCUPATION AND AGE, JUNE 2021

(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

Dollars

Age (Years)	Total [1]	Managers & Administrators (Including Working Proprietors)	Professionals	Associate Professionals & Technicians	Clerical Support Workers	Service & Sales Workers	Craftsmen & Related Trades Workers	Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	Cleaners, Labourers & Related Workers
Total	**4,680**	**9,620**	**6,971**	**4,120**	**3,042**	**2,598**	**2,819**	**2,155**	**1,638**
15 - 19	1,170	s	s	s	936	s	s	s	s
20 - 24	2,691	s	3,549	2,925	2,048	2,340	s	2,200	1,989
25 - 29	4,095	5,531	5,222	3,744	2,925	2,925	2,803	2,106	2,106
30 - 34	5,222	7,724	6,542	4,214	3,042	3,510	3,168	2,340	1,989
35 - 39	6,102	9,881	7,605	4,541	3,168	3,276	3,218	2,574	2,282
40 - 44	6,825	10,657	8,702	4,754	3,448	2,925	3,500	2,600	2,155
45 - 49	5,958	11,020	8,520	4,820	3,510	2,808	3,139	2,400	1,989
50 - 54	5,070	10,898	8,190	4,680	3,549	2,574	2,925	2,340	1,788
55 - 59	3,729	10,280	8,154	4,294	3,390	2,373	3,000	2,204	1,695
60 & Over	2,543	6,989	6,978	3,779	2,725	1,981	2,446	1,889	1,526
Below 30	*3,549*	*5,386*	*4,937*	*3,510*	*2,399*	*2,623*	*2,535*	*2,106*	*1,989*
30 - 39	*5,660*	*8,775*	*7,020*	*4,388*	*3,159*	*3,422*	*3,168*	*2,500*	*2,223*
40 - 49	*6,376*	*10,898*	*8,593*	*4,777*	*3,473*	*2,925*	*3,291*	*2,500*	*2,000*
50 - 59	*4,437*	*10,738*	*8,190*	*4,505*	*3,418*	*2,499*	*2,925*	*2,260*	*1,755*
55 - 64	*3,390*	*9,530*	*7,780*	*4,132*	*3,164*	*2,241*	*2,673*	*2,081*	*1,635*

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :

1) 'Total' includes Agricultural & Fishery Workers and Workers Not Elsewhere Classified, which are not separately reflected.

TABLE 22

MEDIAN GROSS MONTHLY INCOME FROM WORK (EXCLUDING EMPLOYER CPF) OF FULL-TIME EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY OCCUPATION AND AGE, JUNE 2021

(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

Dollars

Age (Years)	Total [1]	Managers & Administrators (Including Working Proprietors)	Professionals	Associate Professionals & Technicians	Clerical Support Workers	Service & Sales Workers	Craftsmen & Related Trades Workers	Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	Cleaners, Labourers & Related Workers
Total	**4,000**	**8,667**	**6,000**	**3,600**	**2,600**	**2,300**	**2,500**	**2,000**	**1,500**
15 - 19	1,000	s	s	s	800	s	s	s	s
20 - 24	2,329	s	3,033	2,500	1,750	2,000	s	2,000	1,700
25 - 29	3,500	4,900	4,483	3,227	2,500	2,500	2,396	2,000	2,000
30 - 34	4,500	6,778	5,600	3,646	2,600	3,000	2,708	2,058	1,700
35 - 39	5,308	8,750	6,504	4,000	2,708	2,900	2,751	2,400	1,950
40 - 44	5,958	9,513	7,538	4,083	2,947	2,500	3,142	2,383	1,842
45 - 49	5,200	10,000	7,367	4,120	3,000	2,404	2,817	2,151	1,700
50 - 54	4,500	9,937	7,000	4,000	3,033	2,291	2,500	2,000	1,528
55 - 59	3,277	9,858	7,083	3,800	2,958	2,100	2,708	2,000	1,500
60 & Over	2,400	6,500	6,413	3,495	2,500	1,820	2,212	1,800	1,400
Below 30	*3,033*	*4,727*	*4,225*	*3,000*	*2,050*	*2,250*	*2,167*	*2,000*	*1,735*
30 - 39	*4,875*	*7,819*	*6,000*	*3,792*	*2,700*	*2,955*	*2,708*	*2,250*	*1,900*
40 - 49	*5,525*	*9,750*	*7,500*	*4,100*	*2,968*	*2,500*	*2,917*	*2,245*	*1,788*
50 - 59	*3,853*	*9,925*	*7,042*	*4,000*	*3,000*	*2,192*	*2,600*	*2,000*	*1,500*
55 - 64	*3,000*	*8,800*	*7,000*	*3,713*	*2,813*	*2,000*	*2,492*	*2,000*	*1,450*

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :

1) 'Total' includes Agricultural & Fishery Workers and Workers Not Elsewhere Classified, which are not separately reflected.

TABLE 23

MEDIAN GROSS MONTHLY INCOME FROM WORK OF FULL-TIME EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, JUNE 2021

(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

Dollars

Industry (SSIC 2020)			Including Employer CPF			Excluding Employer CPF		
			Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
Total			**4,680**	**4,875**	**4,437**	**4,000**	**4,300**	**3,836**
C	**Manufacturing**		**4,896**	**5,297**	**4,183**	**4,275**	**4,607**	**3,600**
F	**Construction**		**4,200**	**4,437**	**3,803**	**3,792**	**4,000**	**3,275**
G - U	**Services**		**4,680**	**4,817**	**4,500**	**4,000**	**4,225**	**3,908**
	G	Wholesale & Retail Trade	4,285	4,680	3,929	3,792	4,117	3,400
	H	Transportation & Storage	3,168	2,917	3,929	2,821	2,500	3,359
	I	Accommodation & Food Services	2,457	2,808	2,213	2,167	2,500	2,000
	J	Information & Communications	6,092	6,480	5,704	5,311	5,718	4,927
	K	Financial & Insurance Services	7,069	8,044	6,435	6,200	7,000	5,600
	L	Real Estate Services	4,095	4,100	4,000	3,727	3,850	3,600
	M	Professional Services	5,850	6,338	5,265	5,000	5,625	4,500
	N	Administrative & Support Services	2,725	2,725	2,725	2,448	2,450	2,400
	O, P	Public Administration & Education	6,338	6,786	5,850	5,417	5,833	5,063
	Q	Health & Social Services	4,309	5,564	4,056	3,733	4,792	3,500
	R	Arts, Entertainment & Recreation	3,803	4,056	3,673	3,250	3,500	3,206
	S - U	Other Community, Social & Personal Services	3,296	3,505	3,159	3,000	3,125	2,750
A, B, D, E	**Others** [1]		**4,437**	**4,777**	**3,803**	**3,967**	**4,154**	**3,250**

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :

1) 'Others' includes Agriculture, Fishing, Quarrying, Utilities and Sewerage & Waste Management.

TABLE 24

MEDIAN GROSS MONTHLY INCOME FROM WORK (INCLUDING EMPLOYER CPF) OF FULL-TIME EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED, AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2021

(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

(TOTAL)

Dollars

Age (Years)	Total	Below Secondary	Secondary	Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	Diploma & Professional Qualification	Degree
Total	**4,680**	**2,048**	**3,145**	**3,159**	**4,256**	**7,351**
15 - 19	1,170	s	819	1,755	s	s
20 - 24	2,691	s	2,106	1,829	2,788	3,686
25 - 29	4,095	2,535	2,730	2,855	3,290	4,777
30 - 34	5,222	2,750	3,168	3,197	4,095	6,394
35 - 39	6,102	2,896	3,276	3,360	4,683	8,154
40 - 44	6,825	2,808	3,268	3,549	5,324	9,320
45 - 49	5,958	2,500	3,500	3,929	5,460	10,000
50 - 54	5,070	2,340	3,510	4,012	5,273	9,917
55 - 59	3,729	2,204	3,427	3,584	5,274	9,800
60 & Over	2,543	1,766	2,725	2,795	4,342	7,840
Below 30	*3,549*	*2,299*	*2,264*	*2,340*	*3,042*	*4,680*
30 - 39	*5,660*	*2,796*	*3,218*	*3,276*	*4,352*	*7,069*
40 - 49	*6,376*	*2,600*	*3,413*	*3,792*	*5,435*	*9,551*
50 - 59	*4,437*	*2,260*	*3,500*	*3,744*	*5,274*	*9,908*
55 - 64	*3,390*	*2,034*	*3,164*	*3,390*	*5,000*	*9,534*

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 24 *(continued)*

MEDIAN GROSS MONTHLY INCOME FROM WORK (INCLUDING EMPLOYER CPF) OF FULL-TIME EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED, AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2021

(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

(MALES)

Dollars

Age (Years)	Total	Below Secondary	Secondary	Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	Diploma & Professional Qualification	Degree
Total	**4,875**	**2,262**	**3,164**	**3,276**	**4,563**	**8,190**
15 - 19	936	s	s	s	s	s
20 - 24	2,457	s	2,106	2,106	2,925	3,510
25 - 29	4,095	s	2,633	2,925	3,276	4,817
30 - 34	5,315	2,796	3,510	3,422	4,212	6,971
35 - 39	6,435	2,925	3,510	3,510	5,037	8,775
40 - 44	7,211	3,000	3,510	3,949	5,655	10,000
45 - 49	6,804	3,000	3,500	3,861	5,704	10,580
50 - 54	5,450	2,574	3,452	3,861	5,811	10,833
55 - 59	3,900	2,340	3,390	3,581	5,650	10,670
60 & Over	2,688	1,981	2,725	2,776	4,613	8,000
Below 30	*3,549*	*2,223*	*2,340*	*2,574*	*3,159*	*4,797*
30 - 39	*5,850*	*2,916*	*3,510*	*3,500*	*4,500*	*7,645*
40 - 49	*7,020*	*3,000*	*3,510*	*3,929*	*5,694*	*10,068*
50 - 59	*4,680*	*2,449*	*3,413*	*3,673*	*5,748*	*10,764*
55 - 64	*3,427*	*2,260*	*3,052*	*3,390*	*5,302*	*10,286*

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 24 *(continued)*

MEDIAN GROSS MONTHLY INCOME FROM WORK (INCLUDING EMPLOYER CPF) OF FULL-TIME EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED, AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2021

(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

(FEMALES)

Dollars

Age (Years)	Total	Below Secondary	Secondary	Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	Diploma & Professional Qualification	Degree
Total	**4,437**	**1,817**	**3,101**	**2,925**	**3,949**	**6,513**
15 - 19	1,287	s	819	1,755	s	s
20 - 24	2,848	s	2,155	1,638	2,691	3,704
25 - 29	4,095	s	2,803	2,725	3,393	4,706
30 - 34	5,070	2,691	2,916	3,101	3,905	6,143
35 - 39	5,850	2,819	3,101	3,042	4,437	7,508
40 - 44	6,143	2,535	3,042	3,168	5,070	8,647
45 - 49	5,460	2,106	3,500	4,056	5,197	9,020
50 - 54	4,680	1,989	3,549	4,056	4,505	9,251
55 - 59	3,550	1,836	3,505	3,673	4,749	8,439
60 & Over	2,362	1,582	2,725	2,825	3,543	7,576
Below 30	*3,549*	*s*	*2,264*	*1,989*	*3,000*	*4,482*
30 - 39	*5,382*	*2,691*	*3,000*	*3,042*	*4,095*	*6,591*
40 - 49	*5,850*	*2,300*	*3,296*	*3,527*	*5,113*	*8,702*
50 - 59	*4,095*	*1,901*	*3,539*	*3,900*	*4,607*	*8,986*
55 - 64	*3,202*	*1,744*	*3,270*	*3,390*	*4,592*	*8,198*

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 25

MEDIAN GROSS MONTHLY INCOME FROM WORK (EXCLUDING EMPLOYER CPF) OF FULL-TIME EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED, AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2021

(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

(TOTAL)

Dollars

Age (Years)	Total	Below Secondary	Secondary	Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	Diploma & Professional Qualification	Degree
Total	**4,000**	**1,930**	**2,762**	**2,708**	**3,700**	**6,413**
15 - 19	1,000	s	700	1,500	s	s
20 - 24	2,329	s	1,842	1,600	2,383	3,150
25 - 29	3,500	2,167	2,383	2,455	2,823	4,098
30 - 34	4,500	2,350	2,750	2,800	3,500	5,500
35 - 39	5,308	2,500	2,850	2,917	4,063	7,000
40 - 44	5,958	2,500	2,823	3,038	4,658	8,167
45 - 49	5,200	2,167	3,000	3,375	4,720	8,854
50 - 54	4,500	2,000	3,000	3,467	4,604	8,762
55 - 59	3,277	2,000	3,000	3,200	4,692	8,960
60 & Over	2,400	1,625	2,500	2,516	3,938	7,500
Below 30	*3,033*	*2,000*	*2,000*	*2,000*	*2,611*	*4,000*
30 - 39	*4,875*	*2,400*	*2,811*	*2,817*	*3,750*	*6,086*
40 - 49	*5,525*	*2,300*	*3,000*	*3,250*	*4,667*	*8,499*
50 - 59	*3,853*	*2,000*	*3,000*	*3,263*	*4,641*	*8,798*
55 - 64	*3,000*	*1,950*	*2,871*	*3,000*	*4,442*	*8,667*

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 25 *(continued)*

MEDIAN GROSS MONTHLY INCOME FROM WORK (EXCLUDING EMPLOYER CPF) OF FULL-TIME EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED, AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2021

(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

(MALES)

Dollars

Age (Years)	Total	Below Secondary	Secondary	Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	Diploma & Professional Qualification	Degree
Total	**4,300**	**2,000**	**2,813**	**2,925**	**4,000**	**7,149**
15 - 19	800	s	s	s	s	s
20 - 24	2,130	s	2,000	1,806	2,500	3,000
25 - 29	3,500	s	2,383	2,500	2,813	4,167
30 - 34	4,592	2,390	3,000	3,000	3,617	5,958
35 - 39	5,625	2,500	3,000	3,000	4,333	7,700
40 - 44	6,282	2,708	3,250	3,420	4,875	8,776
45 - 49	5,958	2,642	3,000	3,319	4,875	9,567
50 - 54	4,875	2,319	3,000	3,467	5,000	9,819
55 - 59	3,500	2,058	3,000	3,200	5,000	10,000
60 & Over	2,500	1,842	2,500	2,515	4,271	7,583
Below 30	*3,080*	*2,000*	*2,000*	*2,200*	*2,708*	*4,117*
30 - 39	*5,000*	*2,500*	*3,000*	*3,000*	*3,938*	*6,608*
40 - 49	*6,004*	*2,667*	*3,033*	*3,383*	*4,875*	*9,061*
50 - 59	*4,067*	*2,167*	*3,000*	*3,250*	*5,000*	*9,900*
55 - 64	*3,062*	*2,015*	*2,800*	*3,000*	*4,733*	*9,750*

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 25 *(continued)*

MEDIAN GROSS MONTHLY INCOME FROM WORK (EXCLUDING EMPLOYER CPF) OF FULL-TIME EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED, AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2021

(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

(FEMALES)

Dollars

Age (Years)	Total	Below Secondary	Secondary	Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	Diploma & Professional Qualification	Degree
Total	**3,836**	**1,625**	**2,708**	**2,500**	**3,406**	**5,625**
15 - 19	1,100	s	700	1,500	s	s
20 - 24	2,449	s	1,842	1,400	2,300	3,166
25 - 29	3,510	s	2,396	2,329	2,917	4,025
30 - 34	4,333	2,300	2,500	2,650	3,358	5,270
35 - 39	5,000	2,409	2,687	2,600	3,792	6,465
40 - 44	5,417	2,167	2,667	2,708	4,438	7,500
45 - 49	4,750	1,808	3,000	3,467	4,442	8,000
50 - 54	4,000	1,701	3,033	3,467	3,938	8,167
55 - 59	3,150	1,625	3,090	3,250	4,167	7,500
60 & Over	2,167	1,463	2,500	2,522	3,250	7,000
Below 30	*3,033*	*s*	*1,950*	*1,700*	*2,589*	*3,850*
30 - 39	*4,658*	*2,300*	*2,588*	*2,600*	*3,500*	*5,671*
40 - 49	*5,000*	*2,000*	*2,882*	*3,015*	*4,442*	*7,583*
50 - 59	*3,501*	*1,625*	*3,033*	*3,400*	*4,000*	*7,875*
55 - 64	*2,917*	*1,538*	*2,925*	*3,048*	*4,063*	*7,500*

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 26

MEDIAN GROSS MONTHLY INCOME FROM WORK OF RESIDENT EMPLOYEES AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY NATURE OF EMPLOYMENT, TYPE OF EMPLOYMENT AND SEX, JUNE 2021

(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

Dollars

Nature of Employment / Type of Employment	Including Employer CPF			Excluding Employer CPF		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
Full - Time	**4,889**	**5,265**	**4,563**	**4,203**	**4,500**	**3,938**
Permanent	5,070	5,450	4,680	4,333	4,667	4,000
Non-Permanent	3,276	3,510	2,925	2,865	3,033	2,500
Casual / On-Call	1,744	1,872	1,582	1,500	1,600	1,400
Fixed-Term Contract	3,510	3,761	3,042	3,000	3,250	2,673
Less Than 1 Year	1,885	2,129	1,755	1,650	1,820	1,500
Less Than 3 Months	*1,638*	*1,989*	*1,404*	*1,400*	*1,700*	*1,200*
3 Months to Less Than 6 Months	*1,521*	*1,755*	*1,456*	*1,400*	*1,500*	*1,250*
6 Months to Less Than 1 Year	*2,808*	*2,925*	*2,691*	*2,459*	*2,500*	*2,300*
1 Year	3,510	3,815	3,276	3,033	3,300	2,800
More Than 1 Year	5,265	5,733	4,875	4,566	5,000	4,167
More Than 1 Year to 2 Years	*4,734*	*4,896*	*4,627*	*4,050*	*4,200*	*3,954*
More Than 2 Years	*6,249*	*7,063*	*5,134*	*5,534*	*6,100*	*4,400*
Part - Time	**1,170**	**1,290**	**1,170**	**1,000**	**1,200**	**1,000**
Permanent	1,395	1,505	1,287	1,200	1,400	1,120
Non-Permanent	1,053	1,075	949	900	1,000	840
Casual / On-Call	878	983	806	800	900	700
Fixed-Term Contract	1,356	1,453	1,290	1,200	1,300	1,200

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 27

FULL-TIME EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY GROSS MONTHLY INCOME FROM WORK (EXCLUDING EMPLOYER CPF) AND SEX, 2011 - 2021 (JUNE)

(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

(TOTAL)

Thousands

Gross Monthly Income (Excluding Employer CPF)	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total	**1,751.8**	**1,791.2**	**1,799.6**	**1,831.7**	**1,874.4**	**1,884.8**	**1,894.8**	**1,914.4**	**1,933.8**	**1,945.8**	**2,000.1**
Under $500	7.4	7.6	6.1	5.7	6.4	5.1	5.2	4.0	4.0	12.0	8.7
$ 500 - $ 999	103.0	106.5	78.8	54.1	46.0	35.9	34.8	25.6	24.2	38.6	33.7
$ 1,000 - $ 1,499	196.4	187.6	175.0	188.3	182.6	166.7	160.0	146.6	130.4	138.8	124.8
$ 1,500 - $ 1,999	221.5	209.9	197.0	196.0	188.2	186.8	172.5	167.2	150.4	151.4	135.8
$ 2,000 - $ 2,499	202.7	197.4	194.1	189.6	194.9	193.9	189.8	187.5	177.5	173.1	169.5
$ 2,500 - $ 2,999	155.2	148.2	152.5	155.6	159.8	161.2	146.0	156.6	164.0	149.7	173.8
$ 3,000 - $ 3,999	254.5	263.3	269.0	278.6	287.0	291.8	297.7	300.6	306.5	303.8	318.8
$ 4,000 - $ 4,999	159.8	173.6	185.2	183.2	190.4	204.6	208.4	216.9	226.1	221.3	231.3
$ 5,000 - $ 5,999	120.6	133.6	141.8	144.8	154.3	157.6	163.3	163.6	171.8	174.8	183.0
$ 6,000 - $ 6,999	71.1	75.6	83.9	83.8	93.6	96.0	101.0	104.6	107.2	108.3	122.5
$ 7,000 - $ 7,999	52.3	57.6	59.6	66.8	71.6	78.6	79.7	83.3	91.3	91.3	97.1
$ 8,000 - $ 8,999	41.7	46.0	51.6	53.6	58.5	64.5	64.8	66.2	70.6	75.8	81.2
$ 9,000 - $ 9,999	28.0	28.8	32.7	37.8	39.5	40.5	43.1	46.8	52.9	50.5	51.7
$10,000 - $10,999	31.5	33.0	39.9	42.2	40.0	43.0	49.1	53.4	58.6	56.4	61.4
$11,000 - $11,999	14.9	17.5	19.3	21.5	23.5	24.4	27.4	29.5	29.3	31.6	30.7
$12,000 - $12,999	13.4	14.4	15.2	18.0	20.7	20.3	21.8	25.9	25.9	23.8	25.5
$13,000 - $13,999	8.7	9.8	11.8	14.0	14.2	13.9	16.8	15.8	17.9	18.8	18.7
$14,000 - $14,999	7.2	7.0	8.9	9.7	12.9	10.9	11.6	14.3	13.9	14.3	16.8
$15,000 - $19,999	24.6	29.2	34.0	36.9	39.4	40.0	45.7	49.0	49.8	50.2	54.0
$20,000 & Over	37.2	44.6	43.4	51.3	51.1	48.9	56.0	57.0	61.5	61.4	60.8

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 27 *(continued)*

FULL-TIME EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY GROSS MONTHLY INCOME FROM WORK (EXCLUDING EMPLOYER CPF) AND SEX, 2011 - 2021 (JUNE)

(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

(MALES)

Thousands

Gross Monthly Income (Excluding Employer CPF)	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total	**995.7**	**1,015.0**	**1,017.5**	**1,027.2**	**1,044.3**	**1,044.6**	**1,056.1**	**1,060.6**	**1,062.2**	**1,066.4**	**1,087.1**
Under $500	3.0	3.1	2.9	2.3	2.9	2.3	2.2	2.0	1.8	6.7	4.6
$ 500 - $ 999	41.5	45.1	32.2	23.1	19.0	15.3	17.3	12.3	11.8	22.5	18.3
$ 1,000 - $ 1,499	102.6	97.7	88.0	90.6	88.1	78.1	81.4	68.9	61.8	70.5	62.7
$ 1,500 - $ 1,999	128.4	119.1	111.2	109.2	102.8	101.0	92.4	87.7	77.3	78.7	69.8
$ 2,000 - $ 2,499	115.5	109.8	106.3	102.5	106.3	107.6	103.6	101.7	96.6	92.3	90.7
$ 2,500 - $ 2,999	84.8	80.2	84.5	84.6	85.4	86.8	77.3	84.6	82.7	78.4	90.4
$ 3,000 - $ 3,999	139.3	141.7	143.1	145.6	151.1	153.9	154.5	157.1	161.2	155.1	161.3
$ 4,000 - $ 4,999	87.0	98.3	101.5	101.6	100.7	108.8	109.8	112.7	121.3	114.8	121.4
$ 5,000 - $ 5,999	71.7	77.9	82.1	83.1	87.5	89.3	92.8	92.0	92.8	92.4	96.1
$ 6,000 - $ 6,999	44.6	45.1	49.9	49.4	55.2	54.0	56.3	59.2	58.0	60.6	68.1
$ 7,000 - $ 7,999	33.2	35.1	36.7	40.8	43.0	47.9	45.4	49.3	51.4	52.3	53.0
$ 8,000 - $ 8,999	27.6	29.6	33.0	33.3	35.9	39.2	39.2	38.7	41.6	45.2	45.5
$ 9,000 - $ 9,999	18.4	19.2	20.7	24.7	25.7	24.0	26.1	28.0	31.4	29.5	29.9
$10,000 - $10,999	21.9	23.2	27.8	28.1	25.0	27.1	32.4	35.3	37.4	35.1	38.7
$11,000 - $11,999	10.0	11.6	13.3	14.8	15.3	16.0	17.8	20.0	17.3	18.1	18.2
$12,000 - $12,999	9.4	9.9	10.6	12.0	13.9	13.8	14.5	16.3	16.7	15.0	16.5
$13,000 - $13,999	5.9	7.3	8.2	9.5	9.8	9.2	11.3	10.3	12.4	13.8	12.8
$14,000 - $14,999	5.5	5.0	6.8	6.4	8.9	7.5	8.1	9.6	9.1	8.7	10.1
$15,000 - $19,999	16.9	21.4	24.9	26.5	28.4	27.0	31.2	33.0	34.1	33.9	35.4
$20,000 & Over	28.4	34.5	34.0	38.9	39.5	35.8	42.3	42.1	45.5	42.6	43.5

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 27 *(continued)*

FULL-TIME EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY GROSS MONTHLY INCOME FROM WORK (EXCLUDING EMPLOYER CPF) AND SEX, 2011 - 2021 (JUNE)

(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

(FEMALES)

Thousands

Gross Monthly Income (Excluding Employer CPF)	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total	**756.0**	**776.2**	**782.2**	**804.5**	**830.0**	**840.2**	**838.7**	**853.8**	**871.6**	**879.3**	**913.0**
Under $500	4.4	4.5	3.2	3.4	3.4	2.8	3.0	2.0	2.2	5.3	4.1
$ 500 - $ 999	61.5	61.4	46.6	31.1	27.1	20.6	17.5	13.3	12.4	16.0	15.4
$ 1,000 - $ 1,499	93.8	89.9	87.0	97.7	94.5	88.5	78.6	77.7	68.6	68.4	62.1
$ 1,500 - $ 1,999	93.1	90.8	85.9	86.7	85.4	85.8	80.1	79.6	73.1	72.6	66.0
$ 2,000 - $ 2,499	87.2	87.6	87.8	87.1	88.6	86.3	86.2	85.8	80.9	80.8	78.8
$ 2,500 - $ 2,999	70.4	68.0	68.0	71.0	74.4	74.4	68.8	72.1	81.3	71.3	83.4
$ 3,000 - $ 3,999	115.1	121.6	125.9	133.0	135.9	137.9	143.2	143.5	145.4	148.7	157.6
$ 4,000 - $ 4,999	72.8	75.3	83.7	81.6	89.6	95.7	98.6	104.2	104.8	106.5	109.9
$ 5,000 - $ 5,999	48.9	55.6	59.7	61.7	66.7	68.4	70.6	71.6	79.0	82.4	86.9
$ 6,000 - $ 6,999	26.5	30.5	34.0	34.4	38.4	42.0	44.7	45.4	49.2	47.6	54.4
$ 7,000 - $ 7,999	19.1	22.5	22.9	26.0	28.6	30.7	34.3	34.0	39.9	38.9	44.1
$ 8,000 - $ 8,999	14.1	16.4	18.6	20.3	22.7	25.3	25.6	27.6	28.9	30.6	35.7
$ 9,000 - $ 9,999	9.6	9.6	12.0	13.2	13.8	16.5	16.9	18.9	21.5	21.0	21.8
$10,000 - $10,999	9.6	9.8	12.1	14.1	15.0	15.9	16.7	18.1	21.2	21.3	22.7
$11,000 - $11,999	4.9	5.9	6.0	6.7	8.2	8.4	9.6	9.5	12.0	13.4	12.5
$12,000 - $12,999	4.0	4.5	4.5	6.0	6.8	6.5	7.2	9.6	9.2	8.8	9.0
$13,000 - $13,999	2.7	2.6	3.6	4.4	4.4	4.7	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.1	6.0
$14,000 - $14,999	1.7	2.0	2.0	3.2	4.0	3.5	3.5	4.7	4.8	5.6	6.6
$15,000 - $19,999	7.7	7.8	9.2	10.4	11.1	13.0	14.5	16.0	15.7	16.3	18.7
$20,000 & Over	8.8	10.1	9.4	12.5	11.6	13.1	13.7	14.9	16.0	18.8	17.3

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 28

EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY GROSS MONTHLY INCOME FROM WORK (EXCLUDING EMPLOYER CPF) AND SEX, 2011 - 2021 (JUNE)

(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

(TOTAL)

Thousands

Gross Monthly Income (Excluding Employer CPF)	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total	**1,946.5**	**1,988.0**	**2,004.6**	**2,051.8**	**2,097.5**	**2,112.9**	**2,125.4**	**2,154.9**	**2,184.2**	**2,180.4**	**2,248.7**
Under $500	51.0	51.3	44.3	46.7	47.0	43.8	43.0	41.2	39.5	47.5	46.6
$ 500 - $ 999	185.3	186.7	162.8	133.3	125.9	113.7	110.9	102.2	101.9	105.8	96.1
$ 1,000 - $ 1,499	227.7	216.6	209.8	235.8	234.5	225.9	218.7	210.1	198.6	202.1	191.4
$ 1,500 - $ 1,999	233.2	223.9	210.9	211.8	203.9	203.8	189.6	186.1	172.0	172.0	162.1
$ 2,000 - $ 2,499	211.7	207.3	203.6	201.1	205.8	204.7	203.1	200.0	191.8	187.4	184.7
$ 2,500 - $ 2,999	159.1	152.2	156.8	161.7	164.3	166.1	151.7	163.0	169.8	157.0	182.1
$ 3,000 - $ 3,999	259.6	269.3	277.6	286.1	294.4	299.3	306.1	309.3	317.1	313.4	330.5
$ 4,000 - $ 4,999	161.6	176.6	188.4	185.7	194.7	208.3	211.9	223.0	231.6	226.1	237.1
$ 5,000 - $ 5,999	122.5	136.3	144.8	147.1	157.2	160.6	166.6	167.1	175.7	179.4	186.8
$ 6,000 - $ 6,999	71.8	76.9	85.6	85.3	94.8	96.7	103.0	106.4	108.9	109.6	125.1
$ 7,000 - $ 7,999	52.9	58.4	60.3	67.9	72.2	79.7	80.8	84.1	92.5	92.3	99.0
$ 8,000 - $ 8,999	42.5	46.5	52.3	54.3	59.1	65.5	65.4	67.2	71.2	76.9	82.6
$ 9,000 - $ 9,999	28.3	29.0	33.0	38.1	40.0	40.7	43.6	47.1	53.5	51.1	52.4
$10,000 - $10,999	31.9	33.4	40.6	43.2	40.7	43.8	50.2	54.3	59.3	57.5	62.7
$11,000 - $11,999	15.0	17.7	19.6	21.6	23.7	24.8	27.5	29.6	29.5	32.0	31.0
$12,000 - $12,999	13.5	14.6	15.4	18.3	21.0	20.4	22.1	26.3	26.2	24.1	25.9
$13,000 - $13,999	8.8	10.0	11.9	14.1	14.3	14.1	16.8	15.9	18.2	19.1	18.9
$14,000 - $14,999	7.3	7.0	9.0	9.8	13.0	10.9	11.8	14.4	14.0	14.5	16.9
$15,000 - $19,999	24.8	29.4	34.3	37.6	39.7	40.5	46.2	49.3	50.3	50.7	55.2
$20,000 & Over	37.7	45.1	43.8	52.2	51.5	49.7	56.5	58.1	62.4	62.0	61.7

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 28 *(continued)*

EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY GROSS MONTHLY INCOME FROM WORK (EXCLUDING EMPLOYER CPF) AND SEX, 2011 - 2021 (JUNE)

(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

(MALES)

Thousands

Gross Monthly Income (Excluding Employer CPF)	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total	**1,066.4**	**1,085.6**	**1,090.8**	**1,109.4**	**1,121.5**	**1,126.0**	**1,139.5**	**1,148.5**	**1,156.2**	**1,155.8**	**1,182.5**
Under $500	15.9	17.1	14.1	16.7	15.5	13.3	14.2	14.0	13.6	18.9	18.2
$ 500 - $ 999	70.5	71.1	59.6	47.2	43.5	38.9	43.3	38.0	37.8	45.2	38.8
$ 1,000 - $ 1,499	115.7	110.7	102.8	109.4	107.4	102.3	102.9	93.4	88.2	93.7	87.6
$ 1,500 - $ 1,999	133.3	124.8	117.4	116.9	109.5	108.9	99.0	95.6	88.3	87.3	80.7
$ 2,000 - $ 2,499	118.7	113.3	109.9	107.6	111.0	111.3	109.6	106.0	102.0	98.9	97.2
$ 2,500 - $ 2,999	86.2	81.9	86.2	87.3	86.9	88.7	79.4	86.9	84.4	81.9	93.8
$ 3,000 - $ 3,999	141.7	144.2	146.3	149.1	153.9	157.7	157.6	161.3	165.8	159.0	166.6
$ 4,000 - $ 4,999	87.5	99.5	102.6	102.7	102.2	110.1	111.1	114.9	123.8	117.1	123.8
$ 5,000 - $ 5,999	72.8	79.1	83.4	84.0	88.7	90.7	94.3	93.4	94.4	94.9	98.1
$ 6,000 - $ 6,999	44.9	45.4	50.7	50.1	55.6	54.3	57.2	59.9	58.7	61.2	69.3
$ 7,000 - $ 7,999	33.5	35.4	36.9	41.4	43.2	48.4	45.8	49.6	51.9	53.1	53.9
$ 8,000 - $ 8,999	28.0	29.8	33.3	33.7	36.2	39.7	39.4	38.9	41.9	45.8	46.2
$ 9,000 - $ 9,999	18.6	19.3	20.9	24.8	25.9	24.0	26.5	28.0	31.5	29.7	30.4
$10,000 - $10,999	22.1	23.4	28.2	28.7	25.6	27.5	32.9	35.7	37.9	35.7	39.3
$11,000 - $11,999	10.1	11.7	13.4	14.9	15.4	16.0	17.8	20.0	17.4	18.4	18.4
$12,000 - $12,999	9.4	10.0	10.8	12.3	14.1	13.8	14.8	16.6	16.9	15.1	16.7
$13,000 - $13,999	6.0	7.3	8.2	9.6	9.8	9.3	11.4	10.4	12.6	14.0	12.9
$14,000 - $14,999	5.6	5.0	6.9	6.5	8.9	7.5	8.2	9.7	9.1	8.7	10.2
$15,000 - $19,999	17.1	21.6	24.9	27.0	28.5	27.3	31.4	33.2	34.5	34.2	36.4
$20,000 & Over	28.7	34.7	34.2	39.5	39.7	36.4	42.8	42.8	45.8	43.2	44.1

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 28 *(continued)*

EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY GROSS MONTHLY INCOME FROM WORK (EXCLUDING EMPLOYER CPF) AND SEX, 2011 - 2021 (JUNE)

(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

(FEMALES)

Thousands

Gross Monthly Income (Excluding Employer CPF)	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total	**880.1**	**902.5**	**913.8**	**942.5**	**976.0**	**986.9**	**985.9**	**1,006.5**	**1,027.9**	**1,024.6**	**1,066.2**
Under $500	35.1	34.2	30.2	30.0	31.5	30.5	28.8	27.2	26.0	28.6	28.4
$ 500 - $ 999	114.8	115.5	103.2	86.2	82.4	74.8	67.6	64.2	64.1	60.6	57.3
$ 1,000 - $ 1,499	112.0	105.8	107.0	126.4	127.1	123.6	115.7	116.7	110.4	108.4	103.8
$ 1,500 - $ 1,999	99.9	99.1	93.6	94.9	94.4	94.9	90.7	90.5	83.7	84.7	81.5
$ 2,000 - $ 2,499	92.9	94.0	93.7	93.5	94.8	93.4	93.6	94.0	89.8	88.6	87.5
$ 2,500 - $ 2,999	72.9	70.2	70.5	74.5	77.3	77.4	72.3	76.1	85.4	75.1	88.3
$ 3,000 - $ 3,999	117.9	125.1	131.4	137.0	140.6	141.6	148.4	148.0	151.3	154.4	163.9
$ 4,000 - $ 4,999	74.1	77.0	85.7	83.0	92.5	98.1	100.7	108.0	107.8	109.0	113.3
$ 5,000 - $ 5,999	49.7	57.2	61.4	63.1	68.4	70.0	72.3	73.7	81.3	84.6	88.7
$ 6,000 - $ 6,999	27.0	31.5	34.8	35.2	39.2	42.4	45.8	46.5	50.2	48.5	55.8
$ 7,000 - $ 7,999	19.4	23.0	23.4	26.4	28.9	31.3	35.0	34.5	40.6	39.2	45.1
$ 8,000 - $ 8,999	14.5	16.6	18.9	20.6	22.9	25.8	25.9	28.2	29.4	31.1	36.4
$ 9,000 - $ 9,999	9.8	9.7	12.1	13.3	14.0	16.6	17.2	19.1	22.1	21.3	22.0
$10,000 - $10,999	9.8	10.0	12.4	14.5	15.2	16.3	17.3	18.6	21.4	21.8	23.4
$11,000 - $11,999	5.0	6.0	6.2	6.7	8.3	8.8	9.8	9.6	12.1	13.6	12.6
$12,000 - $12,999	4.1	4.7	4.6	6.1	7.0	6.6	7.3	9.7	9.3	9.0	9.2
$13,000 - $13,999	2.8	2.6	3.6	4.4	4.5	4.7	5.4	5.6	5.6	5.1	6.0
$14,000 - $14,999	1.7	2.0	2.1	3.3	4.0	3.5	3.5	4.8	4.9	5.8	6.6
$15,000 - $19,999	7.7	7.8	9.4	10.7	11.2	13.2	14.8	16.1	15.8	16.5	18.8
$20,000 & Over	9.0	10.4	9.7	12.7	11.8	13.3	13.8	15.3	16.7	18.8	17.6

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 29

EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY GROSS MONTHLY INCOME FROM WORK (EXCLUDING EMPLOYER CPF), OCCUPATION AND SEX, JUNE 2021

(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

(TOTAL)

Thousands

Gross Monthly Income (Excluding Employer CPF)	Total	Managers & Administrators (Including Working Proprietors)	Pro-fessionals	Associate Pro-fessionals & Technicians	Clerical Support Workers	Service & Sales Workers	Craftsmen & Related Trades Workers	Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	Cleaners, Labourers & Related Workers	Others [1]
Total	**2,248.7**	**377.7**	**577.5**	**465.8**	**223.4**	**239.2**	**57.9**	**137.0**	**151.5**	**18.7**
Under $500	46.6	2.3	2.6	6.2	4.6	13.9	1.4	4.1	11.3	-
$ 500 - $ 999	96.1	3.0	4.7	11.2	12.7	22.7	3.5	12.8	25.2	0.2
$ 1,000 - $ 1,499	191.4	7.6	5.8	16.1	26.5	39.7	8.1	26.0	60.5	1.1
$ 1,500 - $ 1,999	162.1	6.6	5.9	15.6	30.1	40.2	8.4	25.9	28.3	1.2
$ 2,000 - $ 2,499	184.7	8.6	11.3	33.1	39.5	38.2	10.3	28.2	14.2	1.3
$ 2,500 - $ 2,999	182.1	8.4	14.2	63.3	35.2	30.5	7.9	15.0	6.3	1.3
$ 3,000 - $ 3,999	330.5	21.4	63.5	138.5	43.6	31.6	8.8	16.2	4.5	2.4
$ 4,000 - $ 4,999	237.1	20.0	97.8	77.9	16.4	11.1	4.7	5.5	0.7	2.9
$ 5,000 - $ 5,999	186.8	30.1	88.9	47.6	7.4	6.1	2.3	1.9	0.2	2.4
$ 6,000 - $ 6,999	125.1	33.3	60.6	21.0	3.5	3.2	1.3	0.6	0.2	1.3
$ 7,000 - $ 7,999	99.0	30.9	52.3	11.6	1.5	1.0	0.5	0.1	0.1	1.0
$ 8,000 - $ 8,999	82.6	31.7	39.0	9.0	1.1	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.8
$ 9,000 - $ 9,999	52.4	21.4	25.2	3.8	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.1	-	0.9
$10,000 - $10,999	62.7	31.8	24.5	4.9	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1	-	0.4
$11,000 - $11,999	31.0	15.6	13.4	1.6	-	0.1	-	0.1	-	0.3
$12,000 & Over	178.5	104.7	67.9	4.3	0.2	0.1	-	0.1	-	1.2

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :

1) 'Others' includes Agricultural & Fishery Workers and Workers Not Elsewhere Classified.

TABLE 29 *(continued)*

EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY GROSS MONTHLY INCOME FROM WORK (EXCLUDING EMPLOYER CPF), OCCUPATION AND SEX, JUNE 2021

(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

(MALES)

Thousands

Gross Monthly Income (Excluding Employer CPF)	Total	Managers & Administrators (Including Working Proprietors)	Pro-fessionals	Associate Pro-fessionals & Technicians	Clerical Support Workers	Service & Sales Workers	Craftsmen & Related Trades Workers	Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	Cleaners, Labourers & Related Workers	Others [1]
Total	**1,182.5**	**233.6**	**300.5**	**235.1**	**52.0**	**106.8**	**48.1**	**122.5**	**67.1**	**16.9**
Under $500	18.2	1.1	1.1	2.3	0.9	4.7	0.5	3.5	4.1	-
$ 500 - $ 999	38.8	1.2	2.0	4.9	3.9	5.5	1.9	11.8	7.4	0.2
$ 1,000 - $ 1,499	87.6	4.1	2.2	5.6	7.4	12.6	6.2	22.2	26.6	0.8
$ 1,500 - $ 1,999	80.7	4.2	2.6	6.9	7.3	14.9	6.9	22.7	14.2	1.1
$ 2,000 - $ 2,499	97.2	5.5	5.7	16.2	9.2	17.7	8.6	25.3	7.8	1.2
$ 2,500 - $ 2,999	93.8	5.1	6.7	30.8	8.7	17.3	6.9	13.7	3.4	1.2
$ 3,000 - $ 3,999	166.6	12.8	27.1	70.2	9.5	18.8	8.2	14.9	2.8	2.3
$ 4,000 - $ 4,999	123.8	11.8	46.8	42.1	3.1	6.9	4.6	5.3	0.6	2.6
$ 5,000 - $ 5,999	98.1	18.7	43.8	24.0	1.0	4.4	2.1	1.9	0.1	2.2
$ 6,000 - $ 6,999	69.3	20.0	31.4	11.8	0.5	2.4	1.2	0.6	0.1	1.2
$ 7,000 - $ 7,999	53.9	18.0	26.7	6.7	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.1	-	0.9
$ 8,000 - $ 8,999	46.2	17.5	22.4	4.6	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.8
$ 9,000 - $ 9,999	30.4	12.6	14.3	2.2	-	0.4	0.1	0.1	-	0.8
$10,000 - $10,999	39.3	20.4	14.9	3.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	-	-	0.2
$11,000 - $11,999	18.4	9.3	8.2	0.5	-	0.1	-	0.1	-	0.3
$12,000 & Over	120.2	71.4	44.7	2.9	0.1	-	-	0.1	-	1.2

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :

1) 'Others' includes Agricultural & Fishery Workers and Workers Not Elsewhere Classified.

TABLE 29 *(continued)*

EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY GROSS MONTHLY INCOME FROM WORK (EXCLUDING EMPLOYER CPF), OCCUPATION AND SEX, JUNE 2021

(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

(FEMALES)

Thousands

Gross Monthly Income (Excluding Employer CPF)	Total	Managers & Administrators (Including Working Proprietors)	Pro-fessionals	Associate Pro-fessionals & Technicians	Clerical Support Workers	Service & Sales Workers	Craftsmen & Related Trades Workers	Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	Cleaners, Labourers & Related Workers	Others [1]
Total	**1,066.2**	**144.0**	**277.0**	**230.7**	**171.4**	**132.5**	**9.8**	**14.5**	**84.4**	**1.8**
Under $500	28.4	1.3	1.5	3.9	3.7	9.2	0.9	0.6	7.2	-
$ 500 - $ 999	57.3	1.8	2.7	6.3	8.8	17.2	1.6	1.0	17.8	0.1
$ 1,000 - $ 1,499	103.8	3.5	3.5	10.6	19.1	27.0	1.9	3.8	34.0	0.3
$ 1,500 - $ 1,999	81.5	2.4	3.3	8.7	22.8	25.4	1.5	3.3	14.1	0.1
$ 2,000 - $ 2,499	87.5	3.0	5.6	16.9	30.4	20.5	1.8	2.8	6.4	0.1
$ 2,500 - $ 2,999	88.3	3.4	7.5	32.5	26.5	13.1	0.9	1.3	2.9	0.1
$ 3,000 - $ 3,999	163.9	8.7	36.4	68.3	34.0	12.8	0.6	1.4	1.7	0.2
$ 4,000 - $ 4,999	113.3	8.2	51.1	35.8	13.3	4.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4
$ 5,000 - $ 5,999	88.7	11.5	45.1	23.6	6.4	1.7	0.2	-	0.1	0.2
$ 6,000 - $ 6,999	55.8	13.3	29.3	9.2	3.1	0.8	0.1	-	0.1	0.1
$ 7,000 - $ 7,999	45.1	12.9	25.6	4.9	1.3	0.4	-	-	0.1	0.1
$ 8,000 - $ 8,999	36.4	14.3	16.6	4.3	1.0	0.2	-	-	-	-
$ 9,000 - $ 9,999	22.0	8.8	10.9	1.6	0.6	0.1	0.1	-	-	0.1
$10,000 - $10,999	23.4	11.4	9.5	1.7	0.4	-	0.1	0.1	-	0.2
$11,000 - $11,999	12.6	6.3	5.3	1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
$12,000 & Over	58.3	33.4	23.2	1.5	0.2	0.1	-	-	-	0.1

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :

1) 'Others' includes Agricultural & Fishery Workers and Workers Not Elsewhere Classified.

TABLE 30

EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY GROSS MONTHLY INCOME FROM WORK (EXCLUDING EMPLOYER CPF), INDUSTRY AND SEX, JUNE 2021

(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

(TOTAL)

Thousands

Industry (SSIC 2020)	Total	Under $500	$500-$999	$1,000-$1,499	$1,500-$1,999	$2,000-$2,499	$2,500-$2,999	$3,000-$3,999	$4,000-$4,999	$5,000-$5,999	$6,000-$6,999	$7,000-$7,999	$8,000-$8,999	$9,000-$9,999	$10,000-$10,999	$11,000-$11,999	$12,000 & Over
Total	**2,248.7**	**46.6**	**96.1**	**191.4**	**162.1**	**184.7**	**182.1**	**330.5**	**237.1**	**186.8**	**125.1**	**99.0**	**82.6**	**52.4**	**62.7**	**31.0**	**178.5**
C Manufacturing	**212.1**	**1.9**	**5.5**	**14.8**	**15.3**	**16.6**	**16.3**	**33.2**	**24.6**	**21.0**	**12.8**	**10.8**	**9.3**	**6.0**	**6.2**	**3.4**	**14.4**
F Construction	**98.4**	**1.1**	**2.6**	**8.9**	**6.7**	**9.7**	**10.3**	**16.8**	**10.8**	**10.1**	**6.1**	**3.8**	**3.0**	**1.6**	**2.1**	**0.8**	**4.1**
G - U Services	**1,914.8**	**43.5**	**87.4**	**165.9**	**137.9**	**156.4**	**154.0**	**276.4**	**198.8**	**153.5**	**104.8**	**83.0**	**69.3**	**44.3**	**53.7**	**26.7**	**159.2**
G Wholesale & Retail Trade	338.6	7.2	15.4	29.0	30.3	31.1	29.4	48.4	33.5	23.9	19.0	13.5	12.3	6.3	8.5	4.1	26.8
H Transportation & Storage	200.6	5.5	15.7	26.2	21.7	25.1	18.9	34.0	16.6	10.3	5.5	3.2	4.1	2.5	2.5	1.6	7.1
I Accommodation & Food Services	125.2	8.3	13.0	30.9	18.8	14.0	11.3	13.4	5.8	3.3	1.9	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.9	0.1	1.3
J Information & Communications	120.4	1.5	2.6	3.9	3.8	5.4	7.4	16.0	16.0	12.8	8.6	7.8	6.0	3.7	6.2	2.8	15.9
K Financial & Insurance Services	225.2	1.6	2.7	5.0	5.4	8.7	10.3	28.4	24.6	23.9	15.9	12.3	12.9	7.7	12.0	6.4	47.5
L Real Estate Services	51.0	1.6	2.3	4.7	2.6	5.7	5.0	7.3	5.8	5.0	2.2	1.6	1.9	0.6	1.7	0.6	2.5
M Professional Services	196.5	2.6	5.7	6.8	7.6	10.9	14.1	28.9	24.7	20.4	13.4	12.4	8.8	5.9	7.7	3.4	23.3
N Administrative & Support Services	120.0	3.4	9.4	26.7	16.3	13.8	13.0	13.1	7.2	4.5	3.3	2.1	1.5	0.9	1.5	0.4	2.9
O, Public Administration & Education	277.8	5.0	7.4	9.0	10.6	14.8	16.5	39.1	34.7	32.7	24.8	21.5	16.1	13.1	8.6	5.7	18.5
Q Health & Social Services	152.9	3.6	6.0	8.2	10.7	15.4	17.2	28.6	20.0	11.0	6.8	6.0	2.9	1.9	2.8	1.3	10.6
R Arts, Entertainment & Recreation	33.0	1.2	2.0	1.9	2.2	4.1	4.5	6.1	4.0	1.6	1.4	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.1	1.1
S - Other Community, Social & Personal Services	73.5	2.1	5.2	13.5	7.9	7.3	6.6	13.2	5.9	4.2	2.2	0.9	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.3	1.6
A, B, D, E Others [1]	**23.4**	**0.1**	**0.6**	**1.8**	**2.2**	**2.0**	**1.5**	**4.1**	**2.9**	**2.3**	**1.4**	**1.4**	**1.0**	**0.5**	**0.7**	**0.1**	**0.9**

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :

1) 'Others' includes Agriculture, Fishing, Quarrying, Utilities and Sewerage & Waste Management.

TABLE 30 *(continued)*

EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY GROSS MONTHLY INCOME FROM WORK (EXCLUDING EMPLOYER CPF), INDUSTRY AND SEX, JUNE 2021

(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

(MALES)

Thousands

Industry (SSIC 2020)	Total	Under $500	$500-$999	$1,000-$1,499	$1,500-$1,999	$2,000-$2,499	$2,500-$2,999	$3,000-$3,999	$4,000-$4,999	$5,000-$5,999	$6,000-$6,999	$7,000-$7,999	$8,000-$8,999	$9,000-$9,999	$10,000-$10,999	$11,000-$11,999	$12,000 & Over
Total	**1,182.5**	**18.2**	**38.8**	**87.6**	**80.7**	**97.2**	**93.8**	**166.6**	**123.8**	**98.1**	**69.3**	**53.9**	**46.2**	**30.4**	**39.3**	**18.4**	**120.2**
C Manufacturing	**131.8**	**0.4**	**1.7**	**5.2**	**8.1**	**9.3**	**10.6**	**20.5**	**16.9**	**14.3**	**9.5**	**7.2**	**6.8**	**4.1**	**4.5**	**2.5**	**10.4**
F Construction	**68.7**	**0.5**	**1.5**	**5.0**	**4.5**	**6.5**	**6.8**	**11.5**	**7.5**	**7.0**	**4.8**	**3.4**	**2.1**	**1.4**	**1.7**	**0.6**	**3.7**
G - U Services	**965.8**	**17.3**	**35.2**	**76.6**	**66.9**	**80.1**	**75.4**	**131.4**	**97.2**	**75.2**	**53.6**	**42.0**	**36.5**	**24.7**	**32.6**	**15.3**	**105.8**
G Wholesale & Retail Trade	169.1	2.2	4.4	10.8	11.8	16.4	15.5	23.7	17.3	12.5	9.8	7.8	6.4	3.8	5.3	2.5	18.9
H Transportation & Storage	151.1	4.0	12.6	21.8	18.5	20.6	13.9	23.1	11.4	6.4	3.6	2.0	3.0	1.5	1.9	1.2	5.7
I Accommodation & Food Services	55.2	3.1	3.7	11.0	7.8	5.9	5.8	8.7	3.6	1.8	1.2	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.7
J Information & Communications	70.5	0.7	1.7	2.0	1.3	3.0	4.0	8.4	8.9	7.6	4.9	4.8	3.7	2.4	4.4	1.5	11.1
K Financial & Insurance Services	110.8	0.6	1.0	1.3	2.6	3.9	4.8	11.5	11.2	10.8	7.2	5.5	6.5	4.0	6.1	3.5	30.2
L Real Estate Services	24.2	0.5	1.0	2.1	1.0	2.4	2.4	3.8	2.7	2.6	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.3	1.0	0.3	1.2
M Professional Services	100.9	1.2	2.3	2.9	3.8	5.1	6.5	12.5	11.5	10.6	7.2	5.9	4.5	3.3	5.3	2.1	16.4
N Administrative & Support Services	69.9	1.5	2.9	14.1	10.9	9.6	8.3	8.4	4.5	2.3	1.7	1.3	0.9	0.5	1.1	0.2	1.8
O, Public Administration & Education	128.9	1.5	2.1	3.0	3.4	5.6	6.1	17.2	17.0	14.9	12.9	10.3	7.8	6.9	5.0	2.9	12.3
Q Health & Social Services	36.9	0.9	1.0	1.8	2.2	2.8	3.1	4.6	4.1	2.8	1.8	1.9	1.2	0.9	1.4	0.7	5.7
R Arts, Entertainment & Recreation	16.8	0.5	0.5	0.7	1.0	2.2	2.4	3.1	2.2	1.1	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.7
S - Other Community, Social & Personal Services	31.4	0.6	2.0	5.0	2.7	2.7	2.7	6.3	2.7	1.9	1.4	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.2	1.1
A, B, D, E Others [1]	**16.3**	**-**	**0.4**	**0.8**	**1.2**	**1.3**	**1.0**	**3.2**	**2.2**	**1.5**	**1.3**	**1.2**	**0.8**	**0.2**	**0.5**	**0.1**	**0.4**

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :

1) 'Others' includes Agriculture, Fishing, Quarrying, Utilities and Sewerage & Waste Management.

TABLE 30 *(continued)*

EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY GROSS MONTHLY INCOME FROM WORK (EXCLUDING EMPLOYER CPF), INDUSTRY AND SEX, JUNE 2021

(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

(FEMALES)

Thousands

Industry (SSIC 2020)	Total	Under $500	$500-$999	$1,000-$1,499	$1,500-$1,999	$2,000-$2,499	$2,500-$2,999	$3,000-$3,999	$4,000-$4,999	$5,000-$5,999	$6,000-$6,999	$7,000-$7,999	$8,000-$8,999	$9,000-$9,999	$10,000-$10,999	$11,000-$11,999	$12,000 & Over
Total	**1,066.2**	**28.4**	**57.3**	**103.8**	**81.5**	**87.5**	**88.3**	**163.9**	**113.3**	**88.7**	**55.8**	**45.1**	**36.4**	**22.0**	**23.4**	**12.6**	**58.3**
C Manufacturing	**80.3**	**1.5**	**3.8**	**9.6**	**7.3**	**7.3**	**5.7**	**12.7**	**7.7**	**6.7**	**3.2**	**3.5**	**2.6**	**2.0**	**1.7**	**0.9**	**4.0**
F Construction	**29.8**	**0.6**	**1.0**	**3.9**	**2.2**	**3.2**	**3.5**	**5.3**	**3.3**	**3.0**	**1.2**	**0.4**	**0.9**	**0.2**	**0.3**	**0.2**	**0.5**
G - U Services	**949.0**	**26.2**	**52.2**	**89.3**	**71.0**	**76.3**	**78.6**	**145.0**	**101.6**	**78.3**	**51.2**	**41.0**	**32.8**	**19.6**	**21.1**	**11.5**	**53.4**
G Wholesale & Retail Trade	169.5	5.0	11.0	18.2	18.5	14.7	13.9	24.7	16.2	11.4	9.1	5.7	5.8	2.6	3.2	1.5	8.0
H Transportation & Storage	49.5	1.6	3.1	4.5	3.2	4.6	5.0	10.9	5.2	3.8	1.9	1.2	1.2	1.0	0.7	0.4	1.4
I Accommodation & Food Services	70.0	5.2	9.3	19.8	11.0	8.1	5.5	4.7	2.2	1.5	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.5
J Information & Communications	49.9	0.8	0.9	1.9	2.5	2.3	3.4	7.6	7.1	5.2	3.7	3.0	2.3	1.2	1.8	1.3	4.8
K Financial & Insurance Services	114.4	1.0	1.7	3.7	2.9	4.8	5.5	16.9	13.4	13.1	8.7	6.7	6.4	3.7	5.9	2.9	17.3
L Real Estate Services	26.8	1.1	1.3	2.6	1.6	3.3	2.6	3.6	3.0	2.3	1.3	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.7	0.3	1.2
M Professional Services	95.6	1.4	3.4	3.9	3.8	5.9	7.6	16.3	13.3	9.9	6.1	6.4	4.3	2.6	2.5	1.4	6.9
N Administrative & Support Services	50.1	1.8	6.6	12.6	5.4	4.3	4.7	4.7	2.6	2.3	1.5	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.2	1.0
O, Public Administration & Education	148.9	3.4	5.3	6.0	7.2	9.2	10.4	21.8	17.7	17.7	11.9	11.2	8.2	6.2	3.6	2.7	6.2
Q Health & Social Services	116.1	2.7	5.0	6.4	8.5	12.6	14.1	23.9	15.9	8.2	5.0	4.1	1.7	1.0	1.5	0.6	4.9
R Arts, Entertainment & Recreation	16.1	0.7	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.9	2.1	3.0	1.8	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.4	-	0.4
S - Other Community, Social & Personal Services	42.1	1.5	3.2	8.5	5.2	4.6	3.9	6.9	3.2	2.3	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.6
A, B, D, E Others [1]	**7.1**	**0.1**	**0.2**	**0.9**	**1.0**	**0.8**	**0.5**	**0.9**	**0.7**	**0.8**	**0.1**	**0.2**	**0.1**	**0.2**	**0.2**	**-**	**0.5**

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :

1) 'Others' includes Agriculture, Fishing, Quarrying, Utilities and Sewerage & Waste Management.

TABLE 31

EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY GROSS MONTHLY INCOME FROM WORK (EXCLUDING EMPLOYER CPF), EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND SEX, JUNE 2021

(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

Thousands

Gross Monthly Income (Excluding Employer CPF)	Total			Employers			Employees			Own Account Workers			Contributing Family Workers		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
Total	**2,248.7**	**1,182.5**	**1,066.2**	**89.8**	**66.0**	**23.8**	**1,936.8**	**966.7**	**970.1**	**212.3**	**146.8**	**65.5**	**9.8**	**3.0**	**6.8**
Under $500	46.6	18.2	28.4	0.8	0.3	0.4	28.5	9.0	19.5	13.9	7.9	6.0	3.5	1.1	2.4
$ 500 - $ 999	96.1	38.8	57.3	1.8	0.9	0.9	65.7	19.8	45.9	26.3	17.5	8.8	2.3	0.6	1.7
$ 1,000 - $ 1,499	191.4	87.6	103.8	6.2	3.8	2.5	148.5	58.2	90.3	34.3	24.7	9.6	2.3	0.9	1.4
$ 1,500 - $ 1,999	162.1	80.7	81.5	4.7	3.1	1.6	131.0	58.2	72.7	25.5	19.2	6.3	1.0	0.2	0.8
$ 2,000 - $ 2,499	184.7	97.2	87.5	6.6	4.6	2.0	151.6	72.7	78.9	26.0	19.7	6.3	0.5	0.2	0.2
$ 2,500 - $ 2,999	182.1	93.8	88.3	5.2	3.8	1.4	162.8	80.0	82.8	14.1	10.0	4.1	-	-	-
$ 3,000 - $ 3,999	330.5	166.6	163.9	11.7	8.5	3.2	294.3	142.0	152.4	24.3	16.1	8.2	0.1	-	0.1
$ 4,000 - $ 4,999	237.1	123.8	113.3	7.9	5.8	2.1	216.4	109.0	107.4	12.8	9.0	3.7	0.1	-	0.1
$ 5,000 - $ 5,999	186.8	98.1	88.7	9.7	7.2	2.5	166.8	84.4	82.4	10.2	6.4	3.8	-	-	-
$ 6,000 - $ 6,999	125.1	69.3	55.8	7.2	5.1	2.0	112.1	60.4	51.7	5.8	3.7	2.1	-	-	-
$ 7,000 - $ 7,999	99.0	53.9	45.1	3.4	2.8	0.7	91.9	48.5	43.4	3.7	2.7	1.1	-	-	-
$ 8,000 - $ 8,999	82.6	46.2	36.4	5.1	4.1	0.9	74.3	40.6	33.7	3.2	1.5	1.8	-	-	-
$ 9,000 - $ 9,999	52.4	30.4	22.0	1.8	1.6	0.2	49.1	27.7	21.4	1.6	1.2	0.4	-	-	-
$10,000 - $10,999	62.7	39.3	23.4	5.8	4.8	1.0	52.6	31.9	20.7	4.2	2.6	1.6	0.1	-	0.1
$11,000 - $11,999	31.0	18.4	12.6	1.1	0.8	0.4	29.4	17.5	11.9	0.5	0.2	0.3	-	-	-
$12,000 & Over	178.5	120.2	58.3	10.8	8.8	2.0	161.9	107.0	54.9	5.8	4.4	1.4	-	-	-

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 32

EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY GROSS MONTHLY INCOME FROM WORK (EXCLUDING EMPLOYER CPF), NATURE OF EMPLOYMENT AND SEX, JUNE 2021

(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

Thousands

Gross Monthly Income (Excluding Employer CPF)	Total			Full - Time			Part - Time		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
Total	**2,248.7**	**1,182.5**	**1,066.2**	**2,000.1**	**1,087.1**	**913.0**	**248.6**	**95.4**	**153.2**
Under $500	46.6	18.2	28.4	8.7	4.6	4.1	37.9	13.6	24.3
$ 500 - $ 999	96.1	38.8	57.3	33.7	18.3	15.4	62.4	20.5	41.8
$ 1,000 - $ 1,499	191.4	87.6	103.8	124.8	62.7	62.1	66.6	24.8	41.7
$ 1,500 - $ 1,999	162.1	80.7	81.5	135.8	69.8	66.0	26.3	10.9	15.4
$ 2,000 - $ 2,499	184.7	97.2	87.5	169.5	90.7	78.8	15.2	6.5	8.7
$ 2,500 - $ 2,999	182.1	93.8	88.3	173.8	90.4	83.4	8.3	3.4	4.9
$ 3,000 - $ 3,999	330.5	166.6	163.9	318.8	161.3	157.6	11.7	5.4	6.3
$ 4,000 - $ 4,999	237.1	123.8	113.3	231.3	121.4	109.9	5.8	2.4	3.4
$ 5,000 - $ 5,999	186.8	98.1	88.7	183.0	96.1	86.9	3.8	1.9	1.8
$ 6,000 - $ 6,999	125.1	69.3	55.8	122.5	68.1	54.4	2.5	1.1	1.4
$ 7,000 - $ 7,999	99.0	53.9	45.1	97.1	53.0	44.1	1.9	0.9	1.0
$ 8,000 - $ 8,999	82.6	46.2	36.4	81.2	45.5	35.7	1.4	0.7	0.7
$ 9,000 - $ 9,999	52.4	30.4	22.0	51.7	29.9	21.8	0.7	0.6	0.1
$10,000 - $10,999	62.7	39.3	23.4	61.4	38.7	22.7	1.3	0.6	0.7
$11,000 - $11,999	31.0	18.4	12.6	30.7	18.2	12.5	0.4	0.2	0.1
$12,000 & Over	178.5	120.2	58.3	175.9	118.3	57.6	2.6	2.0	0.7

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 33

EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY GROSS MONTHLY INCOME FROM WORK (EXCLUDING EMPLOYER CPF), AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2021

(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

(TOTAL)

Thousands

Gross Monthly Income (Excluding Employer CPF)	Total	15 - 24	25 - 29	30 - 34	35 - 39	40 - 44	45 - 49	50 - 54	55 - 59	60 - 64	65 - 69	70 & Over
Total	**2,248.7**	**114.1**	**228.4**	**293.8**	**274.1**	**268.6**	**252.3**	**213.0**	**213.9**	**192.0**	**120.9**	**77.6**
Under $500	46.6	11.5	2.0	1.7	1.9	2.5	2.3	2.9	4.5	5.7	6.0	5.7
$ 500 - $ 999	96.1	17.5	3.7	3.4	2.8	3.7	5.3	6.3	13.1	15.0	13.4	11.9
$ 1,000 - $ 1,499	191.4	16.9	7.8	8.1	8.6	7.8	11.8	15.8	25.8	33.0	29.2	26.6
$ 1,500 - $ 1,999	162.1	14.7	12.1	10.6	11.1	10.1	14.1	18.4	20.9	24.0	16.8	9.5
$ 2,000 - $ 2,499	184.7	17.8	22.1	17.4	15.2	14.5	15.9	17.3	22.9	23.2	12.1	6.3
$ 2,500 - $ 2,999	182.1	14.4	30.6	24.1	19.9	17.9	16.1	15.5	16.5	15.1	8.3	3.7
$ 3,000 - $ 3,999	330.5	14.6	64.0	57.9	36.6	30.9	33.8	27.8	27.8	21.6	11.5	4.0
$ 4,000 - $ 4,999	237.1	4.5	40.2	48.6	33.6	28.2	26.7	18.9	15.7	12.5	6.0	2.1
$ 5,000 - $ 5,999	186.8	1.3	21.6	37.9	32.4	26.2	20.9	17.5	13.4	9.7	4.2	1.7
$ 6,000 - $ 6,999	125.1	0.4	9.2	24.2	22.8	21.9	16.0	11.1	9.7	5.7	2.9	1.2
$ 7,000 - $ 7,999	99.0	0.1	6.1	18.2	19.2	18.4	14.1	10.2	6.6	3.8	1.2	1.1
$ 8,000 - $ 8,999	82.6	0.2	2.9	12.0	15.6	18.2	11.9	8.3	6.3	4.3	1.9	0.9
$ 9,000 - $ 9,999	52.4	-	1.9	6.7	10.2	11.8	9.6	5.5	3.5	2.3	0.7	0.2
$10,000 - $10,999	62.7	-	1.7	6.5	9.1	14.2	11.7	7.9	5.4	3.2	2.2	0.8
$11,000 - $11,999	31.0	-	0.5	3.3	5.7	7.4	5.6	4.0	2.4	1.5	0.6	0.1
$12,000 & Over	178.5	0.1	2.1	13.3	29.3	35.0	36.4	25.4	19.4	11.5	4.0	2.0

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 33 *(continued)*

EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY GROSS MONTHLY INCOME FROM WORK (EXCLUDING EMPLOYER CPF), AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2021

(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

(MALES)

Thousands

Gross Monthly Income (Excluding Employer CPF)	Total	15 - 24	25 - 29	30 - 34	35 - 39	40 - 44	45 - 49	50 - 54	55 - 59	60 - 64	65 - 69	70 & Over
Total	**1,182.5**	**42.3**	**113.7**	**145.5**	**141.6**	**138.9**	**135.2**	**113.9**	**120.3**	**110.6**	**72.3**	**48.3**
Under $500	18.2	5.3	1.1	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	1.2	2.0	2.5	3.0
$ 500 - $ 999	38.8	6.8	1.9	1.6	1.2	1.1	1.9	2.1	4.3	6.2	6.6	5.1
$ 1,000 - $ 1,499	87.6	6.5	4.3	2.9	2.7	2.8	4.2	5.9	11.5	16.1	15.7	15.0
$ 1,500 - $ 1,999	80.7	6.6	6.7	4.3	4.6	3.5	5.5	8.2	11.6	13.1	9.9	6.7
$ 2,000 - $ 2,499	97.2	6.4	11.9	8.3	7.1	5.9	8.1	9.5	13.5	14.7	7.1	4.7
$ 2,500 - $ 2,999	93.8	5.1	15.7	11.6	9.3	7.9	7.3	8.6	9.9	10.1	5.3	2.9
$ 3,000 - $ 3,999	166.6	3.8	29.9	28.6	17.8	14.2	17.3	14.5	16.3	13.3	8.1	2.8
$ 4,000 - $ 4,999	123.8	1.1	19.6	23.8	17.3	14.8	14.7	10.3	9.7	6.8	4.3	1.4
$ 5,000 - $ 5,999	98.1	0.4	10.5	18.0	16.8	14.7	10.4	9.8	6.7	6.6	2.9	1.4
$ 6,000 - $ 6,999	69.3	0.2	4.5	12.9	11.6	12.6	9.3	6.3	5.6	3.4	1.9	0.9
$ 7,000 - $ 7,999	53.9	-	2.9	9.6	10.1	8.9	8.7	5.5	4.1	2.2	0.9	1.0
$ 8,000 - $ 8,999	46.2	0.1	1.6	6.1	8.9	9.2	6.8	4.6	3.9	2.8	1.3	0.9
$ 9,000 - $ 9,999	30.4	-	1.0	3.2	6.0	7.1	5.4	3.0	2.4	1.7	0.6	0.1
$10,000 - $10,999	39.3	-	0.7	3.8	5.4	8.9	7.7	4.7	3.8	2.1	1.5	0.7
$11,000 - $11,999	18.4	-	0.1	1.9	3.4	4.3	3.2	2.4	1.6	1.1	0.5	0.1
$12,000 & Over	120.2	-	1.3	7.9	18.8	22.4	24.0	18.1	14.4	8.5	3.2	1.8

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 33 *(continued)*

EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY GROSS MONTHLY INCOME FROM WORK (EXCLUDING EMPLOYER CPF), AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2021

(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

(FEMALES)

Thousands

Gross Monthly Income (Excluding Employer CPF)	Total	15 - 24	25 - 29	30 - 34	35 - 39	40 - 44	45 - 49	50 - 54	55 - 59	60 - 64	65 - 69	70 & Over
Total	**1,066.2**	**71.8**	**114.6**	**148.3**	**132.5**	**129.8**	**117.1**	**99.0**	**93.6**	**81.4**	**48.7**	**29.3**
Under $500	28.4	6.2	0.9	0.8	1.4	1.8	1.7	2.3	3.2	3.7	3.5	2.7
$ 500 - $ 999	57.3	10.7	1.8	1.8	1.5	2.6	3.4	4.2	8.8	8.7	6.9	6.8
$ 1,000 - $ 1,499	103.8	10.4	3.4	5.2	5.9	5.0	7.6	9.9	14.3	16.9	13.5	11.6
$ 1,500 - $ 1,999	81.5	8.2	5.4	6.2	6.5	6.6	8.6	10.2	9.3	10.9	6.9	2.8
$ 2,000 - $ 2,499	87.5	11.4	10.1	9.1	8.1	8.6	7.8	7.8	9.5	8.5	5.0	1.6
$ 2,500 - $ 2,999	88.3	9.3	14.9	12.4	10.6	10.0	8.8	6.9	6.6	5.0	3.1	0.7
$ 3,000 - $ 3,999	163.9	10.8	34.0	29.3	18.8	16.7	16.5	13.3	11.5	8.3	3.4	1.2
$ 4,000 - $ 4,999	113.3	3.4	20.7	24.8	16.4	13.4	12.0	8.6	6.0	5.6	1.7	0.7
$ 5,000 - $ 5,999	88.7	0.9	11.1	19.9	15.6	11.5	10.5	7.8	6.7	3.1	1.3	0.3
$ 6,000 - $ 6,999	55.8	0.2	4.6	11.2	11.3	9.3	6.7	4.9	4.1	2.3	0.9	0.2
$ 7,000 - $ 7,999	45.1	0.1	3.2	8.6	9.1	9.5	5.5	4.7	2.5	1.6	0.2	0.1
$ 8,000 - $ 8,999	36.4	0.1	1.3	5.9	6.7	9.0	5.0	3.8	2.4	1.5	0.6	0.1
$ 9,000 - $ 9,999	22.0	-	0.9	3.5	4.2	4.7	4.3	2.5	1.1	0.6	0.1	0.1
$10,000 - $10,999	23.4	-	1.0	2.7	3.7	5.3	4.0	3.2	1.6	1.0	0.7	0.2
$11,000 - $11,999	12.6	-	0.4	1.4	2.3	3.1	2.4	1.6	0.8	0.5	0.1	-
$12,000 & Over	58.3	0.1	0.9	5.4	10.5	12.6	12.4	7.3	5.0	3.0	0.8	0.2

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 34

EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY GROSS MONTHLY INCOME FROM WORK (EXCLUDING EMPLOYER CPF), HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED AND SEX, JUNE 2021

(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

(TOTAL)

Thousands

Gross Monthly Income (Excluding Employer CPF)	Total	Below Secondary	Secondary	Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	Diploma & Professional Qualification	Degree
Total	**2,248.7**	**297.5**	**322.3**	**240.6**	**443.7**	**944.6**
Under $500	46.6	12.6	12.4	8.3	7.7	5.6
$ 500 - $ 999	96.1	34.9	24.1	15.6	13.1	8.4
$ 1,000 - $ 1,499	191.4	80.7	42.9	29.4	22.2	16.2
$ 1,500 - $ 1,999	162.1	54.3	37.7	29.3	23.3	17.6
$ 2,000 - $ 2,499	184.7	41.6	42.3	33.3	42.6	24.9
$ 2,500 - $ 2,999	182.1	24.6	36.9	30.0	55.7	35.0
$ 3,000 - $ 3,999	330.5	26.4	55.9	42.2	92.5	113.5
$ 4,000 - $ 4,999	237.1	8.8	28.4	20.6	60.7	118.6
$ 5,000 - $ 5,999	186.8	4.3	15.5	11.7	43.2	112.2
$ 6,000 - $ 6,999	125.1	3.3	8.8	5.9	26.3	80.7
$ 7,000 - $ 7,999	99.0	1.9	4.2	2.9	15.0	75.1
$ 8,000 - $ 8,999	82.6	1.3	3.7	3.6	11.0	63.0
$ 9,000 - $ 9,999	52.4	0.8	1.8	1.4	5.8	42.7
$10,000 - $10,999	62.7	1.0	3.1	2.6	7.5	48.4
$11,000 - $11,999	31.0	0.3	0.9	0.5	2.8	26.6
$12,000 & Over	178.5	0.8	3.8	3.3	14.3	156.3

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 34 *(continued)*

EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY GROSS MONTHLY INCOME FROM WORK (EXCLUDING EMPLOYER CPF), HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED AND SEX, JUNE 2021

(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

(MALES)

Thousands

Gross Monthly Income (Excluding Employer CPF)	Total	Below Secondary	Secondary	Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	Diploma & Professional Qualification	Degree
Total	**1,182.5**	**171.9**	**158.8**	**138.5**	**229.6**	**483.8**
Under $500	18.2	4.3	5.2	3.7	3.1	1.9
$ 500 - $ 999	38.8	14.4	10.7	5.7	5.0	3.0
$ 1,000 - $ 1,499	87.6	40.1	18.4	12.8	9.5	6.7
$ 1,500 - $ 1,999	80.7	31.0	16.7	15.5	10.4	7.0
$ 2,000 - $ 2,499	97.2	27.8	21.0	19.4	18.6	10.4
$ 2,500 - $ 2,999	93.8	17.1	19.6	18.8	25.9	12.4
$ 3,000 - $ 3,999	166.6	19.3	28.6	28.4	46.2	44.1
$ 4,000 - $ 4,999	123.8	7.1	15.8	13.4	34.9	52.6
$ 5,000 - $ 5,999	98.1	3.6	7.6	6.9	24.0	56.1
$ 6,000 - $ 6,999	69.3	2.5	4.4	4.2	16.5	41.6
$ 7,000 - $ 7,999	53.9	1.5	2.2	1.8	9.4	39.2
$ 8,000 - $ 8,999	46.2	1.0	2.2	2.4	6.0	34.6
$ 9,000 - $ 9,999	30.4	0.6	1.3	1.1	3.0	24.4
$10,000 - $10,999	39.3	0.8	1.7	1.8	5.1	29.7
$11,000 - $11,999	18.4	0.2	0.6	0.2	1.7	15.8
$12,000 & Over	120.2	0.7	2.8	2.4	10.2	104.1

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 34 *(continued)*

EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY GROSS MONTHLY INCOME FROM WORK (EXCLUDING EMPLOYER CPF), HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED AND SEX, JUNE 2021

(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

(FEMALES)

Thousands

Gross Monthly Income (Excluding Employer CPF)	Total	Below Secondary	Secondary	Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	Diploma & Professional Qualification	Degree
Total	**1,066.2**	**125.6**	**163.5**	**102.1**	**214.1**	**460.8**
Under $500	28.4	8.3	7.2	4.6	4.6	3.7
$ 500 - $ 999	57.3	20.5	13.3	9.9	8.1	5.4
$ 1,000 - $ 1,499	103.8	40.6	24.5	16.6	12.7	9.4
$ 1,500 - $ 1,999	81.5	23.4	20.9	13.8	12.8	10.5
$ 2,000 - $ 2,499	87.5	13.8	21.4	13.9	24.0	14.5
$ 2,500 - $ 2,999	88.3	7.5	17.3	11.2	29.8	22.6
$ 3,000 - $ 3,999	163.9	7.1	27.3	13.8	46.3	69.4
$ 4,000 - $ 4,999	113.3	1.6	12.5	7.3	25.8	66.0
$ 5,000 - $ 5,999	88.7	0.8	7.9	4.8	19.2	56.1
$ 6,000 - $ 6,999	55.8	0.8	4.5	1.7	9.8	39.0
$ 7,000 - $ 7,999	45.1	0.4	2.0	1.2	5.7	35.9
$ 8,000 - $ 8,999	36.4	0.3	1.5	1.3	5.0	28.4
$ 9,000 - $ 9,999	22.0	0.2	0.5	0.3	2.8	18.3
$10,000 - $10,999	23.4	0.2	1.4	0.8	2.4	18.7
$11,000 - $11,999	12.6	0.1	0.4	0.3	1.1	10.8
$12,000 & Over	58.3	0.1	1.0	0.9	4.1	52.2

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 35

EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY GROSS MONTHLY INCOME FROM WORK (EXCLUDING EMPLOYER CPF), MARITAL STATUS AND SEX, JUNE 2021

(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

Thousands

Gross Monthly Income (Excluding Employer CPF)	Total			Single			Married			Widowed / Divorced		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
Total	**2,248.7**	**1,182.5**	**1,066.2**	**644.6**	**307.0**	**337.6**	**1,459.2**	**826.6**	**632.7**	**144.9**	**48.9**	**95.9**
Under $500	46.6	18.2	28.4	18.5	8.7	9.9	22.9	8.3	14.6	5.2	1.3	3.9
$ 500 - $ 999	96.1	38.8	57.3	31.2	13.9	17.3	53.5	22.5	31.0	11.4	2.4	9.0
$ 1,000 - $ 1,499	191.4	87.6	103.8	45.3	21.7	23.6	123.6	59.6	63.9	22.5	6.3	16.3
$ 1,500 - $ 1,999	162.1	80.7	81.5	46.8	24.8	22.0	99.9	50.9	49.1	15.4	5.1	10.4
$ 2,000 - $ 2,499	184.7	97.2	87.5	61.2	32.2	29.0	107.7	58.7	49.0	15.9	6.3	9.6
$ 2,500 - $ 2,999	182.1	93.8	88.3	67.1	33.2	33.9	103.2	56.0	47.2	11.8	4.6	7.1
$ 3,000 - $ 3,999	330.5	166.6	163.9	120.8	54.9	65.9	192.8	105.6	87.3	16.9	6.1	10.7
$ 4,000 - $ 4,999	237.1	123.8	113.3	79.7	37.8	41.9	147.4	83.4	64.0	10.0	2.6	7.3
$ 5,000 - $ 5,999	186.8	98.1	88.7	53.6	25.8	27.7	124.4	69.2	55.1	8.9	3.0	5.9
$ 6,000 - $ 6,999	125.1	69.3	55.8	30.9	13.9	17.0	89.6	53.8	35.8	4.6	1.6	3.0
$ 7,000 - $ 7,999	99.0	53.9	45.1	23.0	11.0	12.0	72.4	41.6	30.9	3.6	1.4	2.3
$ 8,000 - $ 8,999	82.6	46.2	36.4	16.2	8.0	8.2	61.5	36.4	25.2	4.8	1.8	3.0
$ 9,000 - $ 9,999	52.4	30.4	22.0	10.4	4.6	5.8	39.9	25.1	14.8	2.1	0.8	1.4
$10,000 - $10,999	62.7	39.3	23.4	11.0	4.7	6.3	49.1	33.2	15.9	2.6	1.4	1.2
$11,000 - $11,999	31.0	18.4	12.6	4.7	1.8	2.9	25.5	16.2	9.3	0.8	0.4	0.4
$12,000 & Over	178.5	120.2	58.3	24.3	10.2	14.1	145.8	106.2	39.6	8.5	3.9	4.6

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 36

EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, 2011 - 2021 (JUNE)

(TOTAL)

Thousands

Occupation (SSOC 2020)	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total	**1,998.9**	**2,040.6**	**2,056.1**	**2,103.5**	**2,147.8**	**2,165.3**	**2,175.3**	**2,203.7**	**2,230.4**	**2,222.6**	**2,286.5**
Managers & Administrators (Including Working Proprietors)	367.0	359.0	360.5	351.2	355.8	337.5	348.8	341.6	364.9	368.3	377.7
Professionals	348.5	369.9	371.9	383.3	404.1	419.8	437.6	449.2	469.4	504.2	577.5
Associate Professionals & Technicians	337.1	340.4	359.5	391.5	408.3	438.1	436.2	465.0	467.9	458.2	465.8
Clerical Support Workers	249.3	265.7	271.8	268.4	267.7	244.9	247.9	241.0	237.2	215.6	223.4
Service & Sales Workers	234.8	252.5	244.7	244.3	251.6	262.4	248.0	262.7	257.7	252.3	239.2
Craftsmen & Related Trades Workers	89.5	90.6	82.2	82.2	83.9	79.2	76.0	70.0	67.8	62.5	57.9
Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	157.5	148.7	146.9	145.9	146.1	151.1	151.5	147.9	151.4	151.7	137.0
Cleaners, Labourers & Related Workers	145.7	145.3	150.2	166.0	160.3	160.7	160.5	156.4	149.4	149.5	151.5
Others [1]	69.6	68.6	68.7	70.8	70.0	71.6	68.9	69.8	64.8	60.4	56.5

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Notes :

1) 'Others' includes Agricultural & Fishery Workers and Workers Not Elsewhere Classified.

2) Data are classified based on Singapore Standard Occupational Classification (SSOC) 2020. Data before year 2020 which were coded based on earlier versions of the SSOC were mapped to SSOC 2020 as far as possible to facilitate data comparability.

TABLE 36 *(continued)*

EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, 2011 - 2021 (JUNE)

(MALES)

Thousands

Occupation (SSOC 2020)	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total	**1,118.8**	**1,138.1**	**1,142.3**	**1,161.0**	**1,171.8**	**1,178.4**	**1,189.4**	**1,197.2**	**1,202.5**	**1,198.1**	**1,220.3**
Managers & Administrators (Including Working Proprietors)	243.5	238.8	239.8	233.3	235.2	220.2	230.6	219.2	231.0	231.4	233.6
Professionals	183.2	198.9	195.5	205.3	209.3	215.1	229.0	236.0	238.0	260.5	300.5
Associate Professionals & Technicians	182.6	184.6	195.1	202.7	214.6	229.9	224.8	242.5	243.2	231.7	235.1
Clerical Support Workers	57.2	61.4	65.1	66.4	63.3	60.0	58.4	59.9	56.3	51.7	52.0
Service & Sales Workers	107.4	115.7	112.1	110.7	113.0	115.6	108.3	115.5	111.7	107.6	106.8
Craftsmen & Related Trades Workers	82.1	81.7	74.9	75.2	74.2	69.8	67.1	60.9	58.8	53.7	48.1
Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	131.7	124.8	125.0	126.4	128.7	132.6	136.0	130.4	136.8	137.2	122.5
Cleaners, Labourers & Related Workers	62.9	64.7	67.3	72.1	65.6	65.6	68.4	66.2	64.4	65.3	67.1
Others [1]	68.2	67.7	67.6	68.9	67.9	69.7	67.0	66.6	62.4	59.0	54.7

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Notes :

1) 'Others' includes Agricultural & Fishery Workers and Workers Not Elsewhere Classified.

2) Data are classified based on Singapore Standard Occupational Classification (SSOC) 2020. Data before year 2020 which were coded based on earlier versions of the SSOC were mapped to SSOC 2020 as far as possible to facilitate data comparability.

TABLE 36 *(continued)*

EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, 2011 - 2021 (JUNE)

(FEMALES)

Thousands

Occupation (SSOC 2020)	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total	**880.1**	**902.5**	**913.8**	**942.5**	**976.0**	**986.9**	**985.9**	**1,006.5**	**1,027.9**	**1,024.6**	**1,066.2**
Managers & Administrators (Including Working Proprietors)	123.5	120.2	120.7	118.0	120.6	117.3	118.3	122.4	133.9	136.9	144.0
Professionals	165.2	171.1	176.4	178.0	194.8	204.7	208.6	213.3	231.4	243.7	277.0
Associate Professionals & Technicians	154.5	155.8	164.3	188.9	193.7	208.2	211.4	222.5	224.7	226.5	230.7
Clerical Support Workers	192.1	204.3	206.6	202.0	204.4	184.9	189.5	181.1	180.9	163.9	171.4
Service & Sales Workers	127.4	136.8	132.6	133.6	138.5	146.8	139.7	147.2	146.0	144.7	132.5
Craftsmen & Related Trades Workers	7.4	8.8	7.3	6.9	9.7	9.4	8.9	9.1	8.9	8.7	9.8
Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	25.9	23.9	21.9	19.5	17.4	18.6	15.5	17.5	14.6	14.5	14.5
Cleaners, Labourers & Related Workers	82.8	80.6	82.9	93.8	94.7	95.1	92.1	90.2	85.1	84.2	84.4
Others [1]	1.4	0.9	1.1	1.9	2.1	1.9	1.9	3.2	2.4	1.4	1.8

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Notes :

1) 'Others' includes Agricultural & Fishery Workers and Workers Not Elsewhere Classified.

2) Data are classified based on Singapore Standard Occupational Classification (SSOC) 2020. Data before year 2020 which were coded based on earlier versions of the SSOC were mapped to SSOC 2020 as far as possible to facilitate data comparability.

TABLE 37

EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY OCCUPATION, INDUSTRY AND SEX, JUNE 2021

(TOTAL)

Thousands

Industry (SSIC 2020) / Occupation (SSOC 2020)			Total	Managers & Administrators (Including Working Proprietors)	Professionals	Associate Professionals & Technicians	Clerical Support Workers	Service & Sales Workers	Craftsmen & Related Trades Workers	Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	Cleaners, Labourers & Related Workers	Others [2]
Total			**2,286.5**	**377.7**	**577.5**	**465.8**	**223.4**	**239.2**	**57.9**	**137.0**	**151.5**	**56.5**
C	**Manufacturing**		**212.1**	**39.4**	**52.6**	**52.0**	**17.8**	**8.3**	**16.3**	**15.6**	**10.0**	**0.1**
F	**Construction**		**98.4**	**24.3**	**15.8**	**20.2**	**13.1**	**1.7**	**14.0**	**4.9**	**4.3**	**0.1**
G - U	**Services**		**1,952.6**	**311.0**	**504.0**	**387.3**	**190.6**	**228.3**	**26.3**	**115.2**	**134.3**	**55.6**
	G	Wholesale & Retail Trade	338.6	87.0	53.3	60.8	39.8	56.7	9.7	16.0	14.8	0.5
	H	Transportation & Storage	200.6	17.7	19.5	32.0	21.8	9.1	1.6	84.8	14.2	-
	I	Accommodation & Food Services	125.2	10.0	2.5	11.7	8.4	57.8	1.2	2.2	31.4	0.1
	J	Information & Communications	120.4	30.1	52.7	23.0	8.7	2.2	1.0	1.0	1.6	0.1
	K	Financial & Insurance Services	225.2	47.8	92.8	49.6	24.5	4.4	0.9	2.6	2.6	0.1
	L	Real Estate Services	51.0	5.7	5.5	26.4	6.0	2.0	0.4	0.5	4.5	0.1
	M	Professional Services	196.5	42.8	79.7	43.4	19.7	3.0	2.6	1.8	3.5	0.1
	N	Administrative & Support Services	120.0	12.6	11.2	13.5	10.7	27.4	2.8	2.4	37.7	1.6
	O, P	Public Administration & Education	315.6	34.4	112.4	70.2	18.1	20.0	0.9	0.4	6.0	53.2
	Q	Health & Social Services	152.9	9.7	59.6	34.3	18.5	20.6	0.5	1.2	8.6	-
	R	Arts, Entertainment & Recreation	33.0	4.2	4.4	9.7	4.1	8.2	0.1	0.3	1.9	-
	S - U	Other Community, Social & Personal Services	73.5	9.1	10.4	12.7	10.3	16.9	4.5	2.0	7.7	0.1
A, B, D, E	**Others [1]**		**23.4**	**2.9**	**5.1**	**6.3**	**1.9**	**0.9**	**1.3**	**1.3**	**2.8**	**0.8**

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Notes :

1) 'Others' industry includes Agriculture, Fishing, Quarrying, Utilities and Sewerage & Waste Management.

2) 'Others' occupation includes Agricultural & Fishery Workers and Workers Not Elsewhere Classified.

TABLE 37 *(continued)*

EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY OCCUPATION, INDUSTRY AND SEX, JUNE 2021

(MALES)

Thousands

Industry (SSIC 2020) / Occupation (SSOC 2020)			Total	Managers & Administrators (Including Working Proprietors)	Professionals	Associate Professionals & Technicians	Clerical Support Workers	Service & Sales Workers	Craftsmen & Related Trades Workers	Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	Cleaners, Labourers & Related Workers	Others [2]
Total			**1,220.3**	**233.6**	**300.5**	**235.1**	**52.0**	**106.8**	**48.1**	**122.5**	**67.1**	**54.7**
C	**Manufacturing**		**131.8**	**26.9**	**36.8**	**35.8**	**4.7**	**3.5**	**11.5**	**9.3**	**3.3**	**0.1**
F	**Construction**		**68.7**	**19.8**	**10.9**	**13.9**	**2.0**	**1.2**	**13.7**	**4.6**	**2.5**	**0.1**
G - U	**Services**		**1,003.6**	**184.9**	**249.1**	**180.4**	**44.8**	**101.6**	**21.7**	**107.4**	**59.7**	**54.1**
	G	Wholesale & Retail Trade	169.1	54.6	28.9	28.8	10.1	18.7	7.5	13.1	7.1	0.3
	H	Transportation & Storage	151.1	12.4	12.7	20.5	8.4	4.8	1.6	81.6	9.0	-
	I	Accommodation & Food Services	55.2	5.8	0.9	7.6	2.2	24.9	0.6	1.9	11.2	0.1
	J	Information & Communications	70.5	19.0	32.1	12.9	2.6	1.2	0.8	1.0	1.0	-
	K	Financial & Insurance Services	110.8	26.1	50.6	22.9	5.5	1.9	0.6	2.4	0.8	0.1
	L	Real Estate Services	24.2	3.1	2.6	13.5	1.0	1.2	0.4	0.4	1.9	0.1
	M	Professional Services	100.9	26.7	42.8	20.6	3.6	2.0	2.1	1.6	1.5	0.1
	N	Administrative & Support Services	69.9	7.9	5.4	7.1	2.3	22.3	2.6	2.2	18.8	1.3
	O, P	Public Administration & Education	166.8	17.6	47.5	29.3	3.9	13.3	0.7	0.3	2.0	52.1
	Q	Health & Social Services	36.9	3.5	18.0	5.3	2.6	3.7	0.3	1.2	2.3	-
	R	Arts, Entertainment & Recreation	16.8	2.5	2.3	5.9	1.2	3.5	0.1	0.3	1.0	-
	S - U	Other Community, Social & Personal Services	31.4	5.5	5.5	6.0	1.6	4.0	4.3	1.5	3.0	0.1
A, B, D, E	**Others [1]**		**16.3**	**2.1**	**3.7**	**5.1**	**0.4**	**0.5**	**1.2**	**1.2**	**1.5**	**0.5**

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Notes :

1) 'Others' industry includes Agriculture, Fishing, Quarrying, Utilities and Sewerage & Waste Management.

2) 'Others' occupation includes Agricultural & Fishery Workers and Workers Not Elsewhere Classified.

TABLE 37 *(continued)*

EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY OCCUPATION, INDUSTRY AND SEX, JUNE 2021

(FEMALES)

Thousands

Industry (SSIC 2020) / Occupation (SSOC 2020)			Total	Managers & Administrators (Including Working Proprietors)	Professionals	Associate Professionals & Technicians	Clerical Support Workers	Service & Sales Workers	Craftsmen & Related Trades Workers	Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	Cleaners, Labourers & Related Workers	Others [2]
Total			**1,066.2**	**144.0**	**277.0**	**230.7**	**171.4**	**132.5**	**9.8**	**14.5**	**84.4**	**1.8**
C	**Manufacturing**		**80.3**	**12.5**	**15.8**	**16.2**	**13.1**	**4.9**	**4.9**	**6.3**	**6.7**	**-**
F	**Construction**		**29.8**	**4.6**	**4.9**	**6.3**	**11.1**	**0.5**	**0.2**	**0.3**	**1.8**	**-**
G - U	**Services**		**949.0**	**126.2**	**254.9**	**206.9**	**145.8**	**126.7**	**4.6**	**7.8**	**74.6**	**1.6**
	G	Wholesale & Retail Trade	169.5	32.4	24.4	32.0	29.7	38.1	2.2	2.8	7.7	0.2
	H	Transportation & Storage	49.5	5.2	6.8	11.5	13.4	4.3	0.1	3.3	5.1	-
	I	Accommodation & Food Services	70.0	4.2	1.6	4.0	6.2	32.9	0.7	0.3	20.1	-
	J	Information & Communications	49.9	11.2	20.6	10.1	6.1	0.9	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.1
	K	Financial & Insurance Services	114.4	21.7	42.3	26.7	19.0	2.5	0.2	0.2	1.8	-
	L	Real Estate Services	26.8	2.6	2.9	12.9	5.0	0.8	-	0.1	2.5	-
	M	Professional Services	95.6	16.1	36.9	22.8	16.1	1.0	0.5	0.2	2.0	-
	N	Administrative & Support Services	50.1	4.6	5.8	6.4	8.4	5.1	0.3	0.2	18.9	0.2
	O, P	Public Administration & Education	148.9	16.8	64.9	40.9	14.3	6.7	0.2	0.1	4.0	1.1
	Q	Health & Social Services	116.1	6.1	41.6	29.0	15.9	16.9	0.2	0.1	6.3	-
	R	Arts, Entertainment & Recreation	16.1	1.7	2.2	3.8	2.9	4.7	-	-	0.9	-
	S - U	Other Community, Social & Personal Services	42.1	3.6	4.8	6.7	8.7	12.9	0.1	0.5	4.7	-
A, B, D, E	**Others [1]**		**7.1**	**0.8**	**1.4**	**1.3**	**1.5**	**0.4**	**0.1**	**0.1**	**1.3**	**0.3**

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Notes :

1) 'Others' industry includes Agriculture, Fishing, Quarrying, Utilities and Sewerage & Waste Management.

2) 'Others' occupation includes Agricultural & Fishery Workers and Workers Not Elsewhere Classified.

TABLE 38

EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY OCCUPATION, EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND SEX, JUNE 2021

Thousands

Sex / Employment Status	Total	Managers & Administrators (Including Working Proprietors)	Professionals	Associate Professionals & Technicians	Clerical Support Workers	Service & Sales Workers	Craftsmen & Related Trades Workers	Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	Cleaners, Labourers & Related Workers	Others [1]
Total	**2,286.5**	**377.7**	**577.5**	**465.8**	**223.4**	**239.2**	**57.9**	**137.0**	**151.5**	**56.5**
Employers	89.8	69.2	7.1	2.9	0.1	6.7	3.2	0.5	0.1	0.1
Employees	1,974.6	277.8	543.2	403.2	221.1	211.6	47.2	74.3	140.0	56.1
Own Account Workers	212.3	29.9	26.6	59.1	0.3	18.2	7.0	62.1	8.7	0.4
Contributing Family Workers	9.8	0.7	0.6	0.5	1.8	2.7	0.6	0.1	2.7	-
Males	**1,220.3**	**233.6**	**300.5**	**235.1**	**52.0**	**106.8**	**48.1**	**122.5**	**67.1**	**54.7**
Employers	66.0	52.0	4.7	2.1	0.1	4.1	2.5	0.4	0.1	0.1
Employees	1,004.6	162.3	278.9	202.1	51.4	93.0	40.4	62.3	59.7	54.4
Own Account Workers	146.8	19.1	16.6	30.6	0.2	8.9	5.1	59.7	6.4	0.2
Contributing Family Workers	3.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.9	-
Females	**1,066.2**	**144.0**	**277.0**	**230.7**	**171.4**	**132.5**	**9.8**	**14.5**	**84.4**	**1.8**
Employers	23.8	17.2	2.5	0.8	0.1	2.6	0.7	0.1	-	-
Employees	970.1	115.5	264.3	201.1	169.7	118.6	6.8	12.0	80.3	1.7
Own Account Workers	65.5	10.8	10.0	28.5	0.1	9.3	1.9	2.4	2.3	0.1
Contributing Family Workers	6.8	0.5	0.2	0.4	1.6	1.9	0.4	-	1.8	-

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :
1) 'Others' includes Agricultural & Fishery Workers and Workers Not Elsewhere Classified.

TABLE 39

EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY OCCUPATION, NATURE OF EMPLOYMENT AND SEX, JUNE 2021

Thousands

Occupation (SSOC 2020)	Total			Full - Time			Part - Time		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
Total	**2,286.5**	**1,220.3**	**1,066.2**	**2,037.9**	**1,124.9**	**913.0**	**248.6**	**95.4**	**153.2**
Managers & Administrators (Including Working Proprietors)	377.7	233.6	144.0	361.6	225.0	136.6	16.1	8.7	7.4
Professionals	577.5	300.5	277.0	551.8	290.1	261.7	25.7	10.4	15.3
Associate Professionals & Technicians	465.8	235.1	230.7	424.8	220.1	204.8	40.9	15.0	25.9
Clerical Support Workers	223.4	52.0	171.4	193.8	46.4	147.4	29.7	5.6	24.0
Service & Sales Workers	239.2	106.8	132.5	183.9	90.6	93.3	55.3	16.2	39.2
Craftsmen & Related Trades Workers	57.9	48.1	9.8	49.4	42.6	6.9	8.5	5.6	2.9
Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	137.0	122.5	14.5	120.4	107.9	12.5	16.6	14.6	2.0
Cleaners, Labourers & Related Workers	151.5	67.1	84.4	96.2	48.0	48.2	55.3	19.0	36.3
Others [1]	56.5	54.7	1.8	56.1	54.4	1.7	0.5	0.3	0.2

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :
1) 'Others' includes Agricultural & Fishery Workers and Workers Not Elsewhere Classified.

TABLE 40

EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY OCCUPATION, AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2021

(TOTAL)

Thousands

Age (Years)	Total	Managers & Administrators (Including Working Proprietors)	Professionals	Associate Professionals & Technicians	Clerical Support Workers	Service & Sales Workers	Craftsmen & Related Trades Workers	Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	Cleaners, Labourers & Related Workers	Others [1]
Total	**2,286.5**	**377.7**	**577.5**	**465.8**	**223.4**	**239.2**	**57.9**	**137.0**	**151.5**	**56.5**
15 - 19	26.9	-	0.2	2.2	5.6	6.6	0.1	0.5	2.9	8.9
20 - 24	124.0	1.1	19.0	24.5	21.4	16.5	1.8	4.1	5.2	30.4
25 - 29	229.2	12.3	88.9	71.9	18.7	20.0	3.2	5.1	4.2	4.9
30 - 34	293.9	38.9	116.7	75.7	22.3	22.0	3.8	7.5	4.2	2.8
35 - 39	274.1	55.1	96.9	61.9	21.0	20.8	3.7	7.8	4.7	2.2
40 - 44	268.6	66.0	87.1	56.5	18.7	19.4	3.4	8.9	5.9	2.6
45 - 49	252.3	64.7	64.3	48.4	24.5	20.2	6.0	13.7	9.6	0.9
50 - 54	213.0	49.3	42.2	39.8	21.4	23.5	6.5	16.1	13.8	0.4
55 - 59	213.9	36.6	29.6	35.5	26.5	28.6	9.5	25.1	21.5	0.9
60 - 64	192.0	28.8	19.0	28.6	23.7	27.6	9.8	25.5	28.0	1.1
65 - 69	120.9	14.7	9.2	14.6	13.0	20.9	6.4	15.8	25.7	0.6
70 & Over	77.6	10.1	4.5	6.1	6.7	13.1	3.7	6.9	25.7	0.8

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :
1) 'Others' includes Agricultural & Fishery Workers and Workers Not Elsewhere Classified.

TABLE 40 *(continued)*

EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY OCCUPATION, AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2021

(MALES)

Thousands

Age (Years)	Total	Managers & Administrators (Including Working Proprietors)	Professionals	Associate Professionals & Technicians	Clerical Support Workers	Service & Sales Workers	Craftsmen & Related Trades Workers	Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	Cleaners, Labourers & Related Workers	Others [1]
Total	**1,220.3**	**233.6**	**300.5**	**235.1**	**52.0**	**106.8**	**48.1**	**122.5**	**67.1**	**54.7**
15 - 19	15.9	-	0.1	0.8	1.6	2.5	0.1	0.4	1.6	8.9
20 - 24	63.2	0.4	3.8	7.3	7.1	6.6	1.2	3.6	3.0	30.3
25 - 29	114.6	6.3	42.5	34.1	6.6	10.0	2.6	4.9	2.9	4.6
30 - 34	145.5	20.8	55.8	38.2	4.2	12.0	3.2	6.3	2.5	2.6
35 - 39	141.6	31.3	50.7	30.6	5.1	9.3	3.2	7.0	2.4	2.0
40 - 44	138.9	38.5	47.8	27.4	2.5	7.7	2.7	7.7	2.4	2.3
45 - 49	135.2	40.3	36.7	25.1	4.2	7.5	4.6	11.8	4.1	0.8
50 - 54	113.9	31.3	24.5	20.3	3.7	9.1	5.4	13.3	6.1	0.2
55 - 59	120.3	25.6	17.5	20.7	5.1	11.8	8.3	22.2	8.3	0.8
60 - 64	110.6	19.7	11.7	16.8	5.4	11.8	8.3	24.2	11.7	0.9
65 - 69	72.3	11.1	5.7	9.5	3.6	10.8	5.5	14.9	10.6	0.6
70 & Over	48.3	8.3	3.6	4.3	3.0	7.6	3.0	6.3	11.7	0.6

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :
1) 'Others' includes Agricultural & Fishery Workers and Workers Not Elsewhere Classified.

TABLE 40 *(continued)*

EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY OCCUPATION, AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2021

(FEMALES)

Thousands

Age (Years)	Total	Managers & Administrators (Including Working Proprietors)	Professionals	Associate Professionals & Technicians	Clerical Support Workers	Service & Sales Workers	Craftsmen & Related Trades Workers	Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	Cleaners, Labourers & Related Workers	Others [1]
Total	**1,066.2**	**144.0**	**277.0**	**230.7**	**171.4**	**132.5**	**9.8**	**14.5**	**84.4**	**1.8**
15 - 19	11.0	-	0.1	1.4	4.0	4.2	-	0.1	1.3	-
20 - 24	60.8	0.7	15.2	17.3	14.2	9.9	0.6	0.5	2.2	0.1
25 - 29	114.6	6.0	46.3	37.8	12.1	10.0	0.5	0.2	1.3	0.3
30 - 34	148.3	18.2	60.9	37.5	18.1	10.1	0.6	1.2	1.7	0.2
35 - 39	132.5	23.8	46.2	31.3	16.0	11.4	0.6	0.8	2.4	0.1
40 - 44	129.8	27.5	39.4	29.1	16.3	11.7	0.7	1.3	3.5	0.3
45 - 49	117.1	24.4	27.6	23.3	20.3	12.7	1.4	1.9	5.6	0.1
50 - 54	99.0	18.0	17.7	19.5	17.7	14.4	1.1	2.8	7.8	0.2
55 - 59	93.6	11.0	12.1	14.9	21.4	16.8	1.2	3.0	13.2	0.1
60 - 64	81.4	9.0	7.2	11.8	18.3	15.8	1.5	1.3	16.4	0.2
65 - 69	48.7	3.6	3.5	5.1	9.4	10.0	0.9	0.9	15.1	0.1
70 & Over	29.3	1.8	0.9	1.9	3.6	5.5	0.7	0.6	14.1	0.2

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :

1) 'Others' includes Agricultural & Fishery Workers and Workers Not Elsewhere Classified.

TABLE 41

EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY OCCUPATION, HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED AND SEX, JUNE 2021

Thousands

Sex / Highest Qualification Attained	Total	Managers & Administrators (Including Working Proprietors)	Professionals	Associate Professionals & Technicians	Clerical Support Workers	Service & Sales Workers	Craftsmen & Related Trades Workers	Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	Cleaners, Labourers & Related Workers	Others [1]
Total	**2,286.5**	**377.7**	**577.5**	**465.8**	**223.4**	**239.2**	**57.9**	**137.0**	**151.5**	**56.5**
Below Secondary	298.2	17.3	2.4	18.6	24.8	63.0	24.5	55.1	89.7	2.8
Secondary	325.1	30.9	13.3	60.9	70.5	62.1	13.4	39.8	29.4	4.6
Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	255.6	17.5	14.5	55.8	43.7	50.8	10.1	24.6	21.3	17.3
Diploma & Professional Qualification	462.7	58.5	78.4	157.2	66.6	44.7	8.8	13.5	9.3	25.7
Degree	945.0	253.4	468.8	173.3	17.9	18.7	1.1	3.9	1.7	6.2
Males	**1,220.3**	**233.6**	**300.5**	**235.1**	**52.0**	**106.8**	**48.1**	**122.5**	**67.1**	**54.7**
Below Secondary	172.6	13.0	2.2	13.3	7.7	25.8	20.8	49.4	38.0	2.4
Secondary	161.6	19.0	7.5	33.3	13.1	24.9	11.4	35.6	12.6	4.4
Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	153.4	11.7	8.9	35.9	12.0	26.8	8.3	21.8	10.9	17.1
Diploma & Professional Qualification	248.6	36.8	43.7	82.9	14.6	21.2	7.2	12.3	4.7	25.4
Degree	484.1	153.2	238.3	69.7	4.6	8.1	0.5	3.3	0.9	5.4
Females	**1,066.2**	**144.0**	**277.0**	**230.7**	**171.4**	**132.5**	**9.8**	**14.5**	**84.4**	**1.8**
Below Secondary	125.6	4.3	0.3	5.3	17.1	37.2	3.7	5.7	51.7	0.4
Secondary	163.5	12.0	5.9	27.6	57.4	37.3	2.1	4.3	16.8	0.2
Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	102.1	5.8	5.6	19.9	31.7	24.0	1.8	2.8	10.4	0.1
Diploma & Professional Qualification	214.1	21.8	34.7	74.3	52.0	23.5	1.7	1.2	4.7	0.3
Degree	460.8	100.2	230.5	103.6	13.3	10.5	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.8

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :
1) 'Others' includes Agricultural & Fishery Workers and Workers Not Elsewhere Classified.

TABLE 42

EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY OCCUPATION, MARITAL STATUS AND SEX, JUNE 2021

Thousands

Sex / Marital Status	Total	Managers & Administrators (Including Working Proprietors)	Professionals	Associate Professionals & Technicians	Clerical Support Workers	Service & Sales Workers	Craftsmen & Related Trades Workers	Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	Cleaners, Labourers & Related Workers	Others [1]
Total	**2,286.5**	**377.7**	**577.5**	**465.8**	**223.4**	**239.2**	**57.9**	**137.0**	**151.5**	**56.5**
Single	682.3	64.0	197.0	162.5	76.6	69.7	11.3	22.1	34.3	44.7
Married	1,459.4	293.1	363.5	279.8	127.7	146.2	42.4	101.8	93.7	11.0
Widowed / Divorced	144.9	20.6	17.0	23.5	19.0	23.3	4.2	13.0	23.4	0.8
Males	**1,220.3**	**233.6**	**300.5**	**235.1**	**52.0**	**106.8**	**48.1**	**122.5**	**67.1**	**54.7**
Single	344.7	29.2	91.2	73.7	23.7	34.1	8.8	19.1	20.5	44.3
Married	826.7	195.3	203.3	154.0	26.5	66.8	36.2	93.1	41.6	9.8
Widowed / Divorced	48.9	9.2	6.0	7.3	1.8	5.8	3.0	10.3	4.9	0.5
Females	**1,066.2**	**144.0**	**277.0**	**230.7**	**171.4**	**132.5**	**9.8**	**14.5**	**84.4**	**1.8**
Single	337.6	34.8	105.7	88.8	53.0	35.6	2.4	3.0	13.8	0.4
Married	632.7	97.8	160.3	125.8	101.2	79.4	6.2	8.7	52.1	1.2
Widowed / Divorced	95.9	11.4	11.0	16.1	17.2	17.5	1.2	2.7	18.5	0.3

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :
1) 'Others' includes Agricultural & Fishery Workers and Workers Not Elsewhere Classified.

TABLE 43

EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY DETAILED OCCUPATION AND SEX, JUNE 2021

Thousands

Occupation (SSOC 2020)		Total	Males	Females
Total		**2,286.5**	**1,220.3**	**1,066.2**
11	Legislators, Senior Officials & Chief Executives	56.3	41.6	14.7
12	Administrative & Commercial Managers	159.1	78.9	80.2
13	Production & Specialised Services Managers	122.0	86.9	35.1
14	Hospitality, Retail & Related Services Managers	40.4	26.3	14.0
21	Science & Engineering Professionals	150.4	105.7	44.8
22	Health Professionals	47.9	16.0	31.9
23	Teaching & Training Professionals	66.8	23.6	43.2
24	Business & Administration Professionals	212.0	93.9	118.0
25	Information & Communications Technology Professionals	59.7	43.6	16.1
26	Legal, Social, Religious & Cultural Professionals	40.8	17.6	23.1
31	Physical & Engineering Science Associate Professionals	104.7	84.6	20.1
32	Health Associate Professionals	15.9	5.6	10.3
33	Business & Administration Associate Professionals	241.8	98.8	143.1
34	Legal, Social, Cultural & Related Associate Professionals	33.5	20.1	13.4
35	Information & Communications Technicians	23.5	17.0	6.5
36	Teaching Associate Professionals	44.6	8.1	36.5
39	Other Associate Professionals Not Elsewhere Classified	1.7	0.8	0.9

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 43 *(continued)*

EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY DETAILED OCCUPATION AND SEX, JUNE 2021

Thousands

Occupation (SSOC 2020)		Total	Males	Females
Total		**2,286.5**	**1,220.3**	**1,066.2**
40	Clerical Supervisors	4.5	2.1	2.4
41	General & Keyboard Clerks	115.0	17.2	97.7
42	Customer Services Officers & Clerks	48.1	11.3	36.9
43	Numerical & Material-Recording Clerks	50.5	19.2	31.3
44	Other Clerical Support Workers	5.3	2.2	3.2
51	Personal Service Workers	68.1	27.8	40.3
52	Sales Workers	100.7	35.7	65.1
53	Personal Care Workers	24.0	4.9	19.2
54	Protective Services Workers	45.8	38.2	7.7
59	Service Workers Not Elsewhere Classified	0.6	0.2	0.4
61 - 62	Agricultural & Fishery Workers	3.2	2.5	0.7
71	Building & Related Trades Workers, Excluding Electricians	19.0	18.4	0.5
72	Metal, Machinery & Related Trades Workers	12.7	12.0	0.7
73	Precision, Handicraft, Printing & Related Trades Workers	3.4	2.0	1.5
74	Electrical & Electronic Trades Workers	10.2	9.2	1.1
75	Food Processing, Woodworking, Garment, Leather & Other Craft & Related Trades Workers	12.6	6.6	6.1
81	Stationary Plant & Machine Operators	11.1	4.6	6.4
82	Assemblers & Quality Checkers	7.5	3.1	4.5
83	Drivers & Mobile Machinery Operators	118.4	114.8	3.6
91	Cleaners & Related Workers	68.5	28.5	39.9
92	Agricultural, Fishery & Related Labourers	0.9	0.9	0.1
93	Labourers & Related Workers	25.4	15.7	9.7
94	Food Preparation & Kitchen Assistants	31.3	9.7	21.5
96	Waste Collection, Recycling & Material Recovery Workers & Other Elementary Workers	25.4	12.3	13.2
X1 - X5	Workers Not Elsewhere Classified	53.3	52.2	1.2

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 44

EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER IN BROAD OCCUPATIONAL GROUPS BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS AND SEX, JUNE 2021

Thousands

Characteristics	Professionals, Managers, Executives & Technicians			Clerical, Sales & Service Workers			Production & Transport Operators, Cleaners & Labourers [1]		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
Total	**1,421.0**	**769.2**	**651.7**	**462.7**	**158.7**	**303.9**	**402.9**	**292.4**	**110.5**
Age (Years)									
15 - 24	46.9	12.3	34.6	50.1	17.7	32.4	54.0	49.1	4.9
25 - 29	173.1	83.0	90.1	38.7	16.6	22.1	17.4	15.0	2.4
30 - 39	445.3	227.4	217.9	86.1	30.6	55.5	36.6	29.1	7.5
40 - 49	387.1	215.8	171.3	82.8	21.9	60.9	50.9	36.3	14.6
50 - 59	233.0	140.0	93.1	100.1	29.7	70.4	93.8	64.6	29.2
60 & Over	135.6	90.7	44.9	104.9	42.2	62.7	150.1	98.3	51.9
Highest Qualification Attained									
Below Secondary	38.3	28.4	9.9	87.8	33.5	54.3	172.1	110.7	61.4
Secondary	105.2	59.8	45.4	132.6	38.0	94.6	87.3	63.9	23.4
Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	87.8	56.5	31.3	94.5	38.8	55.7	73.3	58.1	15.1
Diploma & Professional Qualification	294.1	163.3	130.8	111.2	35.8	75.5	57.4	49.5	7.8
Degree	895.5	461.2	434.3	36.5	12.7	23.8	12.9	10.2	2.7
Employment Status									
Employers	79.2	58.8	20.4	6.8	4.1	2.7	3.8	3.0	0.8
Employees	1,224.3	643.3	580.9	432.7	144.4	288.3	317.6	216.8	100.8
Own Account Workers	115.6	66.4	49.3	18.6	9.1	9.4	78.1	71.3	6.8
Contributing Family Workers	1.8	0.7	1.1	4.6	1.1	3.5	3.4	1.2	2.2
Nature of Employment									
Full-Time	1,338.2	735.1	603.1	377.7	137.0	240.7	322.1	252.9	69.2
Part-Time	82.8	34.1	48.6	85.0	21.8	63.2	80.8	39.5	41.3

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :
1) 'Production & Transport Operators, Cleaners & Labourers' includes Agricultural & Fishery Workers and Workers Not Elsewhere Classified.

TABLE 45

EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER IN PROFESSIONAL, MANAGERIAL, EXECUTIVE AND TECHNICAL OCCUPATIONS BY INDUSTRY AND AGE, JUNE 2021

Thousands

Industry (SSIC 2020)			Total	15 - 19	20 - 24	25 - 29	30 - 34	35 - 39	40 - 44	45 - 49	50 - 54	55 - 59	60 - 64	65 - 69	70 & Over
Total			**1,421.0**	**2.3**	**44.6**	**173.1**	**231.3**	**213.9**	**209.7**	**177.4**	**131.3**	**101.8**	**76.3**	**38.5**	**20.8**
C	**Manufacturing**		**144.0**	**0.1**	**2.5**	**11.9**	**16.4**	**20.1**	**25.2**	**22.0**	**16.4**	**14.5**	**8.4**	**4.4**	**2.0**
F	**Construction**		**60.4**	**0.1**	**0.9**	**4.1**	**7.4**	**7.4**	**7.4**	**8.1**	**7.7**	**6.6**	**5.4**	**3.7**	**1.6**
G - U	**Services**		**1,202.3**	**2.1**	**41.0**	**155.9**	**204.6**	**184.6**	**175.1**	**145.9**	**105.8**	**79.4**	**61.2**	**29.7**	**17.0**
	G	Wholesale & Retail Trade	201.1	0.3	4.5	18.5	27.4	30.7	29.8	27.1	20.5	16.7	14.3	6.8	4.6
	H	Transportation & Storage	69.1	-	1.0	7.5	10.6	9.5	11.5	10.9	5.5	4.5	5.6	1.8	0.6
	I	Accommodation & Food Services	24.2	0.1	0.6	2.2	3.6	3.4	3.9	3.1	2.7	1.3	1.3	1.1	0.8
	J	Information & Communications	105.8	0.2	4.7	19.1	20.9	16.7	14.3	13.5	8.1	4.4	2.6	1.0	0.2
	K	Financial & Insurance Services	190.2	0.1	4.8	25.9	36.7	34.7	28.9	22.0	15.2	10.5	5.6	3.4	2.4
	L	Real Estate Services	37.5	-	0.6	2.9	4.5	4.6	5.1	5.0	4.5	3.5	3.2	2.3	1.2
	M	Professional Services	165.9	0.4	7.8	26.0	27.1	24.5	23.3	18.7	13.2	11.1	7.3	4.2	2.4
	N	Administrative & Support Services	37.3	0.1	1.0	4.4	6.8	5.2	4.9	3.4	3.9	3.3	1.9	1.6	0.7
	O, P	Public Administration & Education	217.0	0.3	7.4	26.0	36.8	34.0	34.8	27.8	19.4	15.0	10.6	3.6	1.2
	Q	Health & Social Services	103.6	0.6	6.8	16.9	21.3	15.3	12.1	8.8	7.8	5.8	4.6	2.2	1.5
	R	Arts, Entertainment & Recreation	18.4	-	0.9	3.0	3.7	3.1	2.6	1.6	1.4	0.8	0.9	0.4	0.1
	S - U	Other Community, Social & Personal Services	32.1	-	0.8	3.6	5.2	2.9	3.8	3.9	3.5	2.6	3.1	1.5	1.2
A, B, D, E	**Others** [1]		**14.3**	**-**	**0.2**	**1.2**	**2.9**	**1.8**	**2.0**	**1.5**	**1.4**	**1.2**	**1.3**	**0.6**	**0.2**

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :
1) 'Others' includes Agriculture, Fishing, Quarrying, Utilities and Sewerage & Waste Management.

TABLE 46

EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER IN CLERICAL, SALES & SERVICE OCCUPATIONS BY INDUSTRY AND AGE, JUNE 2021

Thousands

Industry (SSIC 2020)			Total	15 - 19	20 - 24	25 - 29	30 - 34	35 - 39	40 - 44	45 - 49	50 - 54	55 - 59	60 - 64	65 - 69	70 & Over
Total			**462.7**	**12.2**	**37.9**	**38.7**	**44.3**	**41.8**	**38.1**	**44.7**	**44.9**	**55.1**	**51.3**	**33.9**	**19.7**
C	**Manufacturing**		**26.1**	**0.6**	**1.8**	**1.2**	**2.1**	**1.7**	**2.2**	**3.2**	**3.1**	**3.0**	**3.6**	**2.5**	**1.2**
F	**Construction**		**14.8**	**0.4**	**0.8**	**1.0**	**1.2**	**1.4**	**1.4**	**1.8**	**1.9**	**2.1**	**1.1**	**1.2**	**0.6**
G - U	**Services**		**418.9**	**11.2**	**35.2**	**36.4**	**40.8**	**38.5**	**34.3**	**39.3**	**39.7**	**49.7**	**46.2**	**30.0**	**17.7**
	G	Wholesale & Retail Trade	96.5	2.0	5.6	6.4	7.3	8.2	8.5	9.7	10.0	13.5	12.1	7.5	5.6
	H	Transportation & Storage	30.9	0.4	2.4	3.5	4.2	3.1	3.0	3.5	2.4	3.3	3.1	1.2	0.8
	I	Accommodation & Food Services	66.2	4.4	6.1	5.1	4.5	5.1	4.5	5.9	6.0	7.2	7.9	5.7	3.7
	J	Information & Communications	10.9	0.4	2.1	1.2	1.5	1.2	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.1
	K	Financial & Insurance Services	28.9	0.5	2.4	3.2	2.9	2.6	2.6	3.3	3.2	3.4	3.0	1.5	0.3
	L	Real Estate Services	8.0	0.1	0.3	0.5	1.1	0.8	0.7	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.5	0.3
	M	Professional Services	22.8	0.6	3.3	2.2	2.3	2.7	1.3	2.1	2.0	2.7	2.0	1.2	0.3
	N	Administrative & Support Services	38.1	0.3	2.0	3.1	3.3	2.2	2.8	2.4	3.7	4.9	5.5	5.1	2.7
	O, P	Public Administration & Education	38.1	0.9	4.2	4.2	5.7	4.9	3.1	3.4	2.8	3.6	3.1	1.7	0.5
	Q	Health & Social Services	39.0	1.2	4.8	4.0	4.2	2.5	2.7	3.4	3.8	4.3	4.2	2.6	1.5
	R	Arts, Entertainment & Recreation	12.3	0.1	0.8	0.9	1.3	1.8	1.6	0.8	1.0	1.3	1.2	1.2	0.4
	S - U	Other Community, Social & Personal Services	27.2	0.3	1.2	2.3	2.5	3.5	2.4	2.6	2.9	3.8	2.6	1.6	1.4
A, B, D, E	**Others [1]**		**2.8**	**-**	**0.1**	**0.1**	**0.2**	**0.3**	**0.2**	**0.5**	**0.3**	**0.3**	**0.3**	**0.2**	**0.2**

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :
1) 'Others' includes Agriculture, Fishing, Quarrying, Utilities and Sewerage & Waste Management.

TABLE 47

EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER IN PRODUCTION & TRANSPORT OPERATORS, CLEANERS & LABOURERS AND RELATED OCCUPATIONS[1] BY INDUSTRY AND AGE, JUNE 2021

Thousands

Industry (SSIC 2020)			Total	15 - 19	20 - 24	25 - 29	30 - 34	35 - 39	40 - 44	45 - 49	50 - 54	55 - 59	60 - 64	65 - 69	70 & Over
Total			**402.9**	**12.4**	**41.6**	**17.4**	**18.2**	**18.4**	**20.8**	**30.1**	**36.8**	**57.0**	**64.4**	**48.6**	**37.1**
C	**Manufacturing**		**42.0**	**0.1**	**1.1**	**1.1**	**1.7**	**2.2**	**2.7**	**4.7**	**5.7**	**7.1**	**7.7**	**4.7**	**3.3**
F	**Construction**		**23.3**	**-**	**0.4**	**0.7**	**1.1**	**0.8**	**1.2**	**2.3**	**2.9**	**4.8**	**4.1**	**3.1**	**1.8**
G - U	**Services**		**331.4**	**12.3**	**40.1**	**15.2**	**15.1**	**15.3**	**16.7**	**22.8**	**27.5**	**44.0**	**51.2**	**39.7**	**31.5**
	G	Wholesale & Retail Trade	40.9	0.5	1.0	1.0	1.7	2.0	2.3	4.1	4.7	7.7	6.7	5.2	4.0
	H	Transportation & Storage	100.6	0.8	3.8	6.2	6.1	5.7	7.0	9.9	10.0	16.3	17.8	11.9	5.2
	I	Accommodation & Food Services	34.8	0.9	0.9	0.8	1.2	1.3	1.5	2.4	3.4	4.8	7.0	5.7	5.0
	J	Information & Communications	3.7	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.2
	K	Financial & Insurance Services	6.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	1.1	0.9	0.8	1.2	0.5
	L	Real Estate Services	5.5	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.8	1.3	1.1	0.6
	M	Professional Services	7.9	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.7	0.5	1.3	1.6	1.1	1.0
	N	Administrative & Support Services	44.5	0.1	0.8	0.6	1.0	1.6	1.6	2.4	3.6	6.4	9.2	8.1	8.9
	O, P	Public Administration & Education	60.5	9.0	30.7	4.9	3.1	2.3	2.3	1.2	1.2	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.5
	Q	Health & Social Services	10.3	0.5	1.0	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	1.7	1.3	1.1	1.2
	R	Arts, Entertainment & Recreation	2.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.2
	S - U	Other Community, Social & Personal Services	14.1	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	1.5	1.6	3.0	2.5	3.4
A, B, D, E	**Others** [2]		**6.3**	**0.1**	**-**	**0.4**	**0.4**	**0.1**	**0.2**	**0.4**	**0.6**	**1.1**	**1.5**	**1.1**	**0.5**

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Notes :

1) 'Production & Transport Operators, Cleaners & Labourers and Related Occupations' includes Agricultural & Fishery Workers and Workers Not Elsewhere Classified.

2) 'Others' includes Agriculture, Fishing, Quarrying, Utilities and Sewerage & Waste Management.

TABLE 48

EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY INDUSTRY, EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND SEX, JUNE 2021

(TOTAL)

Thousands

Industry (SSIC 2020)			Total	Employers	Employees	Own Account Workers	Contributing Family Workers
Total			**2,286.5**	**89.8**	**1,974.6**	**212.3**	**9.8**
C	**Manufacturing**		**212.1**	**7.6**	**198.6**	**5.2**	**0.7**
F	**Construction**		**98.4**	**13.1**	**78.7**	**6.2**	**0.5**
G - U	**Services**		**1,952.6**	**68.7**	**1,675.6**	**199.7**	**8.5**
	G	Wholesale & Retail Trade	338.6	22.7	293.0	20.2	2.7
	H	Transportation & Storage	200.6	3.5	131.8	65.2	0.2
	I	Accommodation & Food Services	125.2	8.6	105.2	9.1	2.3
	J	Information & Communications	120.4	3.6	107.7	8.8	0.3
	K	Financial & Insurance Services	225.2	3.5	196.1	25.4	0.2
	L	Real Estate Services	51.0	0.6	32.9	17.5	0.1
	M	Professional Services	196.5	10.4	170.4	15.2	0.6
	N	Administrative & Support Services	120.0	3.6	110.1	5.9	0.4
	O, P	Public Administration & Education	315.6	2.5	293.8	18.8	0.5
	Q	Health & Social Services	152.9	3.8	145.2	3.7	0.2
	R	Arts, Entertainment & Recreation	33.0	0.5	30.5	2.0	-
	S - U	Other Community, Social & Personal Services	73.5	5.5	58.9	8.1	1.0
A, B, D, E	**Others** [1]		**23.4**	**0.4**	**21.8**	**1.2**	**0.1**

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :

1) 'Others' includes Agriculture, Fishing, Quarrying, Utilities and Sewerage & Waste Management.

TABLE 48 *(continued)*

EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY INDUSTRY, EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND SEX, JUNE 2021

(MALES)

Thousands

Industry (SSIC 2020)			Total	Employers	Employees	Own Account Workers	Contributing Family Workers
Total			**1,220.3**	**66.0**	**1,004.6**	**146.8**	**3.0**
C	**Manufacturing**		**131.8**	**5.5**	**123.0**	**3.1**	**0.2**
F	**Construction**		**68.7**	**10.9**	**52.0**	**5.6**	**0.1**
G - U	**Services**		**1,003.6**	**49.2**	**814.3**	**137.3**	**2.7**
	G	Wholesale & Retail Trade	169.1	16.8	138.3	13.3	0.6
	H	Transportation & Storage	151.1	3.0	85.8	62.2	0.2
	I	Accommodation & Food Services	55.2	5.8	43.1	5.4	0.9
	J	Information & Communications	70.5	2.9	61.8	5.7	0.1
	K	Financial & Insurance Services	110.8	2.8	93.3	14.6	0.1
	L	Real Estate Services	24.2	0.3	14.9	9.0	-
	M	Professional Services	100.9	7.9	83.1	9.7	0.2
	N	Administrative & Support Services	69.9	2.7	64.3	2.8	0.1
	O, P	Public Administration & Education	166.8	1.2	157.4	7.9	0.2
	Q	Health & Social Services	36.9	2.3	33.4	1.0	0.1
	R	Arts, Entertainment & Recreation	16.8	0.4	15.1	1.3	-
	S - U	Other Community, Social & Personal Services	31.4	3.2	23.7	4.3	0.2
A, B, D, E	**Others** [1]		**16.3**	**0.3**	**15.2**	**0.8**	**-**

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :
1) 'Others' includes Agriculture, Fishing, Quarrying, Utilities and Sewerage & Waste Management.

TABLE 48 *(continued)*

EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY INDUSTRY, EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND SEX, JUNE 2021

(FEMALES)

Thousands

Industry (SSIC 2020)			Total	Employers	Employees	Own Account Workers	Contributing Family Workers
Total			**1,066.2**	**23.8**	**970.1**	**65.5**	**6.8**
C	**Manufacturing**		**80.3**	**2.0**	**75.6**	**2.1**	**0.5**
F	**Construction**		**29.8**	**2.1**	**26.6**	**0.6**	**0.4**
G - U	**Services**		**949.0**	**19.5**	**861.2**	**62.5**	**5.8**
	G	Wholesale & Retail Trade	169.5	5.9	154.6	6.9	2.1
	H	Transportation & Storage	49.5	0.5	46.0	3.0	0.1
	I	Accommodation & Food Services	70.0	2.8	62.1	3.7	1.4
	J	Information & Communications	49.9	0.7	45.9	3.1	0.2
	K	Financial & Insurance Services	114.4	0.6	102.8	10.8	0.2
	L	Real Estate Services	26.8	0.3	18.0	8.5	0.1
	M	Professional Services	95.6	2.5	87.2	5.5	0.3
	N	Administrative & Support Services	50.1	0.9	45.8	3.0	0.3
	O, P	Public Administration & Education	148.9	1.3	136.4	10.9	0.3
	Q	Health & Social Services	116.1	1.5	111.8	2.7	0.1
	R	Arts, Entertainment & Recreation	16.1	0.1	15.4	0.6	-
	S - U	Other Community, Social & Personal Services	42.1	2.4	35.2	3.7	0.8
A, B, D, E	**Others** [1]		**7.1**	**0.1**	**6.6**	**0.3**	**0.1**

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :
1) 'Others' includes Agriculture, Fishing, Quarrying, Utilities and Sewerage & Waste Management.

TABLE 49

EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY INDUSTRY, NATURE OF EMPLOYMENT AND SEX, JUNE 2021

Thousands

Industry (SSIC 2020)			Total			Full - Time			Part - Time		
			Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
Total			**2,286.5**	**1,220.3**	**1,066.2**	**2,037.9**	**1,124.9**	**913.0**	**248.6**	**95.4**	**153.2**
C	**Manufacturing**		**212.1**	**131.8**	**80.3**	**198.1**	**126.7**	**71.5**	**14.0**	**5.2**	**8.8**
F	**Construction**		**98.4**	**68.7**	**29.8**	**88.8**	**63.5**	**25.3**	**9.6**	**5.1**	**4.5**
G - U	**Services**		**1,952.6**	**1,003.6**	**949.0**	**1,729.0**	**919.2**	**809.8**	**223.6**	**84.4**	**139.2**
	G	Wholesale & Retail Trade	338.6	169.1	169.5	302.5	157.1	145.4	36.1	12.0	24.1
	H	Transportation & Storage	200.6	151.1	49.5	176.6	134.3	42.4	24.0	16.9	7.1
	I	Accommodation & Food Services	125.2	55.2	70.0	90.6	43.8	46.8	34.6	11.4	23.2
	J	Information & Communications	120.4	70.5	49.9	114.6	68.0	46.6	5.8	2.6	3.3
	K	Financial & Insurance Services	225.2	110.8	114.4	215.9	107.7	108.2	9.3	3.1	6.2
	L	Real Estate Services	51.0	24.2	26.8	43.4	21.5	21.9	7.6	2.7	4.9
	M	Professional Services	196.5	100.9	95.6	181.5	94.2	87.3	15.0	6.7	8.3
	N	Administrative & Support Services	120.0	69.9	50.1	99.0	61.4	37.6	21.0	8.5	12.5
	O, P	Public Administration & Education	315.6	166.8	148.9	285.3	157.2	128.0	30.4	9.5	20.9
	Q	Health & Social Services	152.9	36.9	116.1	133.8	33.0	100.8	19.1	3.9	15.2
	R	Arts, Entertainment & Recreation	33.0	16.8	16.1	27.8	14.7	13.1	5.2	2.2	3.0
	S - U	Other Community, Social & Personal Services	73.5	31.4	42.1	58.0	26.4	31.6	15.5	5.0	10.5
A, B, D, E	**Others** [1]		**23.4**	**16.3**	**7.1**	**22.0**	**15.5**	**6.5**	**1.4**	**0.8**	**0.6**

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :
1) 'Others' includes Agriculture, Fishing, Quarrying, Utilities and Sewerage & Waste Management.

TABLE 50

EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY INDUSTRY, AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2021

(TOTAL)

Thousands

Industry (SSIC 2020)			Total	15 - 19	20 - 24	25 - 29	30 - 34	35 - 39	40 - 44	45 - 49	50 - 54	55 - 59	60 - 64	65 - 69	70 & Over
Total			**2,286.5**	**26.9**	**124.0**	**229.2**	**293.9**	**274.1**	**268.6**	**252.3**	**213.0**	**213.9**	**192.0**	**120.9**	**77.6**
C	**Manufacturing**		**212.1**	**0.8**	**5.3**	**14.3**	**20.2**	**23.9**	**30.1**	**29.9**	**25.2**	**24.7**	**19.7**	**11.6**	**6.5**
F	**Construction**		**98.4**	**0.5**	**2.1**	**5.8**	**9.7**	**9.6**	**10.0**	**12.1**	**12.5**	**13.5**	**10.6**	**8.0**	**4.0**
G - U	**Services**		**1,952.6**	**25.6**	**116.4**	**207.5**	**260.4**	**238.4**	**226.0**	**207.9**	**172.9**	**173.1**	**158.6**	**99.4**	**66.3**
	G	Wholesale & Retail Trade	338.6	2.7	11.2	25.9	36.3	40.9	40.7	40.8	35.2	37.8	33.1	19.6	14.3
	H	Transportation & Storage	200.6	1.2	7.2	17.1	20.9	18.3	21.6	24.3	18.0	24.0	26.5	14.9	6.7
	I	Accommodation & Food Services	125.2	5.4	7.7	8.1	9.4	9.8	9.9	11.5	12.1	13.3	16.2	12.5	9.4
	J	Information & Communications	120.4	0.6	7.1	20.5	22.6	18.4	15.7	14.7	9.2	5.4	4.2	1.5	0.4
	K	Financial & Insurance Services	225.2	0.8	7.4	29.1	39.9	37.5	31.9	25.5	19.6	14.8	9.4	6.1	3.2
	L	Real Estate Services	51.0	0.1	1.2	3.6	5.7	5.7	5.9	6.5	5.8	5.3	5.3	3.8	2.2
	M	Professional Services	196.5	1.2	11.7	28.4	29.7	27.5	24.7	21.5	15.7	15.1	10.9	6.5	3.8
	N	Administrative & Support Services	120.0	0.5	3.9	8.1	11.1	9.0	9.4	8.3	11.2	14.7	16.7	14.7	12.3
	O, P	Public Administration & Education	315.6	10.2	42.3	35.1	45.6	41.2	40.3	32.4	23.5	20.2	15.2	6.5	3.3
	Q	Health & Social Services	152.9	2.3	12.6	21.4	26.1	18.2	15.4	12.8	12.2	11.8	10.1	5.9	4.1
	R	Arts, Entertainment & Recreation	33.0	0.2	1.9	3.9	5.1	5.0	4.2	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.4	1.7	0.7
	S - U	Other Community, Social & Personal Services	73.5	0.3	2.2	6.3	8.1	6.9	6.6	6.9	7.8	7.9	8.7	5.7	6.0
A, B, D, E	**Others** [1]		**23.4**	**0.1**	**0.3**	**1.7**	**3.5**	**2.2**	**2.4**	**2.4**	**2.3**	**2.6**	**3.1**	**1.9**	**0.9**

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :

1) 'Others' includes Agriculture, Fishing, Quarrying, Utilities and Sewerage & Waste Management.

TABLE 50 *(continued)*

EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY INDUSTRY, AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2021

(MALES)

Thousands

Industry (SSIC 2020)			Total	15 - 19	20 - 24	25 - 29	30 - 34	35 - 39	40 - 44	45 - 49	50 - 54	55 - 59	60 - 64	65 - 69	70 & Over
Total			**1,220.3**	**15.9**	**63.2**	**114.6**	**145.5**	**141.6**	**138.9**	**135.2**	**113.9**	**120.3**	**110.6**	**72.3**	**48.3**
C	**Manufacturing**		**131.8**	**0.4**	**2.7**	**9.3**	**11.6**	**14.7**	**19.3**	**19.1**	**15.8**	**15.4**	**11.9**	**7.5**	**3.9**
F	**Construction**		**68.7**	**0.1**	**0.9**	**4.0**	**6.5**	**5.6**	**6.4**	**8.4**	**8.7**	**10.6**	**8.1**	**6.2**	**3.2**
G - U	**Services**		**1,003.6**	**15.4**	**59.5**	**100.1**	**124.9**	**119.7**	**111.5**	**105.9**	**87.7**	**92.4**	**88.3**	**57.2**	**40.8**
	G	Wholesale & Retail Trade	169.1	1.1	3.5	12.2	17.8	20.3	18.8	19.3	17.3	21.5	17.5	10.8	9.1
	H	Transportation & Storage	151.1	0.6	4.8	11.6	13.3	12.2	15.0	18.4	14.6	19.6	22.5	12.9	5.6
	I	Accommodation & Food Services	55.2	2.5	3.2	4.6	4.3	4.6	3.9	4.7	5.0	5.4	6.5	5.3	5.2
	J	Information & Communications	70.5	0.4	2.3	11.6	13.8	11.5	9.4	9.1	5.2	3.3	2.6	0.9	0.3
	K	Financial & Insurance Services	110.8	0.2	2.3	14.9	20.5	18.5	15.4	13.1	10.0	6.3	4.4	3.2	2.2
	L	Real Estate Services	24.2	0.1	0.3	1.4	2.3	2.8	2.9	3.1	2.7	2.1	2.7	2.2	1.5
	M	Professional Services	100.9	0.6	3.0	12.0	13.7	14.1	13.1	12.3	9.5	9.5	6.9	3.9	2.3
	N	Administrative & Support Services	69.9	0.1	1.6	4.5	5.8	5.7	5.5	4.1	6.5	8.0	10.4	9.4	8.1
	O, P	Public Administration & Education	166.8	9.3	34.2	18.8	21.1	19.7	19.6	15.2	9.7	8.9	6.2	2.8	1.4
	Q	Health & Social Services	36.9	0.4	3.2	4.5	6.0	5.3	3.5	2.7	2.6	2.8	2.2	1.8	1.9
	R	Arts, Entertainment & Recreation	16.8	0.1	0.7	1.9	3.0	2.7	2.3	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.2	0.8	0.2
	S - U	Other Community, Social & Personal Services	31.4	0.1	0.4	2.4	3.3	2.4	2.2	2.4	3.5	3.6	5.1	3.0	2.9
A, B, D, E	**Others** [1]		**16.3**	**-**	**0.1**	**1.2**	**2.5**	**1.6**	**1.6**	**1.7**	**1.7**	**1.9**	**2.2**	**1.4**	**0.5**

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :
1) 'Others' includes Agriculture, Fishing, Quarrying, Utilities and Sewerage & Waste Management.

TABLE 50 *(continued)*

EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY INDUSTRY, AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2021

(FEMALES)

Thousands

Industry (SSIC 2020)			Total	15 - 19	20 - 24	25 - 29	30 - 34	35 - 39	40 - 44	45 - 49	50 - 54	55 - 59	60 - 64	65 - 69	70 & Over
Total			**1,066.2**	**11.0**	**60.8**	**114.6**	**148.3**	**132.5**	**129.8**	**117.1**	**99.0**	**93.6**	**81.4**	**48.7**	**29.3**
C	**Manufacturing**		**80.3**	**0.3**	**2.6**	**4.9**	**8.6**	**9.2**	**10.8**	**10.8**	**9.4**	**9.3**	**7.8**	**4.0**	**2.6**
F	**Construction**		**29.8**	**0.4**	**1.1**	**1.8**	**3.3**	**4.1**	**3.6**	**3.6**	**3.8**	**3.0**	**2.5**	**1.8**	**0.8**
G - U	**Services**		**949.0**	**10.3**	**56.8**	**107.4**	**135.5**	**118.7**	**114.5**	**102.0**	**85.2**	**80.7**	**70.3**	**42.2**	**25.5**
	G	Wholesale & Retail Trade	169.5	1.7	7.7	13.7	18.6	20.7	21.9	21.5	17.9	16.3	15.6	8.8	5.2
	H	Transportation & Storage	49.5	0.6	2.4	5.6	7.5	6.1	6.6	5.9	3.4	4.4	4.0	2.0	1.0
	I	Accommodation & Food Services	70.0	2.9	4.5	3.5	5.1	5.2	6.0	6.8	7.1	7.9	9.7	7.2	4.2
	J	Information & Communications	49.9	0.2	4.8	9.0	8.8	6.9	6.3	5.6	4.0	2.1	1.5	0.6	0.1
	K	Financial & Insurance Services	114.4	0.6	5.2	14.2	19.4	19.0	16.6	12.5	9.6	8.4	5.0	2.8	1.0
	L	Real Estate Services	26.8	0.1	0.9	2.2	3.3	2.9	2.9	3.4	3.1	3.2	2.6	1.6	0.6
	M	Professional Services	95.6	0.6	8.7	16.3	15.9	13.4	11.6	9.2	6.3	5.6	4.0	2.6	1.5
	N	Administrative & Support Services	50.1	0.4	2.3	3.7	5.3	3.4	3.9	4.2	4.7	6.6	6.2	5.3	4.2
	O, P	Public Administration & Education	148.9	0.9	8.1	16.3	24.5	21.5	20.7	17.2	13.8	11.4	9.0	3.7	1.8
	Q	Health & Social Services	116.1	2.0	9.3	16.9	20.1	12.9	11.9	10.1	9.6	9.0	8.0	4.1	2.2
	R	Arts, Entertainment & Recreation	16.1	0.1	1.2	2.0	2.1	2.3	1.9	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.2	0.9	0.5
	S - U	Other Community, Social & Personal Services	42.1	0.3	1.7	3.9	4.8	4.5	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.4	3.6	2.7	3.1
A, B, D, E	**Others** [1]		**7.1**	**0.1**	**0.2**	**0.6**	**0.9**	**0.6**	**0.8**	**0.6**	**0.6**	**0.8**	**0.9**	**0.5**	**0.4**

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :
1) 'Others' includes Agriculture, Fishing, Quarrying, Utilities and Sewerage & Waste Management.

TABLE 51

EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY INDUSTRY, HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED AND SEX, JUNE 2021

(TOTAL)

Thousands

Industry (SSIC 2020)		Total	Below Secondary	Secondary	Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	Diploma & Professional Qualification	Degree
Total		**2,286.5**	**298.2**	**325.1**	**255.6**	**462.7**	**945.0**
C	**Manufacturing**	**212.1**	**33.2**	**32.4**	**23.9**	**44.9**	**77.7**
F	**Construction**	**98.4**	**22.4**	**17.9**	**10.6**	**21.4**	**26.1**
G - U	**Services**	**1,952.6**	**237.9**	**271.1**	**218.4**	**391.7**	**833.5**
G	Wholesale & Retail Trade	338.6	54.8	64.2	35.5	66.1	117.9
H	Transportation & Storage	200.6	41.8	47.9	33.9	38.4	38.7
I	Accommodation & Food Services	125.2	45.5	29.4	19.4	18.5	12.6
J	Information & Communications	120.4	2.8	6.5	7.4	23.5	80.3
K	Financial & Insurance Services	225.2	6.9	18.0	13.7	39.8	146.7
L	Real Estate Services	51.0	5.2	7.8	5.8	13.6	18.6
M	Professional Services	196.5	7.2	15.2	13.8	39.9	120.5
N	Administrative & Support Services	120.0	35.7	20.9	22.1	18.1	23.2
O, P	Public Administration & Education	315.6	7.8	21.3	37.3	76.1	173.2
Q	Health & Social Services	152.9	9.4	18.1	16.2	36.9	72.3
R	Arts, Entertainment & Recreation	33.0	3.6	5.5	5.3	7.7	10.9
S - U	Other Community, Social & Personal Services	73.5	17.2	16.2	8.1	13.2	18.6
A, B, D, E	**Others [1]**	**23.4**	**4.7**	**3.7**	**2.7**	**4.7**	**7.6**

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :
1) 'Others' includes Agriculture, Fishing, Quarrying, Utilities and Sewerage & Waste Management.

TABLE 51 *(continued)*

EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY INDUSTRY, HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED AND SEX, JUNE 2021

(MALES)

Thousands

Industry (SSIC 2020)		Total	Below Secondary	Secondary	Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	Diploma & Professional Qualification	Degree
Total		**1,220.3**	**172.6**	**161.6**	**153.4**	**248.6**	**484.1**
C	**Manufacturing**	**131.8**	**19.5**	**16.8**	**16.4**	**29.5**	**49.7**
F	**Construction**	**68.7**	**17.8**	**11.4**	**7.9**	**13.9**	**17.7**
G - U	**Services**	**1,003.6**	**132.3**	**130.9**	**127.0**	**201.6**	**411.8**
G	Wholesale & Retail Trade	169.1	28.9	27.2	18.6	33.6	60.7
H	Transportation & Storage	151.1	36.4	37.1	27.4	27.1	23.1
I	Accommodation & Food Services	55.2	19.0	12.4	9.6	8.8	5.3
J	Information & Communications	70.5	1.6	3.5	4.3	13.0	48.2
K	Financial & Insurance Services	110.8	3.7	5.4	6.3	17.1	78.4
L	Real Estate Services	24.2	2.7	3.0	2.9	6.8	8.9
M	Professional Services	100.9	4.0	7.6	7.0	19.2	63.2
N	Administrative & Support Services	69.9	20.5	12.9	14.9	10.0	11.6
O, P	Public Administration & Education	166.8	3.4	10.5	26.7	49.9	76.2
Q	Health & Social Services	36.9	2.4	2.7	3.3	6.6	21.9
R	Arts, Entertainment & Recreation	16.8	1.9	2.2	3.1	4.0	5.7
S - U	Other Community, Social & Personal Services	31.4	7.9	6.4	3.0	5.5	8.6
A, B, D, E	**Others** [1]	**16.3**	**2.9**	**2.5**	**2.2**	**3.6**	**5.0**

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :
1) 'Others' includes Agriculture, Fishing, Quarrying, Utilities and Sewerage & Waste Management.

TABLE 51 *(continued)*

EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY INDUSTRY, HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED AND SEX, JUNE 2021

(FEMALES)

Thousands

Industry (SSIC 2020)		Total	Below Secondary	Secondary	Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	Diploma & Professional Qualification	Degree
Total		**1,066.2**	**125.6**	**163.5**	**102.1**	**214.1**	**460.8**
C	**Manufacturing**	**80.3**	**13.7**	**15.6**	**7.6**	**15.4**	**28.0**
F	**Construction**	**29.8**	**4.6**	**6.5**	**2.7**	**7.5**	**8.5**
G - U	**Services**	**949.0**	**105.6**	**140.2**	**91.4**	**190.1**	**421.7**
G	Wholesale & Retail Trade	169.5	25.9	37.0	16.9	32.5	57.2
H	Transportation & Storage	49.5	5.4	10.7	6.5	11.2	15.6
I	Accommodation & Food Services	70.0	26.4	17.0	9.8	9.7	7.2
J	Information & Communications	49.9	1.2	3.0	3.1	10.4	32.1
K	Financial & Insurance Services	114.4	3.2	12.6	7.5	22.7	68.3
L	Real Estate Services	26.8	2.5	4.8	3.0	6.8	9.8
M	Professional Services	95.6	3.2	7.6	6.8	20.7	57.2
N	Administrative & Support Services	50.1	15.2	8.0	7.2	8.1	11.6
O, P	Public Administration & Education	148.9	4.4	10.7	10.5	26.2	97.0
Q	Health & Social Services	116.1	7.0	15.4	12.9	30.3	50.4
R	Arts, Entertainment & Recreation	16.1	1.7	3.4	2.2	3.7	5.2
S - U	Other Community, Social & Personal Services	42.1	9.4	9.8	5.1	7.8	10.0
A, B, D, E	**Others** [1]	**7.1**	**1.7**	**1.2**	**0.5**	**1.1**	**2.6**

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :
1) 'Others' includes Agriculture, Fishing, Quarrying, Utilities and Sewerage & Waste Management.

TABLE 52

EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY INDUSTRY, MARITAL STATUS AND SEX, JUNE 2021

Thousands

Industry (SSIC 2020)			Total			Single			Married			Widowed / Divorced		
			Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
Total			**2,286.5**	**1,220.3**	**1,066.2**	**682.3**	**344.7**	**337.6**	**1,459.4**	**826.7**	**632.7**	**144.9**	**48.9**	**95.9**
C	**Manufacturing**		**212.1**	**131.8**	**80.3**	**45.5**	**25.6**	**19.9**	**153.6**	**101.5**	**52.0**	**13.1**	**4.7**	**8.4**
F	**Construction**		**98.4**	**68.7**	**29.8**	**17.7**	**11.4**	**6.2**	**74.2**	**53.5**	**20.7**	**6.6**	**3.8**	**2.8**
G - U	**Services**		**1,952.6**	**1,003.6**	**949.0**	**614.2**	**304.6**	**309.7**	**1,214.8**	**659.3**	**555.5**	**123.5**	**39.7**	**83.9**
	G	Wholesale & Retail Trade	338.6	169.1	169.5	85.7	38.6	47.1	229.8	123.1	106.7	23.1	7.4	15.7
	H	Transportation & Storage	200.6	151.1	49.5	47.1	31.3	15.9	138.4	110.1	28.3	15.1	9.7	5.3
	I	Accommodation & Food Services	125.2	55.2	70.0	35.5	18.3	17.2	76.7	33.5	43.1	13.0	3.3	9.7
	J	Information & Communications	120.4	70.5	49.9	48.1	26.0	22.0	67.6	42.8	24.8	4.8	1.7	3.1
	K	Financial & Insurance Services	225.2	110.8	114.4	73.4	34.0	39.4	142.3	74.1	68.2	9.5	2.7	6.8
	L	Real Estate Services	51.0	24.2	26.8	12.9	4.7	8.2	33.8	17.9	15.9	4.3	1.6	2.7
	M	Professional Services	196.5	100.9	95.6	68.8	29.5	39.3	119.1	69.1	50.1	8.6	2.4	6.2
	N	Administrative & Support Services	120.0	69.9	50.1	30.3	16.7	13.6	77.4	49.0	28.3	12.2	4.1	8.1
	O, P	Public Administration & Education	315.6	166.8	148.9	128.2	78.3	49.9	174.2	85.2	88.9	13.3	3.3	10.1
	Q	Health & Social Services	152.9	36.9	116.1	55.4	14.1	41.2	87.7	21.8	65.9	9.8	0.9	8.9
	R	Arts, Entertainment & Recreation	33.0	16.8	16.1	11.3	6.0	5.3	19.1	9.9	9.3	2.5	0.9	1.6
	S - U	Other Community, Social & Personal Services	73.5	31.4	42.1	17.4	7.0	10.5	48.7	22.8	25.9	7.3	1.6	5.7
A, B, D, E	**Others** [1]		**23.4**	**16.3**	**7.1**	**5.0**	**3.2**	**1.8**	**16.8**	**12.4**	**4.4**	**1.6**	**0.8**	**0.9**

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :
1) 'Others' includes Agriculture, Fishing, Quarrying, Utilities and Sewerage & Waste Management.

TABLE 53

EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND SEX, 2011 - 2021 (JUNE)

Thousands

Sex / Employment Status	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total	**1,998.9**	**2,040.6**	**2,056.1**	**2,103.5**	**2,147.8**	**2,165.3**	**2,175.3**	**2,203.7**	**2,230.4**	**2,222.6**	**2,286.5**
Employers	108.2	123.3	128.7	112.2	122.8	115.3	105.5	96.1	95.0	97.6	89.8
Employees	1,699.1	1,727.9	1,749.5	1,795.9	1,847.4	1,859.4	1,856.8	1,894.4	1,930.2	1,896.7	1,974.6
Own Account Workers	176.9	176.6	167.2	183.9	169.5	179.7	202.9	205.2	196.1	215.0	212.3
Contributing Family Workers	14.8	12.8	10.8	11.4	8.2	11.0	10.2	7.9	9.1	13.4	9.8
Males	**1,118.8**	**1,138.1**	**1,142.3**	**1,161.0**	**1,171.8**	**1,178.4**	**1,189.4**	**1,197.2**	**1,202.5**	**1,198.1**	**1,220.3**
Employers	79.0	89.6	90.3	81.1	88.1	83.1	77.5	69.5	68.1	68.4	66.0
Employees	910.8	922.6	931.2	947.6	961.2	964.0	964.7	982.3	993.9	975.4	1,004.6
Own Account Workers	124.5	121.9	117.3	128.8	119.2	127.4	143.9	142.2	137.1	149.3	146.8
Contributing Family Workers	4.6	4.1	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.9	3.3	3.3	3.4	4.9	3.0
Females	**880.1**	**902.5**	**913.8**	**942.5**	**976.0**	**986.9**	**985.9**	**1,006.5**	**1,027.9**	**1,024.6**	**1,066.2**
Employers	29.2	33.7	38.4	31.1	34.7	32.1	28.0	26.7	26.9	29.1	23.8
Employees	788.3	805.4	818.2	848.4	886.1	895.4	892.0	912.1	936.3	921.3	970.1
Own Account Workers	52.4	54.7	49.8	55.1	50.3	52.3	59.0	63.0	59.0	65.7	65.5
Contributing Family Workers	10.2	8.7	7.3	7.9	4.9	7.1	6.9	4.6	5.8	8.5	6.8

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 54

EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS, NATURE OF EMPLOYMENT AND SEX, JUNE 2021

Thousands

Employment Status	Total			Full - Time			Part - Time		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
Total	**2,286.5**	**1,220.3**	**1,066.2**	**2,037.9**	**1,124.9**	**913.0**	**248.6**	**95.4**	**153.2**
Employers	89.8	66.0	23.8	82.2	61.5	20.8	7.6	4.5	3.1
Employees	1,974.6	1,004.6	970.1	1,794.5	946.0	848.5	180.1	58.5	121.6
Own Account Workers	212.3	146.8	65.5	156.4	115.6	40.9	55.9	31.3	24.6
Contributing Family Workers	9.8	3.0	6.8	4.8	1.9	2.9	5.0	1.1	3.9

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 55

EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS, AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2021

Thousands

Age (Years)	Total			Employers			Employees			Own Account Workers			Contributing Family Workers		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
Total	**2,286.5**	**1,220.3**	**1,066.2**	**89.8**	**66.0**	**23.8**	**1,974.6**	**1,004.6**	**970.1**	**212.3**	**146.8**	**65.5**	**9.8**	**3.0**	**6.8**
15 - 19	26.9	15.9	11.0	-	-	-	26.3	15.5	10.8	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.1	-	0.1
20 - 24	124.0	63.2	60.8	0.2	0.1	0.1	117.2	59.2	58.0	6.4	4.0	2.4	0.3	-	0.3
25 - 29	229.2	114.6	114.6	2.7	2.1	0.5	211.5	102.5	109.0	14.4	9.7	4.8	0.6	0.3	0.3
30 - 34	293.9	145.5	148.3	6.3	4.5	1.8	267.5	128.9	138.6	19.5	11.9	7.7	0.5	0.2	0.3
35 - 39	274.1	141.6	132.5	8.0	5.1	2.9	245.3	123.4	121.9	20.5	13.0	7.4	0.4	0.1	0.4
40 - 44	268.6	138.9	129.8	9.9	6.8	3.1	237.2	118.7	118.5	20.6	13.1	7.6	0.9	0.3	0.6
45 - 49	252.3	135.2	117.1	11.6	8.1	3.4	217.6	111.9	105.7	22.1	14.8	7.3	1.0	0.3	0.7
50 - 54	213.0	113.9	99.0	10.6	7.5	3.1	180.3	92.8	87.4	21.5	13.5	8.0	0.7	0.2	0.5
55 - 59	213.9	120.3	93.6	11.8	9.1	2.7	173.9	90.6	83.3	27.2	20.3	6.9	1.0	0.2	0.8
60 - 64	192.0	110.6	81.4	12.6	9.9	2.7	148.8	77.7	71.1	28.7	22.2	6.5	1.9	0.6	1.2
65 - 69	120.9	72.3	48.7	9.0	7.0	2.0	90.8	49.9	40.9	19.8	15.1	4.7	1.4	0.3	1.1
70 & Over	77.6	48.3	29.3	7.2	5.7	1.5	58.3	33.4	24.9	11.1	8.8	2.3	1.0	0.5	0.5

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 56

EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS, HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED AND SEX, JUNE 2021

Thousands

Highest Qualification Attained	Total			Employers			Employees			Own Account Workers			Contributing Family Workers		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
Total	**2,286.5**	**1,220.3**	**1,066.2**	**89.8**	**66.0**	**23.8**	**1,974.6**	**1,004.6**	**970.1**	**212.3**	**146.8**	**65.5**	**9.8**	**3.0**	**6.8**
Below Secondary	298.2	172.6	125.6	16.4	12.3	4.0	237.9	125.8	112.1	40.7	33.6	7.1	3.2	0.8	2.4
Secondary	325.1	161.6	163.5	17.0	12.3	4.7	261.9	115.9	146.0	43.3	32.6	10.8	2.9	0.8	2.1
Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	255.6	153.4	102.1	7.3	5.6	1.7	222.5	128.8	93.8	24.7	18.7	6.1	1.1	0.4	0.7
Diploma & Professional Qualification	462.7	248.6	214.1	15.2	11.3	3.9	404.4	209.8	194.5	41.7	26.9	14.8	1.5	0.6	0.9
Degree	945.0	484.1	460.8	33.9	24.4	9.5	847.9	424.2	423.7	61.9	35.1	26.8	1.2	0.3	0.8

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 57

EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS, MARITAL STATUS AND SEX, JUNE 2021

Thousands

Employment Status	Total			Single			Married			Widowed / Divorced		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
Total	**2,286.5**	**1,220.3**	**1,066.2**	**682.3**	**344.7**	**337.6**	**1,459.4**	**826.7**	**632.7**	**144.9**	**48.9**	**95.9**
Employers	89.8	66.0	23.8	10.9	7.3	3.6	73.0	55.4	17.6	5.9	3.2	2.6
Employees	1,974.6	1,004.6	970.1	621.2	306.3	314.9	1,232.7	661.6	571.0	120.8	36.7	84.1
Own Account Workers	212.3	146.8	65.5	48.4	30.4	18.0	146.4	107.5	38.9	17.6	9.0	8.6
Contributing Family Workers	9.8	3.0	6.8	1.9	0.8	1.1	7.3	2.2	5.1	0.6	0.1	0.6

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 58

EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY NATURE OF EMPLOYMENT AND SEX, 2011 - 2021 (JUNE)

Thousands

Sex / Nature of Employment	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total	**1,998.9**	**2,040.6**	**2,056.1**	**2,103.5**	**2,147.8**	**2,165.3**	**2,175.3**	**2,203.7**	**2,230.4**	**2,222.6**	**2,286.5**
Full - Time	1,804.2	1,843.8	1,851.2	1,883.3	1,924.7	1,937.3	1,944.7	1,963.1	1,980.1	1,988.0	2,037.9
Part - Time	194.7	196.8	205.0	220.2	223.1	228.0	230.6	240.5	250.4	234.6	248.6
Males	**1,118.8**	**1,138.1**	**1,142.3**	**1,161.0**	**1,171.8**	**1,178.4**	**1,189.4**	**1,197.2**	**1,202.5**	**1,198.1**	**1,220.3**
Full - Time	1,048.1	1,067.6	1,069.0	1,078.8	1,094.7	1,097.1	1,106.0	1,109.3	1,108.4	1,108.7	1,124.9
Part - Time	70.7	70.5	73.3	82.2	77.1	81.3	83.4	87.9	94.1	89.4	95.4
Females	**880.1**	**902.5**	**913.8**	**942.5**	**976.0**	**986.9**	**985.9**	**1,006.5**	**1,027.9**	**1,024.6**	**1,066.2**
Full - Time	756.0	776.2	782.2	804.5	830.0	840.2	838.7	853.8	871.6	879.3	913.0
Part - Time	124.0	126.3	131.7	138.0	145.9	146.7	147.2	152.7	156.3	145.3	153.2

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 59

EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY NATURE OF EMPLOYMENT, AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2021

Thousands

Age (Years)	Total			Full - Time			Part - Time		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
Total	**2,286.5**	**1,220.3**	**1,066.2**	**2,037.9**	**1,124.9**	**913.0**	**248.6**	**95.4**	**153.2**
15 - 19	26.9	15.9	11.0	16.3	11.2	5.0	10.7	4.7	6.0
20 - 24	124.0	63.2	60.8	105.1	54.5	50.6	19.0	8.8	10.2
25 - 29	229.2	114.6	114.6	218.3	109.5	108.9	10.9	5.1	5.8
30 - 34	293.9	145.5	148.3	282.3	141.6	140.7	11.6	3.9	7.7
35 - 39	274.1	141.6	132.5	260.1	138.0	122.1	14.1	3.6	10.5
40 - 44	268.6	138.9	129.8	252.4	134.3	118.1	16.2	4.6	11.6
45 - 49	252.3	135.2	117.1	235.4	130.8	104.5	16.9	4.3	12.5
50 - 54	213.0	113.9	99.0	193.2	108.8	84.3	19.8	5.1	14.7
55 - 59	213.9	120.3	93.6	185.9	111.5	74.3	28.1	8.8	19.3
60 - 64	192.0	110.6	81.4	156.8	96.6	60.1	35.2	13.9	21.3
65 - 69	120.9	72.3	48.7	86.9	55.8	31.0	34.1	16.5	17.6
70 & Over	77.6	48.3	29.3	45.5	32.2	13.3	32.2	16.2	16.0

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 60

EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY NATURE OF EMPLOYMENT, HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED AND SEX, JUNE 2021

Thousands

Highest Qualification Attained	Total			Full - Time			Part - Time		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
Total	**2,286.5**	**1,220.3**	**1,066.2**	**2,037.9**	**1,124.9**	**913.0**	**248.6**	**95.4**	**153.2**
Below Secondary	298.2	172.6	125.6	228.9	144.7	84.3	69.2	27.9	41.4
Secondary	325.1	161.6	163.5	270.3	140.9	129.4	54.8	20.7	34.1
Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	255.6	153.4	102.1	220.4	139.3	81.1	35.2	14.2	21.1
Diploma & Professional Qualification	462.7	248.6	214.1	422.5	234.0	188.5	40.3	14.6	25.6
Degree	945.0	484.1	460.8	895.9	466.1	429.8	49.1	18.1	31.0

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 61

EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY NATURE OF EMPLOYMENT, MARITAL STATUS AND SEX, JUNE 2021

Thousands

Marital Status	Total			Full - Time			Part - Time		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
Total	**2,286.5**	**1,220.3**	**1,066.2**	**2,037.9**	**1,124.9**	**913.0**	**248.6**	**95.4**	**153.2**
Single	682.3	344.7	337.6	615.3	314.0	301.4	67.0	30.8	36.2
Married	1,459.4	826.7	632.7	1,306.0	768.4	537.5	153.4	58.3	95.1
Widowed / Divorced	144.9	48.9	95.9	116.6	42.5	74.1	28.2	6.4	21.8

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 62

EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY NATURE OF EMPLOYMENT AND SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS, JUNE 2021

Characteristics	Total		Full - Time			Part - Time		
	Number ('000)	Share (%)	Number ('000)	Share (%)	Incidence (%)	Number ('000)	Share (%)	Incidence (%)
Total	**2,286.5**	**100.0**	**2,037.9**	**100.0**	**89.1**	**248.6**	**100.0**	**10.9**
Sex								
Males	1,220.3	53.4	1,124.9	55.2	92.2	95.4	38.4	7.8
Females	1,066.2	46.6	913.0	44.8	85.6	153.2	61.6	14.4
Age (Years)								
15 - 24	151.0	6.6	121.3	6.0	80.4	29.7	11.9	19.6
25 - 29	229.2	10.0	218.3	10.7	95.2	10.9	4.4	4.8
30 - 39	568.0	24.8	542.3	26.6	95.5	25.7	10.3	4.5
40 - 49	520.9	22.8	487.8	23.9	93.7	33.1	13.3	6.3
50 - 59	426.9	18.7	379.0	18.6	88.8	47.9	19.3	11.2
60 & Over	390.6	17.1	289.1	14.2	74.0	101.5	40.8	26.0
Highest Qualification Attained								
Below Secondary	298.2	13.0	228.9	11.2	76.8	69.2	27.9	23.2
Secondary	325.1	14.2	270.3	13.3	83.1	54.8	22.0	16.9
Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	255.6	11.2	220.4	10.8	86.2	35.2	14.2	13.8
Diploma & Professional Qualification	462.7	20.2	422.5	20.7	91.3	40.3	16.2	8.7
Degree	945.0	41.3	895.9	44.0	94.8	49.1	19.7	5.2
Occupation (SSOC 2020)								
Managers & Administrators (Including Working Proprietors)	377.7	16.5	361.6	17.7	95.7	16.1	6.5	4.3
Professionals	577.5	25.3	551.8	27.1	95.5	25.7	10.3	4.5
Associate Professionals & Technicians	465.8	20.4	424.8	20.8	91.2	40.9	16.5	8.8
Clerical Support Workers	223.4	9.8	193.8	9.5	86.7	29.7	11.9	13.3
Service & Sales Workers	239.2	10.5	183.9	9.0	76.9	55.3	22.3	23.1
Craftsmen & Related Trades Workers	57.9	2.5	49.4	2.4	85.4	8.5	3.4	14.6
Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	137.0	6.0	120.4	5.9	87.9	16.6	6.7	12.1
Cleaners, Labourers & Related Workers	151.5	6.6	96.2	4.7	63.5	55.3	22.2	36.5
Others [1]	56.5	2.5	56.1	2.8	99.2	0.5	0.2	0.8

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Notes :

1) 'Others' includes Agricultural & Fishery Workers and Workers Not Elsewhere Classified.

2) Incidence refers to full-time / part-time employed residents as a percentage of employed residents in the respective socio-economic groups.

TABLE 62 *(continued)*

EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY NATURE OF EMPLOYMENT AND SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS, JUNE 2021

Characteristics			Total		Full - Time			Part - Time		
			Number ('000)	Share (%)	Number ('000)	Share (%)	Incidence (%)	Number ('000)	Share (%)	Incidence (%)
Total			**2,286.5**	**100.0**	**2,037.9**	**100.0**	**89.1**	**248.6**	**100.0**	**10.9**
Industry (SSIC 2020)										
C	**Manufacturing**		**212.1**	**9.3**	**198.1**	**9.7**	**93.4**	**14.0**	**5.6**	**6.6**
F	**Construction**		**98.4**	**4.3**	**88.8**	**4.4**	**90.2**	**9.6**	**3.9**	**9.8**
G - U	**Services**		**1,952.6**	**85.4**	**1,729.0**	**84.8**	**88.5**	**223.6**	**89.9**	**11.5**
	G	Wholesale & Retail Trade	338.6	14.8	302.5	14.8	89.3	36.1	14.5	10.7
	H	Transportation & Storage	200.6	8.8	176.6	8.7	88.0	24.0	9.7	12.0
	I	Accommodation & Food Services	125.2	5.5	90.6	4.4	72.4	34.6	13.9	27.6
	J	Information & Communications	120.4	5.3	114.6	5.6	95.2	5.8	2.3	4.8
	K	Financial & Insurance Services	225.2	9.8	215.9	10.6	95.9	9.3	3.7	4.1
	L	Real Estate Services	51.0	2.2	43.4	2.1	85.1	7.6	3.1	14.9
	M	Professional Services	196.5	8.6	181.5	8.9	92.3	15.0	6.1	7.7
	N	Administrative & Support Services	120.0	5.2	99.0	4.9	82.5	21.0	8.4	17.5
	O, P	Public Administration & Education	315.6	13.8	285.3	14.0	90.4	30.4	12.2	9.6
	Q	Health & Social Services	152.9	6.7	133.8	6.6	87.5	19.1	7.7	12.5
	R	Arts, Entertainment & Recreation	33.0	1.4	27.8	1.4	84.3	5.2	2.1	15.7
	S - U	Other Community, Social & Personal Services	73.5	3.2	58.0	2.8	78.9	15.5	6.2	21.1
A, B, D, E Others [1]			**23.4**	**1.0**	**22.0**	**1.1**	**94.0**	**1.4**	**0.6**	**6.0**

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Notes :

1) 'Others' includes Agriculture, Fishing, Quarrying, Utilities and Sewerage & Waste Management.

2) Incidence refers to full-time / part-time employed residents as a percentage of employed residents in the respective socio-economic groups.

TABLE 63

PART-TIME EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY MAIN REASON FOR WORKING PART-TIME RATHER THAN FULL-TIME AND SEX, JUNE 2021

Thousands

Main Reason for Working Part-Time Rather Than Full-Time	Total	Males	Females
Total [1]	**248.6**	**95.4**	**153.2**
Family or Personal Commitments	106.9	27.7	79.2
Retired from Full-Time Employment	37.3	19.2	18.1
Could Not Find a Full-Time Job	35.8	18.1	17.7
Education / Training-Related [2]	28.3	13.9	14.5
Health / Medical Reasons	22.6	9.7	12.9
Have Sufficient Financial Support / Means	16.8	6.3	10.5

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Notes :

1) Total includes other reasons which are not separately reflected in the table.

2) Includes pursuing full-time / part-time studies, awaiting the start of academic year, awaiting national service (NS) call-up and attending courses / training.

TABLE 64

TIME-RELATED UNDER-EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY SEX, 2011 - 2021 (JUNE)

June	Total		Males		Females	
	Number ('000)	Rate (%)	Number ('000)	Rate (%)	Number ('000)	Rate (%)
2011	91.2	4.6	35.5	3.2	55.8	6.3
2012	88.1	4.3	33.6	2.9	54.5	6.0
2013	85.4	4.2	32.7	2.9	52.7	5.8
2014	71.4	3.4	29.1	2.5	42.3	4.5
2015	62.6	2.9	25.0	2.1	37.6	3.9
2016	59.3	2.7	25.4	2.2	33.9	3.4
2017	64.2	3.0	28.3	2.4	35.9	3.6
2018	72.9	3.3	29.6	2.5	43.3	4.3
2019	70.0	3.1	30.7	2.6	39.3	3.8
2020	92.1	4.1	41.2	3.4	50.9	5.0
2021	80.8	3.5	34.7	2.8	46.1	4.3

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :

1) Rate refers to the time-related under-employed as a percentage of all employed residents.

TABLE 65

TIME-RELATED UNDER-EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS, JUNE 2021

Characteristics	Number ('000)	Share (%)	Rate (%)
Total	**80.8**	**100.0**	**3.5**
Sex			
Males	34.7	42.9	2.8
Females	46.1	57.1	4.3
Age (Years)			
15 - 24	7.7	9.5	5.1
25 - 29	5.8	7.2	2.5
30 - 39	11.3	14.0	2.0
40 - 49	15.5	19.2	3.0
50 - 59	18.0	22.3	4.2
60 & Over	22.5	27.8	5.7
Highest Qualification Attained			
Below Secondary	16.8	20.8	5.6
Secondary	15.8	19.6	4.9
Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	13.3	16.4	5.2
Diploma & Professional Qualification	15.4	19.0	3.3
Degree	19.5	24.1	2.1

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :
1) Rate refers to the time-related under-employed as a percentage of all employed residents.

TABLE 65 *(continued)*

TIME-RELATED UNDER-EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS, JUNE 2021

Characteristics	Number ('000)	Share (%)	Rate (%)
Total	**80.8**	**100.0**	**3.5**
Occupation (SSOC 2020)			
Managers & Administrators (Including Working Proprietors)	5.1	6.3	1.3
Professionals	10.0	12.4	1.7
Associate Professionals & Technicians	17.0	21.0	3.6
Clerical Support Workers	7.6	9.4	3.4
Service & Sales Workers	17.5	21.6	7.3
Craftsmen & Related Trades Workers	2.6	3.2	4.5
Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	6.1	7.6	4.5
Cleaners, Labourers & Related Workers	14.8	18.4	9.8
Others [1]	0.1	0.1	0.2

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Notes :

1) 'Others' includes Agricultural & Fishery Workers and Workers Not Elsewhere Classified.

2) Rate refers to the time-related under-employed as a percentage of all employed residents.

TABLE 65 *(continued)*

TIME-RELATED UNDER-EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS, JUNE 2021

Characteristics	Number ('000)	Share (%)	Rate (%)
Total	**80.8**	**100.0**	**3.5**
Industry (SSIC 2020)			
C Manufacturing	**4.1**	**5.1**	**1.9**
F Construction	**2.2**	**2.8**	**2.3**
G - U Services	**74.0**	**91.7**	**3.8**
G Wholesale & Retail Trade	10.1	12.5	3.0
H Transportation & Storage	8.8	10.9	4.4
I Accommodation & Food Services	10.1	12.4	8.0
J Information & Communications	1.8	2.2	1.5
K Financial & Insurance Services	3.3	4.0	1.4
L Real Estate Services	2.7	3.4	5.4
M Professional Services	6.1	7.5	3.1
N Administrative & Support Services	7.0	8.7	5.9
O, P Public Administration & Education	11.8	14.6	3.7
Q Health & Social Services	5.5	6.8	3.6
R Arts, Entertainment & Recreation	2.3	2.9	7.1
S - U Other Community, Social & Personal Services	4.5	5.5	6.1
A, B, D, E Others [1]	**0.4**	**0.5**	**1.8**

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Notes :
1) 'Others' includes Agriculture, Fishing, Quarrying, Utilities and Sewerage & Waste Management.
2) Rate refers to the time-related under-employed as a percentage of all employed residents.

TABLE 66

EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY USUAL HOURS WORKED AND SEX, 2011 - 2021 (JUNE)

(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

(TOTAL)

Thousands

Usual Hours Worked Per Week	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total	**1,946.5**	**1,988.0**	**2,004.6**	**2,051.8**	**2,097.5**	**2,112.9**	**2,125.4**	**2,154.9**	**2,184.2**	**2,180.4**	**2,248.7**
Below 30 Hours	137.7	144.8	149.0	161.3	163.1	167.6	175.5	176.3	182.0	169.6	181.6
30 - 34 Hours	53.9	49.6	53.0	55.4	57.9	58.5	53.6	62.5	67.8	63.9	65.4
35 - 39 Hours	54.8	55.5	57.0	79.4	96.9	96.3	105.6	113.6	107.3	139.5	124.5
40 - 44 Hours	645.0	731.9	728.0	889.2	862.4	980.5	990.2	1,014.4	1,005.9	1,055.2	1,184.9
45 - 49 Hours	432.3	417.7	440.0	354.2	374.2	342.1	350.3	345.9	368.9	332.8	296.5
50 - 54 Hours	259.5	235.9	249.4	217.1	234.6	208.0	202.4	196.3	206.7	185.5	168.6
55 - 59 Hours	78.5	74.3	70.4	66.1	74.3	62.4	63.3	59.4	62.6	57.3	62.0
60 Hours & Over	284.8	278.4	257.9	229.2	233.9	197.5	184.5	186.5	182.9	176.7	165.2
More Than 48 Hours	*634.2*	*598.1*	*589.1*	*521.0*	*551.5*	*474.6*	*458.5*	*448.9*	*459.9*	*426.7*	*402.5*

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 66 *(continued)*

EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY USUAL HOURS WORKED AND SEX, 2011 - 2021 (JUNE)

(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

(MALES)

Thousands

Usual Hours Worked Per Week	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total	**1,066.4**	**1,085.6**	**1,090.8**	**1,109.4**	**1,121.5**	**1,126.0**	**1,139.5**	**1,148.5**	**1,156.2**	**1,155.8**	**1,182.5**
Below 30 Hours	47.7	49.8	51.2	58.4	52.4	56.4	62.2	62.6	65.8	62.4	67.2
30 - 34 Hours	21.6	19.5	20.8	22.1	23.7	23.8	20.5	24.3	28.0	26.4	27.4
35 - 39 Hours	26.0	25.9	26.1	36.9	48.1	45.8	53.7	55.8	51.3	70.4	64.6
40 - 44 Hours	324.8	369.2	365.5	446.1	429.5	495.5	504.5	516.0	502.4	528.9	602.2
45 - 49 Hours	235.4	227.9	240.3	202.5	206.7	191.0	197.8	199.9	210.0	189.2	166.0
50 - 54 Hours	155.3	146.1	153.9	133.5	143.8	127.3	125.5	116.7	126.6	112.9	99.6
55 - 59 Hours	50.4	48.4	44.6	42.6	48.7	41.3	41.0	39.0	41.1	38.0	39.1
60 Hours & Over	205.1	198.6	188.4	167.1	168.7	144.9	134.3	134.2	131.0	127.4	116.4
More Than 48 Hours	*417.3*	*398.6*	*393.3*	*348.8*	*366.5*	*317.7*	*305.5*	*293.8*	*303.8*	*283.3*	*259.2*

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 66 *(continued)*

EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY USUAL HOURS WORKED AND SEX, 2011 - 2021 (JUNE)
(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

(FEMALES)

Thousands

Usual Hours Worked Per Week	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total	**880.1**	**902.5**	**913.8**	**942.5**	**976.0**	**986.9**	**985.9**	**1,006.5**	**1,027.9**	**1,024.6**	**1,066.2**
Below 30 Hours	89.9	95.0	97.8	102.8	110.8	111.2	113.3	113.8	116.1	107.2	114.4
30 - 34 Hours	32.3	30.1	32.2	33.2	34.2	34.7	33.1	38.2	39.8	37.4	38.0
35 - 39 Hours	28.7	29.6	30.9	42.4	48.8	50.5	51.9	57.8	56.0	69.1	59.8
40 - 44 Hours	320.2	362.7	362.5	443.1	433.0	485.0	485.6	498.4	503.5	526.3	582.7
45 - 49 Hours	196.9	189.8	199.7	151.7	167.5	151.1	152.5	146.0	159.0	143.6	130.5
50 - 54 Hours	104.2	89.8	95.4	83.6	90.8	80.7	76.9	79.6	80.0	72.6	69.0
55 - 59 Hours	28.1	25.8	25.8	23.5	25.7	21.2	22.4	20.3	21.6	19.2	23.0
60 Hours & Over	79.7	79.7	69.5	62.1	65.3	52.6	50.2	52.3	51.9	49.3	48.8
More Than 48 Hours	*216.8*	*199.5*	*195.9*	*172.1*	*185.0*	*156.9*	*153.0*	*155.1*	*156.0*	*143.4*	*143.4*

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 67

EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY USUAL HOURS WORKED, OCCUPATION AND SEX, JUNE 2021

(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

(TOTAL)

Thousands

Usual Hours Worked Per Week	Total	Managers & Administrators (Including Working Proprietors)	Pro-fessionals	Associate Pro-fessionals & Technicians	Clerical Support Workers	Service & Sales Workers	Craftsmen & Related Trades Workers	Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	Cleaners, Labourers & Related Workers	Others [1]
Total	**2,248.7**	**377.7**	**577.5**	**465.8**	**223.4**	**239.2**	**57.9**	**137.0**	**151.5**	**18.7**
Below 30 Hours	181.6	11.6	18.6	30.3	23.0	39.2	5.8	11.2	41.6	0.3
30 - 34 Hours	65.4	4.4	6.8	10.3	6.5	15.9	2.6	5.2	13.3	0.2
35 - 39 Hours	124.5	18.2	24.6	26.5	14.2	16.7	3.9	8.8	10.7	0.9
40 - 44 Hours	1,184.9	200.9	338.2	280.9	145.7	83.1	27.1	45.8	53.5	9.8
45 - 49 Hours	296.5	53.1	75.5	60.0	21.7	36.1	10.0	19.3	17.6	3.0
50 - 54 Hours	168.6	43.3	56.2	26.7	6.7	13.9	3.3	10.8	5.8	1.9
55 - 59 Hours	62.0	13.5	17.8	10.1	2.2	7.4	1.1	7.0	2.4	0.5
60 Hours & Over	165.2	32.7	39.7	21.0	3.4	27.0	4.0	28.8	6.5	2.2
More Than 48 Hours	*402.5*	*90.5*	*115.3*	*59.4*	*12.6*	*48.9*	*8.7*	*47.4*	*15.0*	*4.6*

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :

1) 'Others' includes Agricultural & Fishery Workers and Workers Not Elsewhere Classified.

TABLE 67 *(continued)*

EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY USUAL HOURS WORKED, OCCUPATION AND SEX, JUNE 2021
(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

(MALES)

Thousands

Usual Hours Worked Per Week	Total	Managers & Administrators (Including Working Proprietors)	Pro-fessionals	Associate Pro-fessionals & Technicians	Clerical Support Workers	Service & Sales Workers	Craftsmen & Related Trades Workers	Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	Cleaners, Labourers & Related Workers	Others [1]
Total	**1,182.5**	**233.6**	**300.5**	**235.1**	**52.0**	**106.8**	**48.1**	**122.5**	**67.1**	**16.9**
Below 30 Hours	67.2	6.0	8.0	10.6	4.5	11.4	3.8	9.8	13.0	0.2
30 - 34 Hours	27.4	2.7	2.3	4.2	1.2	4.7	1.7	4.7	5.8	0.1
35 - 39 Hours	64.6	11.4	13.3	13.3	2.9	7.3	2.9	7.6	5.1	0.8
40 - 44 Hours	602.2	122.5	175.3	136.9	33.3	36.7	23.5	39.2	26.0	8.8
45 - 49 Hours	166.0	32.5	39.5	34.8	5.6	16.5	8.9	16.7	8.6	2.8
50 - 54 Hours	99.6	27.8	29.5	15.3	2.1	6.6	2.9	10.3	3.4	1.7
55 - 59 Hours	39.1	8.6	9.8	6.2	0.6	4.7	1.1	6.3	1.2	0.5
60 Hours & Over	116.4	22.2	22.9	13.8	1.8	18.8	3.3	27.7	3.8	2.1
More Than 48 Hours	*259.2*	*59.3*	*63.0*	*36.3*	*4.6*	*30.4*	*7.5*	*45.0*	*8.7*	*4.3*

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :
1) 'Others' includes Agricultural & Fishery Workers and Workers Not Elsewhere Classified.

TABLE 67 *(continued)*

EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY USUAL HOURS WORKED, OCCUPATION AND SEX, JUNE 2021

(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

(FEMALES)

Thousands

Usual Hours Worked Per Week	Total	Managers & Administrators (Including Working Proprietors)	Pro-fessionals	Associate Pro-fessionals & Technicians	Clerical Support Workers	Service & Sales Workers	Craftsmen & Related Trades Workers	Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	Cleaners, Labourers & Related Workers	Others [1]
Total	**1,066.2**	**144.0**	**277.0**	**230.7**	**171.4**	**132.5**	**9.8**	**14.5**	**84.4**	**1.8**
Below 30 Hours	114.4	5.6	10.6	19.7	18.5	27.8	2.0	1.4	28.6	0.1
30 - 34 Hours	38.0	1.8	4.5	6.1	5.4	11.2	0.9	0.5	7.5	0.1
35 - 39 Hours	59.8	6.8	11.3	13.2	11.3	9.4	0.9	1.2	5.6	0.2
40 - 44 Hours	582.7	78.3	162.9	144.0	112.4	46.4	3.6	6.5	27.5	1.0
45 - 49 Hours	130.5	20.6	36.0	25.2	16.1	19.6	1.2	2.6	9.0	0.2
50 - 54 Hours	69.0	15.5	26.8	11.4	4.5	7.3	0.4	0.5	2.4	0.2
55 - 59 Hours	23.0	4.9	8.1	3.9	1.5	2.7	0.1	0.6	1.2	0.1
60 Hours & Over	48.8	10.5	16.8	7.2	1.6	8.2	0.7	1.1	2.6	0.1
More Than 48 Hours	*143.4*	*31.2*	*52.3*	*23.2*	*8.0*	*18.5*	*1.2*	*2.4*	*6.3*	*0.3*

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :

1) 'Others' includes Agricultural & Fishery Workers and Workers Not Elsewhere Classified.

TABLE 68

EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY USUAL HOURS WORKED, INDUSTRY AND SEX, JUNE 2021

(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

(TOTAL)

Thousands

Industry (SSIC 2020)			Total	Below 30 Hours	30 - 34 Hours	35 - 39 Hours	40 - 44 Hours	45 - 49 Hours	50 - 54 Hours	55 - 59 Hours	60 Hours & Over	*More Than 48 Hours*
Total			**2,248.7**	**181.6**	**65.4**	**124.5**	**1,184.9**	**296.5**	**168.6**	**62.0**	**165.2**	***402.5***
C	**Manufacturing**		**212.1**	**10.3**	**3.6**	**9.6**	**129.4**	**28.1**	**13.9**	**5.1**	**12.0**	***31.7***
F	**Construction**		**98.4**	**7.3**	**2.2**	**4.9**	**52.7**	**14.4**	**6.9**	**2.9**	**7.2**	***17.5***
G - U	**Services**		**1,914.8**	**163.1**	**59.1**	**108.6**	**989.2**	**250.4**	**146.6**	**53.3**	**144.4**	***349.6***
	G	Wholesale & Retail Trade	338.6	25.1	10.8	21.5	191.1	41.3	23.3	8.3	17.1	*49.8*
	H	Transportation & Storage	200.6	17.8	6.1	15.1	83.8	24.6	13.7	8.4	31.2	*54.2*
	I	Accommodation & Food Services	125.2	24.1	10.3	7.6	39.5	19.5	7.8	3.3	13.1	*24.8*
	J	Information & Communications	120.4	4.3	1.5	4.8	73.6	16.8	9.6	2.8	7.1	*19.9*
	K	Financial & Insurance Services	225.2	6.6	2.6	11.1	125.6	32.4	23.8	7.9	15.2	*47.3*
	L	Real Estate Services	51.0	5.5	2.0	4.4	25.6	6.2	3.3	1.0	3.0	*7.5*
	M	Professional Services	196.5	11.4	3.5	9.1	113.1	21.9	17.6	5.1	14.8	*37.9*
	N	Administrative & Support Services	120.0	15.6	5.3	6.4	55.2	14.6	6.0	3.8	13.0	*22.8*
	O, P	Public Administration & Education	277.8	23.5	6.7	12.8	144.1	38.7	25.9	7.9	18.2	*52.6*
	Q	Health & Social Services	152.9	13.6	5.4	7.7	88.1	19.9	9.4	2.7	6.2	*18.7*
	R	Arts, Entertainment & Recreation	33.0	4.0	1.2	2.3	16.9	5.4	1.5	0.4	1.2	*3.4*
	S - U	Other Community, Social & Personal Services	73.5	11.7	3.8	5.9	32.6	9.1	4.7	1.6	4.2	*10.8*
A, B, D, E	**Others** [1]		**23.4**	**0.8**	**0.5**	**1.3**	**13.6**	**3.6**	**1.3**	**0.7**	**1.6**	***3.7***

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :

1) 'Others' includes Agriculture, Fishing, Quarrying, Utilities and Sewerage & Waste Management.

TABLE 68 *(continued)*

EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY USUAL HOURS WORKED, INDUSTRY AND SEX, JUNE 2021

(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

(MALES)

Thousands

Industry (SSIC 2020)			Total	Below 30 Hours	30 - 34 Hours	35 - 39 Hours	40 - 44 Hours	45 - 49 Hours	50 - 54 Hours	55 - 59 Hours	60 Hours & Over	*More Than 48 Hours*
Total			**1,182.5**	**67.2**	**27.4**	**64.6**	**602.2**	**166.0**	**99.6**	**39.1**	**116.4**	***259.2***
C	**Manufacturing**		**131.8**	**3.5**	**1.6**	**5.2**	**81.4**	**17.9**	**9.9**	**3.8**	**8.5**	***22.7***
F	**Construction**		**68.7**	**4.0**	**1.0**	**3.2**	**33.5**	**11.7**	**6.0**	**2.6**	**6.6**	***15.7***
G - U	**Services**		**965.8**	**59.2**	**24.6**	**55.4**	**478.3**	**133.5**	**82.7**	**32.0**	**100.1**	***217.7***
	G	Wholesale & Retail Trade	169.1	8.2	3.6	10.6	96.4	21.8	12.7	5.0	10.8	*28.8*
	H	Transportation & Storage	151.1	11.8	5.0	11.5	56.3	19.4	11.3	7.1	28.7	*47.7*
	I	Accommodation & Food Services	55.2	7.7	3.7	3.3	17.0	9.5	4.5	1.8	7.8	*14.5*
	J	Information & Communications	70.5	1.7	0.9	2.9	41.9	10.3	6.5	1.7	4.7	*13.2*
	K	Financial & Insurance Services	110.8	2.0	1.1	5.6	58.9	16.8	12.7	4.3	9.4	*26.6*
	L	Real Estate Services	24.2	2.0	0.5	2.2	12.7	3.1	1.6	0.5	1.5	*3.6*
	M	Professional Services	100.9	4.8	1.8	4.3	55.7	11.3	10.9	2.7	9.3	*23.3*
	N	Administrative & Support Services	69.9	6.2	2.3	3.6	30.5	9.5	4.0	2.8	11.0	*17.7*
	O, P	Public Administration & Education	128.9	7.2	2.2	6.2	67.1	19.1	12.4	4.1	10.5	*27.3*
	Q	Health & Social Services	36.9	2.5	1.3	1.9	18.8	4.9	3.1	1.0	3.3	*7.6*
	R	Arts, Entertainment & Recreation	16.8	1.6	0.5	1.0	8.9	2.7	1.0	0.3	0.8	*2.1*
	S - U	Other Community, Social & Personal Services	31.4	3.3	1.8	2.5	14.1	4.8	1.9	0.7	2.3	*5.1*
A, B, D, E	**Others** [1]		**16.3**	**0.5**	**0.2**	**0.8**	**8.9**	**2.8**	**1.1**	**0.7**	**1.2**	***3.1***

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :

1) 'Others' includes Agriculture, Fishing, Quarrying, Utilities and Sewerage & Waste Management.

TABLE 68 *(continued)*

EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY USUAL HOURS WORKED, INDUSTRY AND SEX, JUNE 2021

(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

(FEMALES)

Thousands

Industry (SSIC 2020)			Total	Below 30 Hours	30 - 34 Hours	35 - 39 Hours	40 - 44 Hours	45 - 49 Hours	50 - 54 Hours	55 - 59 Hours	60 Hours & Over	*More Than 48 Hours*
Total			**1,066.2**	**114.4**	**38.0**	**59.8**	**582.7**	**130.5**	**69.0**	**23.0**	**48.8**	***143.4***
C	**Manufacturing**		**80.3**	**6.8**	**2.0**	**4.4**	**48.0**	**10.1**	**4.1**	**1.3**	**3.5**	***9.0***
F	**Construction**		**29.8**	**3.3**	**1.2**	**1.7**	**19.1**	**2.7**	**0.9**	**0.3**	**0.5**	***1.8***
G - U	**Services**		**949.0**	**104.0**	**34.5**	**53.2**	**510.9**	**117.0**	**63.9**	**21.3**	**44.3**	***131.9***
	G	Wholesale & Retail Trade	169.5	16.9	7.2	10.9	94.7	19.5	10.6	3.3	6.3	*20.9*
	H	Transportation & Storage	49.5	6.1	1.1	3.6	27.5	5.2	2.3	1.3	2.4	*6.4*
	I	Accommodation & Food Services	70.0	16.4	6.6	4.3	22.5	10.0	3.3	1.6	5.3	*10.3*
	J	Information & Communications	49.9	2.6	0.6	1.9	31.7	6.5	3.0	1.1	2.4	*6.6*
	K	Financial & Insurance Services	114.4	4.6	1.6	5.5	66.7	15.5	11.1	3.6	5.9	*20.7*
	L	Real Estate Services	26.8	3.5	1.5	2.2	12.9	3.1	1.7	0.5	1.5	*3.9*
	M	Professional Services	95.6	6.6	1.7	4.8	57.5	10.5	6.7	2.4	5.4	*14.6*
	N	Administrative & Support Services	50.1	9.3	3.0	2.9	24.7	5.1	2.0	1.0	2.0	*5.1*
	O, P	Public Administration & Education	148.9	16.2	4.5	6.6	77.0	19.6	13.5	3.8	7.7	*25.3*
	Q	Health & Social Services	116.1	11.1	4.1	5.8	69.3	14.9	6.2	1.7	2.9	*11.0*
	R	Arts, Entertainment & Recreation	16.1	2.4	0.6	1.3	8.0	2.7	0.5	0.1	0.5	*1.2*
	S - U	Other Community, Social & Personal Services	42.1	8.4	2.0	3.4	18.5	4.2	2.7	0.9	1.9	*5.8*
A, B, D, E	**Others** [1]		**7.1**	**0.3**	**0.2**	**0.5**	**4.7**	**0.8**	**0.2**	**0.1**	**0.4**	***0.6***

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :

1) 'Others' includes Agriculture, Fishing, Quarrying, Utilities and Sewerage & Waste Management.

TABLE 69

EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY USUAL HOURS WORKED, EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND SEX, JUNE 2021

(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

Thousands

Sex / Employment Status	Total	Below 30 Hours	30 - 34 Hours	35 - 39 Hours	40 - 44 Hours	45 - 49 Hours	50 - 54 Hours	55 - 59 Hours	60 Hours & Over	*More Than 48 Hours*
Total	**2,248.7**	**181.6**	**65.4**	**124.5**	**1,184.9**	**296.5**	**168.6**	**62.0**	**165.2**	***402.5***
Employers	89.8	5.5	2.0	8.1	38.2	11.7	7.3	4.2	12.7	*24.6*
Employees	1,936.8	129.7	49.2	92.6	1,089.7	264.8	147.5	47.6	115.5	*315.7*
Own Account Workers	212.3	42.3	13.2	22.9	55.3	19.4	13.3	10.1	35.9	*60.6*
Contributing Family Workers	9.8	4.1	0.9	0.9	1.7	0.6	0.4	0.1	1.1	*1.7*
Males	**1,182.5**	**67.2**	**27.4**	**64.6**	**602.2**	**166.0**	**99.6**	**39.1**	**116.4**	***259.2***
Employers	66.0	3.4	1.1	5.4	29.5	8.8	5.6	3.0	9.2	*18.1*
Employees	966.7	40.2	17.9	43.8	534.4	142.6	83.1	28.5	76.3	*190.9*
Own Account Workers	146.8	22.7	8.3	15.1	37.7	14.2	10.7	7.6	30.6	*49.6*
Contributing Family Workers	3.0	0.9	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.2	-	0.3	*0.6*
Females	**1,066.2**	**114.4**	**38.0**	**59.8**	**582.7**	**130.5**	**69.0**	**23.0**	**48.8**	***143.4***
Employers	23.8	2.1	0.9	2.7	8.7	2.9	1.7	1.2	3.5	*6.5*
Employees	970.1	89.6	31.4	48.8	555.3	122.2	64.4	19.2	39.3	*124.7*
Own Account Workers	65.5	19.5	4.9	7.7	17.6	5.3	2.7	2.5	5.3	*11.0*
Contributing Family Workers	6.8	3.2	0.8	0.6	1.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.8	*1.1*

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 70

EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY USUAL HOURS WORKED, AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2021

(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

(TOTAL)

Thousands

Usual Hours Worked Per Week	Total	15 - 24	25 - 29	30 - 34	35 - 39	40 - 44	45 - 49	50 - 54	55 - 59	60 - 64	65 & Over
Total	**2,248.7**	**114.1**	**228.4**	**293.8**	**274.1**	**268.6**	**252.3**	**213.0**	**213.9**	**192.0**	**198.6**
Below 30 Hours	181.6	22.0	7.4	8.3	9.5	10.9	11.8	13.9	20.6	26.3	50.9
30 - 34 Hours	65.4	7.3	3.4	3.2	4.5	5.2	4.8	5.8	7.2	8.6	15.3
35 - 39 Hours	124.5	5.2	11.2	12.8	12.4	13.5	11.0	13.2	14.3	14.0	16.8
40 - 44 Hours	1,184.9	58.5	140.3	172.3	158.4	146.4	134.7	109.9	104.2	88.3	71.9
45 - 49 Hours	296.5	10.5	32.0	43.3	38.6	37.6	34.8	27.9	27.9	23.6	20.2
50 - 54 Hours	168.6	4.6	13.7	26.0	24.2	23.4	25.1	17.7	15.5	11.4	7.1
55 - 59 Hours	62.0	1.3	5.9	7.6	8.2	9.8	8.6	5.7	6.1	4.5	4.4
60 Hours & Over	165.2	4.6	14.4	20.2	18.4	21.7	21.6	18.9	18.1	15.3	12.0
More Than 48 Hours	*402.5*	*11.0*	*34.4*	*54.5*	*51.4*	*55.7*	*56.0*	*43.1*	*40.2*	*31.8*	*24.3*

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 70 *(continued)*

EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY USUAL HOURS WORKED, AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2021
(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

(MALES)

Thousands

Usual Hours Worked Per Week	Total	15 - 24	25 - 29	30 - 34	35 - 39	40 - 44	45 - 49	50 - 54	55 - 59	60 - 64	65 & Over
Total	**1,182.5**	**42.3**	**113.7**	**145.5**	**141.6**	**138.9**	**135.2**	**113.9**	**120.3**	**110.6**	**120.6**
Below 30 Hours	67.2	9.7	3.1	2.6	2.2	3.3	2.8	3.2	6.0	9.7	24.6
30 - 34 Hours	27.4	3.5	2.1	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.8	2.6	4.0	8.0
35 - 39 Hours	64.6	1.6	5.6	5.6	6.4	6.8	5.7	6.7	7.3	8.1	10.9
40 - 44 Hours	602.2	18.0	68.1	81.8	79.1	74.4	69.8	58.3	57.6	49.7	45.4
45 - 49 Hours	166.0	4.3	15.8	23.1	20.8	19.6	20.0	16.0	17.4	15.4	13.6
50 - 54 Hours	99.6	1.9	6.7	13.5	13.4	13.5	15.4	10.7	10.8	8.5	5.2
55 - 59 Hours	39.1	0.5	3.6	4.4	4.7	5.5	5.4	3.6	4.4	3.3	3.5
60 Hours & Over	116.4	2.7	8.8	13.1	13.6	14.3	14.7	13.6	14.2	11.9	9.5
More Than 48 Hours	*259.2*	*5.2*	*19.4*	*31.5*	*32.0*	*33.9*	*35.9*	*28.6*	*29.8*	*24.1*	*18.8*

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 70 *(continued)*

EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY USUAL HOURS WORKED, AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2021
(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

(FEMALES)

Thousands

Usual Hours Worked Per Week	Total	15 - 24	25 - 29	30 - 34	35 - 39	40 - 44	45 - 49	50 - 54	55 - 59	60 - 64	65 & Over
Total	**1,066.2**	**71.8**	**114.6**	**148.3**	**132.5**	**129.8**	**117.1**	**99.0**	**93.6**	**81.4**	**77.9**
Below 30 Hours	114.4	12.2	4.4	5.7	7.4	7.6	8.9	10.6	14.6	16.6	26.3
30 - 34 Hours	38.0	3.8	1.3	1.9	3.0	3.9	3.4	4.0	4.7	4.6	7.3
35 - 39 Hours	59.8	3.5	5.6	7.2	6.0	6.7	5.4	6.6	7.0	6.0	5.9
40 - 44 Hours	582.7	40.5	72.2	90.5	79.3	72.0	64.8	51.6	46.6	38.6	26.6
45 - 49 Hours	130.5	6.2	16.2	20.2	17.8	18.0	14.8	12.0	10.6	8.2	6.6
50 - 54 Hours	69.0	2.7	7.0	12.5	10.8	9.9	9.6	6.9	4.7	2.9	1.9
55 - 59 Hours	23.0	0.9	2.2	3.2	3.4	4.2	3.2	2.1	1.7	1.2	0.9
60 Hours & Over	48.8	1.9	5.6	7.1	4.8	7.4	6.9	5.2	3.9	3.4	2.5
More Than 48 Hours	*143.4*	*5.8*	*15.0*	*23.1*	*19.4*	*21.9*	*20.0*	*14.6*	*10.4*	*7.7*	*5.5*

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 71

EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY USUAL HOURS WORKED, HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED AND SEX, JUNE 2021

(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

(TOTAL)

Thousands

Usual Hours Worked Per Week	Total	Below Secondary	Secondary	Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	Diploma & Professional Qualification	Degree
Total	**2,248.7**	**297.5**	**322.3**	**240.6**	**443.7**	**944.6**
Below 30 Hours	181.6	50.3	41.4	25.2	28.7	36.0
30 - 34 Hours	65.4	18.8	13.2	9.6	11.2	12.6
35 - 39 Hours	124.5	21.3	22.6	15.6	24.4	40.7
40 - 44 Hours	1,184.9	112.8	156.8	118.9	262.0	534.4
45 - 49 Hours	296.5	43.1	40.3	32.2	52.8	128.2
50 - 54 Hours	168.6	15.9	15.2	13.5	26.8	97.2
55 - 59 Hours	62.0	7.8	6.9	6.4	11.5	29.4
60 Hours & Over	165.2	27.7	25.9	19.2	26.3	66.2
More Than 48 Hours	*402.5*	*52.4*	*49.5*	*39.8*	*65.9*	*195.0*

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 71 *(continued)*

EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY USUAL HOURS WORKED, HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED AND SEX, JUNE 2021

(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

(MALES)

Thousands

Usual Hours Worked Per Week	Total	Below Secondary	Secondary	Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	Diploma & Professional Qualification	Degree
Total	**1,182.5**	**171.9**	**158.8**	**138.5**	**229.6**	**483.8**
Below 30 Hours	67.2	19.5	14.7	10.2	9.9	12.9
30 - 34 Hours	27.4	8.3	5.9	3.8	4.5	4.9
35 - 39 Hours	64.6	13.0	10.6	8.3	12.6	20.2
40 - 44 Hours	602.2	67.1	70.2	65.5	129.9	269.4
45 - 49 Hours	166.0	25.8	23.3	20.7	29.0	67.2
50 - 54 Hours	99.6	11.0	9.4	9.8	16.3	53.1
55 - 59 Hours	39.1	5.7	4.5	4.8	8.2	15.9
60 Hours & Over	116.4	21.6	20.2	15.3	19.1	40.2
More Than 48 Hours	*259.2*	*38.8*	*35.1*	*30.6*	*44.3*	*110.4*

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 71 *(continued)*

EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY USUAL HOURS WORKED, HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED AND SEX, JUNE 2021

(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

(FEMALES)

Thousands

Usual Hours Worked Per Week	Total	Below Secondary	Secondary	Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	Diploma & Professional Qualification	Degree
Total	**1,066.2**	**125.6**	**163.5**	**102.1**	**214.1**	**460.8**
Below 30 Hours	114.4	30.7	26.8	15.0	18.8	23.0
30 - 34 Hours	38.0	10.5	7.3	5.7	6.7	7.7
35 - 39 Hours	59.8	8.3	11.9	7.3	11.7	20.5
40 - 44 Hours	582.7	45.8	86.6	53.4	132.1	264.9
45 - 49 Hours	130.5	17.3	17.0	11.5	23.7	61.0
50 - 54 Hours	69.0	4.8	5.8	3.7	10.6	44.1
55 - 59 Hours	23.0	2.2	2.4	1.6	3.3	13.5
60 Hours & Over	48.8	6.0	5.7	3.9	7.2	26.0
More Than 48 Hours	*143.4*	*13.6*	*14.4*	*9.2*	*21.6*	*84.6*

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 72

EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY USUAL HOURS WORKED, MARITAL STATUS AND SEX, JUNE 2021

(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

Thousands

Usual Hours Worked Per Week	Total			Single			Married			Widowed / Divorced		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
Total	**2,248.7**	**1,182.5**	**1,066.2**	**644.6**	**307.0**	**337.6**	**1,459.2**	**826.6**	**632.7**	**144.9**	**48.9**	**95.9**
Below 30 Hours	181.6	67.2	114.4	49.4	21.7	27.7	110.3	40.6	69.8	21.8	4.9	17.0
30 - 34 Hours	65.4	27.4	38.0	17.0	8.8	8.3	42.2	17.2	25.0	6.2	1.5	4.7
35 - 39 Hours	124.5	64.6	59.8	32.7	15.9	16.8	82.3	46.3	36.0	9.5	2.4	7.0
40 - 44 Hours	1,184.9	602.2	582.7	360.8	165.4	195.4	758.2	414.8	343.4	65.9	22.0	44.0
45 - 49 Hours	296.5	166.0	130.5	84.4	42.0	42.4	192.2	116.5	75.7	19.9	7.4	12.5
50 - 54 Hours	168.6	99.6	69.0	44.4	20.3	24.1	115.9	75.9	40.0	8.3	3.5	4.8
55 - 59 Hours	62.0	39.1	23.0	16.2	8.8	7.4	43.1	29.1	14.0	2.7	1.2	1.6
60 Hours & Over	165.2	116.4	48.8	39.7	24.1	15.6	115.1	86.3	28.8	10.4	6.0	4.4
More Than 48 Hours	*402.5*	*259.2*	*143.4*	*102.0*	*54.0*	*48.1*	*278.4*	*194.3*	*84.1*	*22.1*	*10.9*	*11.2*

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 73

AVERAGE (MEAN) USUAL HOURS WORKED OF EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY NATURE OF EMPLOYMENT AND SEX, 2011 - 2021 (JUNE)

(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

Hours Per Week

June	Total			Full - Time			Part - Time		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
2011	45.9	48.1	43.2	48.6	50.0	46.8	21.6	21.9	21.3
2012	45.6	47.8	42.9	48.2	49.6	46.4	21.5	22.0	21.2
2013	45.3	47.5	42.6	48.0	49.4	46.2	21.5	22.0	21.3
2014	44.3	46.4	41.8	47.1	48.4	45.3	21.3	21.5	21.2
2015	44.2	46.5	41.7	47.0	48.3	45.4	21.1	21.7	20.7
2016	43.4	45.4	41.1	46.1	47.3	44.6	21.3	21.9	20.9
2017	43.2	45.1	41.0	45.9	47.0	44.6	20.6	20.9	20.5
2018	43.0	44.9	40.9	45.8	46.8	44.5	20.9	21.3	20.7
2019	42.9	44.8	40.9	45.8	46.8	44.5	21.1	21.3	21.0
2020	42.8	44.5	40.8	45.4	46.5	44.1	21.2	21.6	21.0
2021	42.4	43.9	40.7	45.0	45.9	43.9	21.5	21.8	21.3

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 74

AVERAGE (MEAN) USUAL HOURS WORKED OF EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY NATURE OF EMPLOYMENT AND SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS, JUNE 2021

(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

Characteristics	Average Usual Hours Worked Per Week (Hours)			Proportion of Employed Residents Who Worked More Than 48 Hours Per Week (%)	
	Total	Full - Time	Part - Time	Total	Full - Time
Total	**42.4**	**45.0**	**21.5**	**17.9**	**20.1**
Sex					
Males	43.9	45.9	21.8	21.9	23.8
Females	40.7	43.9	21.3	13.4	15.7
Age (Years)					
15 - 24	37.6	43.6	20.6	9.7	13.0
25 - 29	43.1	44.2	21.8	15.1	15.8
30 - 39	43.7	44.7	22.3	18.7	19.5
40 - 49	43.9	45.3	22.6	21.4	22.9
50 - 59	42.9	45.5	22.0	19.5	22.0
60 & Over	38.8	45.1	21.0	14.4	19.4
Highest Qualification Attained					
Below Secondary	40.6	46.3	21.9	17.6	22.9
Secondary	41.1	45.2	21.2	15.3	18.5
Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	41.8	45.3	21.7	16.5	19.4
Diploma & Professional Qualification	42.2	44.2	21.5	14.9	16.3
Degree	43.6	44.8	21.4	20.6	21.7

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 74 *(continued)*

AVERAGE (MEAN) USUAL HOURS WORKED OF EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY NATURE OF EMPLOYMENT AND SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS, JUNE 2021

(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

Characteristics	Average Usual Hours Worked Per Week (Hours)			Proportion of Employed Residents Who Worked More Than 48 Hours Per Week (%)	
	Total	Full - Time	Part - Time	Total	Full - Time
Total	**42.4**	**45.0**	**21.5**	**17.9**	**20.1**
Occupation (SSOC 2020)					
Managers & Administrators (Including Working Proprietors)	44.4	45.4	21.7	24.0	25.0
Professionals	43.7	44.7	21.8	20.0	20.9
Associate Professionals & Technicians	41.7	43.8	20.7	12.8	14.0
Clerical Support Workers	39.4	42.2	21.1	5.6	6.5
Service & Sales Workers	41.4	47.1	22.1	20.4	26.6
Craftsmen & Related Trades Workers	41.8	45.2	22.0	15.0	17.6
Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	46.9	50.3	22.0	34.6	39.4
Cleaners, Labourers & Related Workers	36.0	44.5	21.3	9.9	15.5
Others [1]	45.2	45.7	s	24.5	25.2

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :
1) 'Others' includes Agricultural & Fishery Workers and Workers Not Elsewhere Classified.

TABLE 74 *(continued)*

AVERAGE (MEAN) USUAL HOURS WORKED OF EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY NATURE OF EMPLOYMENT AND SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS, JUNE 2021

(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

Characteristics	Average Usual Hours Worked Per Week (Hours)			Proportion of Employed Residents Who Worked More Than 48 Hours Per Week (%)	
	Total	Full - Time	Part - Time	Total	Full - Time
Total	**42.4**	**45.0**	**21.5**	**17.9**	**20.1**
Industry (SSIC 2020)					
C Manufacturing	**42.8**	**44.3**	**22.0**	**14.9**	**16.0**
F Construction	**42.9**	**45.3**	**21.4**	**17.8**	**19.7**
G - U Services	**42.3**	**45.0**	**21.5**	**18.3**	**20.7**
G Wholesale & Retail Trade	41.7	44.0	22.1	14.7	16.5
H Transportation & Storage	44.7	47.9	21.2	27.0	30.7
I Accommodation & Food Services	40.3	47.2	22.2	19.8	27.3
J Information & Communications	43.1	44.2	20.5	16.5	17.3
K Financial & Insurance Services	43.7	44.6	22.3	21.0	21.9
L Real Estate Services	40.8	44.3	21.0	14.7	17.1
M Professional Services	42.8	44.6	21.3	19.3	20.8
N Administrative & Support Services	41.8	46.1	21.6	19.0	23.0
O, P Public Administration & Education	42.1	44.9	19.8	18.9	21.2
Q Health & Social Services	41.3	44.1	21.9	12.2	14.0
R Arts, Entertainment & Recreation	40.2	43.7	21.4	10.2	12.1
S - U Other Community, Social & Personal Services	39.7	44.6	21.5	14.7	18.6
A, B, D, E Others [1]	**43.6**	**44.7**	**s**	**15.8**	**16.5**

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :

1) 'Others' includes Agriculture, Fishing, Quarrying, Utilities and Sewerage & Waste Management.

TABLE 75

AVERAGE (MEAN) USUAL HOURS WORKED OF EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY NATURE OF EMPLOYMENT, EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND SEX, JUNE 2021

(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

Hours Per Week

Employment Status	Total			Full - Time			Part - Time		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
Total	**42.4**	**43.9**	**40.7**	**45.0**	**45.9**	**43.9**	**21.5**	**21.8**	**21.3**
Employers	45.1	45.4	44.2	47.2	47.1	47.5	21.6	21.5	21.8
Employees	42.4	43.8	41.0	44.4	45.1	43.7	22.0	22.5	21.8
Own Account Workers	41.7	44.3	35.8	49.4	50.7	45.6	20.2	20.7	19.5
Contributing Family Workers	33.4	36.5	32.0	48.2	46.7	49.3	19.3	s	19.3

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 76

AVERAGE (MEAN) USUAL HOURS WORKED OF EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY NATURE OF EMPLOYMENT, MARITAL STATUS AND SEX, JUNE 2021

(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

Hours Per Week

Marital Status	Total			Full - Time			Part - Time		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
Total	**42.4**	**43.9**	**40.7**	**45.0**	**45.9**	**43.9**	**21.5**	**21.8**	**21.3**
Single	42.0	42.7	41.4	44.4	45.1	43.8	21.1	21.7	20.6
Married	42.7	44.4	40.5	45.2	46.1	43.9	21.7	22.0	21.6
Widowed / Divorced	40.5	43.7	38.8	45.1	47.1	44.0	21.4	21.3	21.4

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 77

AVERAGE (MEAN) USUAL HOURS WORKED OF EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY OCCUPATION, AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2021

(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

Hours Per Week

Sex / Age (Years)	Total	Managers & Administrators (Including Working Proprietors)	Professionals	Associate Professionals & Technicians	Clerical Support Workers	Service & Sales Workers	Craftsmen & Related Trades Workers	Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	Cleaners, Labourers & Related Workers	Others [1]
Total	**42.4**	**44.4**	**43.7**	**41.7**	**39.4**	**41.4**	**41.8**	**46.9**	**36.0**	**45.2**
15 - 24	37.6	s	42.4	40.2	38.3	32.1	40.7	36.1	28.2	46.0
25 - 29	43.1	44.0	44.0	42.4	40.8	43.3	43.2	45.3	38.8	46.3
30 - 39	43.7	44.7	44.2	42.4	41.2	44.1	44.1	47.3	40.1	46.0
40 - 49	43.9	45.1	44.2	42.3	40.5	44.0	44.9	50.4	39.8	45.0
50 - 59	42.9	44.8	43.0	41.8	39.5	42.5	42.4	48.8	38.8	s
60 & Over	38.8	41.5	38.7	38.4	36.6	39.6	39.0	44.8	34.3	42.8
Males	**43.9**	**44.8**	**44.1**	**42.9**	**40.6**	**44.9**	**42.6**	**47.5**	**38.5**	**45.5**
15 - 24	37.3	s	43.0	40.0	38.0	33.6	s	36.4	27.9	45.7
25 - 29	43.7	43.0	44.3	42.6	41.3	45.0	45.6	46.1	39.5	46.5
30 - 39	44.9	45.7	44.8	43.6	42.6	47.6	45.4	48.4	41.1	46.1
40 - 49	45.3	45.5	44.7	43.9	42.3	47.5	46.7	51.2	41.7	45.0
50 - 59	45.2	45.2	43.5	43.7	43.1	47.0	42.9	50.0	43.0	s
60 & Over	41.0	41.9	39.1	39.6	38.0	43.5	39.1	44.8	37.0	43.6
Females	**40.7**	**43.7**	**43.2**	**40.5**	**39.1**	**38.5**	**37.8**	**42.0**	**34.1**	**41.9**
15 - 24	37.8	s	42.3	40.3	38.5	31.1	s	s	28.7	s
25 - 29	42.6	45.0	43.8	42.1	40.6	41.5	s	s	s	s
30 - 39	42.4	43.5	43.7	41.2	40.9	40.5	s	40.5	39.0	s
40 - 49	42.3	44.4	43.6	40.7	40.1	41.8	38.5	45.8	38.5	s
50 - 59	40.1	44.2	42.3	39.5	38.6	39.5	39.2	41.1	36.0	s
60 & Over	35.7	40.5	37.9	36.5	36.1	35.8	38.2	43.7	32.2	s

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :

1) 'Others' includes Agricultural & Fishery Workers and Workers Not Elsewhere Classified.

TABLE 78

AVERAGE (MEAN) USUAL HOURS WORKED OF EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED, AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2021

(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

Hours Per Week

Sex / Age (Years)	Total	Below Secondary	Secondary	Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	Diploma & Professional Qualification	Degree
Total	**42.4**	**40.6**	**41.1**	**41.8**	**42.2**	**43.6**
15 - 24	37.6	36.9	31.3	36.9	38.3	42.1
25 - 29	43.1	46.3	42.5	42.7	42.4	43.4
30 - 39	43.7	44.3	43.5	43.9	43.0	43.8
40 - 49	43.9	43.5	43.7	44.1	43.3	44.2
50 - 59	42.9	42.6	42.3	42.9	42.4	43.8
60 & Over	38.8	38.7	38.9	39.4	38.9	38.7
Males	**43.9**	**43.3**	**43.7**	**43.9**	**43.7**	**44.3**
15 - 24	37.3	39.1	32.0	37.3	38.9	42.4
25 - 29	43.7	s	43.0	43.7	43.3	43.8
30 - 39	44.9	46.6	46.0	45.8	44.3	44.8
40 - 49	45.3	46.0	46.8	46.0	44.9	45.0
50 - 59	45.2	45.5	46.0	45.5	44.3	44.8
60 & Over	41.0	41.5	41.1	42.0	41.0	39.0
Females	**40.7**	**37.0**	**38.6**	**39.0**	**40.5**	**42.8**
15 - 24	37.8	s	30.6	36.6	37.9	42.0
25 - 29	42.6	s	41.6	41.0	41.3	43.2
30 - 39	42.4	41.2	40.7	41.1	41.6	42.9
40 - 49	42.3	41.1	41.3	41.3	41.6	43.1
50 - 59	40.1	38.6	39.2	39.6	40.3	42.3
60 & Over	35.7	34.6	36.4	35.9	35.5	38.0

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 79

MEDIAN AGE OF EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS AND SEX, JUNE 2021

Years

Characteristics	Total	Males	Females
Total	**43.0**	**44.0**	**42.0**
Occupation (SSOC 2020)			
Managers & Administrators (Including Working Proprietors)	46.0	47.0	44.0
Professionals	38.0	39.0	36.0
Associate Professionals & Technicians	39.0	41.0	38.0
Clerical Support Workers	45.0	43.0	46.0
Service & Sales Workers	48.0	48.0	48.0
Craftsmen & Related Trades Workers	55.0	55.0	51.0
Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	56.0	56.0	52.0
Cleaners, Labourers & Related Workers	60.0	60.0	61.0
Others [1]	22.0	22.0	41.0

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :
1) 'Others' includes Agricultural & Fishery Workers and Workers Not Elsewhere Classified.

TABLE 79 *(continued)*

MEDIAN AGE OF EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS AND SEX, JUNE 2021

Years

Characteristics			Total	Males	Females
Total			**43.0**	**44.0**	**42.0**
Industry (SSIC 2020)					
C	**Manufacturing**		**46.0**	**47.0**	**46.0**
F	**Construction**		**49.0**	**51.0**	**45.0**
G - U	**Services**		**42.0**	**43.0**	**41.0**
	G	Wholesale & Retail Trade	46.0	48.0	45.0
	H	Transportation & Storage	48.0	49.0	42.0
	I	Accommodation & Food Services	50.0	49.0	50.0
	J	Information & Communications	37.0	38.0	36.0
	K	Financial & Insurance Services	39.0	39.0	39.0
	L	Real Estate Services	47.0	48.0	46.0
	M	Professional Services	39.0	42.0	37.0
	N	Administrative & Support Services	54.0	55.0	51.0
	O, P	Public Administration & Education	37.0	35.0	40.0
	Q	Health & Social Services	38.0	38.0	38.0
	R	Arts, Entertainment & Recreation	40.0	40.0	40.0
	S - U	Other Community, Social & Personal Services	49.0	53.0	46.0
A, B, D, E	**Others [1]**		**48.0**	**48.0**	**47.0**

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :
1) 'Others' includes Agriculture, Fishing, Quarrying, Utilities and Sewerage & Waste Management.

TABLE 80

EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY AGE AND SEX, 2011 - 2021 (JUNE)

(TOTAL)

Thousands

Age (Years)	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total	**1,998.9**	**2,040.6**	**2,056.1**	**2,103.5**	**2,147.8**	**2,165.3**	**2,175.3**	**2,203.7**	**2,230.4**	**2,222.6**	**2,286.5**
15 - 19	31.0	30.9	28.9	28.5	36.9	34.9	32.6	35.3	32.6	26.3	26.9
20 - 24	147.2	156.1	141.9	146.8	150.2	147.2	135.2	135.9	131.3	115.9	124.0
25 - 29	204.6	197.7	198.3	204.9	208.0	226.5	217.2	223.5	224.7	230.6	229.2
30 - 34	241.3	238.3	241.0	242.1	236.3	237.0	236.2	234.0	246.0	252.3	293.9
35 - 39	260.3	259.0	253.8	248.6	261.0	250.3	265.9	263.1	259.8	261.7	274.1
40 - 44	249.4	258.4	258.5	257.2	268.3	260.3	271.5	271.1	262.0	259.2	268.6
45 - 49	260.8	261.5	258.3	245.9	251.0	251.0	264.2	261.7	273.8	266.3	252.3
50 - 54	238.4	241.2	248.0	254.6	255.4	253.9	244.3	251.1	247.0	237.1	213.0
55 - 59	181.6	191.3	199.1	213.9	216.4	218.6	205.4	217.3	227.8	224.5	213.9
60 - 64	110.3	123.4	132.2	146.1	149.2	158.8	161.3	165.9	165.8	173.7	192.0
65 - 69	43.8	50.7	58.8	71.7	74.9	84.3	88.4	90.6	100.4	102.9	120.9
70 & Over	30.0	32.3	37.3	43.0	40.4	42.5	53.1	54.4	59.3	72.2	77.6

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 80 *(continued)*

EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY AGE AND SEX, 2011 - 2021 (JUNE)

(MALES)

Thousands

Age (Years)	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total	**1,118.8**	**1,138.1**	**1,142.3**	**1,161.0**	**1,171.8**	**1,178.4**	**1,189.4**	**1,197.2**	**1,202.5**	**1,198.1**	**1,220.3**
15 - 19	20.4	18.4	17.5	18.5	22.9	22.2	22.3	23.3	20.8	18.1	15.9
20 - 24	76.7	84.5	79.0	79.3	77.4	78.8	73.4	70.9	68.8	60.3	63.2
25 - 29	102.7	98.4	96.0	101.8	101.8	110.0	107.4	110.5	113.5	110.8	114.6
30 - 34	123.9	120.7	122.7	123.1	119.9	119.3	117.1	119.2	122.9	126.5	145.5
35 - 39	140.3	137.8	134.7	132.0	133.9	131.5	136.6	134.5	131.3	132.5	141.6
40 - 44	136.1	140.3	139.5	137.6	143.4	135.8	146.3	143.8	134.5	136.9	138.9
45 - 49	149.7	146.7	145.7	136.0	137.3	135.1	142.0	139.5	145.3	145.6	135.2
50 - 54	138.7	140.7	142.9	143.0	145.8	143.0	139.1	140.4	137.4	131.4	113.9
55 - 59	109.4	117.3	118.4	124.3	126.5	126.7	120.5	128.2	128.9	128.3	120.3
60 - 64	71.4	79.2	83.0	91.9	91.3	97.0	96.5	97.7	101.1	101.3	110.6
65 - 69	28.7	32.2	37.7	44.6	45.7	52.5	53.0	56.2	60.8	61.7	72.3
70 & Over	20.9	22.0	25.2	28.9	25.8	26.4	35.3	33.2	37.1	44.7	48.3

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 80 *(continued)*

EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY AGE AND SEX, 2011 - 2021 (JUNE)

(FEMALES)

Thousands

Age (Years)	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total	**880.1**	**902.5**	**913.8**	**942.5**	**976.0**	**986.9**	**985.9**	**1,006.5**	**1,027.9**	**1,024.6**	**1,066.2**
15 - 19	10.6	12.5	11.4	10.1	14.0	12.8	10.3	12.1	11.8	8.2	11.0
20 - 24	70.5	71.6	62.9	67.4	72.7	68.4	61.7	65.0	62.5	55.5	60.8
25 - 29	101.9	99.3	102.2	103.1	106.1	116.5	109.9	113.0	111.1	119.8	114.6
30 - 34	117.4	117.6	118.3	119.0	116.3	117.7	119.2	114.8	123.0	125.8	148.3
35 - 39	120.0	121.2	119.0	116.7	127.1	118.8	129.3	128.6	128.5	129.2	132.5
40 - 44	113.3	118.1	118.9	119.6	124.9	124.4	125.2	127.3	127.4	122.3	129.8
45 - 49	111.2	114.8	112.6	109.9	113.6	115.9	122.2	122.2	128.6	120.7	117.1
50 - 54	99.7	100.5	105.1	111.6	109.6	110.9	105.1	110.7	109.6	105.7	99.0
55 - 59	72.2	74.0	80.8	89.6	89.9	92.0	85.0	89.1	98.9	96.2	93.6
60 - 64	38.9	44.1	49.3	54.2	57.9	61.8	64.8	68.2	64.8	72.4	81.4
65 - 69	15.2	18.5	21.1	27.1	29.3	31.8	35.4	34.3	39.5	41.2	48.7
70 & Over	9.1	10.3	12.1	14.1	14.6	16.0	17.8	21.2	22.2	27.6	29.3

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 81

EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED AND SEX, 2011 - 2021 (JUNE)

Thousands

Sex / Highest Qualification Attained	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total	**1,998.9**	**2,040.6**	**2,056.1**	**2,103.5**	**2,147.8**	**2,165.3**	**2,175.3**	**2,203.7**	**2,230.4**	**2,222.6**	**2,286.5**
Below Secondary	427.3	420.8	406.4	404.9	393.1	396.5	384.8	352.6	338.5	316.6	298.2
Secondary	402.2	391.7	384.5	375.4	390.6	370.5	357.9	362.0	357.4	341.3	325.1
Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	234.8	243.1	237.6	240.5	256.4	250.0	244.0	251.7	249.7	251.0	255.6
Diploma & Professional Qualification	365.4	383.3	378.5	410.9	413.6	420.6	412.1	428.2	445.9	434.6	462.7
Degree	569.3	601.8	649.1	671.8	694.1	727.8	776.4	809.1	838.9	879.1	945.0
Males	**1,118.8**	**1,138.1**	**1,142.3**	**1,161.0**	**1,171.8**	**1,178.4**	**1,189.4**	**1,197.2**	**1,202.5**	**1,198.1**	**1,220.3**
Below Secondary	253.7	249.1	239.9	236.3	227.0	223.6	219.1	198.2	192.5	182.2	172.6
Secondary	208.2	201.1	196.6	190.1	197.3	189.8	182.4	185.1	180.8	171.1	161.6
Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	147.9	150.9	148.2	148.2	156.9	156.6	152.9	156.9	153.5	156.7	153.4
Diploma & Professional Qualification	202.0	209.8	207.0	223.2	222.0	230.0	223.1	230.5	242.6	236.8	248.6
Degree	307.1	327.2	350.6	363.3	368.6	378.4	412.0	426.6	433.1	451.2	484.1
Females	**880.1**	**902.5**	**913.8**	**942.5**	**976.0**	**986.9**	**985.9**	**1,006.5**	**1,027.9**	**1,024.6**	**1,066.2**
Below Secondary	173.6	171.7	166.5	168.6	166.1	172.9	165.7	154.4	146.0	134.4	125.6
Secondary	194.1	190.5	187.9	185.4	193.3	180.7	175.5	176.9	176.6	170.2	163.5
Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	86.9	92.3	89.4	92.3	99.5	93.4	91.2	94.8	96.2	94.2	102.1
Diploma & Professional Qualification	163.3	173.4	171.5	187.7	191.6	190.5	189.0	197.7	203.4	197.8	214.1
Degree	262.2	274.6	298.5	308.5	325.5	349.4	364.4	382.6	405.8	427.9	460.8

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 82

EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED, AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2021

(TOTAL)

Thousands

Age (Years)	Total	Below Secondary	Secondary	Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	Diploma & Professional Qualification	Degree
Total	**2,286.5**	**298.2**	**325.1**	**255.6**	**462.7**	**945.0**
15 - 19	26.9	1.5	9.4	13.3	2.7	-
20 - 24	124.0	2.2	10.4	33.4	54.8	23.2
25 - 29	229.2	2.7	11.1	19.4	55.6	140.3
30 - 34	293.9	5.3	17.7	23.6	65.8	181.3
35 - 39	274.1	7.7	23.3	20.7	59.6	162.8
40 - 44	268.6	12.9	24.3	18.6	63.4	149.3
45 - 49	252.3	19.8	35.8	26.9	54.7	115.0
50 - 54	213.0	30.2	43.6	24.3	38.8	76.1
55 - 59	213.9	56.0	52.8	26.8	30.2	48.2
60 - 64	192.0	66.2	50.3	26.1	21.8	27.7
65 - 69	120.9	50.9	30.9	14.2	10.5	14.4
70 & Over	77.6	42.6	15.4	8.2	4.8	6.7

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 82 *(continued)*

EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED, AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2021

(MALES)

Thousands

Age (Years)	Total	Below Secondary	Secondary	Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	Diploma & Professional Qualification	Degree
Total	**1,220.3**	**172.6**	**161.6**	**153.4**	**248.6**	**484.1**
15 - 19	15.9	1.2	4.5	8.9	1.3	-
20 - 24	63.2	1.8	6.6	20.4	31.2	3.3
25 - 29	114.6	1.5	7.3	12.6	30.1	63.0
30 - 34	145.5	2.9	9.9	14.3	35.9	82.5
35 - 39	141.6	4.6	12.1	12.6	30.3	81.9
40 - 44	138.9	6.7	10.7	11.0	31.7	78.9
45 - 49	135.2	9.7	15.5	16.6	28.2	65.2
50 - 54	113.9	16.9	20.0	13.2	20.0	43.8
55 - 59	120.3	32.6	24.1	15.6	16.7	31.3
60 - 64	110.6	39.5	24.7	14.8	13.3	18.3
65 - 69	72.3	30.4	16.7	8.6	6.6	10.0
70 & Over	48.3	24.9	9.3	5.0	3.3	5.9

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 82 *(continued)*

EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED, AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2021

(FEMALES)

Thousands

Age (Years)	Total	Below Secondary	Secondary	Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	Diploma & Professional Qualification	Degree
Total	**1,066.2**	**125.6**	**163.5**	**102.1**	**214.1**	**460.8**
15 - 19	11.0	0.3	4.8	4.4	1.4	-
20 - 24	60.8	0.5	3.8	13.0	23.6	20.0
25 - 29	114.6	1.3	3.8	6.8	25.5	77.2
30 - 34	148.3	2.4	7.8	9.4	29.9	98.8
35 - 39	132.5	3.1	11.2	8.1	29.3	80.9
40 - 44	129.8	6.2	13.7	7.7	31.8	70.4
45 - 49	117.1	10.1	20.3	10.3	26.4	49.8
50 - 54	99.0	13.3	23.6	11.1	18.8	32.2
55 - 59	93.6	23.5	28.6	11.2	13.4	16.9
60 - 64	81.4	26.7	25.6	11.3	8.4	9.4
65 - 69	48.7	20.5	14.2	5.7	3.9	4.4
70 & Over	29.3	17.8	6.1	3.2	1.5	0.8

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 83

EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED, MARITAL STATUS AND SEX, JUNE 2021

Thousands

Sex / Marital Status	Total	Below Secondary	Secondary	Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	Diploma & Professional Qualification	Degree
Total	**2,286.5**	**298.2**	**325.1**	**255.6**	**462.7**	**945.0**
Single	682.3	38.6	67.3	91.8	170.7	313.9
Married	1,459.4	217.4	225.9	146.1	268.6	601.4
Widowed / Divorced	144.9	42.3	31.8	17.7	23.4	29.6
Males	**1,220.3**	**172.6**	**161.6**	**153.4**	**248.6**	**484.1**
Single	344.7	24.1	34.4	56.1	94.2	136.0
Married	826.7	133.6	117.7	90.5	148.0	336.9
Widowed / Divorced	48.9	14.9	9.5	6.8	6.5	11.3
Females	**1,066.2**	**125.6**	**163.5**	**102.1**	**214.1**	**460.8**
Single	337.6	14.5	32.9	35.7	76.5	178.0
Married	632.7	83.8	108.2	55.5	120.6	264.5
Widowed / Divorced	95.9	27.4	22.4	10.9	16.9	18.3

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 84

EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY MARITAL STATUS AND SEX, 2011 - 2021 (JUNE)

Thousands

Sex / Marital Status	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total	**1,998.9**	**2,040.6**	**2,056.1**	**2,103.5**	**2,147.8**	**2,165.3**	**2,175.3**	**2,203.7**	**2,230.4**	**2,222.6**	**2,286.5**
Single	571.7	582.6	586.3	609.4	615.8	618.9	605.4	622.2	624.0	631.5	682.3
Married	1,320.0	1,346.3	1,354.8	1,378.5	1,397.8	1,413.8	1,442.5	1,443.6	1,464.1	1,444.5	1,459.4
Widowed / Divorced	107.2	111.6	115.0	115.6	134.2	132.6	127.4	137.9	142.3	146.7	144.9
Males	**1,118.8**	**1,138.1**	**1,142.3**	**1,161.0**	**1,171.8**	**1,178.4**	**1,189.4**	**1,197.2**	**1,202.5**	**1,198.1**	**1,220.3**
Single	302.8	309.6	308.0	318.1	319.0	320.9	314.0	322.7	318.5	322.5	344.7
Married	780.3	790.7	795.6	805.4	808.9	811.5	834.2	830.1	836.5	825.5	826.7
Widowed / Divorced	35.7	37.8	38.7	37.5	43.9	46.0	41.2	44.4	47.5	50.1	48.9
Females	**880.1**	**902.5**	**913.8**	**942.5**	**976.0**	**986.9**	**985.9**	**1,006.5**	**1,027.9**	**1,024.6**	**1,066.2**
Single	268.9	273.1	278.3	291.3	296.8	298.0	291.3	299.5	305.6	309.0	337.6
Married	539.7	555.6	559.2	573.1	588.9	602.3	608.3	613.5	627.6	619.0	632.7
Widowed / Divorced	71.5	73.8	76.2	78.1	90.3	86.7	86.2	93.5	94.8	96.6	95.9

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 85

EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY MARITAL STATUS, AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2021

Thousands

Age (Years)	Total			Single			Married			Widowed / Divorced		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
Total	**2,286.5**	**1,220.3**	**1,066.2**	**682.3**	**344.7**	**337.6**	**1,459.4**	**826.7**	**632.7**	**144.9**	**48.9**	**95.9**
15 - 19	26.9	15.9	11.0	26.9	15.9	11.0	0.1	-	0.1	-	-	-
20 - 24	124.0	63.2	60.8	119.8	61.6	58.2	4.2	1.6	2.6	-	-	-
25 - 29	229.2	114.6	114.6	175.6	93.3	82.3	52.6	21.0	31.7	1.0	0.3	0.7
30 - 34	293.9	145.5	148.3	119.2	64.0	55.3	169.3	79.8	89.5	5.3	1.8	3.5
35 - 39	274.1	141.6	132.5	59.3	30.3	29.1	203.7	107.7	96.0	11.1	3.6	7.5
40 - 44	268.6	138.9	129.8	47.5	20.7	26.8	207.4	114.0	93.4	13.7	4.2	9.6
45 - 49	252.3	135.2	117.1	38.3	15.9	22.4	194.0	112.7	81.3	20.0	6.7	13.3
50 - 54	213.0	113.9	99.0	28.0	13.6	14.4	165.6	93.1	72.4	19.4	7.2	12.2
55 - 59	213.9	120.3	93.6	26.3	12.0	14.3	165.3	100.3	65.0	22.3	8.0	14.4
60 - 64	192.0	110.6	81.4	23.0	9.9	13.0	148.0	93.6	54.5	21.0	7.1	14.0
65 - 69	120.9	72.3	48.7	12.2	4.9	7.3	93.2	62.2	30.9	15.6	5.2	10.4
70 & Over	77.6	48.3	29.3	6.3	2.7	3.6	55.9	40.6	15.3	15.3	5.0	10.4

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 86

JOB MOBILITY STATUS OF EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS, JUNE 2021

(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

Thousands

Characteristics	Total	Changed Jobs During the Last Two Years			Did Not Change Jobs During the Last Two Years
		Total	Once	Twice or More	
Total	**2,248.7**	**344.7**	**286.8**	**57.9**	**1,904.0**
Sex					
Males	1,182.5	185.5	152.4	33.1	997.1
Females	1,066.2	159.2	134.4	24.8	907.0
Age (Years)					
15 - 24	114.1	23.7	17.6	6.1	90.4
25 - 29	228.4	58.7	48.8	9.9	169.7
30 - 39	568.0	111.6	95.5	16.1	456.3
40 - 49	520.9	73.4	60.9	12.4	447.5
50 - 59	426.9	45.0	36.8	8.2	381.9
60 & Over	390.6	32.4	27.2	5.1	358.2
Highest Qualification Attained					
Below Secondary	297.5	32.6	25.7	6.9	265.0
Secondary	322.3	38.8	30.2	8.6	283.5
Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	240.6	39.0	29.9	9.1	201.7
Diploma & Professional Qualification	443.7	73.9	61.4	12.5	369.8
Degree	944.6	160.5	139.6	20.8	784.1
Nature of Employment					
Full - Time	2,000.1	308.9	258.9	50.0	1,691.2
Part - Time	248.6	35.8	27.9	7.9	212.8

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 86 *(continued)*

JOB MOBILITY STATUS OF EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS, JUNE 2021

(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

Thousands

Characteristics	Total	Changed Jobs During the Last Two Years			Did Not Change Jobs During the Last Two Years
		Total	Once	Twice or More	
Total	**2,248.7**	**344.7**	**286.8**	**57.9**	**1,904.0**
Occupation (SSOC 2020)					
Managers & Administrators (Including Working Proprietors)	377.7	48.2	43.3	4.9	329.5
Professionals	577.5	95.1	81.6	13.4	482.4
Associate Professionals & Technicians	465.8	73.5	61.9	11.6	392.3
Clerical Support Workers	223.4	31.4	24.7	6.7	192.0
Service & Sales Workers	239.2	41.1	31.6	9.6	198.1
Craftsmen & Related Trades Workers	57.9	7.0	5.6	1.4	50.9
Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	137.0	22.2	17.8	4.4	114.8
Cleaners, Labourers & Related Workers	151.5	25.2	19.6	5.6	126.3
Others [1]	18.7	1.0	0.7	0.3	17.7

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :
1) 'Others' includes Agricultural & Fishery Workers and Workers Not Elsewhere Classified.

TABLE 86 *(continued)*

JOB MOBILITY STATUS OF EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS, JUNE 2021

(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

Thousands

Characteristics			Total	Changed Jobs During the Last Two Years			Did Not Change Jobs During the Last Two Years
				Total	Once	Twice or More	
Total			**2,248.7**	**344.7**	**286.8**	**57.9**	**1,904.0**
Industry (SSIC 2020)							
C	**Manufacturing**		**212.1**	**22.0**	**18.5**	**3.5**	**190.1**
F	**Construction**		**98.4**	**15.0**	**11.8**	**3.2**	**83.4**
G - U	**Services**		**1,914.8**	**304.7**	**253.9**	**50.7**	**1,610.1**
	G	Wholesale & Retail Trade	338.6	49.6	41.6	8.0	289.0
	H	Transportation & Storage	200.6	29.3	24.4	4.8	171.4
	I	Accommodation & Food Services	125.2	22.0	17.4	4.6	103.2
	J	Information & Communications	120.4	29.3	25.1	4.1	91.1
	K	Financial & Insurance Services	225.2	36.7	32.3	4.4	188.5
	L	Real Estate Services	51.0	7.7	6.8	1.0	43.3
	M	Professional Services	196.5	37.0	31.0	6.1	159.5
	N	Administrative & Support Services	120.0	25.5	19.3	6.2	94.5
	O, P	Public Administration & Education	277.8	31.5	25.8	5.7	246.3
	Q	Health & Social Services	152.9	22.0	18.5	3.5	130.9
	R	Arts, Entertainment & Recreation	33.0	4.9	4.0	0.9	28.1
	S - U	Other Community, Social & Personal Services	73.5	9.2	7.7	1.5	64.3
A, B, D, E	**Others [1]**		**23.4**	**3.0**	**2.5**	**0.5**	**20.4**

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :

1) 'Others' includes Agriculture, Fishing, Quarrying, Utilities and Sewerage & Waste Management.

TABLE 87

EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER WHO CHANGED JOBS DURING THE LAST TWO YEARS BY WHEN LEFT LAST JOB AND SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS, JUNE 2021

(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

Thousands

Characteristics	Total	Less Than 1 Year Ago	1 Year to Less Than 2 Years Ago
Total	**344.7**	**198.3**	**146.3**
Sex			
Males	185.5	107.5	77.9
Females	159.2	90.8	68.4
Age (Years)			
15 - 24	23.7	16.8	6.9
25 - 29	58.7	35.2	23.4
30 - 39	111.6	63.4	48.3
40 - 49	73.4	40.4	33.0
50 - 59	45.0	25.0	19.9
60 & Over	32.4	17.6	14.8
Highest Qualification Attained			
Below Secondary	32.6	18.6	13.9
Secondary	38.8	23.1	15.7
Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	39.0	24.5	14.4
Diploma & Professional Qualification	73.9	42.7	31.2
Degree	160.5	89.4	71.1
Nature of Employment			
Full - Time	308.9	177.5	131.4
Part - Time	35.8	20.8	15.0

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 87 *(continued)*

EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER WHO CHANGED JOBS DURING THE LAST TWO YEARS BY WHEN LEFT LAST JOB AND SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS, JUNE 2021

(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

Thousands

Characteristics	Total	Less Than 1 Year Ago	1 Year to Less Than 2 Years Ago
Total	**344.7**	**198.3**	**146.3**
Occupation (SSOC 2020)			
Managers & Administrators (Including Working Proprietors)	48.2	25.0	23.2
Professionals	95.1	54.3	40.8
Associate Professionals & Technicians	73.5	43.2	30.3
Clerical Support Workers	31.4	19.0	12.5
Service & Sales Workers	41.1	25.1	16.1
Craftsmen & Related Trades Workers	7.0	4.0	3.0
Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	22.2	12.2	10.0
Cleaners, Labourers & Related Workers	25.2	15.2	10.0
Others [1]	1.0	0.5	0.5

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :
1) 'Others' includes Agricultural & Fishery Workers and Workers Not Elsewhere Classified.

TABLE 87 *(continued)*

EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER WHO CHANGED JOBS DURING THE LAST TWO YEARS BY WHEN LEFT LAST JOB AND SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS, JUNE 2021

(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

Thousands

Characteristics		Total	Less Than 1 Year Ago	1 Year to Less Than 2 Years Ago
Total		**344.7**	**198.3**	**146.3**
Industry (SSIC 2020)				
C	**Manufacturing**	**22.0**	**13.5**	**8.5**
F	**Construction**	**15.0**	**9.4**	**5.7**
G - U	**Services**	**304.7**	**173.6**	**131.0**
G	Wholesale & Retail Trade	49.6	26.1	23.5
H	Transportation & Storage	29.3	15.8	13.4
I	Accommodation & Food Services	22.0	14.1	7.9
J	Information & Communications	29.3	16.8	12.5
K	Financial & Insurance Services	36.7	21.0	15.7
L	Real Estate Services	7.7	4.6	3.1
M	Professional Services	37.0	20.5	16.6
N	Administrative & Support Services	25.5	15.7	9.8
O, P	Public Administration & Education	31.5	18.1	13.4
Q	Health & Social Services	22.0	13.3	8.7
R	Arts, Entertainment & Recreation	4.9	2.5	2.4
S - U	Other Community, Social & Personal Services	9.2	5.0	4.1
A, B, D, E	**Others [1]**	**3.0**	**1.9**	**1.1**

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :

1) 'Others' includes Agriculture, Fishing, Quarrying, Utilities and Sewerage & Waste Management.

TABLE 88

EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER HOLDING MULTIPLE JOBS BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS, JUNE 2021

(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

Characteristics	Number ('000)	Share (%)	Incidence (%)
Total	**78.5**	**100.0**	**3.5**
Sex			
Males	46.8	59.6	4.0
Females	31.7	40.4	3.0
Age (Years)			
15 - 24	3.7	4.8	3.3
25 - 29	4.9	6.3	2.2
30 - 39	20.2	25.8	3.6
40 - 49	20.6	26.2	3.9
50 - 59	17.4	22.1	4.1
60 & Over	11.7	14.9	3.0
Highest Qualification Attained			
Below Secondary	8.5	10.8	2.9
Secondary	12.3	15.7	3.8
Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	9.8	12.5	4.1
Diploma & Professional Qualification	19.2	24.5	4.3
Degree	28.6	36.5	3.0
Nature of Employment			
Full - Time	60.0	76.4	3.0
Part - Time	18.6	23.6	7.5

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :

1) Incidence refers to multiple jobholders as a percentage of employed residents (excluding full-time national servicemen).

TABLE 88 *(continued)*

EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER HOLDING MULTIPLE JOBS BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS, JUNE 2021
(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

Characteristics	Number ('000)	Share (%)	Incidence (%)
Total	**78.5**	**100.0**	**3.5**
Occupation (SSOC 2020)			
Managers & Administrators (Including Working Proprietors)	17.0	21.7	4.5
Professionals	15.7	20.0	2.7
Associate Professionals & Technicians	18.2	23.1	3.9
Clerical Support Workers	7.6	9.6	3.4
Service & Sales Workers	8.2	10.4	3.4
Craftsmen & Related Trades Workers	1.5	2.0	2.7
Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	5.6	7.2	4.1
Cleaners, Labourers & Related Workers	4.6	5.9	3.1
Others [1]	0.1	0.1	0.3

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Notes :
1) 'Others' includes Agricultural & Fishery Workers and Workers Not Elsewhere Classified.
2) Incidence refers to multiple jobholders as a percentage of employed residents (excluding full-time national servicemen).

TABLE 88 *(continued)*

EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER HOLDING MULTIPLE JOBS BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS, JUNE 2021
(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

Characteristics		Number ('000)	Share (%)	Incidence (%)
Total		**78.5**	**100.0**	**3.5**
Industry (SSIC 2020)				
C	**Manufacturing**	**6.5**	**8.3**	**3.1**
F	**Construction**	**6.8**	**8.6**	**6.9**
G - I	**Services**	**64.7**	**82.5**	**3.4**
G	Wholesale & Retail Trade	13.1	16.6	3.9
H	Transportation & Storage	7.8	9.9	3.9
I	Accommodation & Food Services	6.4	8.1	5.1
J	Information & Communications	4.4	5.6	3.7
K	Financial & Insurance Services	3.4	4.3	1.5
L	Real Estate Services	2.3	2.9	4.4
M	Professional Services	7.3	9.3	3.7
N	Administrative & Support Services	5.9	7.5	4.9
O, P	Public Administration & Education	6.2	7.8	2.2
Q	Health & Social Services	2.9	3.6	1.9
R	Arts, Entertainment & Recreation	1.5	1.9	4.5
S - U	Other Community, Social & Personal Services	3.7	4.8	5.1
A, B, D, E	**Others [1]**	**0.5**	**0.6**	**2.0**

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Notes :
1) 'Others' includes Agriculture, Fishing, Quarrying, Utilities and Sewerage & Waste Management.
2) Incidence refers to multiple jobholders as a percentage of employed residents (excluding full-time national servicemen).

TABLE 89

RESIDENT EMPLOYEES AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY TYPE OF EMPLOYMENT AND SEX, 2011 - 2021 (JUNE)

(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

(TOTAL)

June	Permanent Employees		Non-Permanent Employees									
			Total		Casual / On-call		Fixed-Term Contract					
							Less Than One Year		One Year		More Than One Year	
	Number ('000)	Incidence (%)	Number ('000)	Incidence (%)	Number ('000)	Incidence (%)	Number ('000)	Incidence (%)	Number ('000)	Incidence (%)	Number ('000)	Incidence (%)
2011	1,458.2	88.6	188.4	11.4	80.4	4.9	28.1	1.7	37.0	2.2	42.9	2.6
2012	1,483.2	88.5	192.2	11.5	74.3	4.4	33.9	2.0	40.4	2.4	43.5	2.6
2013	1,508.4	88.8	189.6	11.2	76.8	4.5	33.1	1.9	39.3	2.3	40.4	2.4
2014	1,538.8	88.2	205.5	11.8	74.5	4.3	37.7	2.2	47.6	2.7	45.7	2.6
2015	1,594.6	88.7	202.4	11.3	78.1	4.3	36.1	2.0	45.7	2.5	42.5	2.4
2016	1,637.6	90.6	169.4	9.4	54.0	3.0	33.2	1.8	43.2	2.4	38.9	2.2
2017	1,627.4	90.1	179.5	9.9	63.3	3.5	33.1	1.8	42.0	2.3	41.1	2.3
2018	1,649.8	89.4	195.8	10.6	62.1	3.4	36.6	2.0	49.7	2.7	47.4	2.6
2019	1,683.0	89.3	200.9	10.7	58.4	3.1	35.8	1.9	53.5	2.8	53.2	2.8
2020	1,656.5	89.3	198.0	10.7	62.3	3.4	29.5	1.6	51.0	2.7	55.3	3.0
2021	1,707.4	88.2	229.4	11.8	65.9	3.4	52.0	2.7	58.9	3.0	52.7	2.7

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 89 *(continued)*

RESIDENT EMPLOYEES AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY TYPE OF EMPLOYMENT AND SEX, 2011 - 2021 (JUNE)
(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

(MALES)

June	Permanent Employees		Non-Permanent Employees									
			Total		Casual / On-call		Fixed-Term Contract					
							Less Than One Year		One Year		More Than One Year	
	Number ('000)	Incidence (%)	Number ('000)	Incidence (%)	Number ('000)	Incidence (%)	Number ('000)	Incidence (%)	Number ('000)	Incidence (%)	Number ('000)	Incidence (%)
2011	763.1	88.9	95.3	11.1	40.0	4.7	12.3	1.4	18.9	2.2	24.0	2.8
2012	772.1	88.7	97.9	11.3	37.2	4.3	15.5	1.8	20.5	2.4	24.7	2.8
2013	785.4	89.3	94.3	10.7	38.4	4.4	15.3	1.7	19.1	2.2	21.5	2.4
2014	792.5	88.5	103.5	11.5	35.7	4.0	17.1	1.9	24.4	2.7	26.2	2.9
2015	813.1	89.3	97.8	10.7	35.9	3.9	15.4	1.7	23.9	2.6	22.6	2.5
2016	830.6	91.1	81.0	8.9	23.9	2.6	14.2	1.6	21.6	2.4	21.3	2.3
2017	828.1	90.5	86.7	9.5	27.8	3.0	16.0	1.8	19.9	2.2	23.0	2.5
2018	842.7	90.3	90.9	9.7	24.5	2.6	16.7	1.8	25.1	2.7	24.6	2.6
2019	854.3	90.1	93.4	9.9	21.8	2.3	15.5	1.6	26.2	2.8	29.8	3.1
2020	839.8	90.0	93.4	10.0	24.9	2.7	13.2	1.4	26.2	2.8	29.2	3.1
2021	853.5	88.3	113.2	11.7	29.7	3.1	24.0	2.5	30.6	3.2	28.9	3.0

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 89 *(continued)*

RESIDENT EMPLOYEES AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY TYPE OF EMPLOYMENT AND SEX, 2011 - 2021 (JUNE)
(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

(FEMALES)

June	Permanent Employees		Non-Permanent Employees									
			Total		Casual / On-call		Fixed-Term Contract					
							Less Than One Year		One Year		More Than One Year	
	Number ('000)	Incidence (%)	Number ('000)	Incidence (%)	Number ('000)	Incidence (%)	Number ('000)	Incidence (%)	Number ('000)	Incidence (%)	Number ('000)	Incidence (%)
2011	695.2	88.2	93.2	11.8	40.5	5.1	15.7	2.0	18.0	2.3	18.9	2.4
2012	711.1	88.3	94.2	11.7	37.1	4.6	18.4	2.3	19.9	2.5	18.8	2.3
2013	723.0	88.4	95.2	11.6	38.4	4.7	17.7	2.2	20.2	2.5	18.9	2.3
2014	746.3	88.0	102.0	12.0	38.7	4.6	20.6	2.4	23.2	2.7	19.5	2.3
2015	781.5	88.2	104.6	11.8	42.2	4.8	20.7	2.3	21.8	2.5	19.9	2.2
2016	807.0	90.1	88.4	9.9	30.2	3.4	18.9	2.1	21.6	2.4	17.6	2.0
2017	799.3	89.6	92.8	10.4	35.5	4.0	17.0	1.9	22.1	2.5	18.1	2.0
2018	807.2	88.5	105.0	11.5	37.6	4.1	19.9	2.2	24.6	2.7	22.8	2.5
2019	828.7	88.5	107.6	11.5	36.6	3.9	20.2	2.2	27.3	2.9	23.4	2.5
2020	816.7	88.6	104.6	11.4	37.4	4.1	16.3	1.8	24.8	2.7	26.1	2.8
2021	853.9	88.0	116.2	12.0	36.2	3.7	28.0	2.9	28.3	2.9	23.7	2.4

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 90

RESIDENT EMPLOYEES AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY TYPE OF EMPLOYMENT, SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS AND SEX, JUNE 2021

(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

(TOTAL)

Thousands

Characteristics	Total	Permanent Employees	Non-Permanent Employees				
			Total	Casual / On-Call	Fixed-Term Contract		
					Less Than One Year	One Year	More Than One Year
Total	**1,936.8**	**1,707.4**	**229.4**	**65.9**	**52.0**	**58.9**	**52.7**
Age (Years)							
15 - 19	17.6	3.5	14.2	7.0	6.9	0.1	0.1
20 - 24	89.0	51.6	37.4	9.0	20.5	5.1	2.9
25 - 29	210.7	186.7	24.0	2.3	5.7	8.6	7.4
30 - 34	267.4	248.7	18.7	2.2	3.2	5.6	7.7
35 - 39	245.3	230.9	14.4	2.4	1.8	4.7	5.4
40 - 44	237.2	223.9	13.4	2.1	2.4	4.1	4.9
45 - 49	217.6	201.9	15.6	3.4	3.3	3.5	5.4
50 - 54	180.3	166.2	14.1	4.7	2.1	3.6	3.7
55 - 59	173.9	156.4	17.4	6.1	2.1	4.2	5.0
60 - 64	148.8	124.4	24.3	8.7	2.3	8.1	5.2
65 - 69	90.8	69.2	21.6	9.6	0.8	7.9	3.3
70 & Over	58.3	43.9	14.4	8.4	0.9	3.4	1.8

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 90 *(continued)*

RESIDENT EMPLOYEES AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY TYPE OF EMPLOYMENT, SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS AND SEX, JUNE 2021

(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

(TOTAL)

Thousands

Characteristics	Total	Permanent Employees	Non-Permanent Employees				
			Total	Casual / On-Call	Fixed-Term Contract		
					Less Than One Year	One Year	More Than One Year
Total	**1,936.8**	**1,707.4**	**229.4**	**65.9**	**52.0**	**58.9**	**52.7**
Highest Qualification Attained							
Below Secondary	237.3	201.6	35.7	22.1	1.6	6.7	5.2
Secondary	259.1	223.0	36.1	15.8	7.3	9.2	3.8
Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	207.5	168.7	38.8	13.0	15.1	5.9	4.8
Diploma & Professional Qualification	385.3	339.7	45.6	9.8	13.4	13.2	9.2
Degree	847.6	774.3	73.3	5.2	14.5	23.8	29.8
Nature of Employment							
Full - Time	1,756.7	1,606.1	150.6	11.5	41.8	50.3	47.1
Part - Time	180.1	101.3	78.8	54.4	10.2	8.6	5.6
Occupation (SSOC 2020)							
Managers & Administrators	277.8	266.9	10.9	-	1.2	3.6	6.1
Professionals	543.2	494.6	48.6	3.0	9.8	16.3	19.5
Associate Professionals & Technicians	403.2	360.9	42.3	5.1	11.0	14.8	11.4
Clerical Support Workers	221.1	181.5	39.6	7.2	18.0	9.7	4.7
Service & Sales Workers	211.6	171.3	40.3	23.6	6.3	5.7	4.6
Craftsmen & Related Trades Workers	47.2	41.3	5.9	2.9	0.5	1.7	0.8
Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	74.3	66.0	8.2	3.8	1.1	2.2	1.2
Cleaners, Labourers & Related Workers	140.0	107.2	32.8	20.2	4.1	4.8	3.8
Others [1]	18.3	17.6	0.8	0.1	-	-	0.7

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :

1) 'Others' includes Agricultural & Fishery Workers and Workers Not Elsewhere Classified.

TABLE 90 *(continued)*

RESIDENT EMPLOYEES AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY TYPE OF EMPLOYMENT, SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS AND SEX, JUNE 2021

(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

(TOTAL)

Thousands

Characteristics	Total	Permanent Employees	Non-Permanent Employees				
			Total	Casual / On-Call	Fixed-Term Contract		
					Less Than One Year	One Year	More Than One Year
Total	**1,936.8**	**1,707.4**	**229.4**	**65.9**	**52.0**	**58.9**	**52.7**
Industry (SSIC 2020)							
C Manufacturing	**198.6**	**184.7**	**13.9**	**3.8**	**3.5**	**4.4**	**2.2**
F Construction	**78.7**	**71.7**	**7.0**	**2.7**	**0.6**	**1.4**	**2.3**
G - U Services	**1,637.7**	**1,431.5**	**206.2**	**58.7**	**47.6**	**52.5**	**47.4**
G Wholesale & Retail Trade	293.0	268.8	24.2	9.7	5.5	5.5	3.4
H Transportation & Storage	131.8	119.7	12.1	3.5	2.1	3.5	2.9
I Accommodation & Food Services	105.2	86.6	18.6	14.8	1.8	1.5	0.6
J Information & Communications	107.7	97.5	10.3	1.3	3.4	4.2	1.4
K Financial & Insurance Services	196.1	180.5	15.6	1.7	5.4	6.2	2.3
L Real Estate Services	32.9	29.0	3.9	1.0	0.8	1.2	0.9
M Professional Services	170.4	149.8	20.6	2.3	8.0	4.6	5.7
N Administrative & Support Services	110.1	87.2	22.9	8.8	4.0	5.9	4.2
O, P Public Administration & Education	256.0	210.7	45.3	5.1	9.3	12.3	18.6
Q Health & Social Services	145.2	124.8	20.4	4.5	5.9	4.5	5.4
R Arts, Entertainment & Recreation	30.5	26.0	4.5	1.7	0.5	1.5	0.8
S - U Other Community, Social & Personal Services	58.9	51.0	7.8	4.3	0.8	1.6	1.2
A, B, D, E Others [1]	**21.8**	**19.5**	**2.3**	**0.7**	**0.3**	**0.5**	**0.8**

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :

1) 'Others' includes Agriculture, Fishing, Quarrying, Utilities and Sewerage & Waste Management.

TABLE 90 *(continued)*

RESIDENT EMPLOYEES AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY TYPE OF EMPLOYMENT, SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS AND SEX, JUNE 2021

(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

(MALES)

Thousands

Characteristics	Total	Permanent Employees	Non-Permanent Employees				
			Total	Casual / On-Call	Fixed-Term Contract		
					Less Than One Year	One Year	More Than One Year
Total	**966.7**	**853.5**	**113.2**	**29.7**	**24.0**	**30.6**	**28.9**
Age (Years)							
15 - 19	6.8	1.2	5.6	2.9	2.5	0.1	0.1
20 - 24	31.0	16.0	15.0	3.9	8.9	1.3	0.9
25 - 29	101.6	87.5	14.1	1.4	3.5	5.3	3.9
30 - 34	128.8	119.2	9.7	1.0	1.6	3.3	3.8
35 - 39	123.4	116.5	6.9	1.1	1.1	2.2	2.6
40 - 44	118.7	112.8	5.9	0.8	0.8	1.4	2.9
45 - 49	111.9	104.1	7.8	1.3	1.6	1.7	3.3
50 - 54	92.8	86.5	6.3	1.8	0.8	1.4	2.3
55 - 59	90.6	81.5	9.1	2.3	1.0	2.6	3.2
60 - 64	77.7	65.2	12.5	3.4	1.4	4.7	3.0
65 - 69	49.9	37.7	12.2	5.2	0.2	4.6	2.2
70 & Over	33.4	25.2	8.2	4.7	0.6	2.1	0.8

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 90 *(continued)*

RESIDENT EMPLOYEES AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY TYPE OF EMPLOYMENT, SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS AND SEX, JUNE 2021

(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

(MALES)

Thousands

Characteristics	Total	Permanent Employees	Non-Permanent Employees				
			Total	Casual / On-Call	Fixed-Term Contract		
					Less Than One Year	One Year	More Than One Year
Total	**966.7**	**853.5**	**113.2**	**29.7**	**24.0**	**30.6**	**28.9**
Highest Qualification Attained							
Below Secondary	125.2	107.0	18.2	11.0	0.9	3.5	2.8
Secondary	113.1	96.3	16.8	6.6	3.8	4.8	1.6
Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	113.8	95.4	18.4	5.3	6.4	3.4	3.3
Diploma & Professional Qualification	190.8	169.0	21.8	4.5	5.8	6.5	5.0
Degree	423.9	385.8	38.1	2.3	7.1	12.4	16.2
Nature of Employment							
Full - Time	908.2	826.3	82.0	6.9	19.6	27.9	27.5
Part - Time	58.5	27.3	31.3	22.9	4.3	2.7	1.4
Occupation (SSOC 2020)							
Managers & Administrators	162.3	155.3	7.0	-	1.0	2.3	3.8
Professionals	278.9	252.9	26.1	1.2	4.7	8.7	11.4
Associate Professionals & Technicians	202.1	180.7	21.4	2.3	5.0	8.2	5.9
Clerical Support Workers	51.4	38.4	13.0	1.6	7.3	3.1	1.0
Service & Sales Workers	93.0	74.1	18.8	10.1	3.3	2.9	2.6
Craftsmen & Related Trades Workers	40.4	35.5	4.9	2.5	0.2	1.4	0.8
Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	62.3	55.7	6.6	3.3	0.5	1.9	0.9
Cleaners, Labourers & Related Workers	59.7	45.2	14.6	8.7	1.9	2.2	1.7
Others [1]	16.6	15.9	0.7	0.1	-	-	0.6

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :

1) 'Others' includes Agricultural & Fishery Workers and Workers Not Elsewhere Classified.

TABLE 90 *(continued)*

RESIDENT EMPLOYEES AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY TYPE OF EMPLOYMENT, SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS AND SEX, JUNE 2021

(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

(MALES)

Thousands

Characteristics	Total	Permanent Employees	Non-Permanent Employees				
			Total	Casual / On-Call	Fixed-Term Contract		
					Less Than One Year	One Year	More Than One Year
Total	**966.7**	**853.5**	**113.2**	**29.7**	**24.0**	**30.6**	**28.9**
Industry (SSIC 2020)							
C Manufacturing	**123.0**	**115.2**	**7.8**	**1.6**	**1.9**	**2.9**	**1.4**
F Construction	**52.0**	**46.7**	**5.3**	**2.1**	**0.3**	**1.0**	**1.8**
G - U Services	**776.5**	**677.8**	**98.8**	**25.8**	**21.5**	**26.3**	**25.2**
G Wholesale & Retail Trade	138.3	128.0	10.3	4.1	2.1	2.5	1.6
H Transportation & Storage	85.8	78.1	7.7	2.4	1.0	2.4	1.8
I Accommodation & Food Services	43.1	35.5	7.6	5.7	1.1	0.6	0.2
J Information & Communications	61.8	56.5	5.3	0.5	1.9	2.1	0.8
K Financial & Insurance Services	93.3	85.5	7.8	0.5	2.7	3.3	1.4
L Real Estate Services	14.9	13.0	1.9	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.5
M Professional Services	83.1	71.7	11.4	1.1	3.7	2.8	3.7
N Administrative & Support Services	64.3	51.1	13.2	5.1	1.9	3.5	2.7
O, P Public Administration & Education	119.6	97.6	22.0	2.3	4.6	5.4	9.6
Q Health & Social Services	33.4	26.9	6.5	1.2	1.9	1.4	2.0
R Arts, Entertainment & Recreation	15.1	13.1	2.0	0.8	0.1	0.6	0.4
S - U Other Community, Social & Personal Services	23.7	20.6	3.0	1.6	0.2	0.8	0.5
A, B, D, E Others [1]	**15.2**	**13.8**	**1.4**	**0.2**	**0.2**	**0.4**	**0.5**

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :

1) 'Others' includes Agriculture, Fishing, Quarrying, Utilities and Sewerage & Waste Management.

TABLE 90 *(continued)*

RESIDENT EMPLOYEES AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY TYPE OF EMPLOYMENT, SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS AND SEX, JUNE 2021

(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

(FEMALES)

Thousands

Characteristics	Total	Permanent Employees	Non-Permanent Employees				
			Total	Casual / On-Call	Fixed-Term Contract		
					Less Than One Year	One Year	More Than One Year
Total	**970.1**	**853.9**	**116.2**	**36.2**	**28.0**	**28.3**	**23.7**
Age (Years)							
15 - 19	10.8	2.3	8.6	4.1	4.4	0.1	-
20 - 24	58.0	35.6	22.4	5.1	11.6	3.8	1.9
25 - 29	109.0	99.2	9.9	0.9	2.2	3.3	3.5
30 - 34	138.6	129.5	9.0	1.2	1.7	2.3	3.9
35 - 39	121.9	114.4	7.5	1.4	0.8	2.6	2.8
40 - 44	118.5	111.0	7.5	1.2	1.5	2.7	2.0
45 - 49	105.7	97.9	7.8	2.1	1.8	1.8	2.1
50 - 54	87.4	79.7	7.8	2.9	1.3	2.2	1.4
55 - 59	83.3	75.0	8.3	3.8	1.1	1.7	1.7
60 - 64	71.1	59.2	11.8	5.3	0.9	3.4	2.3
65 - 69	40.9	31.5	9.4	4.4	0.6	3.3	1.1
70 & Over	24.9	18.7	6.2	3.7	0.2	1.3	1.0

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 90 *(continued)*

RESIDENT EMPLOYEES AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY TYPE OF EMPLOYMENT, SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS AND SEX, JUNE 2021

(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

(FEMALES)

Thousands

Characteristics	Total	Permanent Employees	Non-Permanent Employees				
			Total	Casual / On-Call	Fixed-Term Contract		
					Less Than One Year	One Year	More Than One Year
Total	**970.1**	**853.9**	**116.2**	**36.2**	**28.0**	**28.3**	**23.7**
Highest Qualification Attained							
Below Secondary	112.1	94.7	17.5	11.2	0.7	3.2	2.4
Secondary	146.0	126.7	19.3	9.2	3.5	4.4	2.2
Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	93.8	73.4	20.4	7.7	8.8	2.5	1.5
Diploma & Professional Qualification	194.5	170.7	23.8	5.3	7.6	6.7	4.2
Degree	423.7	388.5	35.2	2.9	7.4	11.5	13.5
Nature of Employment							
Full - Time	848.5	779.8	68.7	4.6	22.1	22.4	19.5
Part - Time	121.6	74.1	47.5	31.6	5.9	5.9	4.2
Occupation (SSOC 2020)							
Managers & Administrators	115.5	111.7	3.8	-	0.2	1.4	2.3
Professionals	264.3	241.8	22.5	1.7	5.1	7.6	8.1
Associate Professionals & Technicians	201.1	180.2	20.9	2.9	6.0	6.6	5.4
Clerical Support Workers	169.7	143.1	26.6	5.6	10.7	6.6	3.7
Service & Sales Workers	118.6	97.2	21.4	13.6	3.0	2.9	2.0
Craftsmen & Related Trades Workers	6.8	5.8	1.0	0.4	0.2	0.3	-
Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	12.0	10.3	1.6	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.2
Cleaners, Labourers & Related Workers	80.3	62.1	18.3	11.4	2.1	2.6	2.1
Others [1]	1.7	1.7	0.1	-	-	-	0.1

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :

1) 'Others' includes Agricultural & Fishery Workers and Workers Not Elsewhere Classified.

TABLE 90 *(continued)*

RESIDENT EMPLOYEES AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY TYPE OF EMPLOYMENT, SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS AND SEX, JUNE 2021

(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

(FEMALES)

Thousands

Characteristics	Total	Permanent Employees	Non-Permanent Employees				
			Total	Casual / On-Call	Fixed-Term Contract		
					Less Than One Year	One Year	More Than One Year
Total	**970.1**	**853.9**	**116.2**	**36.2**	**28.0**	**28.3**	**23.7**
Industry (SSIC 2020)							
C Manufacturing	**75.6**	**69.5**	**6.1**	**2.2**	**1.6**	**1.5**	**0.8**
F Construction	**26.6**	**25.0**	**1.7**	**0.5**	**0.2**	**0.4**	**0.5**
G - U Services	**861.2**	**753.8**	**107.5**	**32.9**	**26.1**	**26.2**	**22.2**
G Wholesale & Retail Trade	154.6	140.8	13.8	5.6	3.4	3.0	1.8
H Transportation & Storage	46.0	41.6	4.5	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.2
I Accommodation & Food Services	62.1	51.1	11.0	9.1	0.6	0.8	0.4
J Information & Communications	45.9	41.0	5.0	0.8	1.5	2.1	0.6
K Financial & Insurance Services	102.8	95.0	7.8	1.3	2.7	2.9	1.0
L Real Estate Services	18.0	16.0	2.0	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4
M Professional Services	87.2	78.0	9.2	1.2	4.3	1.8	1.9
N Administrative & Support Services	45.8	36.1	9.7	3.7	2.1	2.5	1.5
O, P Public Administration & Education	136.4	113.1	23.3	2.8	4.7	6.9	9.0
Q Health & Social Services	111.8	97.9	13.9	3.3	4.0	3.1	3.4
R Arts, Entertainment & Recreation	15.4	12.9	2.5	0.9	0.4	0.8	0.4
S - U Other Community, Social & Personal Services	35.2	30.4	4.8	2.6	0.6	0.8	0.7
A, B, D, E Others [1]	**6.6**	**5.6**	**0.9**	**0.5**	**0.1**	**0.1**	**0.2**

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :

1) 'Others' includes Agriculture, Fishing, Quarrying, Utilities and Sewerage & Waste Management.

TABLE 91

RESIDENT EMPLOYEES AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY YEARS IN CURRENT JOB AND SEX, 2011 - 2021 (JUNE)

(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

(TOTAL)

Thousands

June	Total	Less Than One Year	One Year to Less Than Five Years	Five Years to Less Than Ten Years	Ten Years to Less Than Twenty Years	At Least Twenty Years
2011	1,646.7	322.9	584.3	282.0	291.5	166.0
2012	1,675.4	352.9	571.2	297.0	288.3	166.0
2013	1,697.9	307.5	591.8	333.9	284.9	179.8
2014	1,744.3	355.0	585.0	326.6	290.4	187.4
2015	1,797.0	333.5	626.3	344.0	296.2	196.9
2016	1,807.0	319.2	646.9	348.9	294.5	197.5
2017	1,806.9	284.3	646.3	358.8	315.3	202.2
2018	1,845.7	303.8	636.7	357.7	341.5	206.0
2019	1,883.9	316.4	630.8	377.2	333.3	226.3
2020	1,854.5	286.9	649.4	376.0	318.6	223.5
2021	1,936.8	345.3	636.2	387.1	340.7	227.5

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 91 *(continued)*

RESIDENT EMPLOYEES AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY YEARS IN CURRENT JOB AND SEX, 2011 - 2021 (JUNE)

(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

(MALES)

Thousands

June	Total	Less Than One Year	One Year to Less Than Five Years	Five Years to Less Than Ten Years	Ten Years to Less Than Twenty Years	At Least Twenty Years
2011	858.3	157.8	294.8	147.0	159.7	99.1
2012	870.0	178.2	280.5	156.5	155.1	99.7
2013	879.7	154.1	292.9	173.0	153.2	106.5
2014	896.0	176.0	289.7	166.5	151.7	112.1
2015	910.9	161.2	306.7	173.1	157.2	112.6
2016	911.6	155.7	314.1	176.0	154.2	111.6
2017	914.8	139.0	314.3	177.5	170.2	113.8
2018	933.6	146.2	313.9	177.0	179.1	117.3
2019	947.6	154.7	305.4	185.3	174.2	128.1
2020	933.2	146.0	312.2	183.4	167.5	124.1
2021	966.7	172.2	308.3	190.7	172.9	122.6

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 91 *(continued)*

RESIDENT EMPLOYEES AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY YEARS IN CURRENT JOB AND SEX, 2011 - 2021 (JUNE)
(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

(FEMALES)

Thousands

June	Total	Less Than One Year	One Year to Less Than Five Years	Five Years to Less Than Ten Years	Ten Years to Less Than Twenty Years	At Least Twenty Years
2011	788.3	165.1	289.6	134.9	131.8	66.9
2012	805.4	174.7	290.7	140.5	133.2	66.3
2013	818.2	153.4	298.9	160.9	131.7	73.3
2014	848.4	179.0	295.2	160.1	138.6	75.4
2015	886.1	172.3	319.6	170.9	139.0	84.3
2016	895.4	163.5	332.8	172.9	140.3	85.9
2017	892.0	145.3	331.9	181.4	145.1	88.4
2018	912.1	157.6	322.8	180.7	162.4	88.7
2019	936.3	161.6	325.4	191.9	159.1	98.3
2020	921.3	140.9	337.3	192.6	151.1	99.5
2021	970.1	173.1	327.9	196.4	167.8	104.9

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 92

RESIDENT EMPLOYEES AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY YEARS IN CURRENT JOB AND SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS, JUNE 2021

(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

Thousands

Characteristics	Total	Less Than One Year	One Year to Less Than Five Years	Five Years to Less Than Ten Years	Ten Years to Less Than Twenty Years	At Least Twenty Years
Total	**1,936.8**	**345.3**	**636.2**	**387.1**	**340.7**	**227.5**
Sex						
Males	966.7	172.2	308.3	190.7	172.9	122.6
Females	970.1	173.1	327.9	196.4	167.8	104.9
Age (Years)						
15 - 24	106.7	71.5	33.5	1.6	0.1	-
25 - 29	210.7	59.8	121.6	28.1	1.2	-
30 - 39	512.7	81.8	196.1	147.6	85.8	1.5
40 - 49	454.8	54.8	124.4	100.0	123.4	52.3
50 - 59	354.1	42.0	81.1	61.0	74.9	95.2
60 & Over	297.9	35.4	79.6	48.9	55.4	78.5
Highest Qualification Attained						
Below Secondary	237.3	36.9	73.3	45.2	44.9	37.0
Secondary	259.1	44.7	67.0	44.8	46.0	56.6
Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	207.5	51.8	56.1	36.5	31.0	32.1
Diploma & Professional Qualification	385.3	75.9	125.0	74.8	69.1	40.5
Degree	847.6	135.9	314.8	185.8	149.7	61.4
Nature of Employment						
Full - Time	1,756.7	291.9	571.3	358.1	320.3	215.1
Part - Time	180.1	53.4	64.9	29.0	20.4	12.5

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 92 *(continued)*

RESIDENT EMPLOYEES AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY YEARS IN CURRENT JOB AND SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS, JUNE 2021

(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

Thousands

Characteristics	Total	Less Than One Year	One Year to Less Than Five Years	Five Years to Less Than Ten Years	Ten Years to Less Than Twenty Years	At Least Twenty Years
Total	**1,936.8**	**345.3**	**636.2**	**387.1**	**340.7**	**227.5**
Occupation (SSOC 2020)						
Managers & Administrators	277.8	29.4	83.3	63.2	62.7	39.3
Professionals	543.2	85.0	191.6	117.5	98.9	50.2
Associate Professionals & Technicians	403.2	73.5	137.0	77.9	65.6	49.2
Clerical Support Workers	221.1	48.9	65.0	41.0	34.9	31.5
Service & Sales Workers	211.6	52.3	68.0	37.9	34.0	19.4
Craftsmen & Related Trades Workers	47.2	7.0	12.3	7.4	9.4	11.2
Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	74.3	13.9	22.2	13.2	13.2	11.8
Cleaners, Labourers & Related Workers	140.0	34.2	52.0	25.4	17.8	10.7
Others [1]	18.3	1.2	4.9	3.7	4.2	4.3

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :

1) 'Others' includes Agricultural & Fishery Workers and Workers Not Elsewhere Classified.

TABLE 92 *(continued)*

RESIDENT EMPLOYEES AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY YEARS IN CURRENT JOB AND SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS, JUNE 2021

(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

Thousands

Characteristics	Total	Less Than One Year	One Year to Less Than Five Years	Five Years to Less Than Ten Years	Ten Years to Less Than Twenty Years	At Least Twenty Years
Total	**1,936.8**	**345.3**	**636.2**	**387.1**	**340.7**	**227.5**
Industry (SSIC 2020)						
C Manufacturing	**198.6**	**23.7**	**51.9**	**38.9**	**47.1**	**37.0**
F Construction	**78.7**	**14.0**	**25.2**	**15.6**	**15.0**	**8.9**
G - I Services	**1,637.7**	**304.4**	**553.7**	**327.5**	**275.3**	**176.9**
G Wholesale & Retail Trade	293.0	45.4	97.2	61.7	53.8	34.8
H Transportation & Storage	131.8	19.6	40.0	26.1	23.8	22.3
I Accommodation & Food Services	105.2	29.9	39.0	16.7	11.7	7.8
J Information & Communications	107.7	26.7	43.9	18.0	12.2	7.0
K Financial & Insurance Services	196.1	31.2	70.6	44.0	32.5	17.9
L Real Estate Services	32.9	6.5	11.4	5.6	4.8	4.6
M Professional Services	170.4	36.4	66.2	31.9	24.4	11.5
N Administrative & Support Services	110.1	28.6	42.4	20.4	12.5	6.2
O, P Public Administration & Education	256.0	37.4	62.8	52.6	59.0	44.2
Q Health & Social Services	145.2	27.9	50.3	31.8	23.4	11.7
R Arts, Entertainment & Recreation	30.5	4.8	8.6	6.7	7.8	2.5
S - U Other Community, Social & Personal Services	58.9	9.8	21.4	12.0	9.5	6.2
A, B, D, E Others [1]	**21.8**	**3.2**	**5.4**	**5.1**	**3.3**	**4.8**

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :

1) 'Others' includes Agriculture, Fishing, Quarrying, Utilities and Sewerage & Waste Management.

TABLE 93

RESIDENT REGULAR OWN ACCOUNT WORKERS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS, 2021

Thousands

Characteristics	Total	Primary Own Account Workers	Secondary Own Account Workers
Total	**248.5**	**201.8**	**46.8**
Preference			
Preferred Choice	216.5	177.7	38.8
Non-Preferred Choice	32.0	24.1	8.0
Sex			
Males	171.2	148.1	23.1
Females	77.3	53.7	23.7
Age (Years)			
15 - 29	23.9	17.9	6.0
30 - 39	49.0	39.1	10.0
40 - 49	52.4	43.4	9.0
50 - 59	57.3	49.5	7.8
60 & Over	65.9	51.9	14.0
Highest Qualification Attained			
Below Secondary	44.5	39.0	5.5
Secondary	49.9	41.9	8.0
Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	28.7	23.5	5.2
Diploma & Professional Qualification	49.1	38.8	10.4
Degree	76.4	58.6	17.7

Source: Supplementary Survey on Own Account Workers, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Notes :

1) Data refer to residents in own account work as a regular form of employment in the 12 months ending the middle of the year.

2) Primary own account workers refer to persons who are own account workers in their main job. Secondary own account workers refer to multiple job holders who spend fewer hours in own account work relative to other types of employment. They also include students, homemakers and retirees who do such work on the side.

TABLE 93 *(continued)*

RESIDENT REGULAR OWN ACCOUNT WORKERS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS, 2021

Thousands

Characteristics	Total	Primary Own Account Workers	Secondary Own Account Workers
Total	**248.5**	**201.8**	**46.8**
Common Occupations (SSOC 2020)			
Private-Hire Car Drivers (Online Matching Platforms)	30.6	26.9	3.8
Taxi Drivers	26.3	24.3	s
Insurance Sales Agents / Brokers	20.6	18.1	s
Delivery Workers	20.3	16.4	3.9
Real Estate Agents	19.0	15.0	4.0
Retail & Wholesale Trade Managers	13.0	10.3	s
Media-Related Workers	11.6	8.9	s
Hawker / Stall Holders	9.8	9.2	s
Private Tutors (Academic)	9.7	6.0	3.7
ICT-Related Workers	5.4	4.6	s
Common Platforms for Obtaining Work			
Referrals (e.g. Word of Mouth)	126.9	100.0	26.9
Online Matching Platforms (e.g. Ride Hailing Platforms)	83.0	70.8	12.2
Other Online Mediums (e.g. Social Media, Online Ads)	72.8	59.0	13.8
Walk-In Customers / Street Intercepts	43.5	38.9	4.6
Newspaper Ads / Flyers	3.6	2.9	s

Source: Supplementary Survey on Own Account Workers, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Notes :

1) Data refer to residents in own account work as a regular form of employment in the 12 months ending the middle of the year.

2) Primary own account workers refer to persons who are own account workers in their main job. Secondary own account workers refer to multiple job holders who spend fewer hours in own account work relative to other types of employment. They also include students, homemakers and retirees who do such work on the side.

3) Private-hire car drivers refer to those on online matching platforms (e.g. ride-hailing platforms).

4) Delivery workers include: (i) private-hire car drivers who do not use online matching platforms; (ii) car & light goods vehicle drivers; (iii) workers who provide delivery services using bicycles/ on foot.

5) An individual may hold two or more jobs in own account work, and may obtain own account work from two or more platforms.

TABLE 94

RESIDENT REGULAR PRIMARY OWN ACCOUNT WORKERS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY PREFERENCE FOR OWN ACCOUNT WORK AND SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS, 2021

Thousands

Characteristics	Total	Preferred Choice	Non-Preferred Choice
Total	**201.8**	**177.7**	**24.1**
Sex			
Males	148.1	129.3	18.8
Females	53.7	48.4	5.3
Age (Years)			
15 - 29	17.9	15.6	s
30 - 39	39.1	34.1	5.0
40 - 49	43.4	37.7	5.7
50 - 59	49.5	43.4	6.1
60 & Over	51.9	46.9	5.0
Highest Qualification Attained			
Below Secondary	39.0	34.8	4.2
Secondary	41.9	37.1	4.8
Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	23.5	20.5	3.0
Diploma & Professional Qualification	38.8	33.4	5.4
Degree	58.6	51.9	6.7

Source: Supplementary Survey on Own Account Workers, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Notes :

1) Data refer to residents in own account work as a regular form of employment in the 12 months ending the middle of the year.

2) Primary own account workers refer to persons who are own account workers in their main job.

TABLE 95

RESIDENT UNEMPLOYMENT RATE BY HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED, AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2021

(Non-Seasonally Adjusted)

Per Cent

Sex / Age (Years)	Total	Below Secondary	Secondary	Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	Diploma & Professional Qualification	Degree
Total	**4.6**	**4.3**	**5.5**	**4.6**	**4.4**	**4.6**
15 - 29	7.6	12.5	10.6	5.8	6.5	8.3
30 - 39	3.6	8.6	7.0	4.5	2.7	3.2
40 - 49	4.8	8.9	8.2	4.9	3.7	4.0
50 & Over	3.8	3.2	3.4	3.6	5.0	4.5
Males	**4.3**	**4.4**	**5.2**	**3.9**	**3.7**	**4.5**
15 - 29	6.8	10.6	10.7	3.5	5.0	9.0
30 - 39	3.5	7.1	6.0	4.5	2.0	3.4
40 - 49	4.1	9.0	7.8	4.5	3.1	3.2
50 & Over	3.9	3.5	3.2	3.5	4.8	4.8
Females	**5.0**	**4.1**	**5.7**	**5.6**	**5.2**	**4.7**
15 - 29	8.5	16.3	10.5	9.5	8.2	7.9
30 - 39	3.7	10.5	8.2	4.4	3.5	3.0
40 - 49	5.6	8.8	8.5	5.5	4.3	5.0
50 & Over	3.6	2.7	3.6	3.8	5.3	4.0

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 96

UNEMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY AGE AND SEX, 2011 - 2021 (JUNE)

Thousands

Sex / Age (Years)	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total	**81.2**	**79.0**	**82.6**	**81.8**	**84.5**	**92.3**	**94.4**	**89.0**	**98.1**	**122.9**	**111.2**
15 - 29	28.1	27.9	29.0	29.5	30.7	31.1	32.5	31.0	35.5	40.7	31.3
30 - 39	16.0	14.0	16.2	15.5	13.2	17.1	15.3	14.8	14.7	20.0	21.2
40 - 49	16.0	15.2	15.8	15.8	15.4	17.2	17.8	16.5	18.4	21.5	26.5
50 - 59	14.6	13.7	13.3	12.3	14.6	16.7	18.6	15.9	19.0	22.5	16.8
60 & Over	6.5	8.2	8.3	8.6	10.5	10.3	10.2	10.8	10.5	18.1	15.4
60 - 69	5.3	6.8	7.2	7.1	9.0	8.8	8.8	8.2	7.7	14.5	11.9
70 & Over	1.1	1.4	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.4	2.6	2.8	3.7	3.5
Males	**41.6**	**39.5**	**40.7**	**41.6**	**44.4**	**46.1**	**49.3**	**46.4**	**48.6**	**62.0**	**55.3**
15 - 29	12.5	12.9	12.6	13.8	14.5	14.7	15.8	14.2	17.3	18.9	14.1
30 - 39	7.5	5.5	6.8	7.2	6.5	7.5	7.4	7.3	6.2	9.1	10.4
40 - 49	7.5	7.6	7.6	8.0	7.7	8.1	7.9	8.2	7.8	9.8	11.8
50 - 59	9.3	8.1	7.5	7.0	8.3	9.4	11.0	9.0	10.6	12.5	8.7
60 & Over	4.7	5.4	6.3	5.6	7.4	6.4	7.1	7.6	6.6	11.6	10.3
60 - 69	3.9	4.5	5.2	4.5	6.4	5.6	6.1	5.5	4.7	9.0	7.8
70 & Over	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0	2.1	1.9	2.6	2.4
Females	**39.6**	**39.5**	**41.9**	**40.2**	**40.2**	**46.2**	**45.1**	**42.7**	**49.5**	**60.8**	**56.0**
15 - 29	15.6	15.0	16.5	15.7	16.2	16.4	16.6	16.8	18.2	21.8	17.2
30 - 39	8.5	8.5	9.4	8.3	6.7	9.6	7.9	7.6	8.5	10.9	10.8
40 - 49	8.5	7.6	8.2	7.8	7.7	9.0	9.9	8.3	10.6	11.7	14.7
50 - 59	5.3	5.7	5.8	5.3	6.3	7.3	7.6	6.9	8.4	9.9	8.2
60 & Over	1.8	2.8	2.1	3.0	3.2	3.9	3.1	3.2	3.8	6.5	5.1
60 - 69	1.5	2.3	1.9	2.6	2.6	3.2	2.7	2.7	3.0	5.5	4.1
70 & Over	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.9	1.0	1.0

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 97

UNEMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED AND SEX, 2011 - 2021 (JUNE)

Thousands

Sex / Highest Qualification Attained	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total	**81.2**	**79.0**	**82.6**	**81.8**	**84.5**	**92.3**	**94.4**	**89.0**	**98.1**	**122.9**	**111.2**
Below Secondary	19.4	18.0	16.6	14.8	14.2	15.0	14.1	12.4	13.5	18.2	13.4
Secondary	17.9	16.2	16.1	14.7	16.2	16.1	16.1	13.8	15.9	19.4	18.9
Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	10.5	10.9	10.0	9.9	11.3	10.3	13.1	12.6	12.1	18.3	12.2
Diploma & Professional Qualification	13.5	13.5	15.5	15.2	17.4	18.2	17.4	18.4	22.8	29.7	21.4
Degree	19.9	20.5	24.4	27.2	25.4	32.6	33.7	31.8	33.8	37.2	45.4
Males	**41.6**	**39.5**	**40.7**	**41.6**	**44.4**	**46.1**	**49.3**	**46.4**	**48.6**	**62.0**	**55.3**
Below Secondary	10.8	9.6	8.8	8.3	9.0	8.3	9.1	7.1	8.2	10.6	8.0
Secondary	8.3	8.2	8.1	7.6	8.1	7.4	8.2	7.5	6.9	9.7	8.9
Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	5.3	5.4	5.7	5.6	6.3	5.5	7.6	6.8	6.6	9.3	6.2
Diploma & Professional Qualification	7.3	6.1	6.8	7.3	8.8	8.8	7.9	8.8	11.2	13.8	9.5
Degree	9.9	10.2	11.4	12.7	12.2	16.1	16.5	16.2	15.7	18.6	22.6
Females	**39.6**	**39.5**	**41.9**	**40.2**	**40.2**	**46.2**	**45.1**	**42.7**	**49.5**	**60.8**	**56.0**
Below Secondary	8.6	8.3	7.8	6.5	5.2	6.7	4.9	5.3	5.4	7.6	5.4
Secondary	9.6	7.9	8.1	7.0	8.1	8.7	7.9	6.3	9.0	9.8	9.9
Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	5.1	5.5	4.3	4.3	5.0	4.9	5.5	5.8	5.4	9.0	6.1
Diploma & Professional Qualification	6.3	7.4	8.7	7.9	8.6	9.4	9.5	9.6	11.5	15.9	11.8
Degree	10.0	10.3	13.0	14.5	13.2	16.5	17.2	15.6	18.2	18.6	22.8

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 98

UNEMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED, AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2021

Thousands

Sex / Age (Years)	Total	Below Secondary	Secondary	Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	Diploma & Professional Qualification	Degree
Total	**111.2**	**13.4**	**18.9**	**12.2**	**21.4**	**45.4**
15 - 29	31.3	0.9	3.7	4.0	7.8	14.9
30 - 39	21.2	1.2	3.1	2.1	3.5	11.3
40 - 49	26.5	3.2	5.4	2.3	4.5	11.0
50 & Over	32.2	8.0	6.7	3.8	5.6	8.1
Males	**55.3**	**8.0**	**8.9**	**6.2**	**9.5**	**22.6**
15 - 29	14.1	0.5	2.2	1.5	3.3	6.6
30 - 39	10.4	0.6	1.4	1.3	1.3	5.8
40 - 49	11.8	1.6	2.2	1.3	1.9	4.7
50 & Over	18.9	5.2	3.1	2.1	3.0	5.5
Females	**56.0**	**5.4**	**9.9**	**6.1**	**11.8**	**22.8**
15 - 29	17.2	0.4	1.5	2.5	4.5	8.3
30 - 39	10.8	0.6	1.7	0.8	2.1	5.5
40 - 49	14.7	1.6	3.1	1.1	2.6	6.3
50 & Over	13.3	2.8	3.6	1.7	2.6	2.6

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 99

UNEMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED, MARITAL STATUS AND SEX, JUNE 2021

Thousands

Sex / Marital Status	Total	Below Secondary	Secondary	Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	Diploma & Professional Qualification	Degree
Total	**111.2**	**13.4**	**18.9**	**12.2**	**21.4**	**45.4**
Single	50.3	3.7	6.1	5.6	11.2	23.7
Married	53.1	8.0	11.1	5.4	8.8	19.8
Widowed / Divorced	7.8	1.6	1.6	1.3	1.5	1.8
Males	**55.3**	**8.0**	**8.9**	**6.2**	**9.5**	**22.6**
Single	24.3	2.3	3.6	2.7	4.7	11.0
Married	27.0	5.0	4.6	2.9	4.1	10.4
Widowed / Divorced	3.9	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.7	1.2
Females	**56.0**	**5.4**	**9.9**	**6.1**	**11.8**	**22.8**
Single	26.0	1.4	2.5	2.9	6.4	12.8
Married	26.1	3.0	6.6	2.4	4.7	9.4
Widowed / Divorced	3.9	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.6

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 100

UNEMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY MARITAL STATUS AND SEX, 2011 - 2021 (JUNE)

Thousands

Sex / Marital Status	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total	**81.2**	**79.0**	**82.6**	**81.8**	**84.5**	**92.3**	**94.4**	**89.0**	**98.1**	**122.9**	**111.2**
Single	38.3	36.7	40.1	41.1	42.4	44.4	46.4	42.5	48.6	58.4	50.3
Married	38.0	36.9	37.4	35.7	35.8	42.4	42.1	40.1	43.3	54.3	53.1
Widowed / Divorced	4.9	5.4	5.2	5.0	6.3	5.5	5.9	6.4	6.2	10.2	7.8
Males	**41.6**	**39.5**	**40.7**	**41.6**	**44.4**	**46.1**	**49.3**	**46.4**	**48.6**	**62.0**	**55.3**
Single	20.2	19.8	20.6	21.4	22.8	22.0	24.1	22.1	25.0	28.4	24.3
Married	19.8	17.8	18.0	18.1	18.8	21.7	22.2	22.0	21.4	29.6	27.0
Widowed / Divorced	1.5	1.9	2.1	2.0	2.7	2.4	3.0	2.3	2.1	4.0	3.9
Females	**39.6**	**39.5**	**41.9**	**40.2**	**40.2**	**46.2**	**45.1**	**42.7**	**49.5**	**60.8**	**56.0**
Single	18.1	16.9	19.4	19.7	19.6	22.4	22.3	20.4	23.6	30.0	26.0
Married	18.2	19.1	19.4	17.6	17.0	20.7	19.9	18.1	21.9	24.7	26.1
Widowed / Divorced	3.4	3.5	3.1	2.9	3.6	3.1	2.9	4.1	4.0	6.2	3.9

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 101

UNEMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY MARITAL STATUS, AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2021

Thousands

Age (Years)	Total			Single			Married			Widowed / Divorced		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
Total	**111.2**	**55.3**	**56.0**	**50.3**	**24.3**	**26.0**	**53.1**	**27.0**	**26.1**	**7.8**	**3.9**	**3.9**
15 - 29	31.3	14.1	17.2	29.1	13.5	15.6	2.1	0.5	1.5	0.2	0.1	0.1
30 - 39	21.2	10.4	10.8	10.0	6.1	3.9	10.3	4.1	6.2	0.9	0.2	0.7
40 - 49	26.5	11.8	14.7	5.7	2.2	3.4	19.0	8.8	10.2	1.8	0.8	1.0
50 & Over	32.2	18.9	13.3	5.5	2.5	3.0	21.8	13.7	8.2	4.9	2.7	2.1

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 102

UNEMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY MODES OF JOB SEARCH, AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2021

(TOTAL)

Thousands

Modes of Job Search	Total	15 - 29	30 - 39	40 - 49	50 & Over
Total	**111.2**	**31.3**	**21.2**	**26.5**	**32.2**
Answered Advertisements (Excluding Online Job Advertisements) / Wrote to Firms	36.4	9.8	7.3	8.2	11.0
Placed or Answered Online Job Advertisements	57.9	18.1	12.7	13.6	13.5
Placed or Updated Resumes on Professional or Social Networking Sites Online (e.g. LinkedIn)	36.2	14.0	8.6	7.5	6.1
Asked Friends or Relatives	38.2	9.1	5.9	9.7	13.4
Registered for Jobs at Job Fairs	8.6	2.5	1.6	2.0	2.4
Registered with Career Centres Run by WSG or NTUC e2i, CDCs and / or Union or Sought Help from Self-Help Groups (E.g. CDAC, MENDAKI, SINDA)	12.3	1.7	1.8	3.7	5.0
Registered with Private Employment Agency, Executive Search Firm and / or Head-Hunter	12.1	2.7	2.6	3.8	3.0
Went for Walk-In Interviews	14.5	4.1	2.3	3.7	4.5
Contacted Referrals from Previous Employers	9.3	1.7	2.2	2.9	2.6
Made Preparations to Start Own Business	3.3	0.6	1.1	1.1	0.5

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :

1) Respondents can indicate more than one action to look for jobs. Hence the sum of the number in the various modes of job search may be higher than the total number of unemployed.

TABLE 102 *(continued)*

UNEMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY MODES OF JOB SEARCH, AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2021

(MALES)

Thousands

Modes of Job Search	Total	15 - 29	30 - 39	40 - 49	50 & Over
Total	**55.3**	**14.1**	**10.4**	**11.8**	**18.9**
Answered Advertisements (Excluding Online Job Advertisements) / Wrote to Firms	17.8	4.1	3.8	3.7	6.3
Placed or Answered Online Job Advertisements	27.5	7.6	6.1	6.2	7.6
Placed or Updated Resumes on Professional or Social Networking Sites Online (e.g. LinkedIn)	17.2	5.8	3.8	3.7	3.8
Asked Friends or Relatives	18.9	4.5	2.8	4.1	7.6
Registered for Jobs at Job Fairs	4.1	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.1
Registered with Career Centres Run by WSG or NTUC e2i, CDCs and / or Union or Sought Help from Self-Help Groups (E.g. CDAC, MENDAKI, SINDA)	6.2	0.9	0.9	1.5	2.8
Registered with Private Employment Agency, Executive Search Firm and / or Head-Hunter	5.7	1.3	1.1	1.7	1.5
Went for Walk-In Interviews	7.5	1.8	1.3	1.9	2.4
Contacted Referrals from Previous Employers	4.5	0.8	1.1	1.1	1.6
Made Preparations to Start Own Business	2.2	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.5

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :

1) Respondents can indicate more than one action to look for jobs. Hence the sum of the number in the various modes of job search may be higher than the total number of unemployed.

TABLE 102 *(continued)*

UNEMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY MODES OF JOB SEARCH, AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2021

(FEMALES)

Thousands

Modes of Job Search	Total	15 - 29	30 - 39	40 - 49	50 & Over
Total	**56.0**	**17.2**	**10.8**	**14.7**	**13.3**
Answered Advertisements (Excluding Online Job Advertisements) / Wrote to Firms	18.5	5.7	3.5	4.5	4.8
Placed or Answered Online Job Advertisements	30.3	10.5	6.6	7.4	5.9
Placed or Updated Resumes on Professional or Social Networking Sites Online (e.g. LinkedIn)	19.0	8.2	4.8	3.8	2.3
Asked Friends or Relatives	19.3	4.6	3.1	5.7	5.9
Registered for Jobs at Job Fairs	4.5	1.6	0.6	1.0	1.3
Registered with Career Centres Run by WSG or NTUC e2i, CDCs and / or Union or Sought Help from Self-Help Groups (E.g. CDAC, MENDAKI, SINDA)	6.0	0.8	0.9	2.2	2.1
Registered with Private Employment Agency, Executive Search Firm and / or Head-Hunter	6.5	1.3	1.5	2.1	1.5
Went for Walk-In Interviews	7.1	2.3	0.9	1.8	2.0
Contacted Referrals from Previous Employers	4.8	0.9	1.1	1.8	1.0
Made Preparations to Start Own Business	1.1	0.2	0.4	0.4	-

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :

1) Respondents can indicate more than one action to look for jobs. Hence the sum of the number in the various modes of job search may be higher than the total number of unemployed.

TABLE 103

UNEMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY MODES OF JOB SEARCH, HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED AND SEX, JUNE 2021

(TOTAL)

Thousands

Modes of Job Search	Total	Below Secondary	Secondary	Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	Diploma & Professional Qualification	Degree
Total	**111.2**	**13.4**	**18.9**	**12.2**	**21.4**	**45.4**
Answered Advertisements (Excluding Online Job Advertisements) / Wrote to Firms	36.4	3.7	6.0	3.3	7.2	16.2
Placed or Answered Online Job Advertisements	57.9	4.0	9.5	6.2	11.8	26.3
Placed or Updated Resumes on Professional or Social Networking Sites Online (e.g. LinkedIn)	36.2	1.0	3.1	2.7	8.6	20.8
Asked Friends or Relatives	38.2	7.5	6.9	4.6	6.7	12.4
Registered for Jobs at Job Fairs	8.6	0.5	1.2	1.2	1.7	4.1
Registered with Career Centres Run by WSG or NTUC e2i, CDCs and / or Union or Sought Help from Self-Help Groups (E.g. CDAC, MENDAKI, SINDA)	12.3	1.3	2.1	1.4	2.5	4.9
Registered with Private Employment Agency, Executive Search Firm and / or Head-Hunter	12.1	0.4	1.6	1.1	2.8	6.2
Went for Walk-In Interviews	14.5	2.0	3.1	2.4	3.2	3.9
Contacted Referrals from Previous Employers	9.3	0.9	1.3	0.7	1.0	5.4
Made Preparations to Start Own Business	3.3	0.1	0.5	-	0.5	2.2

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :

1) Respondents can indicate more than one action to look for jobs. Hence the sum of the number in the various modes of job search may be higher than the total number of unemployed.

TABLE 103 *(continued)*

UNEMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY MODES OF JOB SEARCH, HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED AND SEX, JUNE 2021

(MALES)

Thousands

Modes of Job Search	Total	Below Secondary	Secondary	Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	Diploma & Professional Qualification	Degree
Total	**55.3**	**8.0**	**8.9**	**6.2**	**9.5**	**22.6**
Answered Advertisements (Excluding Online Job Advertisements) / Wrote to Firms	17.8	2.2	2.4	1.6	3.3	8.4
Placed or Answered Online Job Advertisements	27.5	2.6	4.0	2.6	4.9	13.5
Placed or Updated Resumes on Professional or Social Networking Sites Online (e.g. LinkedIn)	17.2	0.8	1.5	1.1	3.7	10.1
Asked Friends or Relatives	18.9	4.3	3.6	2.0	3.2	5.8
Registered for Jobs at Job Fairs	4.1	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.8	2.0
Registered with Career Centres Run by WSG or NTUC e2i, CDCs and / or Union or Sought Help from Self-Help Groups (E.g. CDAC, MENDAKI, SINDA)	6.2	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.8	2.8
Registered with Private Employment Agency, Executive Search Firm and / or Head-Hunter	5.7	0.3	0.7	0.5	1.0	3.1
Went for Walk-In Interviews	7.5	1.1	1.8	1.2	1.2	2.2
Contacted Referrals from Previous Employers	4.5	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.6	2.2
Made Preparations to Start Own Business	2.2	0.1	0.4	-	0.1	1.6

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :

1) Respondents can indicate more than one action to look for jobs. Hence the sum of the number in the various modes of job search may be higher than the total number of unemployed.

TABLE 103 *(continued)*

UNEMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY MODES OF JOB SEARCH, HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED AND SEX, JUNE 2021

(FEMALES)

Thousands

Modes of Job Search	Total	Below Secondary	Secondary	Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	Diploma & Professional Qualification	Degree
Total	**56.0**	**5.4**	**9.9**	**6.1**	**11.8**	**22.8**
Answered Advertisements (Excluding Online Job Advertisements) / Wrote to Firms	18.5	1.6	3.6	1.7	3.9	7.7
Placed or Answered Online Job Advertisements	30.3	1.5	5.5	3.6	6.9	12.8
Placed or Updated Resumes on Professional or Social Networking Sites Online (e.g. LinkedIn)	19.0	0.2	1.6	1.6	4.9	10.7
Asked Friends or Relatives	19.3	3.2	3.4	2.6	3.6	6.6
Registered for Jobs at Job Fairs	4.5	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.9	2.0
Registered with Career Centres Run by WSG or NTUC e2i, CDCs and / or Union or Sought Help from Self-Help Groups (E.g. CDAC, MENDAKI, SINDA)	6.0	0.5	1.3	0.5	1.7	2.1
Registered with Private Employment Agency, Executive Search Firm and / or Head-Hunter	6.5	0.1	0.9	0.6	1.8	3.1
Went for Walk-In Interviews	7.1	0.9	1.4	1.2	1.9	1.6
Contacted Referrals from Previous Employers	4.8	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.4	3.1
Made Preparations to Start Own Business	1.1	0.1	0.1	-	0.3	0.6

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :

1) Respondents can indicate more than one action to look for jobs. Hence the sum of the number in the various modes of job search may be higher than the total number of unemployed.

TABLE 104

UNEMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT, AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2021

(TOTAL)

Thousands

Duration of Unemployment (Weeks)	Age (Years)					
	Total	15 - 24	25 - 29	30 - 39	40 - 49	50 & Over
Total	**111.2**	**16.9**	**14.5**	**21.2**	**26.5**	**32.2**
Under 5	38.8	9.3	5.9	6.6	7.6	9.5
5 - 9	22.2	3.5	2.9	5.7	6.8	3.3
10 - 14	12.7	1.5	2.3	2.3	2.9	3.7
15 - 19	4.6	0.6	0.4	1.0	0.9	1.8
20 - 24	11.1	0.7	1.3	2.3	2.6	4.2
25 - 29	2.7	0.2	0.2	0.6	1.1	0.5
30 - 39	2.4	-	0.2	0.4	1.0	0.9
40 - 51	4.4	0.3	0.6	0.6	1.0	1.9
52 & Over	12.3	0.7	0.8	1.8	2.6	6.5
Median Duration (Weeks)	**8.0**	**4.0**	**8.0**	**8.0**	**8.0**	**12.0**

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 104 *(continued)*

UNEMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT, AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2021

(MALES)

Thousands

Duration of Unemployment (Weeks)	Age (Years)					
	Total	15 - 24	25 - 29	30 - 39	40 - 49	50 & Over
Total	**55.3**	**6.0**	**8.2**	**10.4**	**11.8**	**18.9**
Under 5	17.1	3.6	3.4	2.6	2.7	4.8
5 - 9	10.5	0.8	1.8	2.8	3.2	2.0
10 - 14	5.7	0.5	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.8
15 - 19	2.5	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.3	1.0
20 - 24	6.3	0.4	0.8	1.2	1.3	2.5
25 - 29	1.6	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.4
30 - 39	1.4	-	-	0.2	0.5	0.6
40 - 51	2.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.5	1.1
52 & Over	7.9	0.3	0.4	1.2	1.4	4.6
Median Duration (Weeks)	**9.0**	**4.0**	**6.0**	**8.0**	**9.0**	**18.0**

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 104 *(continued)*

UNEMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT, AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2021

(FEMALES)

Thousands

Duration of Unemployment (Weeks)	Age (Years)					
	Total	15 - 24	25 - 29	30 - 39	40 - 49	50 & Over
Total	**56.0**	**10.9**	**6.3**	**10.8**	**14.7**	**13.3**
Under 5	21.7	5.7	2.5	3.9	4.9	4.7
5 - 9	11.6	2.7	1.1	2.9	3.6	1.3
10 - 14	7.0	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.8	1.9
15 - 19	2.1	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.7
20 - 24	4.8	0.3	0.5	1.1	1.3	1.7
25 - 29	1.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.1
30 - 39	1.1	-	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3
40 - 51	2.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.8
52 & Over	4.4	0.4	0.3	0.6	1.2	1.8
Median Duration (Weeks)	**8.0**	**4.0**	**8.0**	**8.0**	**8.0**	**12.0**

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 105

UNEMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT, HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED AND SEX, JUNE 2021

(TOTAL)

Thousands

Duration of Unemployment (Weeks)	Total	Below Secondary	Secondary	Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	Diploma & Professional Qualification	Degree
Total	**111.2**	**13.4**	**18.9**	**12.2**	**21.4**	**45.4**
Under 5	38.8	4.7	5.4	4.2	8.4	16.1
5 - 9	22.2	2.4	4.7	3.0	3.0	9.0
10 - 14	12.7	1.6	2.2	1.6	1.9	5.5
15 - 19	4.6	0.8	0.6	0.5	1.6	1.2
20 - 24	11.1	1.3	2.2	0.8	2.0	4.9
25 - 29	2.7	0.2	0.9	0.2	0.2	1.2
30 - 39	2.4	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.5	1.1
40 - 51	4.4	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.9	1.7
52 & Over	12.3	1.4	2.0	1.2	3.0	4.7
Median Duration (Weeks)	**8.0**	**8.0**	**8.0**	**8.0**	**8.0**	**8.0**

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 105 *(continued)*

UNEMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT, HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED AND SEX, JUNE 2021

(MALES)

Thousands

Duration of Unemployment (Weeks)	Total	Below Secondary	Secondary	Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	Diploma & Professional Qualification	Degree
Total	**55.3**	**8.0**	**8.9**	**6.2**	**9.5**	**22.6**
Under 5	17.1	2.6	2.6	2.1	3.6	6.3
5 - 9	10.5	1.3	2.1	1.5	1.0	4.6
10 - 14	5.7	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.6	2.9
15 - 19	2.5	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.8
20 - 24	6.3	0.9	1.2	0.3	1.2	2.8
25 - 29	1.6	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.7
30 - 39	1.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.7
40 - 51	2.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.9
52 & Over	7.9	1.2	1.2	0.9	1.7	3.0
Median Duration (Weeks)	**9.0**	**10.0**	**9.0**	**8.0**	**12.0**	**10.0**

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 105 *(continued)*

UNEMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT, HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED AND SEX, JUNE 2021

(FEMALES)

Thousands

Duration of Unemployment (Weeks)	Total	Below Secondary	Secondary	Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	Diploma & Professional Qualification	Degree
Total	**56.0**	**5.4**	**9.9**	**6.1**	**11.8**	**22.8**
Under 5	21.7	2.2	2.8	2.1	4.8	9.8
5 - 9	11.6	1.1	2.5	1.5	2.0	4.4
10 - 14	7.0	0.7	1.4	1.0	1.3	2.6
15 - 19	2.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.9	0.4
20 - 24	4.8	0.4	1.0	0.5	0.8	2.1
25 - 29	1.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.5
30 - 39	1.1	0.2	0.3	-	0.2	0.3
40 - 51	2.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.8
52 & Over	4.4	0.2	0.8	0.3	1.3	1.8
Median Duration (Weeks)	**8.0**	**7.0**	**8.0**	**8.0**	**8.0**	**6.0**

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 106

MEDIAN DURATION OF RESIDENT UNEMPLOYMENT BY HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED, AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2021

Weeks

Sex / Age (Years)	Total	Below Secondary	Secondary	Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	Diploma & Professional Qualification	Degree
Total	**8.0**	**8.0**	**8.0**	**8.0**	**8.0**	**8.0**
15 - 29	5.0	s	8.0	4.0	4.0	5.0
30 - 39	8.0	s	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0
40 - 49	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	12.0	8.0
50 & Over	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	16.0	20.0
Males	**9.0**	**10.0**	**9.0**	**8.0**	**12.0**	**10.0**
15 - 29	5.0	s	8.0	s	4.0	5.0
30 - 39	8.0	s	s	s	s	8.0
40 - 49	9.0	s	8.0	s	24.0	12.0
50 & Over	18.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	24.0	24.0
Females	**8.0**	**7.0**	**8.0**	**8.0**	**8.0**	**6.0**
15 - 29	5.0	s	s	5.0	4.0	5.0
30 - 39	8.0	s	s	s	8.0	8.0
40 - 49	8.0	s	8.0	s	12.0	6.0
50 & Over	12.0	6.0	12.0	s	12.0	12.0

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 107

RESIDENT LONG-TERM UNEMPLOYMENT RATE BY AGE, HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED AND SEX, JUNE 2021

(Non-Seasonally Adjusted)

Per Cent

Characteristics	Total	Males	Females
Total	**0.9**	**1.0**	**0.8**
Age (Years)			
15 - 29	0.7	0.6	0.8
30 - 39	0.6	0.6	0.5
40 - 49	1.0	1.1	1.0
50 - 59	0.9	1.1	0.7
60 & Over	1.4	1.7	1.0
60 - 69	1.4	1.7	1.0
70 & Over	1.4	1.6	1.1
Highest Qualification Attained			
Below Secondary	0.8	1.1	0.5
Secondary	1.1	1.2	1.1
Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	0.8	0.9	0.6
Diploma & Professional Qualification	0.9	1.0	0.9
Degree	0.9	1.0	0.7

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Notes :

1) Long-term unemployment rate is defined as the percentage of long-term unemployed persons (i.e. those who have been unemployed for 25 weeks or more) to the labour force.

2) Long-term unemployment among residents aged 70 & over is uncommon. The number of persons in this category captured in sample is therefore small. As such, users are advised to interpret the data with caution.

TABLE 108

RESIDENT UNEMPLOYMENT RATE BY OCCUPATION, 2011 - 2021 (JUNE)

Per Cent

June	Managers & Administrators (Including Working Proprietors)	Pro-fessionals	Associate Pro-fessionals & Technicians	Clerical Support Workers	Service & Sales Workers	Craftsmen & Related Trades Workers	Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	Cleaners, Labourers & Related Workers
2011	2.0	2.4	2.9	5.7	5.8	3.8	4.0	5.1
2012	1.8	2.4	2.8	4.9	5.7	3.3	3.6	5.1
2013	2.4	2.6	2.8	5.2	5.5	2.9	4.0	4.2
2014	2.6	2.7	3.1	4.9	5.0	2.6	3.6	4.3
2015	2.2	2.6	3.2	5.2	5.6	3.1	3.0	3.8
2016	3.0	3.0	3.4	5.9	4.9	3.3	3.0	3.9
2017	2.8	2.9	3.3	5.7	5.8	3.0	3.5	3.9
2018	2.7	3.1	3.0	5.0	4.5	3.6	3.2	3.9
2019	2.4	2.7	3.6	6.3	5.9	3.7	2.7	4.1
2020	2.3	3.4	4.5	7.7	7.9	5.2	3.9	6.9
2021	3.3	3.5	3.5	6.6	6.2	2.7	3.8	4.3

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Notes :

1) Data exclude unemployed residents without work experience.

2) Data are classified based on Singapore Standard Occupational Classification (SSOC) 2020. Data before year 2020 which were coded based on earlier versions of the SSOC were mapped to SSOC 2020 as far as possible to facilitate data comparability.

TABLE 109

UNEMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER WHO HAVE WORKED BEFORE BY PREVIOUS OCCUPATION AND SEX, 2011 - 2021 (JUNE)

(TOTAL)

Thousands

June	Total	Managers & Administrators (Including Working Proprietors)	Professionals	Associate Professionals & Technicians	Clerical Support Workers	Service & Sales Workers	Craftsmen & Related Trades Workers	Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	Cleaners, Labourers & Related Workers	Others [1]
2011	74.0	7.4	8.5	10.2	15.0	14.5	3.5	6.5	7.8	0.4
2012	71.2	6.8	9.1	9.6	13.6	15.4	3.1	5.6	7.8	0.2
2013	73.6	8.8	10.0	10.5	14.8	14.2	2.4	6.1	6.6	0.2
2014	74.7	9.4	10.4	12.7	13.8	13.0	2.2	5.4	7.5	0.2
2015	75.7	8.1	10.7	13.5	14.7	14.9	2.7	4.6	6.4	0.2
2016	81.7	10.5	13.1	15.3	15.3	13.4	2.7	4.7	6.6	0.2
2017	82.8	10.1	13.0	14.9	15.1	15.1	2.4	5.5	6.5	0.3
2018	77.2	9.4	14.2	14.3	12.6	12.5	2.6	5.0	6.3	0.4
2019	85.0	8.8	12.9	17.3	15.9	16.2	2.6	4.2	6.3	0.7
2020	108.7	8.7	17.8	21.8	17.9	21.6	3.4	6.1	11.1	0.3
2021	96.8	12.8	20.7	17.1	15.7	15.9	1.6	5.4	6.9	0.6

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Notes :

1) 'Others' includes Agricultural & Fishery Workers and Workers Not Elsewhere Classified.

2) Data are classified based on Singapore Standard Occupational Classification (SSOC) 2020. Data before year 2020 which were coded based on earlier versions of the SSOC were mapped to SSOC 2020 as far as possible to facilitate data comparability.

TABLE 109 *(continued)*

UNEMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER WHO HAVE WORKED BEFORE BY PREVIOUS OCCUPATION AND SEX, 2011 - 2021 (JUNE)

(MALES)

Thousands

June	Total	Managers & Administrators (Including Working Proprietors)	Professionals	Associate Professionals & Technicians	Clerical Support Workers	Service & Sales Workers	Craftsmen & Related Trades Workers	Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	Cleaners, Labourers & Related Workers	Others [1]
2011	38.4	5.2	4.5	6.2	4.0	6.5	3.3	4.4	3.9	0.4
2012	35.9	4.9	4.4	5.8	3.4	6.3	2.9	3.9	4.0	0.2
2013	36.7	5.8	5.3	5.1	3.6	6.1	2.2	4.6	4.0	0.2
2014	38.5	6.1	4.9	6.3	4.3	6.5	2.0	4.2	4.1	0.2
2015	40.3	5.6	5.2	7.5	4.5	7.4	2.4	3.8	3.8	0.2
2016	41.3	7.4	6.7	7.2	4.5	5.9	2.3	4.2	3.0	0.1
2017	43.9	6.7	6.1	7.7	4.7	7.8	2.2	4.7	3.8	0.3
2018	40.7	6.0	7.6	7.2	3.7	5.8	2.3	4.6	3.2	0.4
2019	42.4	5.5	5.8	8.7	4.8	7.4	2.1	3.6	3.9	0.6
2020	54.8	5.3	10.3	11.3	5.0	8.2	2.9	5.6	6.0	0.2
2021	49.4	7.2	10.7	9.8	4.6	7.0	1.4	4.9	3.3	0.5

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Notes :

1) 'Others' includes Agricultural & Fishery Workers and Workers Not Elsewhere Classified.

2) Data are classified based on Singapore Standard Occupational Classification (SSOC) 2020. Data before year 2020 which were coded based on earlier versions of the SSOC were mapped to SSOC 2020 as far as possible to facilitate data comparability.

TABLE 109 *(continued)*

UNEMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER WHO HAVE WORKED BEFORE BY PREVIOUS OCCUPATION AND SEX, 2011 - 2021 (JUNE)

(FEMALES)

Thousands

June	Total	Managers & Administrators (Including Working Proprietors)	Professionals	Associate Professionals & Technicians	Clerical Support Workers	Service & Sales Workers	Craftsmen & Related Trades Workers	Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	Cleaners, Labourers & Related Workers	Others [1]
2011	35.6	2.2	4.0	4.0	11.0	8.0	0.3	2.1	3.9	-
2012	35.4	1.8	4.7	3.8	10.2	9.1	0.3	1.7	3.8	-
2013	36.9	2.9	4.7	5.4	11.2	8.2	0.3	1.5	2.6	-
2014	36.2	3.3	5.6	6.4	9.5	6.5	0.2	1.2	3.4	-
2015	35.4	2.5	5.5	6.1	10.2	7.5	0.3	0.8	2.6	-
2016	40.4	3.1	6.4	8.1	10.8	7.5	0.5	0.5	3.6	-
2017	38.9	3.4	6.9	7.2	10.4	7.3	0.2	0.8	2.7	-
2018	36.5	3.5	6.5	7.1	8.8	6.7	0.3	0.4	3.1	0.1
2019	42.6	3.3	7.1	8.7	11.1	8.8	0.5	0.6	2.4	0.1
2020	53.9	3.3	7.5	10.5	12.9	13.4	0.6	0.5	5.1	0.1
2021	47.4	5.6	10.1	7.3	11.1	8.9	0.2	0.5	3.5	0.1

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Notes :

1) 'Others' includes Agricultural & Fishery Workers and Workers Not Elsewhere Classified.

2) Data are classified based on Singapore Standard Occupational Classification (SSOC) 2020. Data before year 2020 which were coded based on earlier versions of the SSOC were mapped to SSOC 2020 as far as possible to facilitate data comparability.

TABLE 110

UNEMPLOYED RESIDENT PMETs AND NON-PMETs AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER WHO HAVE WORKED BEFORE BY AGE, 2011 - 2021 (JUNE)

Thousands

Previous Occupation (SSOC 2020) / Age (Years)	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
PMETs	**26.2**	**25.5**	**29.2**	**32.6**	**32.2**	**38.8**	**38.0**	**37.9**	**39.1**	**48.2**	**50.7**
15 - 29	5.7	6.2	6.8	8.3	7.3	8.2	7.4	8.6	8.8	8.9	9.0
30 - 39	7.9	7.1	8.8	8.6	7.1	10.3	9.0	8.7	8.1	11.2	12.3
40 - 49	6.3	6.1	7.4	8.7	8.9	9.9	10.8	9.9	11.2	12.6	16.5
50 & Over	6.2	6.2	6.3	6.9	8.9	10.4	10.7	10.8	11.0	15.5	12.9
Non - PMETs	**47.8**	**45.7**	**44.4**	**42.1**	**43.5**	**42.9**	**44.9**	**39.4**	**45.9**	**60.5**	**46.1**
15 - 29	16.1	15.3	14.6	15.2	16.0	13.7	15.3	12.9	15.5	19.5	12.0
30 - 39	7.3	6.0	7.0	6.4	5.4	5.9	5.4	4.9	5.9	7.9	7.2
40 - 49	9.5	8.9	7.7	6.8	6.2	6.9	6.4	6.2	6.5	8.6	8.8
50 & Over	14.8	15.5	15.1	13.8	15.8	16.4	17.8	15.4	18.0	24.5	18.1

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Notes :

1) PMETs / Non-PMETs refers to the occupations in which unemployed residents were previously in.

2) Data are classified based on Singapore Standard Occupational Classification (SSOC) 2020. Data before year 2020 which were coded based on earlier versions of the SSOC were mapped to SSOC 2020 as far as possible to facilitate data comparability.

TABLE 111

LONG-TERM UNEMPLOYED RESIDENT PMETs AND NON-PMETs AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER WHO HAVE WORKED BEFORE BY AGE, 2011 - 2021 (JUNE)

Thousands

Previous Occupation (SSOC 2020) / Age (Years)	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
PMETs	**6.2**	**6.2**	**7.0**	**7.1**	**8.1**	**10.7**	**8.8**	**10.9**	**7.4**	**10.4**	**11.9**
15 - 29	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.6	1.1	0.6
30 - 39	1.6	1.0	1.8	1.4	1.3	2.3	1.6	2.3	1.0	1.5	2.2
40 - 49	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.5	2.6	3.4	3.1	3.0	1.9	3.2	3.8
50 & Over	2.4	2.4	2.8	2.4	3.6	4.4	3.3	4.9	3.9	4.6	5.2
Non - PMETs	**8.8**	**8.4**	**7.2**	**6.0**	**6.4**	**7.0**	**7.1**	**6.8**	**7.4**	**8.5**	**8.1**
15 - 29	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.1	2.0	1.1
30 - 39	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.6	1.0	0.7	1.1	0.8	1.0
40 - 49	2.4	2.2	1.3	1.2	0.9	1.4	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.7	1.6
50 & Over	4.1	4.3	4.0	3.3	3.5	4.0	3.9	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.4

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Notes :

1) PMETs / Non-PMETs refers to the occupations in which unemployed residents were previously in.

2) Data are classified based on Singapore Standard Occupational Classification (SSOC) 2020. Data before year 2020 which were coded based on earlier versions of the SSOC were mapped to SSOC 2020 as far as possible to facilitate data comparability.

TABLE 112

UNEMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER WHO HAVE WORKED BEFORE BY PREVIOUS OCCUPATION, AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2021

Thousands

Sex / Age (Years)	Total	Managers & Administrators (Including Working Proprietors)	Professionals	Associate Professionals & Technicians	Clerical Support Workers	Service & Sales Workers	Craftsmen & Related Trades Workers	Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	Cleaners, Labourers & Related Workers	Others [1]
Total	**96.8**	**12.8**	**20.7**	**17.1**	**15.7**	**15.9**	**1.6**	**5.4**	**6.9**	**0.6**
15 - 29	21.0	0.3	4.1	4.5	4.8	5.3	0.2	0.7	0.9	0.2
30 - 39	19.5	2.0	6.1	4.2	3.2	2.5	0.1	0.6	0.5	0.2
40 - 49	25.3	5.4	6.3	4.7	3.2	2.9	0.2	1.1	1.3	0.1
50 & Over	31.0	5.0	4.2	3.7	4.5	5.2	1.1	3.1	4.2	0.1
Males	**49.4**	**7.2**	**10.7**	**9.8**	**4.6**	**7.0**	**1.4**	**4.9**	**3.3**	**0.5**
15 - 29	9.1	0.1	1.5	2.3	1.7	2.3	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.2
30 - 39	9.8	1.1	3.5	2.4	0.7	1.1	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.2
40 - 49	11.7	2.8	3.0	2.5	0.7	1.1	0.2	0.9	0.6	0.1
50 & Over	18.8	3.3	2.7	2.6	1.5	2.5	1.0	2.9	2.2	0.1
Females	**47.4**	**5.6**	**10.1**	**7.3**	**11.1**	**8.9**	**0.2**	**0.5**	**3.5**	**0.1**
15 - 29	11.9	0.2	2.6	2.3	3.1	3.0	0.1	0.1	0.6	-
30 - 39	9.7	0.9	2.7	1.8	2.5	1.4	-	0.1	0.3	-
40 - 49	13.6	2.7	3.3	2.2	2.5	1.8	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.1
50 & Over	12.2	1.7	1.5	1.0	3.0	2.7	0.1	0.2	2.0	0.1

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :
1) 'Others' includes Agricultural & Fishery Workers and Workers Not Elsewhere Classified.

TABLE 113

UNEMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER WHO HAVE WORKED BEFORE BY PREVIOUS INDUSTRY, AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2021

(TOTAL)

Thousands

Previous Industry (SSIC 2020)			Total	15 - 29	30 - 39	40 - 49	50 & Over
Total			**96.8**	**21.0**	**19.5**	**25.3**	**31.0**
C	**Manufacturing**		**9.5**	**1.5**	**1.5**	**2.7**	**3.8**
F	**Construction**		**4.3**	**0.4**	**0.9**	**1.1**	**1.9**
G - U	**Services**		**81.7**	**19.0**	**16.9**	**21.1**	**24.7**
	G	Wholesale & Retail Trade	13.9	3.3	2.4	3.9	4.3
	H	Transportation & Storage	8.0	0.9	1.6	2.1	3.4
	I	Accommodation & Food Services	8.8	2.7	1.5	1.6	3.0
	J	Information & Communications	5.7	2.0	1.1	1.5	1.2
	K	Financial & Insurance Services	10.0	1.7	2.6	3.4	2.3
	L	Real Estate Services	1.6	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.6
	M	Professional Services	8.6	2.4	2.4	2.0	1.7
	N	Administrative & Support Services	7.3	1.1	1.2	1.5	3.4
	O, P	Public Administration & Education	8.7	2.0	2.6	2.3	1.8
	Q	Health & Social Services	5.1	1.7	0.6	1.3	1.4
	R	Arts, Entertainment & Recreation	1.5	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.6
	S - U	Other Community, Social & Personal Services	2.6	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.9
A, B, D, E	**Others** [1]		**1.2**	**0.1**	**0.2**	**0.4**	**0.5**

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :
1) 'Others' includes Agriculture, Fishing, Quarrying, Utilities and Sewerage & Waste Management.

TABLE 113 *(continued)*

UNEMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER WHO HAVE WORKED BEFORE BY PREVIOUS INDUSTRY, AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2021

(MALES)

Thousands

Previous Industry (SSIC 2020)			Total	15 - 29	30 - 39	40 - 49	50 & Over
Total			**49.4**	**9.1**	**9.8**	**11.7**	**18.8**
C	**Manufacturing**		**5.6**	**0.8**	**0.7**	**1.5**	**2.7**
F	**Construction**		**2.9**	**0.3**	**0.4**	**0.7**	**1.5**
G - U	**Services**		**40.1**	**8.0**	**8.6**	**9.3**	**14.2**
	G	Wholesale & Retail Trade	6.7	1.4	1.2	1.8	2.4
	H	Transportation & Storage	5.8	0.5	0.9	1.6	2.8
	I	Accommodation & Food Services	4.0	1.2	0.8	0.6	1.3
	J	Information & Communications	3.3	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.7
	K	Financial & Insurance Services	4.6	0.8	1.5	1.4	0.9
	L	Real Estate Services	1.1	-	0.2	0.3	0.6
	M	Professional Services	3.3	0.8	1.0	0.6	1.0
	N	Administrative & Support Services	4.5	0.8	0.6	0.9	2.3
	O, P	Public Administration & Education	4.0	0.8	1.5	0.8	1.0
	Q	Health & Social Services	1.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3
	R	Arts, Entertainment & Recreation	0.7	0.2	0.1	-	0.5
	S - U	Other Community, Social & Personal Services	1.0	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.5
A, B, D, E	**Others** [1]		**0.8**	**0.1**	**0.1**	**0.2**	**0.4**

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :
1) 'Others' includes Agriculture, Fishing, Quarrying, Utilities and Sewerage & Waste Management.

TABLE 113 *(continued)*

UNEMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER WHO HAVE WORKED BEFORE BY PREVIOUS INDUSTRY, AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2021

(FEMALES)

Thousands

Previous Industry (SSIC 2020)			Total	15 - 29	30 - 39	40 - 49	50 & Over
Total			**47.4**	**11.9**	**9.7**	**13.6**	**12.2**
C	**Manufacturing**		**3.9**	**0.7**	**0.8**	**1.3**	**1.1**
F	**Construction**		**1.4**	**0.1**	**0.5**	**0.4**	**0.4**
G - U	**Services**		**41.7**	**11.0**	**8.3**	**11.8**	**10.6**
	G	Wholesale & Retail Trade	7.1	1.9	1.2	2.0	2.0
	H	Transportation & Storage	2.2	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.6
	I	Accommodation & Food Services	4.8	1.5	0.6	0.9	1.7
	J	Information & Communications	2.4	0.9	0.3	0.8	0.5
	K	Financial & Insurance Services	5.4	0.9	1.1	2.0	1.4
	L	Real Estate Services	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1
	M	Professional Services	5.3	1.7	1.4	1.5	0.7
	N	Administrative & Support Services	2.8	0.4	0.6	0.6	1.2
	O, P	Public Administration & Education	4.8	1.2	1.2	1.6	0.8
	Q	Health & Social Services	3.9	1.3	0.5	1.0	1.1
	R	Arts, Entertainment & Recreation	0.8	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2
	S - U	Other Community, Social & Personal Services	1.7	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
A, B, D, E	**Others** [1]		**0.5**	**0.1**	**0.1**	**0.2**	**0.1**

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :
1) 'Others' includes Agriculture, Fishing, Quarrying, Utilities and Sewerage & Waste Management.

TABLE 114

UNEMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER WHO HAVE WORKED BEFORE BY MAIN REASON FOR LEAVING PREVIOUS JOB, AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2021

(TOTAL)

Thousands

Main Reason for Leaving Previous Job	Total	15 - 29	30 - 39	40 - 49	50 & Over
Total	**96.8**	**21.0**	**19.5**	**25.3**	**31.0**
Retrenchment	15.7	1.0	2.7	4.4	7.6
Temporary Lay-Off Without Pay	2.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	1.5
Cessation of Business	4.2	0.5	0.7	0.8	2.2
Dismissal	2.6	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.9
Completion of Contract / Job	9.8	4.5	1.6	1.4	2.3
Job Was Temporary in Nature	4.2	2.7	0.2	0.4	0.9
Pay Was Too Low	6.1	1.1	1.9	2.1	1.1
Poor Working Conditions	4.7	0.7	0.8	1.7	1.4
Long Working Hours / Work Too Demanding	9.7	1.1	2.8	3.7	2.1
Poor Career Prospects	4.1	0.9	1.1	1.4	0.8
Felt My Skills and Qualifications Were Not Fully Utilised in Previous Job	3.9	0.6	1.2	1.5	0.6
Relationship Problem with Colleagues / Boss	4.6	0.6	1.5	1.4	1.2
Did Not Like the Previous Job / No Interest	5.5	1.5	1.2	1.5	1.3
Wanted to Start My Own Business	1.4	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.2
Illness / Injury / Accident	3.5	0.2	0.3	0.6	2.4
Retirement	2.3	-	-	-	2.3
Housework	1.3	-	0.3	0.6	0.4
Care for Own Children Aged 12 & Below	2.9	0.2	1.0	1.2	0.4
Care for Families (Including Own Children Aged Above 12 & Grandchildren) / Relatives	2.3	0.1	0.2	0.9	1.1
On Course / Further Study	5.2	4.5	0.4	0.1	0.1
Others	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 114 *(continued)*

UNEMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER WHO HAVE WORKED BEFORE BY MAIN REASON FOR LEAVING PREVIOUS JOB, AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2021

(MALES)

Thousands

Main Reason for Leaving Previous Job	Total	15 - 29	30 - 39	40 - 49	50 & Over
Total	**49.4**	**9.1**	**9.8**	**11.7**	**18.8**
Retrenchment	8.7	0.4	1.4	2.3	4.7
Temporary Lay-Off Without Pay	1.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.9
Cessation of Business	2.8	0.3	0.6	0.4	1.5
Dismissal	1.5	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.5
Completion of Contract / Job	4.7	1.8	0.8	0.8	1.3
Job Was Temporary in Nature	2.0	1.2	0.1	0.2	0.4
Pay Was Too Low	2.9	0.3	0.8	1.0	0.8
Poor Working Conditions	2.4	0.2	0.5	0.9	0.7
Long Working Hours / Work Too Demanding	4.7	0.4	1.4	1.8	1.3
Poor Career Prospects	2.0	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.5
Felt My Skills and Qualifications Were Not Fully Utilised in Previous Job	1.8	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.4
Relationship Problem with Colleagues / Boss	2.8	0.5	1.0	0.7	0.7
Did Not Like the Previous Job / No Interest	2.8	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.7
Wanted to Start My Own Business	0.9	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2
Illness / Injury / Accident	2.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	1.7
Retirement	1.6	-	-	-	1.6
Housework	0.4	-	0.1	0.3	0.1
Care for Own Children Aged 12 & Below	0.4	-	0.2	0.1	0.1
Care for Families (Including Own Children Aged Above 12 & Grandchildren) / Relatives	0.8	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4
On Course / Further Study	2.4	2.1	0.2	-	0.1
Others	0.4	0.1	0.1	-	0.1

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 114 *(continued)*

UNEMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER WHO HAVE WORKED BEFORE BY MAIN REASON FOR LEAVING PREVIOUS JOB, AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2021

(FEMALES)

Thousands

Main Reason for Leaving Previous Job	Total	15 - 29	30 - 39	40 - 49	50 & Over
Total	**47.4**	**11.9**	**9.7**	**13.6**	**12.2**
Retrenchment	7.0	0.6	1.4	2.1	2.9
Temporary Lay-Off Without Pay	1.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.6
Cessation of Business	1.5	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.7
Dismissal	1.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.4
Completion of Contract / Job	5.0	2.7	0.8	0.6	0.9
Job Was Temporary in Nature	2.2	1.5	0.1	0.2	0.5
Pay Was Too Low	3.2	0.8	1.0	1.1	0.3
Poor Working Conditions	2.3	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.7
Long Working Hours / Work Too Demanding	5.0	0.7	1.5	2.0	0.8
Poor Career Prospects	2.0	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.2
Felt My Skills and Qualifications Were Not Fully Utilised in Previous Job	2.1	0.3	0.8	0.8	0.2
Relationship Problem with Colleagues / Boss	1.7	0.1	0.5	0.7	0.5
Did Not Like the Previous Job / No Interest	2.7	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.6
Wanted to Start My Own Business	0.4	-	0.2	0.2	0.1
Illness / Injury / Accident	1.3	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.6
Retirement	0.7	-	-	-	0.7
Housework	0.9	-	0.2	0.3	0.4
Care for Own Children Aged 12 & Below	2.5	0.2	0.8	1.1	0.3
Care for Families (Including Own Children Aged Above 12 & Grandchildren) / Relatives	1.5	-	0.1	0.7	0.7
On Course / Further Study	2.8	2.4	0.2	0.1	-
Others	0.2	0.1	-	0.1	0.1

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 115

UNEMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER WHO HAVE WORKED BEFORE BY MAIN REASON FOR LEAVING PREVIOUS JOB, HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED AND SEX, JUNE 2021

(TOTAL)

Thousands

Main Reason for Leaving Previous Job	Total	Below Secondary	Secondary	Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	Diploma & Professional Qualification	Degree
Total	**96.8**	**12.3**	**16.8**	**10.7**	**19.1**	**37.9**
Retrenchment	15.7	2.0	2.6	1.6	3.9	5.7
Temporary Lay-Off Without Pay	2.4	0.9	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.5
Cessation of Business	4.2	0.6	0.6	0.5	1.2	1.2
Dismissal	2.6	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.7
Completion of Contract / Job	9.8	0.8	1.5	1.3	2.2	4.1
Job Was Temporary in Nature	4.2	0.5	0.9	0.8	0.8	1.3
Pay Was Too Low	6.1	0.6	1.7	0.6	0.9	2.3
Poor Working Conditions	4.7	1.1	1.0	0.5	0.6	1.4
Long Working Hours / Work Too Demanding	9.7	1.4	1.6	0.8	1.2	4.7
Poor Career Prospects	4.1	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.7	2.1
Felt My Skills and Qualifications Were Not Fully Utilised in Previous Job	3.9	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.8	1.9
Relationship Problem with Colleagues / Boss	4.6	0.3	0.8	0.9	0.7	1.9
Did Not Like the Previous Job / No Interest	5.5	0.6	0.7	0.4	1.4	2.4
Wanted to Start My Own Business	1.4	-	0.3	-	0.1	0.9
Illness / Injury / Accident	3.5	1.5	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.2
Retirement	2.3	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.5
Housework	1.3	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.2
Care for Own Children Aged 12 & Below	2.9	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.5	1.8
Care for Families (Including Own Children Aged Above 12 & Grandchildren) / Relatives	2.3	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.3	1.1
On Course / Further Study	5.2	0.1	0.4	0.7	1.4	2.6
Others	0.6	-	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 115 *(continued)*

UNEMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER WHO HAVE WORKED BEFORE BY MAIN REASON FOR LEAVING PREVIOUS JOB, HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED AND SEX, JUNE 2021

(MALES)

Thousands

Main Reason for Leaving Previous Job	Total	Below Secondary	Secondary	Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	Diploma & Professional Qualification	Degree
Total	**49.4**	**7.7**	**8.1**	**5.5**	**8.6**	**19.5**
Retrenchment	8.7	1.4	1.1	0.6	1.8	3.9
Temporary Lay-Off Without Pay	1.2	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3
Cessation of Business	2.8	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.9	0.8
Dismissal	1.5	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.3
Completion of Contract / Job	4.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.8	2.2
Job Was Temporary in Nature	2.0	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.5
Pay Was Too Low	2.9	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.3	1.2
Poor Working Conditions	2.4	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.8
Long Working Hours / Work Too Demanding	4.7	0.9	0.8	0.4	0.4	2.3
Poor Career Prospects	2.0	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	1.2
Felt My Skills and Qualifications Were Not Fully Utilised in Previous Job	1.8	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	1.1
Relationship Problem with Colleagues / Boss	2.8	0.1	0.6	0.5	0.3	1.3
Did Not Like the Previous Job / No Interest	2.8	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.8	1.0
Wanted to Start My Own Business	0.9	-	0.2	-	0.1	0.6
Illness / Injury / Accident	2.2	1.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
Retirement	1.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3
Housework	0.4	0.1	0.1	-	0.2	0.1
Care for Own Children Aged 12 & Below	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	0.1
Care for Families (Including Own Children Aged Above 12 & Grandchildren) / Relatives	0.8	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3
On Course / Further Study	2.4	0.1	0.2	0.2	1.0	0.9
Others	0.4	-	-	0.1	0.1	0.2

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 115 *(continued)*

UNEMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER WHO HAVE WORKED BEFORE BY MAIN REASON FOR LEAVING PREVIOUS JOB, HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED AND SEX, JUNE 2021

(FEMALES)

Thousands

Main Reason for Leaving Previous Job	Total	Below Secondary	Secondary	Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	Diploma & Professional Qualification	Degree
Total	**47.4**	**4.5**	**8.7**	**5.2**	**10.6**	**18.4**
Retrenchment	7.0	0.6	1.6	0.9	2.0	1.8
Temporary Lay-Off Without Pay	1.2	0.4	0.3	-	0.3	0.2
Cessation of Business	1.5	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.5
Dismissal	1.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.4
Completion of Contract / Job	5.0	0.2	0.8	0.7	1.4	1.9
Job Was Temporary in Nature	2.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.8
Pay Was Too Low	3.2	0.2	1.1	0.3	0.6	1.1
Poor Working Conditions	2.3	0.7	0.5	-	0.4	0.7
Long Working Hours / Work Too Demanding	5.0	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.9	2.4
Poor Career Prospects	2.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.3	1.0
Felt My Skills and Qualifications Were Not Fully Utilised in Previous Job	2.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.8
Relationship Problem with Colleagues / Boss	1.7	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.6
Did Not Like the Previous Job / No Interest	2.7	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.6	1.4
Wanted to Start My Own Business	0.4	-	0.1	-	0.1	0.3
Illness / Injury / Accident	1.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.1
Retirement	0.7	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2
Housework	0.9	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
Care for Own Children Aged 12 & Below	2.5	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	1.6
Care for Families (Including Own Children Aged Above 12 & Grandchildren) / Relatives	1.5	-	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.8
On Course / Further Study	2.8	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.4	1.6
Others	0.2	-	0.1	-	0.1	0.1

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 116

RESIDENTS OUTSIDE THE LABOUR FORCE AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY AGE AND SEX, 2011 - 2021 (JUNE)

(TOTAL)

Thousands

Age (Years)	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total	**1,068.6**	**1,063.4**	**1,067.1**	**1,074.6**	**1,034.6**	**1,060.8**	**1,083.5**	**1,093.7**	**1,093.9**	**1,100.8**	**1,004.4**
15 - 19	242.7	240.0	234.7	219.9	213.9	210.3	210.8	211.2	203.6	187.8	154.4
20 - 24	95.9	98.0	97.6	99.7	88.3	98.3	93.2	95.5	95.3	106.4	83.7
25 - 29	25.9	27.4	27.2	27.0	23.7	25.7	25.0	26.2	26.4	26.3	26.0
30 - 34	32.0	27.9	27.4	28.0	26.4	24.8	21.7	23.9	21.0	21.8	21.7
35 - 39	39.1	36.2	35.7	32.4	32.6	29.7	31.1	33.4	30.9	29.0	27.3
40 - 44	45.7	45.3	44.5	39.4	39.0	35.8	39.5	35.0	34.5	33.1	29.0
45 - 49	52.5	50.0	49.0	45.8	42.5	41.1	41.4	42.4	39.1	40.1	35.5
50 - 54	62.7	64.1	63.8	57.9	56.3	59.7	53.0	56.9	55.2	54.0	39.6
55 - 59	79.6	75.1	75.1	76.2	72.4	72.6	71.5	74.5	79.1	74.8	63.7
60 - 64	95.0	92.0	92.5	95.5	93.3	97.3	95.3	103.9	96.0	98.1	103.1
65 - 69	79.4	84.3	91.2	105.7	107.2	115.6	120.0	113.0	121.2	115.0	121.2
70 & Over	218.1	223.0	228.5	247.2	239.0	249.9	281.0	277.8	291.6	314.5	299.3

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 116 *(continued)*

RESIDENTS OUTSIDE THE LABOUR FORCE AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY AGE AND SEX, 2011 - 2021 (JUNE)

(MALES)

Thousands

Age (Years)	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total	**373.8**	**372.4**	**377.8**	**381.3**	**369.2**	**383.0**	**391.4**	**400.4**	**408.7**	**411.4**	**377.7**
15 - 19	124.0	121.7	120.5	111.1	107.7	104.6	104.7	106.0	104.0	94.6	77.8
20 - 24	48.3	49.8	49.1	48.5	46.8	50.6	48.3	51.0	52.1	55.9	47.5
25 - 29	9.6	11.7	12.6	13.0	10.8	13.2	11.8	12.1	13.6	14.0	13.3
30 - 34	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.3	3.3	3.8	3.2	2.8	4.2	4.3	4.7
35 - 39	3.3	2.6	3.5	3.8	3.5	3.0	3.4	3.9	3.1	3.9	3.9
40 - 44	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.6	4.3	4.1	4.6	4.2	3.8	3.8	4.3
45 - 49	6.4	7.0	6.1	5.2	4.6	5.4	5.2	6.9	6.3	6.1	5.4
50 - 54	10.0	9.5	9.5	9.6	9.3	11.3	8.7	11.3	9.2	10.0	7.3
55 - 59	19.0	15.7	17.2	18.3	17.5	16.7	17.2	18.0	19.7	19.9	14.7
60 - 64	30.2	28.0	28.9	28.2	28.1	30.1	28.5	32.4	31.6	30.4	30.3
65 - 69	30.8	30.6	34.4	39.3	40.1	43.8	45.8	43.6	46.4	43.9	47.9
70 & Over	84.5	88.0	88.2	96.3	93.1	96.5	110.0	108.2	114.9	124.5	120.4

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 116 *(continued)*

RESIDENTS OUTSIDE THE LABOUR FORCE AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY AGE AND SEX, 2011 - 2021 (JUNE)

(FEMALES)

Thousands

Age (Years)	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total	**694.8**	**691.0**	**689.3**	**693.2**	**665.4**	**677.9**	**692.1**	**693.3**	**685.2**	**689.4**	**626.7**
15 - 19	118.7	118.2	114.2	108.9	106.2	105.7	106.1	105.2	99.6	93.2	76.6
20 - 24	47.5	48.3	48.6	51.2	41.5	47.7	44.9	44.6	43.2	50.5	36.1
25 - 29	16.3	15.7	14.6	14.0	12.8	12.6	13.2	14.1	12.8	12.3	12.6
30 - 34	28.6	24.3	23.8	24.8	23.1	21.0	18.4	21.1	16.8	17.5	17.0
35 - 39	35.8	33.6	32.1	28.5	29.1	26.6	27.7	29.5	27.8	25.0	23.4
40 - 44	41.5	41.0	40.1	34.8	34.7	31.8	34.9	30.8	30.8	29.3	24.7
45 - 49	46.1	43.0	42.9	40.6	38.0	35.8	36.2	35.5	32.8	34.0	30.0
50 - 54	52.7	54.6	54.3	48.2	47.0	48.5	44.3	45.6	46.0	43.9	32.3
55 - 59	60.6	59.4	57.9	57.8	54.9	55.8	54.3	56.5	59.4	54.8	49.0
60 - 64	64.7	64.0	63.6	67.3	65.2	67.2	66.8	71.5	64.5	67.8	72.8
65 - 69	48.6	53.7	56.8	66.4	67.1	71.7	74.2	69.4	74.8	71.1	73.2
70 & Over	133.7	135.0	140.3	150.8	145.9	153.4	171.0	169.7	176.7	190.0	178.9

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 117

RESIDENTS OUTSIDE THE LABOUR FORCE AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED AND SEX, 2011 - 2021 (JUNE)

Thousands

Sex / Highest Qualification Attained	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total	**1,068.6**	**1,063.4**	**1,067.1**	**1,074.6**	**1,034.6**	**1,060.8**	**1,083.5**	**1,093.7**	**1,093.9**	**1,100.8**	**1,004.4**
Below Secondary	544.6	529.1	521.6	510.3	483.3	498.0	499.6	478.4	473.5	455.5	395.9
Secondary	266.5	266.6	270.0	273.4	270.7	267.9	269.8	288.8	276.0	285.4	262.2
Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	99.8	103.4	101.3	104.9	103.5	108.9	111.2	113.5	122.0	132.3	115.7
Diploma & Professional Qualification	76.6	78.2	83.0	88.4	85.7	91.8	97.1	103.0	105.1	111.3	105.0
Degree	81.2	86.1	91.3	97.6	91.4	94.2	105.8	110.0	117.2	116.4	125.6
Males	**373.8**	**372.4**	**377.8**	**381.3**	**369.2**	**383.0**	**391.4**	**400.4**	**408.7**	**411.4**	**377.7**
Below Secondary	179.2	173.9	170.6	170.5	157.0	163.7	164.7	159.0	161.8	155.4	133.4
Secondary	101.9	99.0	105.2	104.7	104.7	101.6	107.3	113.2	111.0	112.7	103.1
Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	41.2	44.8	43.3	43.1	45.3	47.9	45.6	49.5	53.4	59.0	50.6
Diploma & Professional Qualification	30.9	31.2	33.2	35.6	36.4	39.9	39.5	42.8	45.7	46.0	46.8
Degree	20.7	23.6	25.4	27.4	25.8	29.9	34.3	35.8	36.9	38.2	43.8
Females	**694.8**	**691.0**	**689.3**	**693.2**	**665.4**	**677.9**	**692.1**	**693.3**	**685.2**	**689.4**	**626.7**
Below Secondary	365.4	355.2	350.9	339.8	326.3	334.4	334.9	319.4	311.7	300.0	262.5
Secondary	164.7	167.7	164.8	168.6	166.0	166.4	162.5	175.6	165.0	172.6	159.1
Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	58.5	58.6	58.0	61.7	58.3	60.9	65.7	64.0	68.7	73.3	65.2
Diploma & Professional Qualification	45.7	47.0	49.7	52.8	49.3	52.0	57.5	60.1	59.4	65.3	58.2
Degree	60.5	62.5	65.9	70.2	65.6	64.3	71.5	74.2	80.4	78.1	81.8

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 118

RESIDENTS OUTSIDE THE LABOUR FORCE AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED, AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2021

(TOTAL)

Thousands

Age (Years)	Total	Below Secondary	Secondary	Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	Diploma & Professional Qualification	Degree
Total	**1,004.4**	**395.9**	**262.2**	**115.7**	**105.0**	**125.6**
15 - 19	154.4	57.4	79.2	14.3	3.5	-
20 - 24	83.7	1.9	10.8	36.2	29.1	5.7
25 - 29	26.0	2.2	3.4	3.4	8.8	8.3
30 - 34	21.7	2.5	2.9	2.4	5.1	8.8
35 - 39	27.3	3.1	3.6	3.2	5.1	12.2
40 - 44	29.0	3.4	4.7	3.0	5.0	12.9
45 - 49	35.5	6.0	8.1	2.8	5.6	13.0
50 - 54	39.6	10.4	10.1	4.9	4.9	9.3
55 - 59	63.7	22.7	18.0	5.7	6.3	11.1
60 - 64	103.1	40.5	29.1	11.2	9.4	12.9
65 - 69	121.2	54.2	35.2	10.3	8.6	12.8
70 & Over	299.3	191.5	57.0	18.4	13.7	18.6

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 118 *(continued)*

RESIDENTS OUTSIDE THE LABOUR FORCE AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED, AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2021

(MALES)

Thousands

Age (Years)	Total	Below Secondary	Secondary	Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	Diploma & Professional Qualification	Degree
Total	**377.7**	**133.4**	**103.1**	**50.6**	**46.8**	**43.8**
15 - 19	77.8	28.5	43.0	4.8	1.5	-
20 - 24	47.5	1.0	6.1	21.9	16.2	2.3
25 - 29	13.3	0.8	1.4	1.9	5.5	3.7
30 - 34	4.7	0.8	0.6	0.4	1.0	2.0
35 - 39	3.9	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.9	1.5
40 - 44	4.3	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.8	1.6
45 - 49	5.4	0.8	1.3	0.6	0.8	2.0
50 - 54	7.3	1.8	1.2	1.1	0.9	2.4
55 - 59	14.7	4.5	3.1	1.2	1.8	4.0
60 - 64	30.3	10.6	6.7	3.3	4.2	5.5
65 - 69	47.9	18.2	12.3	5.1	4.9	7.4
70 & Over	120.4	64.9	26.3	9.5	8.3	11.5

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 118 *(continued)*

RESIDENTS OUTSIDE THE LABOUR FORCE AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED, AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2021

(FEMALES)

Thousands

Age (Years)	Total	Below Secondary	Secondary	Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	Diploma & Professional Qualification	Degree
Total	**626.7**	**262.5**	**159.1**	**65.2**	**58.2**	**81.8**
15 - 19	76.6	28.9	36.2	9.5	2.0	-
20 - 24	36.1	0.9	4.7	14.3	12.9	3.4
25 - 29	12.6	1.3	2.0	1.5	3.3	4.6
30 - 34	17.0	1.7	2.3	2.0	4.1	6.9
35 - 39	23.4	2.3	3.3	2.9	4.2	10.7
40 - 44	24.7	2.8	4.0	2.4	4.2	11.3
45 - 49	30.0	5.3	6.8	2.1	4.8	11.0
50 - 54	32.3	8.6	8.9	3.8	4.0	6.9
55 - 59	49.0	18.1	14.9	4.5	4.4	7.1
60 - 64	72.8	29.9	22.4	7.9	5.2	7.4
65 - 69	73.2	36.0	22.9	5.2	3.6	5.5
70 & Over	178.9	126.6	30.7	9.0	5.4	7.2

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 119

RESIDENTS OUTSIDE THE LABOUR FORCE AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED, MARITAL STATUS AND SEX, JUNE 2021

Thousands

Sex / Marital Status	Total	Below Secondary	Secondary	Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	Diploma & Professional Qualification	Degree
Total	**1,004.4**	**395.9**	**262.2**	**115.7**	**105.0**	**125.6**
Single	330.6	89.1	109.1	60.1	47.3	25.1
Married	530.1	207.1	129.7	48.0	51.1	94.1
Widowed / Divorced	143.7	99.6	23.4	7.7	6.6	6.4
Males	**377.7**	**133.4**	**103.1**	**50.6**	**46.8**	**43.8**
Single	172.2	45.2	56.5	31.4	27.3	11.7
Married	178.0	72.2	41.1	17.4	17.6	29.7
Widowed / Divorced	27.5	16.0	5.5	1.7	2.0	2.3
Females	**626.7**	**262.5**	**159.1**	**65.2**	**58.2**	**81.8**
Single	158.4	43.9	52.5	28.6	20.1	13.4
Married	352.1	134.9	88.7	30.6	33.5	64.4
Widowed / Divorced	116.2	83.7	17.9	6.0	4.6	4.0

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 120

RESIDENTS OUTSIDE THE LABOUR FORCE AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY MARITAL STATUS AND SEX, 2011 - 2021 (JUNE)

Thousands

Sex / Marital Status	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total	**1,068.6**	**1,063.4**	**1,067.1**	**1,074.6**	**1,034.6**	**1,060.8**	**1,083.5**	**1,093.7**	**1,093.9**	**1,100.8**	**1,004.4**
Single	402.0	403.2	402.8	397.5	371.6	386.0	382.9	392.5	386.3	390.3	330.6
Married	518.0	515.7	519.3	525.9	508.1	518.5	533.8	543.1	547.9	539.1	530.1
Widowed / Divorced	148.6	144.5	145.0	151.1	154.9	156.3	166.7	158.0	159.8	171.4	143.7
Males	**373.8**	**372.4**	**377.8**	**381.3**	**369.2**	**383.0**	**391.4**	**400.4**	**408.7**	**411.4**	**377.7**
Single	206.6	205.3	206.5	198.9	189.5	196.8	193.0	199.4	202.7	198.2	172.2
Married	144.2	143.7	149.5	157.3	154.8	160.7	169.9	173.1	176.6	182.0	178.0
Widowed / Divorced	23.0	23.4	21.9	25.1	24.9	25.5	28.5	27.9	29.5	31.2	27.5
Females	**694.8**	**691.0**	**689.3**	**693.2**	**665.4**	**677.9**	**692.1**	**693.3**	**685.2**	**689.4**	**626.7**
Single	195.4	197.9	196.4	198.6	182.1	189.2	189.9	193.1	183.6	192.0	158.4
Married	373.8	372.1	369.8	368.6	353.3	357.9	363.9	370.0	371.3	357.1	352.1
Widowed / Divorced	125.6	121.1	123.1	126.0	130.0	130.8	138.2	130.2	130.3	140.2	116.2

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 121
RESIDENTS OUTSIDE THE LABOUR FORCE AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY MARITAL STATUS, AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2021

Thousands

Age (Years)	Total			Single			Married			Widowed / Divorced		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
Total	**1,004.4**	**377.7**	**626.7**	**330.6**	**172.2**	**158.4**	**530.1**	**178.0**	**352.1**	**143.7**	**27.5**	**116.2**
15 - 19	154.4	77.8	76.6	154.4	77.8	76.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
20 - 24	83.7	47.5	36.1	81.6	47.4	34.2	2.1	0.1	2.0	-	-	-
25 - 29	26.0	13.3	12.6	19.5	12.7	6.8	6.1	0.6	5.5	0.5	0.1	0.4
30 - 34	21.7	4.7	17.0	6.2	3.6	2.6	15.0	1.1	13.9	0.6	0.1	0.5
35 - 39	27.3	3.9	23.4	4.2	2.4	1.8	22.2	1.3	20.9	0.9	0.2	0.7
40 - 44	29.0	4.3	24.7	3.2	2.0	1.2	25.3	2.1	23.2	0.5	0.2	0.4
45 - 49	35.5	5.4	30.0	4.2	2.2	2.1	29.4	2.8	26.6	1.9	0.5	1.4
50 - 54	39.6	7.3	32.3	4.2	1.9	2.2	32.8	4.6	28.2	2.6	0.8	1.8
55 - 59	63.7	14.7	49.0	7.9	4.0	3.9	49.6	9.4	40.2	6.2	1.3	4.9
60 - 64	103.1	30.3	72.8	11.7	5.5	6.2	78.7	22.7	56.0	12.7	2.0	10.6
65 - 69	121.2	47.9	73.2	13.0	5.6	7.4	90.8	37.8	53.0	17.3	4.5	12.9
70 & Over	299.3	120.4	178.9	20.5	7.0	13.5	178.2	95.5	82.7	100.6	17.9	82.6

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 122

RESIDENTS OUTSIDE THE LABOUR FORCE AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY MAIN REASON FOR NOT WORKING, AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2021

(TOTAL)

Thousands

Main Reason for Not Working	Total	15 - 24	25 - 29	30 - 39	40 - 49	50 - 59	60 & Over
Total	**1,004.4**	**238.1**	**26.0**	**49.1**	**64.5**	**103.3**	**523.6**
Education / Training-Related [1]	246.3	226.5	14.3	3.3	1.2	0.7	0.3
Housework	152.6	0.8	1.5	7.9	18.8	38.8	84.8
Care for Own Children Aged 12 & Below	45.3	1.1	3.1	22.1	17.6	1.2	0.1
Care for Families (Including Own Children Aged Above 12 & Grandchildren) / Relatives	55.4	0.2	0.5	1.9	8.8	14.1	29.9
Poor Health / Disabled / Too Old	173.5	2.8	2.0	5.8	7.2	18.9	136.8
Retired	249.8	-	-	-	0.3	10.5	238.9
Taking a Break	43.9	5.6	3.7	5.4	6.5	9.2	13.6
Have Sufficient Financial Support / Means	19.9	0.5	0.2	1.3	2.2	4.9	10.9
Discouraged [2]	11.6	0.3	0.5	0.7	1.2	3.3	5.6
Others	6.2	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.7	1.6	2.8

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Notes :

1) Includes pursuing full-time study, pursuing part-time study, awaiting the start of academic year, awaiting national service (NS) call-up, awaiting examination results and attending courses / training.

2) Persons outside the labour force who are not actively looking for a job because they believe their job search would not yield results. Reasons cited for being discouraged include: (a) Believes no suitable work available; (b) Employers' discrimination (e.g. prefer younger workers) and (c) Lacks necessary qualification, training, skills or experience.

3) Data for "Housework", "Care for Own Children Aged 12 & Below", "Care for Families / Relatives", "Poor Health / Disabled / Too Old" and "Retired" are not comparable with those for 2017 and earlier due to changes in the survey questionnaire.

TABLE 122 *(continued)*

RESIDENTS OUTSIDE THE LABOUR FORCE AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY MAIN REASON FOR NOT WORKING, AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2021

(MALES)

Thousands

Main Reason for Not Working	Total	15 - 24	25 - 29	30 - 39	40 - 49	50 - 59	60 & Over
Total	**377.7**	**125.3**	**13.3**	**8.7**	**9.7**	**22.0**	**198.7**
Education / Training-Related [1]	133.4	120.5	9.8	1.9	0.8	0.3	0.1
Housework	2.8	-	-	0.1	0.4	1.0	1.3
Care for Own Children Aged 12 & Below	1.4	0.1	-	0.7	0.5	0.2	-
Care for Families (Including Own Children Aged Above 12 & Grandchildren) / Relatives	9.9	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.8	2.0	6.6
Poor Health / Disabled / Too Old	60.4	2.0	1.2	2.5	2.9	7.4	44.4
Retired	134.5	-	-	-	-	3.3	131.1
Taking a Break	20.3	2.1	1.8	2.3	3.1	4.2	6.7
Have Sufficient Financial Support / Means	7.0	0.3	-	0.5	0.4	1.6	4.2
Discouraged [2]	5.6	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.6	1.5	3.0
Others	2.5	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.5	1.2

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Notes :

1) Includes pursuing full-time study, pursuing part-time study, awaiting the start of academic year, awaiting national service (NS) call-up, awaiting examination results and attending courses / training.

2) Persons outside the labour force who are not actively looking for a job because they believe their job search would not yield results. Reasons cited for being discouraged include: (a) Believes no suitable work available; (b) Employers' discrimination (e.g. prefer younger workers) and (c) Lacks necessary qualification, training, skills or experience.

3) Data for "Housework", "Care for Own Children Aged 12 & Below", "Care for Families / Relatives", "Poor Health / Disabled / Too Old" and "Retired" are not comparable with those for 2017 and earlier due to changes in the survey questionnaire.

TABLE 122 *(continued)*

RESIDENTS OUTSIDE THE LABOUR FORCE AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY MAIN REASON FOR NOT WORKING, AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2021

(FEMALES)

Thousands

Main Reason for Not Working	Total	15 - 24	25 - 29	30 - 39	40 - 49	50 - 59	60 & Over
Total	**626.7**	**112.8**	**12.6**	**40.4**	**54.8**	**81.3**	**324.9**
Education / Training-Related [1]	112.9	106.0	4.5	1.4	0.4	0.4	0.2
Housework	149.8	0.8	1.5	7.7	18.4	37.8	83.5
Care for Own Children Aged 12 & Below	43.9	1.0	3.1	21.5	17.1	1.0	0.1
Care for Families (Including Own Children Aged Above 12 & Grandchildren) / Relatives	45.5	0.1	0.4	1.6	8.0	12.1	23.3
Poor Health / Disabled / Too Old	113.1	0.8	0.8	3.3	4.3	11.5	92.3
Retired	115.3	-	-	-	0.3	7.2	107.8
Taking a Break	23.7	3.5	1.9	3.1	3.4	4.9	6.9
Have Sufficient Financial Support / Means	13.0	0.2	0.2	0.8	1.8	3.3	6.7
Discouraged [2]	6.0	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.6	1.8	2.6
Others	3.7	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.4	1.1	1.6

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Notes :

1) Includes pursuing full-time study, pursuing part-time study, awaiting the start of academic year, awaiting national service (NS) call-up, awaiting examination results and attending courses / training.

2) Persons outside the labour force who are not actively looking for a job because they believe their job search would not yield results. Reasons cited for being discouraged include: (a) Believes no suitable work available; (b) Employers' discrimination (e.g. prefer younger workers) and (c) Lacks necessary qualification, training, skills or experience.

3) Data for "Housework", "Care for Own Children Aged 12 & Below", "Care for Families / Relatives", "Poor Health / Disabled / Too Old" and "Retired" are not comparable with those for 2017 and earlier due to changes in the survey questionnaire.

TABLE 123

RESIDENTS OUTSIDE THE LABOUR FORCE AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY MAIN REASON FOR NOT WORKING, HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED AND SEX, JUNE 2021

(TOTAL)

Thousands

Main Reason for Not Working	Total	Below Secondary	Secondary	Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	Diploma & Professional Qualification	Degree
Total	**1,004.4**	**395.9**	**262.2**	**115.7**	**105.0**	**125.6**
Education / Training Related [1]	246.3	56.5	89.2	50.6	37.9	12.1
Housework	152.6	71.3	41.1	11.6	11.1	17.6
Care for Own Children Aged 12 & Below	45.3	3.9	6.4	4.8	8.6	21.6
Care for Families (Including Own Children Aged Above 12 & Grandchildren) / Relatives	55.4	18.5	15.0	6.2	5.9	9.9
Poor Health / Disabled / Too Old	173.5	112.6	32.3	11.9	8.1	8.6
Retired	249.8	115.6	63.4	21.0	20.1	29.7
Taking a Break	43.9	8.6	7.6	5.3	8.2	14.3
Have Sufficient Financial Support / Means	19.9	4.1	4.0	1.7	2.7	7.4
Discouraged [2]	11.6	3.8	2.3	1.7	1.7	2.0
Others	6.2	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8	2.3

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Notes :

1) Includes pursuing full-time study, pursuing part-time study, awaiting the start of academic year, awaiting national service (NS) call-up, awaiting examination results and attending courses / training.

2) Persons outside the labour force who are not actively looking for a job because they believe their job search would not yield results. Reasons cited for being discouraged include: (a) Believes no suitable work available; (b) Employers' discrimination (e.g. prefer younger workers) and (c) Lacks necessary qualification, training, skills or experience.

3) Data for "Housework", "Care for Own Children Aged 12 & Below", "Care for Families / Relatives", "Poor Health / Disabled / Too Old" and "Retired" are not comparable with those for 2017 and earlier due to changes in the survey questionnaire.

TABLE 123 *(continued)*

RESIDENTS OUTSIDE THE LABOUR FORCE AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY MAIN REASON FOR NOT WORKING, HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED AND SEX, JUNE 2021

(MALES)

Thousands

Main Reason for Not Working	Total	Below Secondary	Secondary	Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	Diploma & Professional Qualification	Degree
Total	**377.7**	**133.4**	**103.1**	**50.6**	**46.8**	**43.8**
Education / Training Related [1]	133.4	28.0	49.2	27.4	22.5	6.3
Housework	2.8	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.5
Care for Own Children Aged 12 & Below	1.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.7
Care for Families (Including Own Children Aged Above 12 & Grandchildren) / Relatives	9.9	3.6	2.0	1.3	1.1	1.9
Poor Health / Disabled / Too Old	60.4	33.9	12.7	5.3	4.3	4.3
Retired	134.5	60.1	32.4	11.7	12.1	18.2
Taking a Break	20.3	3.9	3.6	2.7	3.5	6.6
Have Sufficient Financial Support / Means	7.0	1.0	1.3	0.6	1.1	2.9
Discouraged [2]	5.6	1.8	0.8	0.7	0.9	1.3
Others	2.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.9

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Notes :

1) Includes pursuing full-time study, pursuing part-time study, awaiting the start of academic year, awaiting national service (NS) call-up, awaiting examination results and attending courses / training.

2) Persons outside the labour force who are not actively looking for a job because they believe their job search would not yield results. Reasons cited for being discouraged include: (a) Believes no suitable work available; (b) Employers' discrimination (e.g. prefer younger workers) and (c) Lacks necessary qualification, training, skills or experience.

3) Data for "Housework", "Care for Own Children Aged 12 & Below", "Care for Families / Relatives", "Poor Health / Disabled / Too Old" and "Retired" are not comparable with those for 2017 and earlier due to changes in the survey questionnaire.

TABLE 123 *(continued)*

RESIDENTS OUTSIDE THE LABOUR FORCE AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY MAIN REASON FOR NOT WORKING, HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED AND SEX, JUNE 2021

(FEMALES)

Thousands

Main Reason for Not Working	Total	Below Secondary	Secondary	Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	Diploma & Professional Qualification	Degree
Total	**626.7**	**262.5**	**159.1**	**65.2**	**58.2**	**81.8**
Education / Training Related [1]	112.9	28.5	40.0	23.2	15.3	5.9
Housework	149.8	70.6	40.6	11.2	10.4	17.0
Care for Own Children Aged 12 & Below	43.9	3.7	6.1	4.7	8.3	21.0
Care for Families (Including Own Children Aged Above 12 & Grandchildren) / Relatives	45.5	14.9	13.0	4.9	4.8	7.9
Poor Health / Disabled / Too Old	113.1	78.7	19.5	6.6	3.8	4.3
Retired	115.3	55.5	31.0	9.4	8.0	11.4
Taking a Break	23.7	4.7	4.0	2.6	4.7	7.7
Have Sufficient Financial Support / Means	13.0	3.1	2.7	1.1	1.6	4.5
Discouraged [2]	6.0	2.0	1.5	1.0	0.8	0.7
Others	3.7	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.4	1.4

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Notes :

1) Includes pursuing full-time study, pursuing part-time study, awaiting the start of academic year, awaiting national service (NS) call-up, awaiting examination results and attending courses / training.

2) Persons outside the labour force who are not actively looking for a job because they believe their job search would not yield results. Reasons cited for being discouraged include: (a) Believes no suitable work available; (b) Employers' discrimination (e.g. prefer younger workers) and (c) Lacks necessary qualification, training, skills or experience.

3) Data for "Housework", "Care for Own Children Aged 12 & Below", "Care for Families / Relatives", "Poor Health / Disabled / Too Old" and "Retired" are not comparable with those for 2017 and earlier due to changes in the survey questionnaire.

TABLE 124

RESIDENTS OUTSIDE THE LABOUR FORCE AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY MAIN REASON FOR NOT WORKING, MARITAL STATUS AND SEX, JUNE 2021

(TOTAL)

Thousands

Main Reason for Not Working	Total	Single	Married	Widowed / Divorced
Total	**1,004.4**	**330.6**	**530.1**	**143.7**
Education / Training Related [1]	246.3	242.1	3.8	0.3
Housework	152.6	3.8	130.2	18.7
Care for Own Children Aged 12 & Below	45.3	0.1	44.4	0.8
Care for Families (Including Own Children Aged Above 12 & Grandchildren) / Relatives	55.4	6.9	42.2	6.3
Poor Health / Disabled / Too Old	173.5	29.8	89.1	54.5
Retired	249.8	23.7	173.0	53.0
Taking a Break	43.9	16.8	22.8	4.3
Have Sufficient Financial Support / Means	19.9	2.9	13.6	3.4
Discouraged [2]	11.6	3.0	7.1	1.5
Others	6.2	1.6	3.7	0.8

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Notes :

1) Includes pursuing full-time study, pursuing part-time study, awaiting the start of academic year, awaiting national service (NS) call-up, awaiting examination results and attending courses / training.

2) Persons outside the labour force who are not actively looking for a job because they believe their job search would not yield results. Reasons cited for being discouraged include: (a) Believes no suitable work available; (b) Employers' discrimination (e.g. prefer younger workers) and (c) Lacks necessary qualification, training, skills or experience.

3) Data for "Housework", "Care for Own Children Aged 12 & Below", "Care for Families / Relatives", "Poor Health / Disabled / Too Old" and "Retired" are not comparable with those for 2017 and earlier due to changes in the survey questionnaire.

TABLE 124 *(continued)*

RESIDENTS OUTSIDE THE LABOUR FORCE AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY MAIN REASON FOR NOT WORKING, MARITAL STATUS AND SEX, JUNE 2021

(MALES)

Thousands

Main Reason for Not Working	Total	Single	Married	Widowed / Divorced
Total	**377.7**	**172.2**	**178.0**	**27.5**
Education / Training Related [1]	133.4	131.2	1.9	0.2
Housework	2.8	0.4	2.3	0.1
Care for Own Children Aged 12 & Below	1.4	-	1.4	-
Care for Families (Including Own Children Aged Above 12 & Grandchildren) / Relatives	9.9	2.2	7.1	0.6
Poor Health / Disabled / Too Old	60.4	15.3	36.8	8.3
Retired	134.5	10.3	108.2	15.9
Taking a Break	20.3	8.6	10.4	1.3
Have Sufficient Financial Support / Means	7.0	1.6	4.9	0.5
Discouraged [2]	5.6	1.6	3.4	0.6
Others	2.5	0.9	1.6	0.1

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Notes :

1) Includes pursuing full-time study, pursuing part-time study, awaiting the start of academic year, awaiting national service (NS) call-up, awaiting examination results and attending courses / training.

2) Persons outside the labour force who are not actively looking for a job because they believe their job search would not yield results. Reasons cited for being discouraged include: (a) Believes no suitable work available; (b) Employers' discrimination (e.g. prefer younger workers) and (c) Lacks necessary qualification, training, skills or experience.

3) Data for "Housework", "Care for Own Children Aged 12 & Below", "Care for Families / Relatives", "Poor Health / Disabled / Too Old" and "Retired" are not comparable with those for 2017 and earlier due to changes in the survey questionnaire.

TABLE 124 *(continued)*

RESIDENTS OUTSIDE THE LABOUR FORCE AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY MAIN REASON FOR NOT WORKING, MARITAL STATUS AND SEX, JUNE 2021

(FEMALES)

Thousands

Main Reason for Not Working	Total	Single	Married	Widowed / Divorced
Total	**626.7**	**158.4**	**352.1**	**116.2**
Education / Training Related [1]	112.9	110.9	1.9	0.1
Housework	149.8	3.3	127.9	18.6
Care for Own Children Aged 12 & Below	43.9	0.1	43.0	0.8
Care for Families (Including Own Children Aged Above 12 & Grandchildren) / Relatives	45.5	4.7	35.1	5.7
Poor Health / Disabled / Too Old	113.1	14.5	52.3	46.2
Retired	115.3	13.4	64.8	37.1
Taking a Break	23.7	8.2	12.4	3.1
Have Sufficient Financial Support / Means	13.0	1.2	8.8	3.0
Discouraged [2]	6.0	1.3	3.8	0.9
Others	3.7	0.7	2.2	0.7

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Notes :

1) Includes pursuing full-time study, pursuing part-time study, awaiting the start of academic year, awaiting national service (NS) call-up, awaiting examination results and attending courses / training.

2) Persons outside the labour force who are not actively looking for a job because they believe their job search would not yield results. Reasons cited for being discouraged include: (a) Believes no suitable work available; (b) Employers' discrimination (e.g. prefer younger workers) and (c) Lacks necessary qualification, training, skills or experience.

3) Data for "Housework", "Care for Own Children Aged 12 & Below", "Care for Families / Relatives", "Poor Health / Disabled / Too Old" and "Retired" are not comparable with those for 2017 and earlier due to changes in the survey questionnaire.

TABLE 125

RESIDENTS OUTSIDE THE LABOUR FORCE AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER WITH WORK EXPERIENCE BY WHEN LEFT LAST JOB, MAIN REASON FOR NOT WORKING AND SEX, JUNE 2021

(TOTAL)

Main Reason for Not Working	Number ('000)						Median Years Since Leaving Last Job
	Total	Less Than One Year Ago	One Year to Less Than Two Years Ago	Two Years to Less Than Five Years Ago	Five Years to Less Than Ten Years Ago	Ten or More Years Ago	
Total	**635.9**	**91.3**	**57.7**	**107.9**	**96.9**	**282.0**	**7.0**
Education / Training-Related [1]	54.2	30.6	11.3	10.3	1.6	0.3	0.7
Housework	77.9	3.9	4.4	10.4	9.7	49.5	15.0
Care for Own Children Aged 12 & Below	36.5	5.6	4.0	10.0	9.9	7.0	4.0
Care for Families (Including Own Children Aged Above 12 & Grandchildren) / Relatives	45.9	5.7	5.1	8.7	7.7	18.8	7.0
Poor Health / Disabled / Too Old	104.3	10.6	8.9	18.6	15.6	50.6	8.0
Retired	249.8	12.8	13.0	37.9	43.9	142.2	10.0
Taking a Break	37.4	17.2	5.9	6.8	4.2	3.4	1.0
Have Sufficient Financial Support / Means	14.9	1.7	1.2	2.4	2.4	7.2	8.0
Discouraged [2]	9.9	2.6	3.0	1.9	1.2	1.1	1.5
Others	5.1	0.5	1.0	0.9	0.7	1.9	5.0

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Notes :

1) Includes pursuing full-time study, pursuing part-time study, awaiting the start of academic year, awaiting national service (NS) call-up, awaiting examination results and attending courses / training.

2) Persons outside the labour force who are not actively looking for a job because they believe their job search would not yield results. Reasons cited for being discouraged include: (a) Believes no suitable work available; (b) Employers' discrimination (e.g. prefer younger workers) and (c) Lacks necessary qualification, training, skills or experience.

3) Data for "Housework", "Care for Own Children Aged 12 & Below", "Care for Families / Relatives", "Poor Health / Disabled / Too Old" and "Retired" are not comparable with those for 2017 and earlier due to changes in the survey questionnaire.

TABLE 125 *(continued)*

RESIDENTS OUTSIDE THE LABOUR FORCE AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER WITH WORK EXPERIENCE BY WHEN LEFT LAST JOB, MAIN REASON FOR NOT WORKING AND SEX, JUNE 2021

(MALES)

Main Reason for Not Working	Number ('000)						Median Years Since Leaving Last Job
	Total	Less Than One Year Ago	One Year to Less Than Two Years Ago	Two Years to Less Than Five Years Ago	Five Years to Less Than Ten Years Ago	Ten or More Years Ago	
Total	**259.6**	**41.6**	**25.2**	**50.8**	**41.5**	**100.5**	**5.0**
Education / Training-Related [1]	30.7	16.9	6.2	6.5	0.9	0.2	0.7
Housework	2.5	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.8	4.0
Care for Own Children Aged 12 & Below	1.4	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	1.3
Care for Families (Including Own Children Aged Above 12 & Grandchildren) / Relatives	9.3	1.5	1.3	2.3	1.8	2.5	4.0
Poor Health / Disabled / Too Old	50.1	5.5	4.6	10.4	8.8	20.8	6.0
Retired	134.5	7.5	7.2	23.4	25.3	71.1	10.0
Taking a Break	17.6	6.9	2.8	4.3	2.0	1.6	1.3
Have Sufficient Financial Support / Means	6.1	0.9	0.6	1.4	1.0	2.3	5.3
Discouraged [2]	5.1	1.3	1.3	1.1	0.9	0.5	1.7
Others	2.2	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.6	4.0

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Notes :

1) Includes pursuing full-time study, pursuing part-time study, awaiting the start of academic year, awaiting national service (NS) call-up, awaiting examination results and attending courses / training.

2) Persons outside the labour force who are not actively looking for a job because they believe their job search would not yield results. Reasons cited for being discouraged include: (a) Believes no suitable work available; (b) Employers' discrimination (e.g. prefer younger workers) and (c) Lacks necessary qualification, training, skills or experience.

3) Data for "Housework", "Care for Own Children Aged 12 & Below", "Care for Families / Relatives", "Poor Health / Disabled / Too Old" and "Retired" are not comparable with those for 2017 and earlier due to changes in the survey questionnaire.

TABLE 125 *(continued)*

RESIDENTS OUTSIDE THE LABOUR FORCE AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER WITH WORK EXPERIENCE BY WHEN LEFT LAST JOB, MAIN REASON FOR NOT WORKING AND SEX, JUNE 2021

(FEMALES)

Main Reason for Not Working	Number ('000)						Median Years Since Leaving Last Job
	Total	Less Than One Year Ago	One Year to Less Than Two Years Ago	Two Years to Less Than Five Years Ago	Five Years to Less Than Ten Years Ago	Ten or More Years Ago	
Total	**376.3**	**49.8**	**32.5**	**57.1**	**55.4**	**181.4**	**8.5**
Education / Training-Related [1]	23.5	13.7	5.1	3.8	0.6	0.2	0.5
Housework	75.4	3.5	4.0	9.8	9.4	48.7	15.0
Care for Own Children Aged 12 & Below	35.1	5.1	3.8	9.7	9.7	6.9	4.0
Care for Families (Including Own Children Aged Above 12 & Grandchildren) / Relatives	36.6	4.1	3.7	6.4	6.0	16.3	8.0
Poor Health / Disabled / Too Old	54.2	5.2	4.2	8.2	6.8	29.8	10.0
Retired	115.3	5.3	5.8	14.5	18.6	71.1	12.5
Taking a Break	19.8	10.3	3.1	2.5	2.2	1.8	0.8
Have Sufficient Financial Support / Means	8.8	0.9	0.6	1.1	1.4	4.9	10.0
Discouraged [2]	4.8	1.3	1.7	0.8	0.4	0.6	1.4
Others	3.0	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.3	1.3	6.0

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Notes :

1) Includes pursuing full-time study, pursuing part-time study, awaiting the start of academic year, awaiting national service (NS) call-up, awaiting examination results and attending courses / training.

2) Persons outside the labour force who are not actively looking for a job because they believe their job search would not yield results. Reasons cited for being discouraged include: (a) Believes no suitable work available; (b) Employers' discrimination (e.g. prefer younger workers) and (c) Lacks necessary qualification, training, skills or experience.

3) Data for "Housework", "Care for Own Children Aged 12 & Below", "Care for Families / Relatives", "Poor Health / Disabled / Too Old" and "Retired" are not comparable with those for 2017 and earlier due to changes in the survey questionnaire.

TABLE 126

RESIDENTS OUTSIDE THE LABOUR FORCE AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER WITH WORK EXPERIENCE BY WHEN LEFT LAST JOB, AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2021

(TOTAL)

Age (Years)	Number ('000)						Median Years Since Leaving Last Job
	Total	Less Than One Year Ago	One Year to Less Than Two Years Ago	Two Years to Less Than Five Years Ago	Five Years to Less Than Ten Years Ago	Ten or More Years Ago	
Total	**635.9**	**91.3**	**57.7**	**107.9**	**96.9**	**282.0**	**7.0**
15 - 19	21.8	15.6	3.6	2.6	-	-	0.3
20 - 24	25.3	12.2	5.7	6.2	1.3	-	1.0
25 - 29	14.2	6.3	3.4	3.6	0.8	0.1	1.0
30 - 34	16.0	4.5	2.8	5.0	3.1	0.6	2.0
35 - 39	20.0	4.1	3.3	4.8	5.1	2.6	3.0
40 - 44	22.6	4.4	2.6	5.2	4.8	5.6	4.0
45 - 49	27.1	4.3	2.8	4.2	5.5	10.2	6.0
50 - 54	31.4	5.2	3.5	5.0	4.5	13.2	5.5
55 - 59	49.4	7.3	4.8	10.9	7.9	18.6	5.0
60 - 64	83.3	10.6	7.7	17.6	14.2	33.2	6.0
65 - 69	101.0	9.8	9.4	21.2	20.1	40.6	6.0
70 & Over	223.9	7.1	8.3	21.7	29.6	157.3	15.0

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 126 *(continued)*

RESIDENTS OUTSIDE THE LABOUR FORCE AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER WITH WORK EXPERIENCE BY WHEN LEFT LAST JOB, AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2021

(MALES)

Age (Years)	Number ('000)						Median Years Since Leaving Last Job
	Total	Less Than One Year Ago	One Year to Less Than Two Years Ago	Two Years to Less Than Five Years Ago	Five Years to Less Than Ten Years Ago	Ten or More Years Ago	
Total	**259.6**	**41.6**	**25.2**	**50.8**	**41.5**	**100.5**	**5.0**
15 - 19	11.3	8.0	1.8	1.5	-	-	0.3
20 - 24	13.8	6.9	2.8	3.3	0.8	-	1.0
25 - 29	6.2	2.4	1.9	1.6	0.2	0.1	1.0
30 - 34	3.1	1.4	0.6	0.8	0.2	0.1	1.0
35 - 39	2.9	1.3	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.1	1.3
40 - 44	3.9	1.3	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.3	1.5
45 - 49	4.7	1.4	0.6	0.9	1.1	0.6	2.2
50 - 54	7.0	1.9	1.2	1.8	1.0	1.2	2.0
55 - 59	13.8	3.0	1.7	4.3	2.3	2.5	3.0
60 - 64	29.1	4.7	3.3	8.0	5.8	7.3	4.0
65 - 69	46.8	4.8	5.0	13.3	10.9	12.8	5.0
70 & Over	117.1	4.4	4.9	13.7	18.5	75.6	13.0

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 126 *(continued)*

RESIDENTS OUTSIDE THE LABOUR FORCE AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER WITH WORK EXPERIENCE BY WHEN LEFT LAST JOB, AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2021

(FEMALES)

Age (Years)	Number ('000)						Median Years Since Leaving Last Job
	Total	Less Than One Year Ago	One Year to Less Than Two Years Ago	Two Years to Less Than Five Years Ago	Five Years to Less Than Ten Years Ago	Ten or More Years Ago	
Total	**376.3**	**49.8**	**32.5**	**57.1**	**55.4**	**181.4**	**8.5**
15 - 19	10.5	7.6	1.7	1.1	-	-	0.3
20 - 24	11.5	5.3	2.9	2.8	0.5	-	1.0
25 - 29	8.0	3.8	1.5	2.1	0.6	-	1.0
30 - 34	12.9	3.1	2.2	4.1	2.9	0.6	2.0
35 - 39	17.0	2.8	2.9	4.1	4.7	2.5	3.0
40 - 44	18.7	3.1	1.7	4.3	4.4	5.2	5.0
45 - 49	22.4	2.9	2.1	3.2	4.4	9.7	8.0
50 - 54	24.4	3.3	2.3	3.3	3.6	12.0	8.3
55 - 59	35.6	4.2	3.1	6.6	5.6	16.0	7.0
60 - 64	54.1	5.8	4.4	9.6	8.4	25.9	9.0
65 - 69	54.2	5.0	4.3	7.9	9.2	27.8	10.0
70 & Over	106.8	2.7	3.4	8.0	11.1	81.7	19.0

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 127

RESIDENT POTENTIAL ENTRANTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS AND SEX, JUNE 2021

Characteristics	Total			Males			Females		
	Number ('000)	Share (%)	Incidence (%)	Number ('000)	Share (%)	Incidence (%)	Number ('000)	Share (%)	Incidence (%)
Total	**123.2**	**100.0**	**12.3**	**49.8**	**100.0**	**13.2**	**73.4**	**100.0**	**11.7**
Age (Years)									
15 - 19	14.5	11.8	9.4	5.7	11.5	7.4	8.7	11.9	11.4
20 - 24	19.4	15.7	23.1	8.8	17.7	18.6	10.5	14.4	29.2
25 - 29	12.5	10.1	48.1	7.0	14.0	52.4	5.5	7.5	43.6
30 - 34	7.9	6.4	36.5	2.5	5.0	52.1	5.5	7.4	32.1
35 - 39	8.3	6.7	30.4	1.8	3.5	44.7	6.5	8.9	28.0
40 - 44	9.1	7.4	31.5	2.3	4.7	54.6	6.8	9.3	27.5
45 - 49	10.4	8.4	29.3	2.9	5.8	52.7	7.5	10.3	25.1
50 - 54	8.5	6.9	21.4	3.3	6.7	45.6	5.1	7.0	15.8
55 - 59	10.4	8.5	16.4	4.0	8.0	27.0	6.4	8.8	13.2
60 - 64	11.1	9.0	10.8	5.8	11.6	19.1	5.3	7.2	7.3
65 - 69	6.9	5.6	5.7	3.5	7.0	7.3	3.4	4.6	4.6
70 & Over	4.3	3.4	1.4	2.3	4.6	1.9	2.0	2.7	1.1
Marital Status									
Single	57.9	47.0	17.5	29.0	58.1	16.8	28.9	39.4	18.2
Married	56.6	45.9	10.7	18.4	37.0	10.4	38.2	52.0	10.8
Widowed / Divorced	8.8	7.1	6.1	2.5	4.9	8.9	6.3	8.6	5.4
Highest Qualification Attained									
Below Secondary	19.5	15.9	4.9	8.5	17.1	6.4	11.0	15.0	4.2
Secondary	25.2	20.4	9.6	9.7	19.5	9.4	15.5	21.1	9.7
Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	20.3	16.5	17.5	9.1	18.3	18.0	11.2	15.2	17.2
Diploma & Professional Qualification	23.9	19.4	22.8	10.3	20.6	22.0	13.6	18.6	23.4
Degree	34.3	27.8	27.3	12.2	24.5	27.9	22.1	30.1	27.0

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :

1) Incidence refers to potential entrants as a percentage of residents outside the labour force.

TABLE 127 *(continued)*

RESIDENT POTENTIAL ENTRANTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS AND SEX, JUNE 2021

Characteristics	Total			Males			Females		
	Number ('000)	Share (%)	Incidence (%)	Number ('000)	Share (%)	Incidence (%)	Number ('000)	Share (%)	Incidence (%)
Total	**123.2**	**100.0**	**12.3**	**49.8**	**100.0**	**13.2**	**73.4**	**100.0**	**11.7**
Work Experience									
With Work Experience	92.9	75.4	14.6	36.8	73.9	14.2	56.1	76.4	14.9
Without Work Experience	30.3	24.6	8.2	13.0	26.1	11.0	17.3	23.6	6.9
When Left Last Job (For Those with Work Experience)									
Less Than One Year Ago	38.1	30.9	41.7	15.6	31.2	37.4	22.5	30.7	45.3
One Year to Less Than Two Years Ago	18.3	14.8	31.6	7.9	15.9	31.4	10.4	14.1	31.8
Two Years to Less Than Five Years Ago	18.7	15.2	17.4	8.6	17.2	16.8	10.2	13.9	17.9
Five Years to Less Than Ten Years Ago	10.0	8.1	10.3	3.3	6.6	7.9	6.7	9.2	12.2
Ten or More Years Ago	7.8	6.3	2.8	1.5	3.0	1.5	6.3	8.5	3.5
Preference for Full-Time / Part-Time Employment									
Full-Time	75.3	61.1	n.a.	33.3	66.7	n.a.	42.0	57.2	n.a.
Part-Time	48.0	38.9	n.a.	16.6	33.3	n.a.	31.4	42.8	n.a.

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :

1) Incidence refers to potential entrants as a percentage of residents outside the labour force.

TABLE 128

RESIDENT POTENTIAL ENTRANTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY MAIN REASON FOR NOT WORKING AND SEX, JUNE 2021

Main Reason for Not Working	Total			Males			Females		
	Number ('000)	Share (%)	Incidence (%)	Number ('000)	Share (%)	Incidence (%)	Number ('000)	Share (%)	Incidence (%)
Total	**123.2**	**100.0**	**12.3**	**49.8**	**100.0**	**13.2**	**73.4**	**100.0**	**11.7**
Education / Training-Related [1]	39.6	32.2	16.1	20.2	40.6	15.2	19.4	26.4	17.2
Housework	8.2	6.7	5.4	0.8	1.5	27.4	7.5	10.2	5.0
Care for Own Children Aged 12 & Below	12.9	10.4	28.4	0.8	1.6	s	12.1	16.5	27.6
Care for Families (Including Own Children Aged Above 12 & Grandchildren) / Relatives	10.3	8.4	18.6	2.5	5.1	25.4	7.8	10.6	17.2
Poor Health / Disabled / Too Old	11.8	9.5	6.8	6.5	13.0	10.7	5.3	7.2	4.7
Retired	2.5	2.0	1.0	1.5	3.1	1.1	1.0	1.3	0.8
Taking a Break	26.4	21.4	60.1	12.0	24.0	59.0	14.5	19.7	61.1
Have Sufficient Financial Support / Means	2.4	1.9	12.0	1.2	2.3	16.7	1.2	1.7	9.4
Discouraged [2]	7.3	5.9	62.9	3.6	7.3	64.7	3.7	5.0	61.3
Others	1.8	1.5	29.4	0.8	1.6	32.6	1.0	1.4	27.2

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Notes :

1) Includes pursuing full-time study, pursuing part-time study, awaiting the start of academic year, awaiting national service (NS) call-up, awaiting examination results and attending courses / training.

2) Persons outside the labour force who are not actively looking for a job because they believe their job search would not yield results. Reasons cited for being discouraged include: (a) Believes no suitable work available; (b) Employers' discrimination (e.g. prefer younger workers) and (c) Lacks necessary qualification, training, skills or experience.

3) Data for "Housework", "Care for Own Children Aged 12 & Below", "Care for Families / Relatives", "Poor Health / Disabled / Too Old" and "Retired" are not comparable with those for 2017 and earlier due to changes in the survey questionnaire.

4) Incidence refers to potential entrants as a percentage of residents outside the labour force.



OTHER RELEASES

Title	Date of Release
UPCOMING ...	
Labour Market Report 2021	14-18 Mar 2022*
Job Vacancies 2021	28 Mar - 1 Apr 2022*
PAST ...	
Labour Market Advance Release 2021	28 Jan 2022
Labour Force In Singapore 2021	28 Jan 2022
Labour Market Report Third Quarter 2021	15 Dec 2021
Labour Force In Singapore Advance Release 2021	1 Dec 2021
Labour Market Advance Release Third Quarter 2021	29 Oct 2021
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